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THE ENGLISH DIALECT GRAMMAR

COMPRISING

THE DIALECTS OF ENGLAND, OF THE SHETLAND
AND ORKNEY ISLANDS, AND OF THOSE PARTS OF
SCOTLAND, IRELAND & WALES WHERE ENGLISH
IS HABITUALLY SPOKEN

BY

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‘Nur das Beispiel führt zum Licht;
Vieles Reden thut es nicht’

OXFORD, LONDON, EDINBURGH, GLASGOW
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1905

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PREFACE

THE scope of this grammar is briefly indicated on the title-page, but those who consult it must not expect to find each and every dialect treated with that minuteness which ought to be given in a grammar dealing with one single dialect. My endeavour has been to bring out as far as possible the main characteristic features of all the dialects.

At one time I intended to base my material for the Phonology of the grammar chiefly upon non-literary words, as there can be no doubt that such words are far less likely to have been influenced by the literary language than ordinary words which are in use both in the literary language and in the dialects. But on further consideration it became clear that such a plan would not prove satisfactory, because very few genuine dialect words extend over a large area, and also because such words would not throw much light upon the phonology of the literary words: and it is in the elucidation of the literary language that the chief value of a dialect grammar lies. I therefore decided to base my material for the most part upon words which occur both in the literary language and in the dialects. This plan has at least the great merit of helping to clear up many obscure points connected with the phonology of literary English, but its great drawback is the difficulty of distinguishing in each case between the genuine dialect development and the cases where the dialect pronunciation has been influenced by the literary language. How

strong this influence has often been may be seen, for example, in the great number of abnormal forms in the Scotch dialects in regard to words which contained *ā* in Old English (see § 122). Here too there is the difficulty of finding words which extend throughout all or most of the dialects. This applies especially to the preterite and past participle of strong verbs, e. g. in the majority of the dialects for *blew* we find *blowed*; for *brook* sb. we find in different localities totally different words, as *beck*, *burn*, &c.; or again, the word *girl* is not often used: it is replaced by *wench*, *lass*, &c.; for *son* the words *boy*, *lad* are mostly used; and similarly for many other words.

Some philologists and others interested in the subject would doubtless have liked to find in the Introduction to the grammar a classification of the words of which our 'folk speech' is composed. It was part of my initial scheme to collect the words under the headings: English, French, Scandinavian, and so on with all the foreign elements, but I found after making considerable lists that this would have occupied more space than I could afford to devote to the subject.

In the treatment of the native element contained in the grammar, I have generally started out from Old English, which in the present state of Middle English scholarship is the only satisfactory plan. The dialects prove conclusively that many vowel-sounds, which are generally supposed to have fallen together in Middle English, were in reality kept apart, and have remained so in some dialects to the present day. In the treatment of the French element I have in most cases started out from the present pronunciation of literary English, because the French words have come into the dialects at various periods

and through various channels. When the vowels in the French words have had the same development in the dialects as those in the native words, a cross-reference is given to the paragraph where the corresponding development is treated in detail.

I have not here attempted to trace the various stages of development of the consonant- and vowel-sounds in passing from Old English to the modern dialects, as it is my intention to treat the subject fully in an entirely different book bearing upon the philology of the English tongue, in which I shall also endeavour to show the light thrown by the dialects on the historical development of literary English.

In writing a grammar it is usual to compile the index last of all; but the material for this grammar was so great that it was found expedient to compile and print the index first, and then to write the grammar chiefly from the material contained in the index. When only a few dialect forms of a word occur in the index it generally means, either that the word is not used in other districts or that it has no other by-forms. The preterite and past participle of strong verbs have not as a rule been included in the index and phonology, because in many cases these forms are not normal developments from Old English, but are new formations due to levelling, &c. Some idea of the great labour involved in the compilation of the index can be formed when it is stated that it contains 2,431 words, 15,924 dialect forms, and over 90,000 references to counties or parts of counties. I have spared neither time nor trouble in trying to make the index as accurate as possible, but in dealing with such a vast amount of material it cannot be expected that it is free from inaccuracies.

The difficulties involved in collecting and sifting

the material for a grammar of this kind can only be appreciated to their full extent by people who have attempted a similar piece of work. Some years ago I wrote a pamphlet containing instructions how to write down accurately the dialect pronunciation of words through the medium of a phonetic alphabet specially devised for the purpose. At the end of the pamphlet I gave two lists of words of which the exact dialect pronunciation was required. The first list contained 2,080 native words, and the second list contained 315 French loan-words. Copies of the pamphlet were sent to over 1,200 people in the various parts of the United Kingdom, but, as was to be expected, only a comparatively small number of these persons were able to furnish me with the required information, chiefly owing to their never having had any previous experience in dealing with a phonetic alphabet. For some reason, whether political or racial I cannot say, I found it extremely difficult to obtain helpers in Ireland and Wales. Another point of difficulty is that the people who supplied the material were not always natives of the locality from whence they collected it. And even the pronunciation of natives differs considerably in the same district according to their social rank, for the working classes have their social scales, just as the upper classes. Great divergences can arise, too, according to the age of the dialect speaker—the age of my helpers varied from twenty-five to eighty. This accounts for some of the differences in the pronunciation of the same words in the same district ; see for example § .43.

As I did not learn to read until I was practically grown up, the knowledge of my own dialect—uninfluenced by the literary language—has been of considerable use in the writing of this grammar, and

has enabled me to avoid mistakes which would certainly have been made by any one who had not spoken a dialect pure and simple in his youth. The working classes speak quite differently among themselves, than when speaking to strangers or educated people, and it is no easy matter for an outsider to induce them to speak pure dialect, unless the outsider happens to be a dialect speaker himself. An excellent example of this came before me the other day in a Westmoreland village. A man said to me : *ðə rōdz ə dēti*, and I said to him : *duənt jə sē up iər ət t'riadz əz muki?* With a bright smile on his face he replied : *wi diu*, and forthwith he began to speak the dialect in its pure form. Again, it is certain that dialect speakers in extreme old age revert to the dialect as it existed in their youth. Two years ago I visited an old woman in a Yorkshire village, whom I had known intimately for forty-eight years, and for at least half of that time had been in daily intercourse with her. I found that whereas she formerly said *deə*, *uəm* for *day*, *home*, she now said *dē*, *ōm*, and some of her other vowel-sounds had been changed in a similar manner.

There can be no doubt that pure dialect speech is rapidly disappearing even in country districts, owing to the spread of education, and to modern facilities for intercommunication. The writing of this grammar was begun none too soon, for had it been delayed another twenty years I believe it would by then be quite impossible to get together sufficient pure dialect material to enable any one to give even a mere outline of the phonology of our dialects as they existed at the close of the nineteenth century.

Over 500,000 slips were got together from various sources, each slip containing a literary English word with its dialect pronunciation and district. But

many of these slips proved to be valueless, especially such as related to dialects spoken within twenty-five miles of London. In these regions the dialects are hopelessly mixed and are now practically worthless for philological purposes. Still, in spite of all these difficulties in collecting, sifting, and assorting, a great mass of really valuable material was collected for me by various helpers. I owe a great debt of gratitude to all the people who have rendered me assistance either in collecting material or in answering queries. A complete list of such persons will be found on pp. 60-62 of the Bibliography to the Dictionary. In this Preface I have not room to repeat all the names, but I must specially mention the following:—H. F. Abell, Esq. (se.Ken.); W. M. Anderson, Esq. (Lth.); J. Avery, Esq. (n.Nhb.); the Rev. A. M. Baylay (Not.); Miss A. Berkley (Dur.); W. H. Bracher, Esq. (e.Som.); S. Bradbury, Esq. (n.Der.); R. Brash, Esq. (n.Lan.); G. Clark, Esq. (Abd., Buchan district); J. Clarke, Esq. (s.Lan.); J. Cocks, Esq. (s.Nhb.); A. J. Coles, Esq. (Dev.); the Rev. J. H. Copleston (Dev.); W. A. Craigie, Esq. (w.Frf. and e.Per.); the Rev. R. D. Ellwood (nw.Lan.); M. J. Finlayson, Esq. (s.Ayr.); J. Foster, Esq. (Ayr.); Dr. H. E. Fraser (Frf.); the Rev. J. S. Goldie (Peb.); E. Goodwin, Esq. (I.Ma.); R. O. Heslop, Esq. (se.Nhb.); T. H. Hodgson, Esq. (n.Cum.); W. L. Huskinson, Esq. (m.Not.); B. Kirkby, Esq. (w.Wm.); W. J. Knowles, Esq. (Ant.); Miss A. E. Law (Lan.); G. F. Lawley, Esq. (s.Stf.); F. Lees, Esq. (s.Lan.); D. MacRitchie, Esq. (Edb. and m.Lth.); the Rev. J. C. M. Mansel-Pleydell (Dor.); Dr. J. Mason (Wm.); J. Matthewson, Esq. (Gall.); J. Nixon, Esq. (m.Cum.); Miss M. E. Noble (n.Wm., Haweswater district); J. R. Pairman, Esq. (Edb.); Miss M. Peacock (nw.Lin.); J. U.

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A complete list of the books consulted in writing the grammar will be found in the Bibliography to the Dictionary. Those books which have been especially helpful are mentioned again on pages xvii-xviii below. But a mere place in a list would not adequately express my great indebtedness to the monumental work of the late Dr. A. J. Ellis, *On Early English Pronunciation*, which I have found invaluable for checking and supplementing my own material.

My sincere thanks are due to Mr. G. Ostler, the press-reader, for the most excellent manner in which he has read the press-proofs of all the Dictionary, Supplement, Bibliography, and Grammar; to Miss E. Miller, who with such skill and scholarship helped to systematize and tabulate the masses of material for the grammar, as a worthy finish to six years of able and devoted work as my assistant; and in conclusion to my wife, the value of whose practical help and sympathy no words of mine can fitly express.

JOSEPH WRIGHT.

OXFORD,

September 1905.

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ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.

adj.	= adjective.	nnw.	= north-north-west.
adv.	= adverb.	nom.	= nominative.
aux.	= auxiliary.	nw.	= north-west.
cj.	= conjunction.	obj.	= objective.
Cy.	= country.	obs.	= obsolete.
cons.	= consonant.	obsol.	= obsolescent.
cp.	= compare.	OE.	= Old English.
e.	= east.	O.Icel.	= Old Icelandic.
e.Cy.	= east country.	O.Ital.	= Old Italian.
E.D.D.	= English Dialect Dic-	pers.	= person, personal.
em.	= east-mid. [tionary.	pl.	= plural.
en.	= east-north.	pp.	= past participle.
Eng.	= England.	poss.	= possessive.
es.	= east-south.	pres.	= present.
esp.	= especially.	pret.	= preterite.
fem.	= feminine.	pron.	= pronoun.
Fr.	= French.	rel.	= relative.
gen.	= generally.	s.	= south.
indic.	= indicative.	sb.	= substantive.
inf.	= infinitive.	Sc.	= Scotland.
Ir.	= Irish.	s.Cy.	= south country.
Irel.	= Ireland.	se.	= south-east.
lit.	= literary.	sing.	= singular.
m.	= mid.	sm.	= south-mid.
masc.	= masculine.	sn.	= south-north.
ME.	= Middle English.	snw.	= south-north-west.
me.	= mid-east.	sw.	= south-west.
Midl.	= Midland(s).	sw.Cy.	= south-west country.
Mod.	= Modern.	v.	= verb.
ms.	= mid-south.	w.	= west.
n.	= north.	Wal.	= Wales.
n.Cy.	= north country.	w.Cy.	= west country.
ne.	= north-east.	wm.	= west-mid.
nm.	= north-mid.	wn.	= west-north.
nne.	= north-north-east.	ws.	= west-south.
nn.	= north-north.	ww.	= west-west.

LIST OF COUNTIES, ETC.

IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER

Abd.	= Aberdeen.	e.An.	= East Anglia.
Agl.	= Anglesea.	Edb.	= Edinburgh.
Ags.	= Angus.	Elg.	= Elgin.
Ant.	= Antrim.	Eng.	= England.
Arg.	= Argyll.	Ess.	= Essex. [shire.
Bch.	= Buchan.	e.Yks.	= East Riding of York-
Bck.	= Bucks.	Fif.	= Fife.
Bdf.	= Bedford.	Flt.	= Flint.
Bnff.	= Banff.	Frf.	= Forfar.
Brk.	= Brecknock.	Gall.	= Galloway.
Brks.	= Berks.	Glo.	= Gloucester.
Bte.	= Bute.	Gmg.	= Glamorgan.
Bwk.	= Berwick.	Hdg.	= Haddington.
Cai.	= Caithness.	Hmp.	= Hampshire.
Cdg.	= Cardigan.	Hnt.	= Huntingdon.
Chs.	= Cheshire.	Hrf.	= Hereford.
Clc.	= Clackmannan.	Hrt.	= Hertford.
Cld.	= Clydesdale.	I.Ma.	= Isle of Man.
Cmb.	= Cambridge.	Inv.	= Inverness.
Cor.	= Cornwall.	Ir., Irel.	= Ireland.
Crm.	= Cromarty.	I.W.	= Isle of Wight.
Crn.	= Carnarvon.	Kcb.	= Kirkcudbright.
Cth.	= Carmarthen.	Kcd.	= Kincardine.
Cum.	= Cumberland.	Ken.	= Kent.
Der.	= Derby.	Knr.	= Kinross.
Dev.	= Devon.	Lakel.	= Lakeland.
Dmb.	= Dumbarton.	Lan.	= Lancashire.
Dmf.	= Dumfries.	Ldd.	= Londonderry.
Dnb.	= Denbigh.	Lei.	= Leicester.
Don.	= Donegal.	Lin.	= Lincoln.
Dor.	= Dorset.	Lnk.	= Lanark.
Dub.	= Dublin.	Lnl.	= Linlithgow.
Dur.	= Durham.	Lon.	= London.
Dwn.	= Down.	Lth.	= Lothian.

Ltr.	= Leitrim.	Rxb.	= Roxburgh.
Mer.	= Merioneth.	Sc.	= Scotland.
Mid.	= Middlesex.	Sc.I.	= Scilly Isles.
Midl.	= Midlands.	Sh.I.	= Shetland Isles.
Mng.	= Monaghan.	Shr.	= Shropshire.
Mon.	= Monmouth.	s.Ir.	= South Ireland.
Mry.	= Moray.	Slg.	= Stirling.
Mtg.	= Montgomery.	Slk.	= Selkirk.
Myo.	= Mayo.	Som.	= Somerset.
Nai.	= Nairn.	Stf.	= Stafford.
Nhb.	= Northumberland.	Sth.	= Sutherland.
Nhp.	= Northampton.	Suf.	= Suffolk.
n.Ir.	= North Ireland.	Sur.	= Surrey.
Not.	= Nottingham.	Sus.	= Sussex.
Nrf.	= Norfolk.	s.Wal.	= South Wales.
n.Wal.	= North Wales.	Twd.	= Tweeddale.
n.Yks.	= N. Riding of York-	Uls.	= Ulster.
Or.I.	= Orkney Isles. [shire.	Wal.	= Wales.
Oxf.	= Oxford.	War.	= Warwick.
Peb.	= Peebles.	Wgt.	= Wigtown.
Pem.	= Pembroke.	Wil.	= Wiltshire.
Per.	= Perth.	Wm.	= Westmoreland.
Rdn.	= Radnor.	Wor.	= Worcester.
Rnf.	= Renfrew.	Wxf.	= Wexford.
Rs.	= Ross.	w.Yks.	= West Riding of
Rut.	= Rutland.	Yks.	= Yorks. [Yorkshire.

LIST OF COUNTIES, ETC.

IN THE ORDER QUOTED

SCOTLAND

Shetland Isles	= Sh.I.	Clackmannan	= Clc.
Orkney Isles	= Or.I.	Stirling	= Slg.
Caithness	= Cai.	South Scotland	= s.Sc.
Sutherland	= Sth.	Clydesdale	= Cld.
Cromarty	= Crm.	Dumbarton	= Dmb.
Ross	= Rs.	Renfrew	= Rnf.
Inverness	= Inv.	Ayr	= Ayr.
Moray	= Mry.	Lanark	= Lnk.
Nairn	= Nai.	Linlithgow	= Lnl.
Elgin	= Elg.	Lothian	= Lth.
Banff	= Bnff.	Edinburgh	= Edb.
Buchan	= Bch.	Tweeddale	= Twd.
Aberdeen	= Abd.	Haddington	= Hdg.
Angus	= Ags.	Berwick	= Bwk.
Kincardine	= Kcd.	Peebles	= Peb.
Forfar	= Frf.	Selkirk	= Slk.
Perth	= Per.	Roxburgh	= Rxb.
West Scotland	= w.Sc.	Dumfries	= Dmf.
Argyll	= Arg.	Galloway	= Gall.
Bute	= Bte.	Kirkcudbright	= Kcb.
Fife	= Fif.	Wigtown	= Wgt.
Kinross	= Knr.		

IRELAND

North Ireland	= n.Ir.	Donegal	= Don.
Ulster	= Uls.	Dublin	= Dub.
Antrim	= Ant.	South Ireland	= s.Ir.
Down	= Dwn.	Wexford	= Wxf.
Londonderry	= Ldd.		

ENGLAND AND WALES

Northumberland	= Nhb.	Radnorshire	= Rdn.
Durham	= Dur.	Brecknockshire	= Brk.
Cumberland	= Cum.	Glamorganshire	= Gmg.
Westmoreland	= Wm.	Carmarthenshire	= Cth.
Yorkshire	= Yks.	Pembrokeshire	= Pem.
Lancashire	= Lan.	Gloucestershire	= Glo.
Isle of Man	= I.Ma.	Oxfordshire	= Oxf.
Cheshire	= Chs.	Berkshire	= Brks.
North Wales	= n.Wal.	Buckinghamshire	= Bck.
Flintshire	= Flt.	Bedfordshire	= Bdf.
Denbighshire	= Dnb.	Hertfordshire	= Hrt.
Carnarvonshire	= Crn.	Middlesex	= Mid.
Anglesea	= Agl.	London	= Lon.
Merionethshire	= Mer.	Huntingdonshire	= Hnt.
Staffordshire	= Stf.	East Anglia	= e.An.
Derbyshire	= Der.	Cambridgeshire	= Cmb.
Nottinghamshire	= Not.	Norfolk	= Nrf.
Lincolnshire	= Lin.	Suffolk	= Suf.
Rutlandshire	= Rut.	Essex	= Ess.
Leicestershire	= Lei.	Kent	= Ken.
Northamptonshire	= Nhp.	Surrey	= Sur.
Warwickshire	= War.	Sussex	= Sus.
Worcestershire	= Wor.	Hampshire	= Hmp.
Shropshire	= Shr.	Isle of Wight	= I.W.
Montgomeryshire	= Mtg.	Wiltshire	= Wil.
Herefordshire	= Hrf.	Dorsetshire	= Dor.
Monmouthshire	= Mon.	Somersetshire	= Som.
South Wales	= s.Wal.	Devonshire	= Dev.
Cardiganshire	= Cdg.	Cornwall	= Cor.

INTRODUCTION

§ 1. This grammar treats of the dialects of England, of the Shetland and Orkney Islands, and of those parts of Scotland, Ireland and Wales where English is habitually spoken.

Any one who has ever attempted to classify the modern dialects of a country, knows but too well how difficult and how unsatisfactory the task is. Although the material got together for this grammar is very considerable, yet it is often insufficient to enable me to give the exact geographical area over which many of the grammatical phenomena extend ; hence the boundaries, given in the classification of the dialects, are more or less arbitrary. If we possessed about three hundred detailed grammars of the principal English dialects spoken in the United Kingdom, and could find hundreds of competent people willing to answer queries about difficult or doubtful points, it might be possible to furnish a classification of our dialects, which would be tolerably accurate for all practical purposes. But this ideal state of things is never likely to be realized. On the one hand our dialects are rapidly disappearing even in country districts owing to the spread of education and modern facilities for intercommunication, and on the other hand there is a great dearth of people interested in the serious study of English philology.

In the classification of the dialects given below I have in a great measure followed the one given by Dr. Ellis in his monumental work on *Early English Pronunciation*, vol. V.

I. Sh. & Or.I. and Sc., which are subdivided into nine groups :

- (1) Sh. & Or.I.
- (2) Cai.
- (3) ne.Sc. including e.Crm. Nai. Elg. Bnff. Bch. Abd.
- (4) sn.Sc. including e.Frf. Kcd.
- (5) nm.Sc. including w.Frf. e. & se.Per. nw.Fif. w.Slg.
- (6) sm.Sc. including s.Ayr. w.Dmf. Kcb. Wgt.

(7) *wm.Sc.* including *se.Arg. s.Bte. e. & s.Dmb. Rnf. n.Ayr. Lnk.*

(8) *em.Sc.* including *Fif. (except nw.Fif.) Knr. Clc. Lnl. Edb. Hdg. Bwk. Peb.*

(9) *s.Sc.* including in *Eng.* a strip of *n.Cum.* and the northern slopes of the Cheviot Hills. In *Sc.*: *Rxb. Slk. e. & m.Dmf.*

NOTE.—*a* has a tendency to become *â* before a single nasal. OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally open syllables and OE. *ā* have fallen together. OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally closed syllables has become *â* in *s.Sc.* *e* has been labialized in the combination *we* in such words as *dwelt, wedge*. *i* has not been diphthongized in the combination *i+nd*. *i* has become *ɨ* when preceded by *w*. OE. *i* and *y* when followed by *nd* are still kept apart. For the peculiar development of OE. *i* see § 68. OE. *o* in originally open syllables and OE. *ā* are still kept apart. *o* in closed syllables has a tendency to become *â* in *wm.Sc.* *u* has become *ɨ* as in the lit. language. OE. *u* has not been diphthongized before a following *nd*. In *s.Sc.* OE. *ī* has become *ai* when final and before voiced spirants, in other conditions it has gen. become *ei*. OE. *ū* has gen. remained, but in *s.Sc.* it has become *ɨu* when final. In *Sc.* the vowels are gen. medium long and when lengthened they are much longer than the long vowels in the dialects of *Eng.*, especially when final and before voiced spirants. Long vowels retain their quality when shortened, thus *ē* becomes *è* not *e*, and *ī* becomes *ì* not *i*, as would be the case in the dialects of *Eng.*

Initial *ð, þ, þr* have become *d, t, tr* in *Sh.I.* The old spirant *χ* has remained in such words as *high, laugh, dough*. In *Sc.* (except *s.Sc.*) medial *d* has disappeared after *n* in such words as *cinder, wonder*. Initial *ð* has disappeared in *Cai.* in such words as *them, that*. Initial *gn* has remained in *Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc.* Initial *h* before vowels is never omitted. Initial *hw* has become *f* in *ne.Sc.* and also occasionally in *Cai. sn. & nm.Sc.* Initial *kn* has been preserved in *Sh. & Or.I. and ne.Sc.* Final *l* has gen. disappeared after a guttural vowel. *r* is strongly trilled in all positions of a word. OE. *sc* has become *s* in *shall, should*. Intervocalic *s* has become *ʃ* in such words as

gusset, mussel. **s** has become **ʃ** especially after **l, n, r** in s.Sc. in such words as *grilse, mince, farce*. Intervocalic **t** (**tt**) followed by **l** or **r** in the next syllable has become the glottal catch in such words as *battle* (**ba:əl**), *better* (**be:ər**) in wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Initial **wr** has become **vr** in ne.Sc. & s.Frf., and has remained in Sh. & Or.I. and the other parts of Sc.

Nouns ending in **f** retain **f** in the pl. and take **s** (except *leaf, life, thief, wife* in s.Sc.). The pers. pron. of the second pers. sing. is in gen. use in Sh. & Or.I., but it is almost extinct in Sc. The unemphatic pron. **em** (**əm**) *them* is never used except in Cai. The emphatic form of *us* is **hez**, which is the only word in the Sc. dialects containing an 'inorganic' **h**. **at** is used as the rel. pronoun. **yon** (**jon**), **thon** (**ðon**) are used for *that* and *those*. South of the Grampians **thae** (**ðē**), **thir** (**ðir**) are used for *these* and *those*. In ne.Sc. *this* and *that* are used for the sing. and plural. Most Sc. dialects preserve the old distinction between the pres. participle and the verbal substantive.

II. Ireland.—Consisting chiefly of Uls. Dub. and Wxf.

NOTE.—OE. **i** has not been diphthongized before a following **nd** in Ant. OE. **u** has gen. become **ū**.

The guttural spirant **χ** has remained in such words as *high, laugh, dough*. Initial **h** has remained before vowels. Final **l** has disappeared after a guttural vowel. The **r** is strongly trilled in all positions of a word. Initial **tr**, **str** have become **tpr**, **stpr** or **pr**, **spr**. Medial **tr** has become **tpr** or **pr**.

at is used as a rel. pron. **ðē**, **ðir** are used for *these* and *those* in Uls. **yon** (**jon**), **ðon** are used for *that* and *those*. **ðik** (**thick**) is used for *this* and *that* in Wxf. It will be seen that the dialect of Uls. has much in common with the Sc. dialects, and that the dialect of Wxf. has much in common with the dialects of the sw. of England.

III. England and Wales.—Consisting of the Northern, Midland, Eastern, Western and Southern divisions.

i. The Northern division consists of Nhb. Cum. (except n.Nhb. and n.Cum. which belong to s.Sc.) Dur. Wm. the n. and e. Ridings of Yks. with the hilly district of the w. Riding, n.Lan.

This division is subdivided into three groups:

(1) n.Northern including Nhb. except the northern slopes of the Cheviot Hills, a small portion of n.Cum., n.Dur.

(2) w.Northern including s.Dur. w. & m.Cum. Wm. and the hilly parts of the w.Riding of Yks., n.Lan.

(3) e.Northern including the n. and e. Ridings and a small portion of the w.Riding of Yks.

2. The Midland division consists of sw. & s.Yks. s. & m.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lei. Lin. Not. War. (except s.War. which belongs to the Southern division) n.Wor. ne.Shr. Flt. Dnb.

This division is subdivided into ten groups :

(1) Border Midland including Lin.

(2) sn.Midl. including se.Lan. ne.Chs. and nw.Der.

(3) wn.Midl. including s.Lan. south of the Ribble.

(4) nn.Midl. including m.Lan. I.Ma.

(5) en.Midl. including s.Yks. (comprising the great industrial centres of Huddersfield, Halifax, Keighley, Bradford, Leeds, Dewsbury, Barnsley, Sheffield and Rotherham on the west and south, with the county towns of Wakefield, Pontefract and Doncaster on the east).

(6) wm.Midl. including nearly the whole of Chs., a small portion of nw.Der., nearly all Stf. lying north of a line drawn nearly east and west through Stone.

(7) em.Midl. including Der. south of the line which divides the North from the South Peak, with the exception of the peninsula between Stf. and Lei.

(8) e.Midl. including Not.

(9) ws.Midl. including Flt. Dnb. and a small portion of n.Shr. and of w.Chs.

(10) es.Midl. including Shr. east of Wem and the Severn, Stf. south of Stone, a slip of n.Wor., the greater part of War., the south portion of Der., Lei.

3. The Eastern division consists of Bdf. Bck. Cmb. Ess. Hrt. Hnt. Mid. Nrf. Suf. Rut. Nhp. (except sw.Nhp. which belongs to the Southern division).

This division is subdivided into five groups :

(1) n.Eastern including Cmb. Rut. ne.Nhp.

(2) m.Eastern including most of Ess. and Hrt., Hnt. Bdf. m.Nhp.

(3) e.Eastern including Nrf. and Suf.

(4) w. Eastern including most of Bck. and a small portion of Hrt.

(5) s. Eastern including Mid. se. Bck. s. Hrt. and sw. Ess.

4. The Western division consists of Shr. (except ne. Shr. which belongs to the Midland division), Hrf. (except e. Hrf. which belongs to the Southern division), e. Mon. e. Brk. Rdn. and a small portion of Mtg.

This division is subdivided into two groups :

(1) n. Western including the greater part of Shr., and a small portion of Mtg.

(2) s. Western including e. Mon., nearly all Hrf., the greater portion of Rdn., e. Brk., and a narrow slip of s. Shr.

5. The Southern division consists of sw. & s. Pem., parts of Gmg., s. War. sw. Nhp. e. Hrf. Wor. (except n. Wor. which belongs to the Midland division), Oxf. Glo. Brks. Wil. Sur. Sus. Ken. Hmp. I. W. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

This division is subdivided into ten groups :

(1) s. & sw. Pem. and parts of Gmg.

(2) wm. Southern including Wil. Dor. n. & e. Som., most of Glo., sw. Dev., and small portions of w. Brks. and w. Hmp.

(3) em. Southern including most of Hmp., I. W., a large portion of Brks., s. Sur. w. Sus. and a small portion of w. Oxf.

(4) n. border Southern including n. Glo., most of Wor., s. War. n. Oxf. sw. Nhp.

(5) m. border Southern including most of Oxf., and a small portion of Brks.

(6) s. border Southern including extreme se. Brks., ne. Sur. and nw. Ken.

(7) e. Southern including nearly all Ken., and e. Sus.

(8) nw. Southern including w. Som. and a small portion of ne. Dev.

(9) sw. Southern including most of Dev., and e. Cor.

(10) ww. Southern including w. Cor.

§ 2. For practical reasons I have often found it desirable to deviate considerably in the grammar from Dr. Ellis's classification of the dialects of Eng. This is especially the case when a grammatical point extends over a large area. Thus

i. When I use the expressions n. Cy., the northern counties or the northern dialects, I mean thereby Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. (except sw. & s.Yks.), and the northern portion of Lan.

2. The n.Midland counties or the n.Midland dialects means sw. & s.Yks., the southern portion of Lan., I.Ma. Chs. n.Wal. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr.

3. The s.Midland counties or s.Midland dialects means Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Mon. s.Wal. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Mid. Hnt.

When a grammatical point extends over the n. and s.Midland counties, I simply say the Midlands, the Midland counties, or the Midland dialects.

4. e.Cy., the eastern counties, or the eastern dialects means Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.

5. s.Cy., the southern counties, or the southern dialects means Ken. Sur. Sus. Brks.

6. sw.Cy., the sw.counties, or the south-western dialects means I.W. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

NOTES :—1. n.Cy. OE. *i* has remained before *nd*. *i* in the combination *wi* has become *u* in parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm. OE. *i* and *y* when followed by *nd* are still kept apart. Old *u* has gen. remained, and also when followed by *nd*. OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally open syllables and ME. *ai*, *ei* have fallen together with OE. *ā*. OE. *o* in originally open syllables and OE. *ā* are still kept apart. OE. *ū* has gen. remained.

h has remained before vowels in Nhb. and perhaps in parts of n.Dur. and n.Cum. Initial *hw* does not gen. become *w* in the n.Cy. Final *l* has gen. disappeared after guttural vowels. Final vocalic *n* has become vocalic *ŋ* after gutturals, as *brokŋ broken*, *spokŋ spoken*.

r is uvular in Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. OE. *sc* has become *s* in *shall* and *should*. Initial *tr*, *str* have become *tpr*, *stpr*, or *pr*, *spr* in Wm. e. & se.Yks. Medial *tr* has become *tpr* or *pr* in n.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. Initial *pr* has become *tr* in snw. & m.Yks.

Omission of sign of genitive when one noun qualifies another. *it* is used for *its*. *as* is sometimes used as rel. pron. in Dur. Wm. and nw.Yks., but the rel. pron. is generally *at* in the n.Cy. *thae* (ðē), *thir* (ðir), without distinction in meaning, are used for *these*, *those*. *yon*, *thon* (ðon), without distinction in meaning, are used for *that*,

those. **at** used as sign of the infinitive in Cum. Wm. n. Yks. n. & ne.Lan., but it is now obsolescent. **I is** (= **ai iz, aiz, az**) is used for *I am*.

2. n.Midlands. OE. **a** has become **e** before **g** in w. & sw.Yks. and parts of em. & sw.Lan., as *deg dag*. OE. **a** has become **ai** before **g** in sm.Lan., as *draig drag*. OE. **a** in the combination **ak** has become **e** in parts of w. & sw.Yks. OE. **a** in the combination **ak** has become **ai** (**ài**) or **ei** in em. sm. & s.Lan. n.Der. Germanic **a** has gen. become **u** (**ù**) or **ʊ** before **ŋ** in such words as *among, long, wrong*. OE. **a** has frequently become **ai** (**æi, ei**) before **f** in Lan. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ai, ei** have gen. fallen together. OE. **e** in originally open syllables, Germanic **æ**, and OE. **ē** (=i-umlaut of **ā**) are still kept apart in several dialects. OE. **e** has become **ai** (**ei**) before **f** in parts of Lan. ME. **ē** and **ē̄** of whatever origin have often become **ei** in Stf. and Der. Old **i** has remained before **nd** in Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Lin. OE. **o** in originally open syllables and OE. **ā** are still kept apart in w. sw. & s.Yks. m. & s.Lan. OE. **u** has become **ù** over a great part of this area. In the northern portion old **u** has remained before **nd**. OE. **ū** has remained in n. & nw.Lin.

Final **d** has become **t** after **l, n, r** in monosyllables in Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., as *tʃäilt child, bant band*. Final **l** has often disappeared after a guttural vowel. Final **ŋ** has become **ŋg** in m.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. Shr. OE. **sc** has become **s** in *skall* and *should* in the northern portion. Initial **fr** has gen. become **sr** especially in the southern portion. Final **t** has become **d** in monosyllables with short stem vowel, especially when the next word begins with a vowel in Lan. Chs. Shr., as *ged get, wod what*. Initial **tr, str** have become **tpr, stpr** or **pr, spr**, in e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Medial **tr** has become **tpr** or **pr** in e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Initial **p** has become **t** in n.I.Ma. The gemination of **p, b, t, d, m, k, g** when preceded by a short vowel in pres. participles and words ending in **ə(r), əl**.

Omission of sign of genitive when one noun qualifies another in the northern portion. **hoo** (**ū**) is used for *she* in parts of sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. *it*

is used for *its* in Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (*izn*), **hern**, **yourn**, &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as a rel. pron. except in Yks. Lan. Der. and a small part of Lin. where **at** is gen. used. **yon** is used for *that* and *those* in Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. First pers. sing. pres. indic. often ends in **en**, **n** in **han** *have*, **liven** *live*, **bin** *be*, **shan** *shall*. In s.Chs. and gen. in all counties south of it *be* is used for all persons of the pres. indicative. The pres. pl. of verbs ends in **en** (*ən*) in se. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf., nearly the whole of Der., Shr. The pl. of *have* has **n** in nearly all the Midland counties. The pres. participle has the prefix **ə** (*ə*) in s.Stf. Lin. m.Rut. Lei. n.Shr. The pret. pl. sometimes ends in **en** (*ən*) in Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr.

3. s.Midlands. Germanic **a** has become **u** (*û*) or **ʊ** before **ŋ** in such words as *amcng*, *long*, *wrong*. OE. **a** has become **ā** before **sp**, **ss**, **st**. OE. **æ** (*a*) in originally open syllables and ME. **ei**, **ai** are still kept apart. OE. **æ** (*a*) in originally closed syllables has become **e** in se.Bck. s.Hrt. Mid. OE. **i** has gen. become **e** before **ŋ** or **ŋk** in Glo. OE. **u** has become **û** in many of the s.Midl. dialects. ME. **ē** and **ĕ** of whatever origin have become **ei** in parts of Nhp. ME. **ai** (OE. **æg**), ME. **ei** (OE. **eg**), appear as **ai** (*ei*).

Initial **ð** has become **d** in Pem. Initial **f**, **s** have become **v**, **z** in e.Hrf. Pem. and parts of Glo. Final **ŋ** has become **ŋg** in War. and Wor. Reverted **r** is used in parts of Hrf., s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Oxf. The insertion of 'euphonic' **r** is common in all the s.Midlands, as *idear of it*.

Initial **fr** has become **sr**. Initial **p** has become **ð** in e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Initial **pr** has become **dr** in e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. The gemination of **p**, **b**, **t**, **d**, **m**, **k**, **g** when preceded by a short vowel in pres. participles and words ending in **ə(r)**, **əl**.

en (*ən*) is used for *him* in Hrf. Pem. Glo. Hrt. *her* is often used for *she*. The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (*izn*), &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as rel. pronoun. **thack** (*ðak*) is used for *that* in Glo. **thick** (*ðik*) is used for *this*, *that* in Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative. The pl. indic. often ends in **en** (*ən*, *n*) in Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf., this is especially the case with *have*. The pres. participle has the prefix **ə** (*ə*). The

past participle has the prefix **ə** (**ʊ**) in War. Wor. Pem. Glo. Oxf.

4. e.Cy. OE. **æ** (**a**) has become **ā** before **sp**, **ss**, **st**. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ei**, **ai** are still kept apart. OE. **y** has become **e**. OE. **ȳ** has become **ī**. ME. **ai** (OE. **æg**) and ME. **ei** (OE. **eg**) appear as **ai** (**ei**).

The insertion of 'euphonic' **r** is common, as *idear of it*. Initial **pr** has become **tr** in Nrf. and Suf. Initial and medial **v** has become **w** in Nrf. Suf. and Ess.

as is used as a rel. pronoun. The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), &c. are in gen. use. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative. The pres. participle has the prefix **ə** (**ʊ**).

5. s.Cy. OE. **æ** (**a**) has become **ā** before **sp**, **ss**, **st**. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ai**, **ei** are kept apart. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally closed syllables has become **e** in parts of Ken. OE. **or** in the combination **or**+consonant has become **ā**. OE. **y** has become **e** and OE. **ȳ** has become **ī** in Ken. and e.Sus. ME. **ai** (OE. **æg**) and ME. **ei** (OE. **eg**) appear as **ai** (**ei**).

Initial **ð** has become **d** in Ken. and Sus., as *dem them*. Initial **f** and **s** have become **v** and **z** in w.Brks. The **r** is reverted in this division. The 'euphonic' **r** is common. Initial **p** has become **ð** in se.Ken. and Sus. Initial **pr** has become **dr** in w.Brks. se.Ken. Sus., as *drī three*. Initial and medial **v** has become **w** in Ken. and e.Sus.

Adjectives, denoting the material of which a thing is made, are freely formed from nouns by adding **en**. **en** (**ən**) is used for *him*. The disjunctive poss. pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), &c. are in gen. use. **ðē** is used for *those*. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative.

6. sw.Cy. OE. **æ** (**a**) has become **ai** (**æi**, **ei**) before **f** in Wil. Som. Dev. OE. **æ** (**a**) has become **ǣ** before **sp**, **ss**, **st**. OE. **æ** (**a**) in originally open syllables and ME. **ai**, **ei** are still kept apart. OE. **e** before **f** has become **ai** (**ei**) in parts of Wil. OE. **i** has gen. become **e** before **ŋ** or **ŋk** especially in Wil. and Dev. OE. **or** in the combination **or**+consonant has become **ā**. OE. **ȳ** has become **ī** in Dev. and Cor. ME. **ai** (OE. **æg**) and ME. **ei** (OE. **eg**) appear as **ai** (**ei**).

A **d** has been developed between **l—r**, **r—l**, **n—r**, as

pāldə(r) *parlour*, **mādl** *marl*, **taildə(r)** *tailor*, **kāndə(r)** *corner*. Initial **f** and **s** have become **v** and **z** in native words in Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. **r** has frequently undergone metathesis. Reverted **r** is in gen. use. This reverted **r** causes a following **t**, **d**, **l**, **n** to become reverted. The 'euphonic' **r** is in common use, as *idear of it*. **sp** has often undergone metathesis. Initial **p** has become **ð** in sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor. Initial **pr** has become **dr**. Initial **wr** has often become **vr** in w.Som.

Adjectives, denoting the material of which a thing is made, are freely formed from nouns by adding **en**. **en** (**ən**) is used for *him*. **ə(r)** *her* is often used for *she*. The disjunctive pronouns **hisn** (**izn**), &c. are in gen. use. **as** is gen. used as rel. pronoun. The dem. pronouns **thack** (**ðak**)=*that*, **thick** (**ðik**)=*this, that*, and **ðē**=*those* are in gen. use. The periphrastic form *I do love*, &c. for *I love*, &c. is in gen. use. The form *be* is gen. used for the whole of the pres. indicative, but *am* in combination with a pers. pronoun is used for *are* in Hmp. I.W. Som. Dev. Cor.

Among the older generation of dialect speakers the third pers. sing. and the pl. of the present indic. often end in **ð** in Som. and Dev.

In Som. and Dev. the inf. of intransitive verbs gen. ends in **i** (written **y**). The pres. and past participles have the prefix **ə** (**ə**).

PHONOLOGY

CHAPTER I

PRONUNCIATION

A. THE VOWELS

§ 3. The vowel-system given on p. 13 represents all the vowel-sounds employed in the grammar. From a strictly phonetic point of view, it must not be assumed that the system contains every shade of vowel-sound which occurs in all the dialects. If I had attempted to construct a vowel-system with such minuteness of detail as is given in Dr. Ellis's *Early Eng. Pronunciation*, vol. V, pp. 78*-87*, this grammar would have been of little use to students of English philology. In fact my own system would have served its purpose equally well for philologists, had I not attempted to make so many distinctions in the first element of several diphthongs. This applies especially to the diphthongs *ei* and *èi*; *ôi* and *ui*; *óə* and *uə*; *ai*, *ɐi*, and *əi*; *au*, *ɐu*, and *əu*. It is not easy for an untrained ear to distinguish these diphthongs with perfect accuracy, and I now feel sure that some of my helpers wrote, for example, *ôi*, *ai*, *au* when the sounds were really *ui*, *ɐi*, *ɐu* and vice versa.

In the phonetic alphabet compiled for my helpers, a distinction was made between the mid-front-wide and the low-front-narrow vowel, the former being written *e* and the latter *è*. But when I came to work out my material, I found it would have led to much confusion and inaccuracy had I tried to keep up the distinction, because it would have been impossible to give the exact geographical area over which each of these sounds extends, owing to the mixing up of the sounds on the part of my helpers. It is however certain that most dialects have the low-front-narrow vowel and not the

mid-front-wide vowel which is used in lit. English. In like manner I distinguished between the low-back-wide-round and the mid-back-wide-round vowel, the former as *o* and the latter as *ò*, but here again I found it advisable to give up the distinction and content myself with merely stating that *o* is mid-back-wide-round in many dialects. The giving up of the distinction between *e* and *è*, *o* and *ò* naturally led me not to make a distinction in the first element of diphthongs containing these sounds, such as *ei* and *èi*; *eu* and *èu*; *oi* and *òi*; *ou* and *òu*; *oə* and *òə*.

In parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm. and in some Midland dialects what I have given as *ī*, *ū* are really *ij*, *uw*, where *ij* is like the *ee* in *feed*, and *uw* like the *oo* in *food*, as pronounced by educated people in the south of England.

In the Sc. dialects the vowels are generally medium long, and when lengthened they are much longer than the long vowels in the dialects of England, especially before voiced spirants and when final. In the Sc. dialects long narrow vowels remain narrow when shortened, thus *ē*, *ī* become *è*, *ì*.

All the diphthongs and triphthongs, given in the table opposite, have the stress on the first element. The first element of diphthongs varies in the different dialects from medium long to long. It is generally medium long and stands in the same relation to the corresponding short vowel as the vowel in *fit* *feet* does to *fit* *fit* or *sik* *seek* to *sik* *sick*.

§ 4. In the following paragraphs will be given a brief description of the vowel-system. And for this purpose I have mostly adopted the notation as given in Dr. Sweet's *Primer of Phonetics*.

§ 5. *a* (mid-back-wide) like the *a* in German *Mann*. Common in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. and the n.Midl. dialects in such words as *cap*, *gabble*, *shadow*, &c. (§ 21). In the s.Midl. e. s. & sw. counties the *a* in these and similar words is more advanced, approaching to *æ*.

ā (mid-back-wide) like the *a* in lit. Eng. *father*, *dark*, *alms*.

ai=*a*+*i* like the *ei* in North German *mein*, and the *i* in lit. Eng. *mine*, *fine*.

au=*a*+*u*. Common in some dialects in such words as

TABLE OF VOWEL-SOUNDS

Short vowels	a	à	æ	e	é	i	ì	o	ó	u	ù	æ	œ	ù	ə
Long "	ā	à	ǣ		ē		ī	ō	ō	ū		ē	ōē	ū	ē
Diphthongs	ai	ài	æi	ei	éi	ia	oi	oi	ói	ua		yi			ei
						ie				ui					
	au	àu	æu	eu		iu		ou	óu	uó		yu	œu		eu
						iæ							œü		eu
	æ					iü									
	æ		ææ	eæ	éæ	iæ		oæ	óæ	uæ					
Triphthongs	aiæ	àiæ	æiæ	eia		iau		oia				yiæ			aiæ
	auæ		æuæ	eue		iue		oue				yuæ			
						iæu									

NOTE. To these must be added l, m, n, ŋ in the function of vowels. For examples see the corresponding consonants §§ 233, 265, 269. And the rising diphthongs and triphthongs ja, jā, jæ, je, jē, jeæ, ji, jia, jiæ, jæ, jœu, jœ; wa, wæ, wē, wiæ, wo, woæ, wō, wōæ, wō, wu, wue, wæ, wæ, which are very common in the dialects. In most cases they have arisen through the shifting of the stress from the first to the second element of a diphthong.

cow, house, mouse. In acoustic effect it closely resembles lit. Eng. *ou* (*ow*) in these words.

$a\bar{u} = a + \bar{u}$. Common in s.Lan. in such words as *knife, side, &c.*

$a\bar{e} = a + \bar{e}$. Common in many dialects in such words as *cart* (*kaet*), *lard* (*laed*).

$ai\bar{e} = ai + \bar{e}$. Common in such words as *riot* (*rai\bar{e}t*), *fire* (*fa\bar{i}e(r)*).

$au\bar{e} = au + \bar{e}$. Common in some dialects in such words as *our, shower, tower.*

§ 6. $\grave{a}$ (low-back-wide) like the *a, â* in French *pas, pâte*. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. in such words as *man, pass, ant, castle*. English people often mistake it for *o*.

$\grave{a}$ (low-back-wide), the long vowel corresponding to $\grave{a}$. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. and n.Ir. in such words as *land, stand*. English people often mistake it for $\bar{o}$.

$\grave{a}i = \grave{a} + i$. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. in such words as *cry, size, five*, that is when the diphthong is final or stands before a voiced spirant. Common also in the Midland dialects in such words as *find, child, night*. This diphthong is often mistaken for *oi* by dialect writers.

$\grave{a}u = \grave{a} + u$. Common in s.Sc. in such words as *l\grave{a}u\chi* *to laugh, s\grave{a}u\chi a willow*.

$\grave{a}i\bar{e} = \grave{a}i + \bar{e}$. Common in the Midlands in such words as *iron, spire, wire*.

§ 7. $\bar{æ}$ (low-front-wide) like the *a* in lit. Eng. *man, bat, fat*. See § 23.

$\bar{æ}$ (low-front-narrow) like the $\bar{e}$ in French *père*, and the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *air* without any vanish.

$\bar{æ}i = \bar{æ} + i$. Common in some dialects in such words as *day, way, maid*.

$\bar{æ}u = \bar{æ} + u$. Common in some dialects in such words as *bold, bolster, goat*.

$\bar{æ}\bar{e} = \bar{æ} + \bar{e}$. Common in the south-western dialects in such words as *calf, half; call, fall*.

$\bar{æ}i\bar{e} = \bar{æ}i + \bar{e}$. Common in the south-western dialects in *hail, tail*, and similar words ending in *l*.

$\bar{æ}u\bar{e} = \bar{æ}u + \bar{e}$. Common in some Midland dialects in such words as *our* ($\bar{æ}u\bar{e}(r)$), *shower, tower*.

§ 8. **e** (mid-front-wide) like the **e** in lit. Eng. *men, bet, net*. In most dialects the **e** is low-front-narrow, the short of **æ**.

ei=**e**+**i**, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *fate, say, eight*.

eu=**e**+**u**. Common in the southern and some of the midland dialects in such words as *house* (**eus**), *mouse* (**meus**); also common in some northern dialects in such words as *few* (**feu**, lit. Eng. **fiu**, **fjū**), *dew* (**deu**, lit. Eng. **dīu**, **djū**).

eə=**e**+**ə**, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *care, fare*. Very common in the dialects in such words as *name* (**neəm**), *day* (**deə**).

eiə=**ei**+**ə**. Common in s.Chs. and elsewhere in such words as *fear, there*.

euə=**eu**+**ə**. Common in some southern and south-western dialects in such words as *our* (**euə(r)**), *shower, tower*.

§ 9. **é** (mid-front-narrow) like the **é** in French *été*. Common in the Sc. dialects.

ē (mid-front-narrow) like the **ee** in German *See* and French *fée*. Common in Sc. and n.Cy. in such words as *say* (**sē**), *day* (**dē**).

ēi=**é**+**i**. Common in Sc. dialects in such words as *pipe* (**pēip**), *wife* (**wēif**).

ēə=**é**+**ə**. Sometimes in s.Sc. in *own* (**ēən**).

§ 10. **i** (high-front-wide) like the **i** in lit. Eng. *bit, sit, it*.

ia=**i**+**a**. Common in m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. and nw.Lan. in such words as *cake, dale, tame*; *boat, bone, loaf*.

ie=**i**+**e**. Common in n.Cum. and occasionally in Nhb. in such words as *cake, dale, tame*; *boat, bone, loaf*.

iu=**i**+**u**. Nearly like the **ew** in lit. Eng. *few, new* with the stress on the first element of the diphthong, thus **fiu**, **niū**, not **fjū**, **njū**.

iū=**i**+**ü**. Common in Nrf. Suf. Sus. and parts of Dev. in such words as *fool, boot, food*.

iə=**i**+**ə**, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *beard, ear, fear*. Common in many dialects in such words as *name* (**niəm**), *tile* (**tiəl**); *stone* (**stiən**); *fool* (**fiəl**).

iau=**i**+**au**, heard in sn.Sc. in *few* (**fiaw**).

iuə=**iu**+**ə**, like the triphthong in lit. Eng. *cure, fewer* with the stress on the first element, thus **kiuə(r)**, **fiuə(r)**, not **kjuə(r)**, **fjuə(r)**.

iəu=**i**+**əu**, heard in ne.Sc. and some of the south-western dialects in *few* (**fɪəu**).

§ 11. **ɪ** (high-front-narrow) like the **i** in French **si**. Common in Sc. dialects in such words as *seek* (**sɪk**), *feet* (**fɪt**), *feast* (**fɪst**).

ī (high-front-narrow) like the **ie** in German **Biene**. Common in the dialects in such words as *eat*, *sea*, *feed*, *freeze*.

§ 12. **o** (low-back-wide-round) like the **o** in lit. Eng. *dog*, *pot*. In many dialects the **o** is mid-back-wide-round like the **o** in German **Stock**, French **propre**, **bonne**.

ō (low-back-narrow-round) like the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *fall*, *law*, *saw*.

oi=**o**+**i**, like the **oy** in lit. Eng. *boy*, *toy*.

ou=**o**+**u**, nearly like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *know*, *low*, *go*, *so*.

oə=**o**+**ə**, like the diphthong (the southern pronunciation of educated people) in *more*, *soar*. Common in some dialects in such words as *talk* (**toək**), *all* (**oəl**).

oiə=**oi**+**ə**. Common in some dialects in such words as *hire* (**oiə(r)**), *fire* (**foiə(r)**).

ouə=**ou**+**ə**. Common in some dialects in such words as *lower* (**louə(r)**), *four* (**fouə(r)**).

§ 13. **ô** (mid-back-narrow-round). Common in some dialects in such words as *coal* (**kôl**), *foal* (**fôl**), *throat* (**prôt**), and also in the final syllable of such words as *fellow*, *window*.

ō (mid-back-narrow-round) like the **o** in German **Bote**, **so**. Common in many dialects in such words as *boat* (**bôt**), *toe* (**tō**).

ôi=**ô**+**i**. Common in some northern and midland dialects in such words as *food* (**fôid**), *fool* (**fôil**).

ôu=**ô**+**u**. Common in some dialects in such words as *both* (**bôup**), *stone* (**stôun**).

ôə=**ô**+**ə**. Common in many dialects in such words as *boat* (**bôət**), *toe* (**tôə**).

§ 14. **u** (high-back-wide-round) like the **u** in lit. Eng. *bull*, *full*, *put*.

û (high-back-narrow-round) like the **u** in German *gut*.

Common in Sc. and n.Cy. dialects in such words as *now*, *house*, *mouse*.

$ui = u + i$. Common in many dialects in such words as *fool* (*fuil*), *mood* (*muid*).

$u\ddot{o} = u + \ddot{o}$. Common in me.Wil. in such words as *stool* (*stu\ddot{o}*), *tool* (*tu\ddot{o}*).

$u\text{æ} = u + \text{æ}$, like the *ewe* in lit. Eng. brewery. Common in many dialects in such words as *bone* (*bu\text{æ}n*), *toe* (*tu\text{æ}*).

§ 15. $\ddot{u}$. A sound formed with the lips more open than for *u*. Acoustically it somewhat resembles an *o* sound. It is common in the midland counties in such words as *bull*, *full*; *come*, *up*; *long*, *song*, *wrong*. See §§ 32, 98.

§ 16. ʊ (mid-back-narrow) like the *u* in lit. Eng. *but*, *cup*, *nut*.

$\bar{\text{ʊ}}$ (mid-back-narrow). Common in many dialects in such words as *bird* (*b\bar{\text{e}}d*), *birch* (*b\bar{\text{e}}tʃ*), *earth* (*\bar{\text{e}}p*), *learn* (*l\bar{\text{e}}n*).

$\text{ʋi} = \text{ʊ} + i$. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *bite* (*b\text{ʋ}it*), *five* (*f\text{ʋ}iv*).

$\text{ʋu} = \text{ʊ} + u$. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *cow* (*k\text{ʋ}u*), *down* (*d\text{ʋ}un*), *old* (*\text{ʋ}uld*).

$\text{ʋi}\text{æ} = \text{ʋi} + \text{æ}$. Common in the south-western dialects before a following *l* in such words as *mile* (*m\text{ʋ}i\text{æ}l*), *while* (*w\text{ʋ}i\text{æ}l*), and in many dialects in such words as *fire* (*f\text{ʋ}i\text{æ}(r)*), *hire* (*\text{ʋ}i\text{æ}(r)*).

$\text{ʋu}\text{æ} = \text{ʋu} + \text{æ}$. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *cower* (*k\text{ʋ}u\text{æ}(r)*), *tower* (*t\text{ʋ}u\text{æ}(r)*).

§ 17. œ . Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects in such words as *food* (*f\text{œ}d*), *good* (*g\text{œ}d*). It varies in the different dialects between mid-front-wide-round like the $\ddot{o}$ in German *G\ddot{o}tter* and mid-front-narrow-round like the *eu* in French *peu*.

$\bar{\text{œ}}$ (mid-front-narrow-round) like the $\ddot{o}$ in German *sch\dd{o}n*. Common in Sc. in such words as *do* (*d\bar{\text{œ}}*), *too* (*t\bar{\text{œ}}*), and in parts of Som. and Dev. as the normal development of old long $\ddot{o}$. See § 162.

$\text{œu} = \text{œ} + u$. Common in parts of s Chs. e.Stf. ne. & e.Der. nw.Lei. in such words as *book*, *foot*, *took*.

$\text{œ}\ddot{u} = \text{œ} + \ddot{u}$, heard in e.Suf. in *few* (*f\text{œ}\ddot{u}*).

§ 18. *ü*. Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects and parts of e.An. in such words as *broom* (*brüm*), *spoon* (*spün*). It varies in the different dialects between high-front-wide-round like the *ü* in German *Mütter* and high-front-narrow-round like the *u* in French *pur*.

ū (high-front-narrow-round) like the *ü* in German *grün*. Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects and parts of e.An. in such words as *do*, *shoe*, *too*; *drew*.

§ 19. *ə* varies in the different dialects between mid-mixed-wide like the *er* in lit. Eng. *better* and mid-mixed-narrow like the *e* in German *Gabe*. It occurs in stressed and unstressed syllables, as *bəri* *bury*, *fərə* *furrow*, *spərit* *spirit*; *bərə* *borrow*, *bitə(r)* *bitter*. The quality of the *ə* in words ending in *ə(r)* varies considerably in the different dialects, especially in the south and south-western dialects where the reverted *r* has exercised a great influence upon the *ə*, so as almost to give rise to a new series of mixed vowels.

ē (mid-mixed-narrow) or (low-mixed-narrow) like the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *bird*, *curd*, *herd*, *word*.

əi = *ə* + *i*. Common in Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor. and perhaps elsewhere in such words as *bite* (*bəit*), *tide* (*təid*).

əu = *ə* + *u*. Common in Glo. ne.Nrf. and perhaps elsewhere in such words as *cow* (*kəu*), *down* (*dəun*).

əü = *ə* + *ü*. Common in parts of Dev. in such words as *do* (*dəü*), *too* (*təü*); *cloud* (*kləüd*), *house* (*əüs*).

əia = *əi* + *ə*. Common in such words as *fire*, *hire* in those dialects which have *əi* (see above) as the normal development of old *ī*.

B. THE CONSONANTS

§ 20. The consonant-system consists of:

b x d dʒ ð f g h hw j k l m n ŋ p r s t tʃ ʋ v w z ʒ.

The consonants *b d f k l m n p t v* have the same or nearly the same values in the dialects as in lit. English,

and therefore need no further remarks. The remaining consonants require a few explanatory notes.

χ like the **ch** in German *ich, nach, noch*, which is palatal or guttural according as the preceding vowel is palatal or guttural. It is common in Sh. & Or.I. and Sc. in such words as *bright, fight, night, daughter, enough*.

dg like the **j** and **dg** in lit. Eng. *judge*, and the **g** in such words as *gem, age, charge*.

ð like the **th** in lit. Eng. *then, there, this; father, gather; booth, smooth*.

g like the **g** in lit. Eng. *get, gold; dagger, stagger; dig, dog*.

h like the **h** in lit. Eng. *hand, head*. In Sc. **h** is very strongly pronounced and almost sounds like **χ** in most dialects.

hw is a voiceless **w**. In the Sc. dialects it is **χw** or nearly so. It occurs in such words as *whether, which, when, white*.

j like the **y** in lit. Eng. *yellow, yield, you*.

ŋ like the **ng** in lit. Eng. *sing (siŋ), song (soŋ)*, and the **n** in *drink (driŋk), drunk (druŋk)*.

r. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and the greater part of Irel. **r** has a strong trill formed by trilling the point of the tongue against the gums.

In Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. it is a uvular **r** formed by the trilling of the uvula against the back of the tongue. This **r** has a peculiar labializing effect upon a preceding or following vowel. It is often called the Nhb. burr.

In s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Hrf. Oxf. and in all the southern and south-western dialects it is a reverted or retracted **r** formed by the under surface of the tip of the tongue being turned to the hard palate, and the trill being indistinct and less sharp than for the Sc. **r**. This **r** exercises a great influence upon a preceding vowel and causes a following **t, d, l, n** to become reverted, especially in the south-western dialects.

In the remaining parts of Eng. **r** is practically the same as in lit. English. See §§ 259-263.

s is always voiceless like the **s** in lit. Eng. *sit, speak, rust, house*.

f like the **sh** in lit. Eng. *ship, fashion, wash*.

tʃ like the *ch* in lit. Eng. cheese, church.

p is always voiceless like the *th* in lit. Eng. thin, bath, nothing.

w like the *w* in lit. Eng. wet, wait ; dwindle, twice.

z like the *z* sound in lit. Eng. zeal, freeze, wise.

ʒ like the *s* in lit. Eng. measure, vision.

CHAPTER II

THE VOWELS TREATED HISTORICALLY

THE VOWELS OF ACCENTED SYLLABLES

§ 21. In treating the vowels in accented syllables it is necessary to distinguish between vowels which were originally in closed syllables, e.g. OE. *dæg day*, *helpan to help*; and those which were originally in open syllables, e.g. OE. *dagas days*, *etan to eat*. When through inflexional endings the æ (a), e, o were in OE. now in a closed syllable, now in an open one, the dialects have mostly generalized the vowel of the open syllable. When the æ (a), e, o were originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an l, m, n, r, the development of these vowels in the dialects has been similar to that in lit. English; that is the vowels have in some words remained short and in other words have been lengthened.

I. THE SHORT VOWELS

a

§ 22. West Germanic a (= West Saxon æ (a), ea, and o before nasals) in originally closed syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *after*, *apple*, *arrow*, *bath*, *cap*, *cat*, *clap*, *fathom*, *gabble*, *glad*, *gnat*, *happen*, *harrow*, *lad*, *lass*, *marrow*, *path*, *sad*, *shadow*; *back*, *black*, *slack*, *thatch*; *axe*, *axle*, *flax*; *ass*, *brass*, *glass*, *grass*, *castle*, *fast*, *fasten*; *ash* (tree), *ash* (of fuel), *smash*; *clasp*, *hasp*, *wasp*; *wag*, *waken*, *wander*, *want*, *wash*, *watch*, *what*; *fallow*, *gallows*, *tallow*; *draught*, *slaughter*; *drag*, *hag*, *rag*; *can* sb., *can* v., *man*, *pan*; *bond*, *brand*, *candle*, *gander*, *hand*,

land, stand; anchor, angle, rank, thank; answer; along, among, hang, long, monger, sang, song, strong, thong, throng, tongs, wrong; ark, arm, barley, cart, darn, earn, hard, harm, harvest, park, sharp, spark, warm, warn, wart; balk, calf, chalk, half, salve, talk, walk; all, call, fall, gall, small, wall; halter, malt, salt; bald, bold, cold, fold, hold, old, sold, told.

§ 23. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *æ* (a) in originally closed syllables is:

a Sc. but s.Sc. *à*, em.Sc. frequently *e*, Uls. but Ant. frequently *e*, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor., Shr. + *æ*, Nrf., Glo. + *æ*, Oxf. Bck., Brks. + *æ*, Bdf. Hnt.

à Peb. s.Sc.

æ Shr. Glo. Brks. + *a*, e.Cy., Ken. + *e*, Sus. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy. This *æ* represents a sound which lies between the low-front-wide vowel (like the *a* in *back* as pronounced by educated southern people) and the mid-back-wide vowel (like the *a* in *back* as pronounced by dialect speakers in the northern and north-midland counties). This accounts for the fluctuation in the spelling of the words on the part of my helpers.

e em.Sc. Ant. + *a*, Mid. se.Bck. s.Hrt. sw.Ess. and parts of Ken.

But *à* occurs in *bath* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *cat* Inv. Kcb., *clap* Lth., *fathom* Lth. Edb., *gnat*, *lad*, *lass* n.Ayr. wm.Sc. *æ* in *after* nm. & s.Sc., *bath* Dub., *path* s.Sc.

e in *after* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *arrow* Or.I. Bch. Abd. Ayr., *cap* Sc.se.Ken. nw.Dev., *cat* Lon. se.Ken., *glad* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. nm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *happen* Ayr. n.Cum., *harrow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *path* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb., *shadow* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.

è in *apple* Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *narrow* Sc.

o in *apple* s.Stf. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. e.Suf., *gabble* m.Cum., *lad* nm.Sc. ne.Shr.

ā in *after* s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n. & nw.Nhp. e.War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *bath* Inv. sn.Sc.

Ayr. Wm. nnw.Yks. I.Ma. Lei. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Som. Dev., *cat* Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Nhb., *lad* n.Ayr. Lth., *lass* Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *path* Ayr. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. I.W. Som. nw.Dev.

æ in *after* s.Lei. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. e.Som., *bath* Glo. Wil., *craft* me.Wil., *glad* s.Sc., *arrow*, *gabble*, *lad*, *marrow* se.Ken., *path* nnw.Yks. Glo. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som.

ē in *after* n. & m.Bck. e.Dor., *apple*, *arrow* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *glad* ne.Sc., *path* n.Ayr.

ō in *lad* sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

§ 24. **a** in the combination **a + k** has gen. had the normal development, but it has become **e** in parts of w. & sw.Yks., **ai** (ài) in sm. & s.Lan. n.Der., and **ai** (ei) in em.Lan. Examples are *back*, *black*, *slack*, &c. **e** occurs in *shackle* in Sc. n.Cy. n.Der.

§ 25. **a + ks**. In this combination the **a** has mostly had the normal development, but it has become **ai** in sm.Lan. and **e** (ē) in many dialects, especially in the Sc. Examples are:

e in *axe* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw.Dev., *axle* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. em.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Dev., *flax* se.Lan. Ken. w. & s.Som.

ē in *axe* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

ē in *axe* Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *axle* Frf. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

§ 26. **a** in the combination **a + sp** (from older **ps** by metathesis), **ss**, **st**, has gen. had the normal development in the northern and north-midland counties, but in the south-midland, southern, and eastern counties it has gen. been lengthened to **ā**, and in the south-western counties to **æ**. In Sc. it has mostly become **e**, s.Sc. **æ**. The principal words belonging here are: *ass*, *brass*, *castle*, *clasp*, *glass*, *grass*, *fast*, *fasten*, *hasp*, *wasp*.

ā occurs in *hasp* s.Oxf. se.Ken., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *ass* n.Ayr. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. nw. & e.Dev., *brass* I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev., *glass* nw. & s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *grass* ms. & s.Lan. s.War. nw. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. I.W., *castle* Ayr.

Ant. n. Nhb. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken. sw. Dev., *fast* Ayr. Lth. Edb. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Som. e. Dev., *fasten* Ayr. Lth. Edb. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

ā in *ass*, *castle* Lth. Edb.

e in *hasp* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. ne. & em. Lan. Not. Lin., *wasp* w. & sw. Yks., *ass* s. Lin., *glass* Inv. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb., *grass* wm. Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. ne. m. se. & es. Yks. n. se. & s. Lan. s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. Nhp. n. & ne. Shr., *fast* Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. nw. & es. Yks. se. Lan., *fasten* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. n. Nhb. es. Yks. se. Lan.

§ 27. a followed by *sc* (Mod. Eng. *sh*), as in *ash* (*of fuel*), *ash* (*tree*), *smash*, *wash*, &c. The *a* in this combination has gen. had the normal development in most dialects, but in some dialects it has been diphthongized to *ai* (æi, ei), especially in Lan. n. Der. Wil. Som. Dev., and in many dialects it has become *e* (ē) and in s. Sc. *æ*. See below.

ai occurs in *ash* (*of fuel*) n. & e. Dev., *ash* (*tree*) s. Lan. w. Wil., *smash* sm. & s. Lan. Som., *wash* w. Yks. sm. & s. Lan.

ā in *ash* (*of fuel*) s. Ayr., *ash* (*tree*) l. Ma. Lei. Som. e. Dev., *wash* se. Ken. Sus.

ā in *ash* (*of fuel*), *ash* (*tree*) Lth. Edb.

æi in *ash* (*tree*), *smash*, *wash* me. & w. Wil.

æ in *ash* (*tree*), *wash* Dor.

e in *ash* (*of fuel*) Lan. s. Chs. Stf. n. Der. Shr., *ash* (*tree*) Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. m. Not. Lin. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Som., *smash* s. Ayr. e. & sw. Yks. n. Stf. n. & nw. Lin., *wash* sm. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. War. se. Wor. Shr. Hrf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. sw. & s. Dev.

ei in *ash* (*tree*) nw. I. an., *wash* snw. & m. Yks. n. em. sm. & s. Lan. n. Der. nw. Wil.

ē in *ash* (*tree*) ne. Sc. Ayr. m. Nhp. Glo. m. Bck. s. Sur. w. Sus. e. Som., *ash* (*of fuel*) Bch. Abd. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. n. Ken. e. Dor., *smash* se. Ken., *wash* e. Som.

oi in *wash* ms. Lan.

And similarly in such words as *clash*, *dash*, *lash*, *push*.

§ 28. a preceded by *w* and not followed by a consonant,

which has influenced the vowel, has mostly remained in the dialects. In some dialects it has become *o* as in the lit. language. *w* followed by *ar* or *ear* + cons. has rarely influenced the vowel. In this combination the *ar* or *ear* has gen. become *ā* in Eng. and *ār* in Sc., not *ō* as in the lit. language. The chief words with initial *w* are: *wander*, *want*, *wash*, *wasp*, *watch*, *what*; *warm*, *warn*, *wart* (§ 37).

But *o* occurs in *want* sw. & s.Yks. m. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Lei. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. n.Dev. Cor., *wash* I.Ma. wm.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor., *wasp* Yks. n.Stf. War. s.Wor. Oxf. nw.Hrt. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Dev. Cor., *watch* sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som.

ā in *wander* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Dor., *want* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Shr. e.Oxf. Sus. Dor. sw.Dev., *wash* se.Ken. Sus., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken.

ō in *want* Lei. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp., *wash* Lth. w.Som., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken. w.Som., *watch* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

aə in *warm*, *warn*, *wart* em.Lan. n.Der. n.Stf.

æ in *warm* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. e.Som., *warn*, *wart* sw.Lan.

ō in *warm* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus., *warn* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus., *wart* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.

ō in *warm*, *warn*, *wart* sm. & s.Lan.

§ 29. When the *g* in the combination *a+g* has remained in the dialects, the vowel has gen. had the normal development in such words as *drag*, *hag*, *rag*, *wag*. But the *a* has become *ai* in sm.Lan., and *e* in w. & sw.Yks. and parts of em. & sw.Lan.

§ 30. *a* (OE. *a* and *o*) before a single *m* or *n* has gen. had the normal development in such words as *can*, *ham*, *man*, *pan*, *stamp*. But the vowel has been lengthened to *ā* in *can* sb. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *man* Lth. Edb. m.Bck. e.Sus., *pan* Lth. Edb., to *ā* in *man* Uls., to *æ* in *man* se.Ken. It has gen. become *ā* in Sc.

But *o* occurs in *can* sb. s.Lan. s.Chs., *can* v. m. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. e.War. m.Shr., *ham* se.Lan.

s.Chs., *man* e.Dur. n.Cum. n. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. Nhp. e. w. & s.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Wil., *pan* m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. ne.Der., *stamp* se.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Glo. Oxf. Sus.

§ 31. *a* (OE. *a* and *ǫ*) followed by *nd* has gen. had the normal development in such words as *bond*, *brand*, *candle*, *gander*, *hand*, *land*, *stand*, *wander*. But, as will be seen below, the vowel has often been lengthened.

ā occurs in *brand* n.Nhb., *candle* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *gander* Bch. Abd., *hand* Sh.I. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. I.Ma. nw.Hrt. se.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus., *land* Sh.I. ne. sn. & em.Sc. Ayr. I.Ma. Bdf., *stand* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. I.Ma. Sus., *wander* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Dor.

à in *brand* Per. Peb., *candle* Inv. Peb. s.Sc., *hand* Peb. Kcb., *wander* s.Ayr. Kcb.

â in *brand* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *gander* Lth., *hand* Inv. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls., *land* Inv. s.Sc. Uls., *stand* Inv. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls. n.Nhb.

æ in *brand*, *land* se.Ken.

e in *candle* se.Ken., *gander* s.Ayr. Ant. se.Ken.

ē in *gander* s.Sc.

o in *bond* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som., *candle* Per. wm.Sc. s.Lan. n.Stf., *gander* n. sm. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf. n.Der. War. n.Hrf., *hand* nm.Sc. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Lei. w.War. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. n.Bck., *land* se. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo. n.Bck. ne.Nrf., *stand* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der.

ō in *bond* Inv.w.Som., *candle* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *hand* Edb. s.Sur. w.Sus., *land* wm. & sm.Sc., *stand* Lth. Edb.

§ 32. *a* (OE. *a* and *ǫ*)+*ŋ* has given rise to a large variety of developments in the various dialects.

a occurs in *among* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *hang* Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. snw. m. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf.

Bdf. e.Dor., *long* Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. nm. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *sang* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dor. n.Dev., *song* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *strong* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & e. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *thong* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Ir. Nhb. e.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n.Lan. Not. Lei. n.War. Suf., *throng* Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan., *tongs* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *wrong* Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Shr. Glo. e.Dor. n. & sw. Dev. e.Cor.

ā in *hang* Ant., *long* w.Frf. e.Per., *sang* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *strong* Lth. Edb., *tongs* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

â in *along* wm.Sc., *among* s.Sc., *hang* s.Lan., *long* nm. & s.Sc., *song* s.Ayr. s.Sc., *thong*, *tongs*, *wrong* s.Sc.

ã in *among* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb., *sang* Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb., *strong* s.Sc.

æ in *among* Sh.I. w.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *hang* m.Nhp. Glo. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. Wil. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev., *long* Sh.I., *sang* e.Dev., *throng* m.Bck., *wrong* Sh.I. m.Shr. w.Som. e. & s.Dev.

e in *along* sw.Yks., *among* sw. & ms.Yks., *hang* sn.Sc. sw. & ms.Yks. em. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Der. Sus. s.Dev., *sang*, *strong* sw.Yks., *thong* n.Ir. se.Nhb. n. ne. & sw.Yks., *throng* sw.Yks., *tongs* Sh.I. sn.Sc. se.Nhb. Dur. Wm. ne. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks., *wrong* sw.Yks.

ē in *tongs* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

ia in *thong* s.Sc. n.Yks., *tongs* s.Sc. me. sw. & s.Nhb.

o in *along* e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil., *among* ne.Sc. Frf. Per. se. & es.Yks. m.Lin. s.Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev. w.Cor., *hang* se. & sw.Lan., *long* sw. & es.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. &

w.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *sang* w.Wil., *song* sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Sur. me. & w.Wil. Dor. n. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *strong* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & es.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *thong* Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Chs. Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *throng* es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *tongs* inv. es.Yks. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *wrong* n.Cum. es.Yks. m.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. me. se. & s.Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. sw.Dev. e. & w.Cor.

ō in *long* wm.Sc. Dor. w.Som., *song* se.Ken., *strong* e.Suf., *thong* Ant., *wrong* e.Hrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.

u in *among* n.Cum. m.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Bdf., *long* sw.Yks. Rut., *monger* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *song* s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., *strong* em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der., *throng* s.Stf. n.Der. Lei., *tongs* em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin., *wrong* n.Lan. Dnb. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut.

ù in *along* s.Stf. ne.Der., *among* sw.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. War. ne.Shr., *long* em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. Wor. ne. & se.Shr., *monger* sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *song* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. War., *strong* se. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. em. & wm.Stf. nw.Der. w.War., *thong* sm. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. w.War., *throng* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *tongs* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & w.Der. w.War. n.Shr., *wrong* em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Nhp. e.War. Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr.

ʊ in *along* e.Hrf. nw.Dev., *among* Bch. Abd. Ayr. n.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. e. & s.Som., *long* m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Bdf. nw.Dev., *monger* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *song* m.Shr. n.Hrf., *strong* m.Shr. Bdf. nw.Dev., *thong*

m.Shr. n.Hrf., *throng* m.Shr., *tongs* n.Bck. Bdf., *wrong*
m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. n.Cmb. n.Dev.

§ 33. **a** (OE. **a** and **ǫ**) followed by **ŋk** has gen. had the normal development in such words as *anchor*, *angle*, *rank*, *thank*, &c. It has been lengthened to **ā** in *anchor*, *angle* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *rank* Lth. Edb., *thank* n.Ayr. Lth. Lei., and to **ǣ** in *anchor*, *angle* Lth. Edb. In some dialects the **a** has regularly become **e**.

e occurs in *anchor* Ant. sw.Yks. em.Lan. Dor., *angle* Ant. sw.Yks. em.Lan. me.Wil. Dor., *rank* Ant. sw.Yks., *thank* sm.Sc. Peb. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. & nw.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. w.Wil. nw.Dev.

o in *angle* s.Stf., *rank* se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Brks. w.Som.

§ 34. In the dialects of Sc. Ant. n.Nhb., the vowel in OE. **camb** *comb*, **wamb** *womb*, has had the same development as old **a** in open syllables (§ 43). For the dialect forms of *comb* in the dialects of Eng., see Index. The vowel in *lamb* has gen. had the normal development of old **a** in closed syllables (§ 23), but it has become **o** in Lei. Glo.

§ 35. The **a** in *fallow*, *gallows*, and *tallow* has gen. had the normal development (§ 23). It has become **o** in *fallow* Lei. Oxf. e.Hrf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil., *tallow* ne.Nrf. Sus.

§ 36. The development of **a** (**ea**) before **ht** has given rise to various forms, especially **a**, **ā**, **ǫ**.

a occurs in *draught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. e. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Dev., *slaughter* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.

au in *draught* Lth. Edb., *slaughter* sw.Nhb.

ā in *draught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. I.Ma. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w. & s.Som., *slaughter* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. se.Ken.

ǣ in *draught* s.Lei. me.Wil. Dor.

ǫ in *slaughter* Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.

For the dialect forms of *eight* see Index.

§ 37. The combination **ar** (=OE. **ear**) + cons. The **ar** has gen. become **ar** (**er**) or **ār** (**ēr**) in Sc. and Uls., **ar** (**ār**) in the n. parts of Nhb. and Cum. I.Ma. In the remaining parts of Eng. the **ar** has gen. become **ā**, but in em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. **ae** is common and in sm.Lan. **ē**.

ar occurs in *ark* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma., *arm* Uls. Dub. I.Ma., *barley* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me.Nhb. I.Ma., *cart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *darn* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *earn* sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *hard* s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma., *harm* Inv. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *harvest* s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *park* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *sharp* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *spark* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *warm* Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. se.Nhb., *warn* Kcb. Ant., *wart* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ae in *ark* sw.Nhb. Som., *arm* em.Lan. s.Som., *barley* s.Lan. e.Som., *cart* w.Wm. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Som. e.Dev., *darn* w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *hard* em.Lan., *harvest* em.Lan. s.Lin., *park* w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf., *spark* em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *warm* em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *warn*, *wart* em.Lan. n.Der.

ā in *ark* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev., *arm* s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *barley* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. & e.Dev., *cart* n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.Lan. em. & s.Stf. nw. & m.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Hnt. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som. nw.Dev., *darn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor., *earn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks. n.Der. Lin. s.Nrf. Sus. Dor., *hard* n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. Dev., *harm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som.

e.Dev., *harvest* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *park* Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *sharp* s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som., *spark* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *warm* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. e.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. I.W. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev., *warn* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. Lin. se.Ken. Dor., *wart* s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. Lin. s.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.

är in *barley* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *darn* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr., *hard* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Wm., *warm* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *warn* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *wart* Bch. Abd.

är in *barley* Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *hard* Inv. s.Sc., *warm* s.Sc.

æer in *darn*, *spark* s.Sc.

æ in *arm* s.Dur. sw.Lan., *barley* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. Lei., *cart* m. & sw.Lan., *darn* sw.Lan. Lei., *hard*, *harm*, *harvest* sw.Lan., *park* sw.Lan. s.Lei., *sharp* sw. & ms.Lan., *spark* sw.Lan., *warm* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. e.Som., *warn*, *wart* sw.Lan.

er in *arm* Abd. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *darn* wm.Sc. Peb., *harm* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *harvest* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *sharp* Inv. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

eə in *arm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Yks. Bdf., *barley* Rut. n.Bck. e. Dor., *cart* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som., *harvest* n.Bck., *park* ne.Yks.

ër in *ark* Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *cart* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Sc., *earn* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *park* Peb. s.Sc., *sharp*, *warn* s.Sc.

ē in *arm* e.Yks. Lei., *darn* nw.Der., *harvest* Lei.

ēr in *arm* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb., *cart* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., *earn* em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *harm* nm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.,

harvest ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Peb.,
warn Lth.

īə in *arm* Dor., *cart* e.Hrf., *earn* s.Oxf. n.Ken. Dor.

or in *warm* me.Nhb., *warn*, *wart* I.Ma.

ō in *barley* Glo., *cart* s.Wor., *park* Glo., *warm* m.Nhp.
 s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus., *warn* n.Stf.
 s.Oxf. Sus., *wart* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.

ōr in *barley* n.Ayr., *darn* Lth. Edb., *warn* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ē in *barley*, *cart* sm.Lan., *earn* n.Stf. s.Lei. se.Ken.
 Som., *hard*, *harm*, *park*, *sharp*, *spark* sm.Lan., *warm*
 sm. & s.Lan., *warn* sm.Lan., *wart* sm.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Som.

For initial *j* in *arm*, *earn* see *j*, § 248. For the dialect
 forms of *beard*, *fern*, see Index.

§ 38. In the combination *al* (OE. *eal*) + cons. the *l* has
 disappeared in all the dialects, in *balk*, *calf*, *chalk*, *half*,
salve, *talk*, *walk*. The normal development of *al* in this
 combination is gen. *ā* or *ō*.

a occurs in *calf* Inv. ne. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Nhp., *half* Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
 Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., *walk* me.Nhb.
 sw.Lan.

ā in *balk* w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor.,
calf Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Dur.
 I.Ma. n.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf.
 Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *chalk* Sh. &
 Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur.
 me.Wil. Dor., *half* ne.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. Rut. me. & sw.Nhp.
 n.Wor. s.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.
 w.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *salve* n.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. Rut.
 Som., *talk* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se.Nhb.
 n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm. nm.Yks. n.Ken. nw. & me.Wil.
 Dor., *walk* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. nnw.Yks. Rut. Lei. w.War. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor.
 n. & sw.Dev.

ā in *balk* Bch. Abd. Per. em.Sc. Kcb. n.Nhb., *calf* Ayr.
 Kcb. Dub., *walk* s.Sc.

æə in *calf* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *half* nw.Wil.

æ in *calf* Glo. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som. w.Cor.,
half n.Shr. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Cor., *talk* Glo.
 w.Wil., *walk* e.Som.

eə in *calf* n.Bck., *half* Lin. n.Bck., *walk* m.Bck.

oə in *balk* n.Wm. w. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.Dev., *calf* m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan., *half* n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks., *chalk* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.em. & s.Lan., *salve* sw.Yks., *talk* n. & m.Cum. m. nm. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.War. se.Hrt. e.Dev., *walk* n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.

ō in *balk* Ayr. sw.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Som. Dev., *calf* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. Lan. Chs. Dnb. Stf. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w.War. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf., *chalk* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.An. se.Ken. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *half* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. e. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut., *salve* em.Sc. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin., *talk* Ayr. n.Nhb. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. nm. & ms.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei. Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Som., *walk* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

ō in *calf* se.Nhb. e. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Der., *half* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. nw.Lan., *chalk* s.Lan. nw. & e.Oxf., *salve* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *talk* sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan., *walk* se.Nhb.

§ 39. *al* (OE. *eal*) + *t*. In this combination the *l* has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of *l*.

al occurs in *malt* s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

āl in *malt*, *salt* w.Som. nw.Dev.

æl in *salt* Dor. e.Dev.

ol in *malt* sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei., *salt* sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Ken.

ōl in *malt* me.Wil. Dor. Som., *salt* se.Ken. me.Wil.

2. With the absorption of *l*.

ā occurs in *malt* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. n.Nhb., *salt* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Sus.

ā in *malt*, *salt* Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *salt* m.Lan. s.Stf.

oæ in *malt*, *salt* n.Cum.

ō in *malt* Ayr. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus., *salt* em.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr.

ō in *malt* sw.Nhb., *salt* Nhb. Cum. Wm.

halter has gen. had the same development as *malt* and *salt*, but in some dialects it has e, the i-umlaut of a, especially in Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lin. Cf. ME. *heltir*, *heltre*; see Index.

§ 40. a1, all (OE. eal, eall). In this combination the 1 (11) has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of 1 (11).

a1 occurs in *all* ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. nm. m. & sm.Yks. n.Dev., *call* Inv. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. e.Oxf. w.Som., *fall* Inv. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Glo. w.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *gall* w.Som., *wall* me. & s.Nhb.

aæl in *all* w.Som., *call* Glo.

āl in *all* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & nm.Yks. e.Stf. m.Shr. n. & nw.Hrt. e.Ken. e.Sus. Dor. w. & s.Som. nw. & s.Dev., *call* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & nm.Yks. Glo. Sus. Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *fall* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. se.Ken. e.Dor., *gall* Ant. n.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Dev., *small* Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., *wall* se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. Glo. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

āl in *all* Uls. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Wor. se.Ken., *call* Uls., *fall* Uls. I.Ma. Dor. sw.Dev., *wall* Uls. w.Wil. sw.Dev.

ææl in *call*, *fall* nw.Wil.

æ1 in *all* Glo. Wil. nw. & e.Som., *fall* me. & w.Wil. w.Som., *call* Glo. me. & w.Wil. w.Cor., *gall* me.Wil., *small* me.Wil. e.Dev.

eæl in *all* nm. & m.Yks., *gall* w.Som.

ol in *all* s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. m.Bck. e.Dev., *call*, *fall* m.Shr., *wall* e.Som.

oel in *all* ne. e. sm. w. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. m.Nhp. w.Som. e.Dev., *call* nm. m. sw.ms. & s.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. s.Lin., *fall* sw.Yks. Rut., *gall* sw.Yks., *small* w. & sw.Yks., *wall* sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. Sus.

ōl in *all* n. w. & s.Dur. Cum. n. nw. snw. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb.e.An. Ess. n.&e.Ken. Sus.sm.Hmp.e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Cor., *call* ne. snw. nm. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. wm.Stf. e. & s.Der. Not. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.An.Ess.Ken.sm.Hmp. Som.sw.Dev., *fall* n.Ayr. n.Wm. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma. em.Stf. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *gall* Inv. Ayr. s.Dur. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken. s.Som., *small* I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *wall* snw. se. & sw.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil. w. & s.Som.

ōl in *all* sw.Nhb. ne. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. n.Dev., *call* sw. & s.Yks. ne.Der., *fall* sw.Yks. e.Som., *gall* sw.Nhb.

uəl in *fall*, *wall* m.Yks.

2. With the absorption of l (ll).

a occurs in *all* ne.Sc. s.Ayr., *call* Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb., *fall* ne.Sc. s.Ayr.

ā in *all* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & w.Wm., *call* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm., *fall* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Lan., *gall* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *small* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Cum., *wall* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. n. & ms.Lan.

ā in *all* Frf. s.Ayr. Peb., *fall*, *gall*, *small* Kcb.

ā in *all* Inv. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb., *fall* Peb. s.Sc. n.Nhb., *wall* s.Sc.

o in *all* nw.Fif. ne.Nhb. nw.Yks. nw. & m.Lan. Chs. Der.

oə in *all* n.Cum. nw. & w.Yks. em.Lan., *call* n.Cum. snw.Yks., *fall*, *wall* n.Cum.

ō in *all* nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. & snw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. ne.Shr., *call* em. & wm.Sc. n.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. e. & w.Der. n.Lin. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr., *fall* nm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., *gall* n.Ayr. Lth.

Edb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus., *small* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Sus., *wall* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & snw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Shr.

ō in *all* me. se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n. e. & m.Wm. nnw. nw. w. & sw.Yks. nw. sm. ms. & s.Lan. ne.Chs. Der., *call* sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. Lan. n. ne. & e.Der., *fall* se. & sw.Nhb. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. ne.Der. ne.Shr., *small* sw.Nhb. em. & sm.Lan., *wall* se.Nhb. n. nw. sm. ms. & s.Lan.

§ 41. *al* (OE. *eal*)+*d*. In this combination the *l* has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of *l*.

al occurs in *bald* Frf. Kcb. Ant. me.Nhb., *bold* ne.Sc., *cold* ne.Sc. nnw.Yks., *fold* nnw.Yks., *old* ne. sn. & sm.Sc.

aul in *bold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan. se.Ken., *cold* Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. se.Ken., *fold*, *hold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken., *old* Ant. s.Nhb. I.Ma. m.Nhp. e.War. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. Ess. se.Ken., *sold* Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma. se.Ken., *told* wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. Glo. w.Cor.

āl in *bald* n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Som., *bold* Or.I. Abd. sn.Sc. Per., *cold* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. & s.Sc., *cold* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. & s.Sc. snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *fold* ne. & sn.Sc. nw.Lan., *hold* sw.Wm., *old* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Sc. w.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *sold*, *told* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.

āl in *bold*, *cold*, *fold*, *old* Kcb.

āl in *bold* Peb. s.Sc., *cold* Peb. s.Sc. sw.Wm., *fold* Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *hold*, *sold* s.Sc., *told* ne. & s.Sc.

æl in *bald* s.Sc.

el in *bald* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Edb. n.Cum.

eul in *bold*, *cold*, *hold*, *old*, *sold*, *told* Uls.

ēl in *bald* ne.Sc.

oul in *bold* Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som., *cold* me.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. ne. & m.Nhp. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt., *fold* n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. w.Oxf., *hold* I.Ma., *old* I.Ma.

Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Cor., *sold* se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *told* n.Dur. I.Ma. m.Nhp.

oəl in *bald* w. & sw.Yks., *bold* n.Cum., *fold* m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf. nw.Wil., *sold* n.Cum. s.Oxf.

ōl in *bald* sm.Sc. Lth. m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., *bold* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Brks., *cold* nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *fold* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm., *hold* n.Ken., *old* nm. em. & wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. n.Hrf. s.Pem. Gmg. Brks. nw.Hrt., *sold*, *told* (occ.) wm.Sc.

ōl in *bold* Inv. s.Sc. n.Wm., *old* s.Cum. s.War. Sus.

ōul in *old* n.Der. m.Lin. m.Nhp. n.Wor.

oəl in *bold* s.Som. e.Dev., *cold* m.Shr. s.Oxf., *old* e.Sus. w.Som. n.Dev., *told* e.War.

ōl in *bold* Bch. Abd. Ayr. e.Yks. s.Stf. Lei. e.Suf. nw. w. & s.Som. n.Dev., *cold* n.Cum. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. e.Dor. w.Som., *fold* Inv. Uls. n.Cum. Lei. m.Bck. Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *hold* Uls. e.War. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. n. & nw.Dev., *old* Inv. me.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Som. n. sw. & s.Dev. e.Cor., *sold* Uls. Rut. Lei. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., *told* Uls. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. Dor. w.Som. n. nw. & s.Dev.

uəl in *bold* s.Lin. w.Wil., *cold* n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Som., *fold*, *hold*, *sold* w.Wil., *told* w.Wil. e.Dor.

ūl in *bold* s.Chs. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. me.Wil., *cold* n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. nw. & me.Wil., *fold* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *hold* e.Hrf. nw. & me.Wil., *old* w.War. e.Hrf. se.Brks. n.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil., *sold* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *told* m.Bck. ne. & s.Nrf. w.Wil. sw.Dev.

əul in *hold* Glo., *old* Uls. e.Hrf. Glo., *told* Uls.

wol in *old* s.Dev., *told* n.Ken.

woəl in *bold* Dor. s.Som., *old* s.Dev., *told* n.Ken.

wōl in *bold* Dor., *cold* Dor. s.Som., *fold*, *hold* Dor., *old* w.Dor. s.Som., *sold* e.Som.

wɐl in *old* e.Dor. e.Som., *told* e.Som.

2. With the absorption of l.

a occurs in *cold* me. se. & s.Nhb., *fold* w.Frf. e.Per.

s.Nhb. n.Dur., *hold* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

au in *bold* n.Dur. s.Lan., *fold* se. & s.Lan., *hold* se.Lan. n.Der., *old* em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. m.Shr., *told* em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. Ess.

ā in *cold* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *fold* n.Nhb. nnw.Yks., *hold* Or.I. n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *old* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. snw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *told* Or.I.

à in *hold* s.Sc.

ä in *cold* sw.Wm., *old* n.Nhb.

o in *cold* e.Yks., *fold* ne.Yks., *hold* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin.

ou in *bold* s.Dur. m. se. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *cold* snw. & sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. n.wm. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Wor. ne.Shr., *fold* snw. & sw.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. ne.Shr., *hold* sw. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. e.Hrf., *old* n.Cum. snw. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin. sw.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. se.Hrt. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *sold* n. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr., *told* Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Not. nw.Lin.

oə in *bold* m.Yks., *cold* n.Cum. m. & se.Yks., *fold* m.Yks., *hold* n.Cum. n. & nm.Yks., *old* n.Cum. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.

q̄ in *bald* Wm. nnw.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Sus., *cold* wm.Sc. ne. e. & se.Yks., *fold* wm.Sc. s.Dur. Wm., *hold* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. ne.Wm., *old* wm.Sc. s.Dur. n.Wm. ne. & se.Yks. e.Hrf.

ou in *cold*, *sold* m.Lin., *told* n.Der.

ō in *bold* n.Lin., *cold* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin., *fold* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Ess., *hold* se.Nhb. n. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *old* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. nm. e. & es.Yks. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Suf. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *sold* s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess., *told* s.Stf. e.Suf. Ess.

u in *hold* Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb.

vu in *bold* ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr., *cold* s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & e.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. w.Wor. Shr. ne.Nrf., *fold* ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr., *hold* ms.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. Der. n.Lei. e.Hrf. s.Nrf. w.Suf., *old* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei.

Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Suf., *sold* ms.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw. e. & s.Der. m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *told* ms.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se.Shr. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf.

§ 42. OE. *æ*, *a* (*ea*) in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *ache*, *acorn*, *acre*, *adze*, *ale*, *bake*, *bane*, *bathe*, *behave*, *blade*, *blaze*, *cake*, *crane*, *dale*, *frame*, *game*, *gape*, *grave*, *graze*, *hazel*, *knave*, *lame*, *lane*, *late*, *made*, *make*, *mane*, *mate*, *name*, *raven*, *sake*, *sale*, *same*, *shade*, *shake*, *shame*, *shape*, *shave*, *take*, *tale*, *tame*, *wane*, *wave*; *bare*, *care*, *fare*, *hare*, *share*, *stare*; *father*, *gather*, *rather*, *water*; *hammer*; *cradle*, *ladle*, *saddle*, *bramble*; *brain*, *day*, *daisy*, *fain*, *fair*, *hail*, *lay* pret., *maid*, *main*, *may* v., *nail*, *pail*, *slain*, *snail*, *tail*; *claw*, *draw*, *gnaw*, *law*, *maw*, *saw* sb.; *awl*, *dawn*. For the dialect forms of *gate*, *last*, *herring*, *many*, *Saturday*, see Index.

§ 43. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *æ*, *a* (*ea*) in originally open syllables is:

ai Hrt. Lon. Ess. se.Ken.

æ ne.Nrf. + *ē*.

ei Ant. m.Nhp.

eə n.Cy. + *ē*, *iə* (but n.Cum. *ie*, m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. *ē* + *ia*), Midl. counties + *ē*, *iə* (but Chs. *ē* + *ī*, m.Nhp. *ei*, Glo. *iə* + *ī*), e.Cy. + *ē* (but ne.Nrf. *ē* + *æ*), s.Cy. *ē*, *iə* (but se.Ken. *ai*), sw.Cy. + *ē*, *iə*. In those counties where *eə* and *iə* fluctuate the younger generation use *eə* and the older *iə*.

ē Sc. but s.Sc. *iə*, Uls. but Ant. *ei*, n.Cy. Midl. counties e. s. & sw.Cy. + *eə*, *iə*.

ia m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ie n.Cum. + *eə*, *iə*.

iə s.Sc., n.Cy. Midl. counties e. s. & sw.Cy.

ī Chs. + *ē*, Glo. + *iə*.

But *ai* occurs in *ale* w.Wor., *blaze* e.Dor., *crane* Dor., *lane* e.Hrf. w.Suf. e.Dor., *mane* Dor., *name* m.Nhp. Glo. Brks. w.Suf., *shame*, *take* Brks., *tale* w.Wor. e.Dor.

ā in *acorn* Bch. Abd., *bathe* sn.Sc., *crane* n.Ayr., *make* sm.Sc., *whale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

æ in *bathe* nnw.Yks. me.Wil., *crane* I.Ma. e.Dev., *frame* n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan., *gape* me. & w.Wil. e.Som., *grave*

Wm. n. Lan. e. Dev., *lame* Peb. m. Nhp. e. Dev., *lane* n. Nhb. m. Cum. ne. Shr., *make* s. Dev., *mane* n. Lan. Sus. Som., *mate* sw. Dev., *name* sm. Hmp. s. Som.

ei in *bake* n. Ayr. ne. Nrf., *bane* Bch. Abd. Sus., *blade* s. Lei. Sus., *cake* sm. Lan. (normal), n. Stf. Lei., *knave* Ayr. s. Lei., *lane* nw. Hrt. nw. Nrf. Ess., *made* m. Bck., *make* se. Hrt. ne. Nrf. Ess., *mate* s. Stf. e. War. n. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. Ess., *name* s. Stf. Lei. n. Bck. nw. & ne. Hrt. Hnt. Ess., *sake* Rut. ne. Nrf., *sale* Lei. Sus., *same* s. Stf., *take* s. Stf. se. Hrt. ne. Nrf., *tale* ne. Nrf., *wave* Lei. In almost all the above words the *ei* is probably due to the influence of the lit. language.

eə in *blade*, *lame* Ant., *name*, *tale* em. Sc.

êi in *tale* Cai. Bch. Abd.

ē in *lane*, *name* Glo., *mate*, *same* s. Sc.

ia in *name* n. Dur. e. & w. Cum.

ie in *bake* me. & se. Nhb., *cake*, *dale* me. Nhb.

iə in *name* nm. Sc.

ī in *adze* Inv. Frf. Ayr., *bake* Dnb., *bathe* e. Suf., *blaze* ne. & wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. ne. Yks. (the *ī* in this word points to an OE. form *blæse*), *frame* Lei., *grave* se. Lan. ne. Shr., *graze* e. Suf., *hazel* n. Ken., *late* ne. Shr., *make* ne. Shr. sm. Hmp., *mane* Lei., *name* Or. I. nm. Sc. sw. Nhb. Dnb. em. & wm. Stf. ne. Der. Lei. ne. Shr., *shake* n. Stf., *tale* wm. Stf. ne. Shr.

oi in *lane* sw. Yks. s. Lan. m. Nhp.

ō in *lame* se. ms. & s. Lan., *shame* se. Lan. n. Der.

ō in *lane* Abd. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. sm. se. sw. & ms. Lan. n. Chs. n. ne. & nw. Der.

uə in *lane* sw. & s. Wm. nnw. snw. e. nm. & se. Yks. n. m. sw. & ms. Lan.

wuə in *lane* n. m. & s. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.

§ 44. The falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong.

1. In *behave* and words beginning with a vowel.

ja occurs in *acre* Wm. n. Lan. s. Som., *adze* s. Nhb. n. Dur., *ale* Wm. ne. Yks. n. Lan.

jā in *acorn* s. Som., *hare* nw. Lan.

jæ in *acre* Wil.

je in *ache* nw. & e. Som., *acorn* sw. Nhb., *acre* s. Nhb.

n.Dur. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som., *ale* wm.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Shr. Glo. e.Som., *behave* se.Nhb. Sus.

jeə in *ache*, *acorn*, *acre* Dor.

jē in *behave* n.Der. ne.Nrf.

ji in *ale* Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

jiə in *ale* ne.Shr. Glo., *behave* m.Yks.

jv in *ale* Ayr.

jə in *ale* m.Shr.

2. In words beginning with a consonant.

ja occurs in *bake* ne.Sc., *cake* ne.Sc. Wm., *gape* nw.Lan.

jā in *cake* Bch. Abd., *gape* e.Oxf.

je in *bake* se.Nhb., *cake* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Nhp., *gape* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gather* Kcb. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr., *made*, *make* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mane* se.Nhb., *mate* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *name* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *sake* se.Nhb., *same*, *shame* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *take*, *tale*, *tame* se.Nhb.

jē in *bake* n.Dur., *cake* em.Stf. n.Der. Not. ne.Nhp., *gape* n. & nw.Der., *shame* w.Oxf.

care is *kjæ(r)* in ms.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s.Der., *kjeə(r)* s.Wm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & w.Der. m.Lin. Nrf., *kjiə(r)* m.Lan., *kjv(r)* e.Oxf., *kjvə(r)* sw. & ms.Lan., *kjū(r)* sw.Lan., *kjō(r)* sm.Lan.

§ 45. Many words have undergone shortening at different periods. The forms with *a* are earlier shortenings than those with *e*, *ē*. Thus OE. *æ*, *a* became *ā* in ME. in open syllables and then at a later period it became *ē* through the intermediate stage of *ǣ*. The forms with *a* are shortenings of *ā* and those with *e* are shortenings of *ē*. The forms with *ē* show that *ē* became *ē* before the shortening took place in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *acorn* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lei., *adze* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf., *bake* se.Yks., *bathe* sw.Yks., *crane* em. & wm.Sc., *game* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin., *grave* Yks. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Sus. Hmp., *hazel* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *late* sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & ne.Der. Lei., *made* ne.Sc., *make* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Der.

Lin. n.Lei. e.War. Shr., *sake* se.Yks. n.Lin., *same* Sh. & Or.I., *shake* Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. e.An., *shame* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Bck., *shape* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. ne.Der. Wil., *take* Sc. n.Ir. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp. Shr. Oxf. Sur. Hmp.

à in *crane* Peb. Ayr. s.Sc., *take* em.Lan.

æ in *adze* Ayr. s.Lei. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *hazel* Dor., *make* Sh.I.

e in *acorn* Sus., *adze* Abd. Per. Lth. Edb. Peb., *bake* ne. & wm.Sc., *behave* Rut., *blade* n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Ant., *cake* e. & s.Som., *dale* n.Nhb. s.Lan., *game* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Cum. Wm., *grave* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *hazel* Lth. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. Sus., *knave* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *made* ne. & wm.Sc. e. em. & s.Lan. Sus. e.Som., *make* Kcb. n.Ir. Cum. n. & s.Wm. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. s.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. War. Shr. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *mate* wm.Stf. nw.Nrf. n.Dev., *name* Sh.I. Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. m.Shr., *sake* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. ne.Nrf., *same* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Sus., *shake* Nhb. Cum. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Dev., *shame* Sh.I. ne. & wm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Oxf. e.Som., *shape* Nhb. Cum. Rut., *shave* Oxf., *take* Cum. e.Yks. Lan. wm.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. War. ne.Shr. Brks. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ê in *ale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *bane*, *bake* Lth. Edb., *blade* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *dale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gape* Inv., *knave* wm.Sc., *lame* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *lane* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *late* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *made* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *mane* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *mate* w.Frf. e.Per., *name* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *raven* s.Sc., *sake* Inv. s.Ayr., *sale* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *shame* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *shape* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *tale* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *tame* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.

ï in *ale* ne.Shr., *behave* ne.Sc., *sake* wm.Sc., *take* Dor.

î in *adze* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *made*, *namr*, *tale* Or.I., *mate* Sh.I.

§ 46. OE. ær (ar) has gen. become eə or iə in Eng. and

ēr in Sc. in such words as *bare* adj., *care*, *fare*, *hare*, *share*, *stare*.

æ occurs in *bare* nw.Lan. n.Stf. Shr., *fare* se.Hrt., *share*, *stare* e.Oxf.

ā in *bare* ne.Nrf., *care* nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Lin. n.Lei. n.Shr., *hare* snw.Yks. n.Shr. Oxf., *share* m.Shr., *stare* n.Stf. Rut. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

æ in *fare* n.Lan. se.Ken., *hare* n.Wm. nnw.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

eir in *bare*, *hare* Ant.

eā in *bare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *care* nnw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. nm. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. ne.Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. e.Hrf. m.Bck. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *fare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *hare* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *share* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Dor. Som., *stare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

eār in *bare* Ant., *care* Inv. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum., *fare* Abd. Ayr., *hare* Inv. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *share* Inv. Ayr. sw.Nhb., *stare* Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb.

ēr in *bare* Lth. Edb., *care* wm.Sc., *fare*, *hare* s.Sc.

ēr in *bare* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Wm., *care* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *fare* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm., *hare* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me.Nhb. w.Wm., *share* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Wm., *stare* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

ia in *care*, *hare* sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iā in *care* s.Dur. m. se. & s.Wm. nnw. & nm.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. Not. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *fare* Dor., *hare* ne. & nnw.Yks. Sur. Dor. nw.Som., *share* s.Lan. ne.Shr. Oxf. Sus. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som.

iær in *bare, care, fare, hare, share, stare* I.Ma.

ē in *bare* em. & sm.Lan., *care* em.Lan. s.Stf., *fare* em. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *hare* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. w.Wil., *share* sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *stare* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf.

§ 47. æ (a) followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an l, m, n, or r. In this combination the vowel has sometimes remained short, and sometimes it underwent early lengthening and then gen. had the same further development as ordinary æ (a) in originally open syllables (§ 43).

a occurs in *ladle* m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan., *saddle* Inv. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *bramble* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf., *hammer* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf., *father* Inv. ne. sn. & sm.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. nm. e. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & sm.Lan. m.Lin. m.Shr. Bdf. w.Suf. e.Som., *gather* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken., *rather* I.Ma. Rut., *water* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. w.Wor. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

ai in *cradle* se.Ken. Dor., *ladle* se.Ken.

ā in *hammer* se.Ken., *father* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb. ne. & ms.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s.War. Glo. e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. e.Dor. Som. Dev., *rather* nnw.Yks. n.Lin. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *water* me.Nhb. s.Chs. w.War. Glo. Bck. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. n.Dev.

â in *bramble* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *water* s.Sc.

æ in *cradle* s.Sc., *saddle* se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *father* m.Bck. Dor., *gather* s.Sc. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *rather* ne.Nrf., *water* nw.Dev., *hammer* se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ǣ in *bramble* se.Ken., *father* Sh.I. em.Sc. n.Cum. se.Shr. Glo. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *rather* nw. & e.Der. e.War. w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

e in *cradle* em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan. nw.Lin., *saddle* Inv. s.Ayr. em.Lan., *bramble* em.Lan., *father* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. nne. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum., *gather* Inv. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. ne. e. & sw.Yks. n. e. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *rather* Sh. & Or.I. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Wor. ne.Shr. m. & e.Oxf., *hammer* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ei in *ladle* Ant. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *father* se.Lan. n. & em.Stf. nw.Lin., *rather* n.Stf.

eə in *cradle* n.Cum. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev., *ladle* sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *father* ms.Yks. s.Stf. Lin. n.Lei. s.War. n.Wor. e.Sus., *rather* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. n. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Lin. e.Dev., *water* n.Wor. n.Hrf.

é in *ladle* s.Sc., *saddle* s.Ayr. s.Sc., *father* em. & s.Sc., *rather* ne. wm. & s.Sc., *water* s.Sc.

ē in *cradle* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & sw.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *ladle* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Sus. me.Wil., *saddle* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *father* Sh.I. Cai. ne. nw. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. e. se. sw. es. & ms.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. m. & s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. n. & s.Wor.Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Bck. I.W. nw.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som., *rather* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Flt. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Bck. Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. nw.Som. n.Dev., *water* em.Sc. me.Nhb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der. m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem.

i in *bramble* e.Som. nw.Dev., *father* n.Dur., *gather* ne.Sc. Wm. w.Yks. n.Lan.

iə in *cradle* n.Ken., *father* n.Dur. m. & nm.Yks. s.Stf. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. s.Wor. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil., *rather* m. & se.Yks. w.War., *water* e.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.

ī in *cradle* Glo. ne.Nrf., *father* Chs. Flt. ne.Shr., *rather* s.Chs., *water* Chs. Flt. Dnb. ne.Shr.

o in *gather* w.Wor., *rather* s.Stf. Lei., *water* sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Nrf., *hammer* sm. sw. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.

ō in *hammer* Lth. Edb., *water* Lth. Edb. Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil. nw. & e.Som.

æ in *bramble* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *rather* s.Oxf. e.Suf. sw.Dev.

ə in *cradle* Per., *father*, *rather*, *waiter* Uls.

§ 48. ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* has given rise to a great diversity of forms in the modern dialects. The principal words belonging here are : *brain*, *day*, *daisy*, *fain*, *fair*, *hail*, *lay* pret., *maid*, *main*, *may* v., *nail*, *pail*, *slain*, *snail*, *tail*, in which are included a few words where the vowel was originally in a closed syllable. ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* has fallen together with ME. *ei* from OE. *eg* in all the dialects. See § 64. *ai* (ei) is especially common in the s.Midland, e. s. & sw. counties. ē (eə) is the development which is spread over the largest area.

ai occurs in *brain* s.Stf. s.Wor. s.Pem. Lon. se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som., *day* m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *daisy* se.Ken. s.Som., *fain* sw.Lan. Glo. se.Ken. Dor. s.Som., *hail* Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *lay* pret. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *maid* s.Pem. Glo. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *main* s.Pem. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *may* v. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. s.Dev., *nail* n.Wor. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *pail* Ess. se.Ken. Dor., *slain* Glo. se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor., *snail* ne.Yks. s.Lin. s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *tail* s.Pem. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.

aiə in *fair* s.Pem. Glo. nm.Brks. Wil., *hail* e.Dor. w.Som., *nail* e.Dor. w.Som., *pail* w.Som. e.Dev., *snail* e.Dor., *tail* e.Dor. w.Som.

aə in *fair* e.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som.

ā in *fair* m.Shr. Oxf. ne.Nrf.

æi in *day* m.Nhp. e.Dor., *hail* m.Nhp., *maid* m.Nhp. e.Dor. s.Som., *main* w.Wil., *may* m.Nhp. e.Som.

æiə in *hail* w.Wil., *tail* Ess.

æ̃ in *brain* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks., *day* sn.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *daisy* m.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. e.Dev., *fair* n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. Sus., *lay* m.Cum., *may* m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *hail* nnw.Yks., *nail* Uls. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *slain* nnw.Yks., *snail* Sh.I. w.Dor., *tail* Sh.I.

ei in *brain* Bch. Abd. s.Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *day* ne. & nm.Sc. Lth. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. n.Wor. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Som. n.Dev., *fain* Sh.I. sw.Nhb., *fair* Bch. Abd., *lay* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev., *hail* se.Lan. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. n. & e.Dev., *maid* Ant. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & sw.Dev., *main* Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus., *nail* Ant. s.Lei. n.Wor. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. n.Dev., *pail* s.Lei. Bdf., *slain* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken., *snail* Ant. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Wor. se.Brks. m.Bck. e.Suf. n.Dev., *tail* Ant. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. n.Dev.

eə in *brain* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *day* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.Dev., *daisy* sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev., *fain* Sh.I. sw.Nhb. sw.Yks., *fair* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *hail* Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *lay* n.Stf. w.Hrt., *maid* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Dev., *main* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf., *may* sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *nail* ne.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor., *pail* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus., *slain* ne.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *snail* se. & sw.Nhb. nnw. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil., *tail* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.

è in *brain* Abd. s.Sc., *fair*, *maid*, *main*, *slain* s.Sc., *hail* Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n.Cum. nnw.Yks., *pail* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *snail* s.Sc. n.Cum.

èi in *snail* ne.Sc., *tail* Bch. Abd.

ē in *brain* Sc. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. Rut. n.Ken., *day* Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. n.Cmb. Nrf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *daisy* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil., *fain* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. m. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *fair* Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *hail* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. & sw.Dev., *lay* Sc. Nhb. Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut. m.Bck., *maid* Sc. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. n.Ken. e.Cor., *main* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Som., *may* Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. m.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *nail* Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. & se.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut., *pail* Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der., *slain* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan., *snail* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp., *tail* Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. n. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Sus.

ia in *snail* nw.Lan., *tail* ne.Wm.

iə in *brain* s.Lan., *day* nm. & m.Yks. se.Hrt. w.Wil., *fair* n.Cum. se.Lan. I.Ma. ne. Shr. Dor., *maid* n.Yks. I.W.,

mains s.Dur., *may* m.Yks., *nail* nw.Lan. w.War., *pail* n.Ken.,
slain ne. m. & se.Yks., *snail* e. & m.Yks. w.War., *tail*
 se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. w.War. n.Ken.

ī in *brain* s.Lan. wm.Stf. Lei., *day* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. &
 m.Stf. Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus. e.Dor., *hail*
 s.Chs. Lei. ne.Shr., *lay* se. & s.Lan. nw.Der., *maid* s.Chs.,
main s.Chs. Lei., *may* m. & s.Chs. Lei. Glo. ne.Nrf., *nail*
 se.Yks. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *snail* e. & se.Yks.
 wm.Stf. n.Lin. Lei., *tail* se.Yks. m. & s.Chs. e. nm. &
 wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.

ā in *fain* em.Lan., *faire* em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *main* s.Chs.
 Lei.

§ 49. ME. *au* from OE. *ag*, *aw* has gen. become *ā*
 or *ō*. The principal words belonging here are : *awl*, *claw*,
dawn, *draw*, *gnaw*, *law*, *maw*, *saw* sb.

a occurs in *saw* sb. Inv. Kcb. Ant. snw.Yks., *awl* Frf.
 s.Ayr. s.Nhb.

ā in *claw* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
 Ant. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf.
 m.Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.,
draw Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me.
 se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. &
 nm.Lan. I.Ma. s.War. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. Wil.
 Dor. Som. n.Dev., *gnaw* ne. & sn.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Ess.
 s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev., *law* Sh.I. ne. &
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm. nnw. snw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.
 s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev.,
maw Abd. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Bdf. Dor., *saw* sb. Bch.
 Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. me. se. & s.Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks.
 n. & nw.Lan. s.War. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Wil. Dor. Som.,
awl ne. & sn.Sc. Per. Peb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks.,
dawn Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. nnw.Yks. m.Bck. se.Ken. Dor.

ā in *draw*, *gnaw*, *law*, *dawn* Kcb.

ā in *claw* Kcb. s.Sc., *law* Uls. w.Dor., *maw* Kcb., *saw*
 s.Sc., *awl* Bch. Abd., *dawn* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

æ in *claw* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor., *draw* w.Wil. e.Dev.,

gnaw me.Wil. e.Dev., *law* sm.Hmp., *saw* me. & w.Wil., *awl* me.Wil.

eæg in *gnaw* sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan., *maw* sw.Yks., *saw* sw.Yks. s.Lan.

ēg in *saw* (obsol.) w.Wm. s.Lan.

oə in *claw* m. & sw.Yks., *draw* m. & sw.Yks. Rut. Lei., *gnaw* m.Yks. Rut. se.Ken., *law* snw. m. & sw.Yks. Rut., *saw* sb. n.Cum. m.Yks. Rut. e.Ken., *awl* m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.Dev., *dawn* m. & sw.Yks.

ō in *claw* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Bdf. se.Ken. w.Wil. w.Som., *draw* wm.Sc. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm. snw. e. & se.Yks. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. e. & w.War. s.Oxf. Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. n.Dev., *gnaw* wm.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *law* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. nm. se. es. & ms.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. n.Wor. Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor. e.Dev., *maw* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. m.Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *saw* sb. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & es.Yks. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. n. & e.Dev., *awl* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *dawn* Ayr. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Som. e.Dev.

ō in *claw* s.Nhb., *draw* se. & sw.Nhb. es.Yks. n. nw. em. & sm.Lan. n.Stf., *gnaw* se. & sw.Nhb., *law* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Cum. s.Yks. nw. em. & ms.Lan., *maw* se.Nhb. em.Lan., *saw* sb. se. & sw.Nhb., *dawn* sw.Yks. ms.Lan.

e

§ 50. In the modern dialects there is no longer any distinction between West Germanic *e* and the OE. *e* which arose from the i-umlaut of *a* (o).

e (=old *e* and the i-umlaut of *a* (o)), *eo* in originally closed syllables; and also when *e* was originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an *l*, *m*, *n*, *r*.

The principal words belonging here are: *bed*, *eleven*, *leg*, *best*, *nest*, *chest*; *edge*, *egg* sb. (O.Icel. *egg*), *egg* v. (O.Icel. *eggja*), *fetch*, *hedge*, *nettle*, *sedge*, *set*, *step*, *stretch*, *wretch*; *elm*, *helm*, *help*, *seldom*, *self*; *bell*, *chill*, *fell* inf., *smell*; *bellow*, *bellows*, *belly*, *belt*, *else*, *felloe*, *kill*, *sell*, *shelf*, *tell*; *field*, *yield*; *fresh*, *thresh*; *dwelt*, *swallow* v., *twenty*, *well* sb., *west*; *twelve*, *web*, *wedge*, *whelk*, *whelp*; *yolk*; *den*, *hen*, *men*, *pen*; *bench*, *drench*, *wench*, *went*; *bend*, *end*, *send*, *spend*; *England*, *sling*, *string*, *think*, *wing*; *length*, *strength*; *yon*, *ayont*, *beyond*, *yonder*; *blight*, *bright*, *right*, *straight*; *fight*, *light* sb., *light* adj.; *barn*, *farm*, *stern* sb. (ME. *sterne*); *bark* v., *barm*, *dark*, *dwarf*, *earnest*, *earth*, *far*, *heart*, *hearth*, *learn*, *smart*, *star*, *starve*, *sword*, *work* sb., *worth*. For the dialect forms of *yearn*, *yeast*, *yesterday*, *yet*, see Index.

§ 51. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *e* in originally closed syllables is:

æ in s.Sc. se.Ken., *e*. & sw.Cy. + *e*.

e in Sc. but s.Sc. *æ*, Ant. n.Cy. Midl., *e*. & sw.Cy. + *æ*, s.Cy. but Sus. frequently *i*.

But *a* occurs in *edge* n.Dev., *egg* sb. Dor., *fetch* s.Chs. Flt. *e*. & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. War. se.Ken., *hedge*, *sedge* n.Dev., *step* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Dor. w.Som., *stretch* e.Hrf. e.Dor. w.Som., *wretch* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Der. se.Ken. w.Som.

à in *wretch* s.Sc.

ei in *bed* s.Som. e.Dev., *eleven* Bch. Abd. Ant. nnw.Yks., *edge* Ant. e.Suf., *egg* sb. e.Suf. se.Ken., *hedge* e.Suf., *stretch* se.Lan.

i in *eleven* em.Sc. Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks., *nest* m.Shr. Oxf., *chest* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *edge*
 m.Yks., *egg* sb. m.Yks. e.Som. e.Dev., *hedge* m.Yks. ne.Nrf.,
nettle Bnff. Abd. m.Yks. e. & w.Som. n.Dev., *sedge* m.Yks.,
stretch Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. m. &
 nm.Yks.

iə in *eleven* ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *best* Glo. e.Dor., *nest*
 n.Bck.

ɪ in *eleven* w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *stretch*
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

o in *fetch* w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Glo.
 nw.Oxf.

æ in *bed* e.Som., *best*, *nest* I.Ma., *edge* Lth. Edb. Peb.
 s.Sc., *egg* sb. s.Sc., *hedge* s.Sc. w.Wil.

ē in *bed* w.Frf. e.Per. se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev., *eleven*
 ne.Sc. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *leg* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf., *edge*
 Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. me.Wil. e.Dev., *egg* sb.
 Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Bck. w.Som. sw.Dev., *hedge* Bch. Abd.
 w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *sedge* Kcb. me.Wil.

ī in *eleven* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Peb. me.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum.,
stretch Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

§ 52. e in the combination el + cons. other than d has
 gen. had the normal development. But a occurs in *bellows*
 sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Dor., *belly* Cum. e. sm. & s.Lan. Chs.
 Stf. n.Der. War. Shr. Dor., *felloe* se. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo.

à in *belly* em.Lan.

i in *felloe* Cai. s.Pem. Wil., *help* ne.Sc., *seldom* Ant.
 s.Chs. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Som. nw.Dev., *self* Wxf., *chill* Inv.
 Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb.
 Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som. e.Dev., *smell* Wil. nw.Dev.,
bellows m.Yks. me. & w.Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev., *belly* m.Yks.,
belt Bch. Abd. Per., *else* Bch. Abd., *kill* s.Ayr. Ant. sw. &
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Wil. e.Dev., *melt* Abd.
 Bch. Som. nw.Dev., *sell* n.Hrf. nw.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.,
shelf Bch. Abd. s.Chs. m.Shr. Oxf. w.Som. nw.Dev., *tell*
 m. & nm.Yks., *whelk* Inv. Abd. Bch. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
 Ant. s.Nhb. s.Stf. Sus.

iə in *chill*, *kill* w.Som., *else* nw.Wil.

ɪ in *kill* Kcb. n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf.

ʌ in *chill* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *elm*, *help*, *smell* w.Som., *self* w.Som. e.Dev., *bellows* w.Som., *else* Dor. w.Som., *shelf* e.Dev., *tell* e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *twelve* w.Som. e.Dev.

ə in *bell*, *bellow* Per. em.Lan., *chill* Per. Ayr., *elm* n.Stf. n.Oxf., *self* n.Ir., *bellows* Peb. em.Lan., *kill* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb., *shelf* n.Nhb., *tell* n.Lan.

In a few cases the l has been absorbed, as *sāf self* n.Ken., *oum elm* se.Yks., *ōm* s.Dur. Wm. ne.Yks., *ōm* e. & se.Yks. For the dialect forms of *yolk* (OE. *geoloca*, *geolca*) see Index.

e was lengthened at an early period before ld, as in *field*, *yield*.

ei occurs in *field* s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr., *yield* nw.Yks.

ē in *field* ne.Shr., *yield* Lei.

i in *field* s.Stf. m.Shr. Hrf. nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus. n.Dev., *yield* s.Chs. nw.Der. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

iə in *field* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w. & s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *yield* m.Yks. se.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

î in *field* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc., *yield* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb.

ī in *field* Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. em.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Brks. sw.Dev., *yield* Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.

§ 53. e followed by sc (Mod. Eng. sh), as in *fresh*, *thresh*, has gen. had the normal development, but in parts of Lan. and Wil. it has been diphthongized to ai (ei).

a occurs in *thresh* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Sus. I.W. Dor. e.Som. n.Dev.

ai in *thresh* s.Lan. w.Wil.

ā in *fresh* w.Som.

æ in *fresh* I.Ma., *thresh* se.Ken.

ei in *fresh* em. sm. & s.Lan., *thresh* em. sm. & s.Lan. me.Wil.

o in *thresh* m.Shr. e.Hrf. m.Bck.

§ 54. In such words as *dwel*, *swallow* v., *swell*, *twenty*, *wed*, *well* sb., *west*, *twelve*, *web*, *wedge*, *whelp*, the **w** has often caused the **e** to go into **a**, especially in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *dwel* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *swallow* v. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Ir. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. I.W. Dor., *well* sb. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *west* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *twelve* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *web* w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Dor., *wedge* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. m.Shr. Dor. n.Dev., *whelp* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

ā in *wedge*, *west* Lth. Edb., *swallow* Sus.

à in *dwel*, *well*, *west*, *twelve*, *web*, *wedge* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *swallow* Cum. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *twelve* Peb., *web* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *wench* w.Som., *whelp* ne.Sc.

ō in *swallow* Lth., *well*, *twelve*, *whelp* Lth. Edb., *wedge*, *wench* w.Som.

ʊ in *dwel* Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *twenty* ne. & em.Sc., *twelve* w.Som. e.Dev., *web* w.Som., *wedge* s.Sc., *wench* em.Sc.

For the influence of **w** in such words as *dwarf*, *work* sb., &c. see § 56.

§ 55. **e** (i-umlaut of **a**) followed by **n** or **n** + cons. has gen. had the normal development. When followed by **ŋ** it has gen. become **i** as in the lit. language, but *length* and *strength* rarely have **i** in the dialects, because these two words gen. have **n** not **ŋ** in the dialects.

ai occurs in *string* Ant.

e in *bench*, *length*, *strength*, *string*, *wing* s.Sc.

ei in *den* se.Ken. e.Dev.

eə in *den*, *drench* e.Dev.

ê in *drench* s.Sc., *wench* sm. & s.Sc.

ē in *den*, *pen* w.Som., *hen* w.Som. e.Dev., *mene*. & w.Som., *bend*, *send*, *spend* w.Som., *end* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. e.Dev., *length* sw.Dev.

i in *hen* Nrf. me.Wil., *men* m.Yks. I.Ma. ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Dor., *pen* m.Shr. e.Suf., *bench* sn. &

wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. m.Cum. n. & nw.Lin. w.Wil. w.Som.,
drench wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. &
 e.Dev., *wench* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. m.Yks. I.Ma.,
twenty ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *length, strength* e.Som.,
went m.Yks., *end* m.Yks. nw. & s.Oxf. Brks. e.Suf. w.Som.

ī in *hen* e.Sus., *end* se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Der. Bdf. Ess.
 n. & e.Ken. nw.Dev.

æ in *drench* Peb., *sling, string, wing* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ē in *end* em.Lan.

ayont, beyond, yon, yonder gen. have o as in the lit.
 language, but

a occurs in *yon* se.Ken., *beyond* Dub. s.Stf. s.War. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. e.Som., *yonder* s.Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. m.Nhp.
 War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. nw.Hrt. Hnt.
 e. & se.Ken. e.Sus. m.Hmp.

æ in *beyond* n.Hrf. m.Bck., *yonder* n.Hrf. nm.Brks.
 w.Sus.

ē in *yonder* sm.Hmp.

i in *yonder* m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf.

ɐ in *ayont* sn.Sc., *beyond* Ess. e. & w.Som., *yon* w.Som.,
yonder ne.Nhp. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf.

§ 56. eor in the combination eor + cons. has gen.
 become ĕr (ar) in Sc. but s.Sc. ær, and ā in England.
 The principal words belonging here are: *bark, barm,*
dark, dwarf, earnest, earth, far, heart, hearth, learn, smart,
star, starve, work sb.

ar occurs in *bark* Or.I. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb.
 Kcb. sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *barm* Bch. Abd. Per. s.Ayr.
 I.Ma., *dark* Or.I. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. & sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum. I.Ma., *dwarf* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.,
earnest me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *earth* me.Nhb. I.Ma., *far*
 Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *heart* Kcb.
 Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *hearth* s.Ayr. Ant. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma., *learn* s.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. I.Ma., *smart* sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma., *star* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & sw.Nhb.
 w.Wm. I.Ma., *starve* Sh.I. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
 I.Ma., *work* sb. Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb.
 Ant. me. & se.Nhb.

æ in *bark* s.Lan. Som., *barm* e.Som., *dark* w.Wm.
 cm.Lan. n.Der. s.Som. e.Dev., *dwarf* em.Lan. e.Dev., *far*

n.Dur. sw.Yks. em.Lan., *heart*, *hearth* em.Lan., *learn* n.Stf., *star* sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf., *starve* em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *work* sb. em.Lan. This *aə* differs slightly, if at all, from *ā*.

ā in *bark* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *barm* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dark* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & ms.Lan. Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *dwarf* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *earnest* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Shr. Brks. Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. I.W. e.Som. e.Dev., *earth* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Yks. sw.Lan. m.Lin. ne.Shr. n.Bck. e.Suf. Ess. Som. e.Dev., *far* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Cum. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *heart* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *hearth* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. & es.Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. s.Dev. Cor., *learn* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. w. & s.War. Shr. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. Cor., *smart* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *star* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Flt. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *starve* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & m.Lan. Flt. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *work* sb. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm. Yks. Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf.

ār in *bark* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *barm* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant., *dark* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., *dwarf* Ant.

I.Ma., *far* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm., *learn* se.Nhb., *star* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. se.Nhb.

är in *barm* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *dark* Dub., *dwarf* n.Ayr., *star* Kcb., *work* sb. Peb. s.Sc.

ær in *bark*, *dark*, *far*, *heart*, *hearth*, *smart*, *star*, *starve* s.Sc.

ē in *barm* sw. & s.Lan., *dark*, *earnest*, *heart*, *learn*, *starve* sw.Lan., *dwarf* sw.Lan. s.Lei. Glo., *earth* n.Dev., *hearth* sw.Lan. Lei., *smart* sw.Lan. nw.Som.

ēr in *far* s.Sc., *learn* Lth. Peb. Uls. n.Cum., *starve* sm.Sc.

er in *bark* Inv. Lth. Peb., *earnest* Uls., *earth* Sc. Uls. Wxf. n.Cum., *heart* Or.I. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *hearth* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. sm.Sc. se.Nhb., *learn* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc., *smart* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *starve* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.

eä in *barm* s.Lan., *dark* n.Dur., *earnest* n.Bck. ne.Cmb., *earth* n.Dur. Bdf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Som. sw.Dev., *far* m.Shr., *hearth* m.Yks., *learn* n.Dur. e.Yks., *star* m.Shr., *starve* m.Yks. n.Bck., *work* sb. Rut.

ear in *dwarf* sw.Nhb., *learn* Ant. sw.Nhb.

ēr in *earth* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc., *heart* Bch. Abd.

ē in *earnest* nw.Der., *earth* nw. & s.Dev., *learn* se.Yks. s.Chs. ne. & nw.Der.

ēr in *earnest* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *earth* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb., *learn* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. se.Nhb., *starve* se.Nhb.

iä in *earnest* se. & sw.Yks. s.Lan., *earth* m.Cum. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Cor., *learn* s.Dur. n.Cum. Yks. Dor.

iær in *earth* s.Sc., *learn* s.Sc. sw.Nhb.

ō in *barm* s.Stf. s.Wor., *dwarf* Stf. s.Oxf. Ken. Som., *far* s.Lan., *starve* Glo.

ōr in *dark* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *dwarf* Lth. Edb., *far*, *star* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ū in *bark*, *barm* nw.Dev., *dark* n.Ken. nw.Dev., *earnest* me.Wil., *earth* Lei. Bdf., *learn* wm. & s.Stf. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

n.Dev., *star* Brks., *work* sb. sw.Nhp. e. & w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

ær in *far* ne.Wm., *heart* n.Cum., *learn* Uls.

ā in *bark*, *barm*, *dark*, *heart* sm.Lan., *dwarf* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm.Lan., *earnest* Wm. n.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil., *earth* w.Wm. m. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Sur. Sus. se.Ken. w.Wil. Som., *far* se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *hearth* sm.Lan. w.Wil., *learn* sm.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp., *smart* sm.Lan., *starve* em. & sm.Lan.

In *earnest*, *earth*, and *hearth* the falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong beginning with j. See Index.

§ 57. The OE. combinations *eht*, *eoht* have gen. had the same development as ME. *iht*, treated in § 77.

The principal words belonging here are : *bright*, *fight*, *light* sb., *light* adj., *right*, *straight*.

a occurs in *straight* Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

ai in *bright* se.Yks. n.Lin. n.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *fight* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Stf. m.Shr. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n. & e.Dev., *light* sb. Sh. & Or.I. m.Lin. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Som. n. & e.Dev., *light* adj. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Lin. Som. e.Dev., *right* Sh. & Or.I. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.Dev. e.Cor., *straight* Dur. ne.Wm. nw.Lin. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Brks. Cmb. Nrf. Ken. e.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev.

ā in *right* sw.Yks., *straight* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Kcb. Lth.

ài in *bright* em. & s.Lan. w.Chs. s.Stf. e.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War., *fight* em. & s.Lan. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. ne.Shr. Sus., *light* sb. em.Lan. s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. Sus., *light* adj. em.Lan. s.Lei., *right* em.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. s.War. ne.Shr. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. w.Suf. Sus., *straight* Not. n.Hrf. Ess.

æi in *fight*, *right* s.Sc. n.Cum., *light* sb. s.Sc., *straight* s.Sc. nw.Oxf. Ess. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som.

e in *bright* Cai. ne. sn. & em.Sc. n.Ayr. sm. & s.Sc., *fight* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. wm. em. & sm.Sc. Uls. n.Cum.,

light sb. ne. & nm.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Uls., *straight* sn. nm. & em.Sc. Kcb. Rut. e.War.

ei in *bright* Inv. ne. & s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. snw. nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Stf. ne. & s.Der., *fight* ne.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Wor., *light* sb. Inv. ne.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne.Der., *light* adj. s.Nhb. I.Ma. n.Stf., *straight* Sh.I. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.Brks. n.Bck. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Ess. ne.Dev. For *right*, see Index.

eə in *straight* n.Cum. n.Stf. m. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Sus.

è in *bright* Abd. wm.Sc., *light* sb. wm. & sm.Sc., *right* wm.Sc.

ē in *fight* w.Som. nw.Dev., *light* sb. w.Som., *right* m.Lin. w.Som., *straight* ne. se. & es.Yks. nw. & se.Lan. n.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. m.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. e.Cor.

i in *bright* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Lan. n.Der., *light* sb. Abd. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. m.Yks. nw.Lan., *light* adj. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *right* nm. em. & sm.Sc. Ant. m.Yks. nw. m. ms. & s.Lan. Flt. n.Shr.

ia in *bright* nm.Yks. s.Dev., *light* sb. sw.Dev., *straight* n.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt.

ī in *bright* s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *light* sb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. w. & s.Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *light* adj. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. e.Stf. n.Der., *right* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. & se.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Shr., *straight* m. & w.Cum. e.Yks. It is remarkable that a form *fit* *fight* does not occur in any of the dialects.

oi in *bright* Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. e.Sus., *fight* se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus., *light* sb. n. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. Bdf. Lon. se.Ken., *light* adj. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *right* n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess. e. & se.Ken. e.Sus., *straight* nw.Hrt. se.Cmb.

ō in *straight* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

vi in *bright* e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *fight* s.Oxf. Wil. e.Dev., *light* sb. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & e.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *light* adj. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *right* I.Ma. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. w.Hrt. Nrf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *straight* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

ə in *bright* Ayr. Lth. Edb., *light* sb. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *light* adj. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb., *right* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. See § 68.

ai in *bright* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. I.W., *fight* Uls. ne.Nrf. I.W., *light* sb. Uls. ne.Nrf. I.W., *right* m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor.

§ 58. Short e in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *bead, eat, fret, heave, knead, leak, meal (flour), meat, pea, scream, speak, stead, steal, tread, wean, weave; breach, break; kettle; even, heaven, reckon, seven; better, feather, leather, weather, wether; heavy, penny, nephew, beg; bear* sb., *bear* v., *mare, pear, scare, shear, swear, tar, tear* v., *wear; aneath, beneath; ail, away, blain, laid, lain, lay* inf., *play, rain, sail, say, way, weigh; ewe*. For the dialect forms of *besom, fever, get, give, wick, yellow*, see Index.

§ 59. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. e in originally open syllables is:

æ Dor.

ei w. & sw.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Nhp.

eə e.Suf.

ē Uls. but Ant. ī, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. Der., Lei. + ī, Shr., s.Midl. but s.Oxf. iə, e.Cy. but e.Suf. eə, Glo. Hrf. Mon., sw.Cy. but w.Wil. iə, Dor. æ.

iə n. & e.Yks. nw. em. & se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Not. Rut., Lei. + ē, s.Cy. But ai occurs in *weave* ne.Sc.

ā in *weave* Lth.

ei in *eat* n. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. ne. & e.Der., *meal* Ant. em.Lan., *meat* Ant. nnw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. e.Der. w.War. m.Bck., *pea* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. s.Stf. e.Der. Sus.,

speak ne.Sc. Ldd. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Stf. e.Der. Rut. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. w.Sur., *steal* em.Lan., *tread* n.Nhb., *wean* Ant., *weave* Ldd. n.Nhb. nnw.Yks. em.Lan.

eiə in *weave* s.Chs.

eə in *bead* n.Stf. Dor., *eat* n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *fret* nw.Wil., *meal* se.Lan. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *meat* ne.Sc. e.Yks. Rut., *scream* w.Hrt. Sus., *speak* n.Stf. n.Lin. nw.Wil., *steal* w.Som., *wean* s.Lan. e.Dev., *weave* e.Yks. m.Bck.

ē in *bead* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb., *eat* Or.I. s.Lan., *heave* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *meal* nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb., *meat* Sh.I. sm.Sc. se.Lan. Rut. s.Sur. Sus., *scream* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Sur. w.Sus., *speak* Or.I. Cai. es. & s.Yks. se.Lan. Not. Rut. ne. & sw.Nhp. sm.Hmp., *tread* Inv., *wean* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. & s.Lan., *weave* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. se.Lan.

ia in *knead* n.Lan., *meat* nw.Lan.

iə in *bead* Ant. s.Lan. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *eat* sw.Nhb., *fret* sw.Yks., *heave* s.Nhb. Dur., *knead* sw.Wm., *meal* ne.Sc. se.Ken., *meat* Wm. nw.Oxf. Bdf. Hnt., *pea* sw.Nhb., *scream* s.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. s.War., *speak* n.Cum. m. & sw.Wm. n.Lei. e.Hrf. se.Hrt. e.Dor., *stead* sw.Yks., *steal* n.Stf., *tread* sw.Wm., *wean* s.Sc. n.Cum., *weave* sw.Wm. Dor.

ī in *bead* Lan. e.Som., *eat* w.Der. w.Oxf. Cor., *fret* se.Lan., *heave* se.Lan. s.Oxf. e.Dor., *knead* se.Yks. em.Lan. n.Wor. s.Oxf. e.Dev., *meal* n.Lan. e.Dor., *meat* se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. ne. & w.Der. ne.Shr. n.Hrf., *pea* em.Stf. e.Der. s.Oxf. Ess., *scream* s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der., *speak* se.Yks. Chs. Stf. ne. & s.Der. Nhp. e.War. ne. & se.Shr. Hrf. Bdf. Hnt. nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor., *tread* s.Chs. ne.Nrf., *wean* se. & es.Yks. m.Bck. e.Dor., *weave* m.Bck.

The falling diphthong has become a rising diphthong in *jet eat* m.Shr. e.Oxf., *jət* Glo. e.Hrf.

§ 60. Many words have undergone shortening at different periods. The forms with *i*, *ī* are shortenings of *ī* from older *ē*.

æ occurs in *knead* s.Sc., *tread* s.Sc. Dor.

e in *knead* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *leak* Ayr. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *speak* Sh.I., *stead* ne.Sc. Ant. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *tread* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.

ē in *eat* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb., *knead* ne. & wm.Sc., *meal* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *meat* Abd., *scream*, *steal*, *wean* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *eat* Wm. n.Lan. e.War., *fret* m.Cum., *stead* n.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus., *tread* Sus.

ī in *bead* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *eat* Or.I. ne.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., *meal* n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *meat* Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *scream* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb., *speak* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Cum., *stead* s.Ayr. Kcb., *steal* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *tread* Sh.I.

§ 61. *breach* and *break* have a great diversity of forms.

a occurs in *break* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per.

ai in *break* Brks. se.Ken. s.Som.

ā in *break* Sh.I.

æ in *break* I.Ma.

e in *breach* Oxf., *break* Inv. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Der. Lei.

ei in *breach* sw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.Stf. e.Dev., *break* nnw. & sw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lei. e.Sus.

eā in *breach* s.Oxf., *break* se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.

ē in *break* Kcb.

ē in *breach* n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma. n.Der. w.Som. e.Dev., *break* n.Dur. se.Yks. Der. Rut. Lei. Shr. me.Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev.

i in *breach* sw.Nhb. Sus., *break* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ia in *break* Cum.

iā in *breach* em.Lan. nw.Lin., *break* ne. snw. & se.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Lin. Brks. w.Wil.

ī in *breach* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

ī in *breach* Bch. Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Lan. s.Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor. e.Som., *break* s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. & se.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. Lei. War. ne.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. n.Ken. I.W. sw.Dev.

ə in *break* Uls. n.Nhb. nw.Lan.

§ 62. In *kettle*; *even*, *heaven*, *reckon*, *seven*; *better*, *feather*, *leather*, *weather*, *wether*; *heavy*, *penny*; *nephew*; *beg*, the stem-vowel has gen. had the same development as short e in a closed syllable (§ 51).

But a occurs in *kettle* se.Ken., *reckon* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.m.Cum.sw.Wm.I.Ma. Sus. Dor., *better*, *feather*, *leather* I.Ma., *weather* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma., *wether* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *beg* Glo. I.W. Dor. n.Dev.

ā in *weather* Kcb. s.Sc.

æ in *beg* s.Sc.

e in *kettle*, *heaven*, *heavy* s.Sc.

ei in *even* n. & s.Stf., *heaven* ne. & nnw.Yks., *seven* Abd., *heavy* sm. & sw.Lan., *beg* sm.Lan.

eə in *better* s.War., *leather* Ant.

ē in *even* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *heaven* sn.Sc. n.Ayr., *seven* ne. & sn.Sc.

ē in *even* ne.Sc. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *seven* ne. & sm.Sc., *feather* w.Frf. e.Per., *heavy* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.se.Lan., *nephew* wm.Sc. Kcb., *beg* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf.

i in *kettle* m.Yks. n.Lei. e. & s.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. sw.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som. Dev., *even* Wm. m.Yks. s.Lan., *heaven* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Wm., *seven* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & se.Yks., *feather* sm. sw. & s.Lan.s.Chs. ne. & m.Shr., *leather* (obsol.) s.Sur., *weather* Bch. Abd., *heavy* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. ne.Wm., *nephew* m.Yks.

iə in *even* m.Yks. nw.Lin., *heaven* snw. & se.Yks., *seven* ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *leather* se.Yks.

î in *heaven* Sh.I., *reckon* n.Cum., *seven* nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

ī in *even* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *heaven* em. wm. & sm.Sc. Dur. ne.Nrf., *seven* Sh.I. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *heavy* e.Suf., *nephew* sn.Sc.

ʊ in *kettle* w.Som., *seven* e.Som., *better*, *feather*, *weather* ne.Nrf., *leather* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., *wether* s.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ö in *kettle*, *heaven*, *seven*, *weather* Uls.

§ 63. In *aneath* and *beneath* (OE. *beneopan*) the development has been as follows :

æ in *aneath* s.Sc.

e in *aneath* Sc., *beneath* Lth.

eə in *beneath* em.Lan. Dor.

ē in *beneath* wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. Lei. s.War. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. nw.Som. sw.Dev.

ie in *aneath* s.Lan., *beneath* snw.Yks.

iə in *beneath* ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. Lin.

ī in *aneath* Or.I., *beneath* Edb.

ī in *aneath* s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Wm., *beneath* Inv. wm.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Som.

§ 64. ME. *ei* from OE. *eg* has had the same development as ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* (§ 48). The principal words belonging here are : *ail*, *away*, *blain*, *laid*, *lain*, *lay* inf., *play*, *rain*, *sail*, *say*, *way*, *weigh*.

ai (*ei*) is especially common in the s.Midland, e. s. & sw. counties. *ē* (*eə*) is the development which is spread over the largest area.

a occurs in *blain* ne.Sc.

ai in *ail* e.Dor., *away* s.Wor. Hrf. nm.Brks. s.Nrf. Ess. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *blain* se.Ken. e.Dor., *laid* se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *lain* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. se.Lan. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. e.Dor., *lay* s.Wor. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *play* ne.Sc. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *rain* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., *sail* se.Ken. Dor. e.Som., *say* m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Lon. s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *way* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. w. & s.Som., *weigh* Sh.I. ne.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Wil. e.Som.

aiə in *ail* w.Som., *sail* e.Dor. w.Som.

aə in *away* ne.Sc.

ā in *away* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & em.Sc. s.Nrf., *way* s.Nrf.

ài in *blain* Dor., *lain* sm.Sc. nw.Der.

ă in *away* sn.Sc.

æi in *away* m.Nhp. e.Dor., *rain* m.Nhp. w.Wil., *say* m.Nhp. nw.Oxf. Ess. e.Dor., *way* nw.Oxf. w.Dor.

æ in *away* Uls. Cum. n.Wm. Suf. w.Wil., *laid* Peb. m.Cum. n.Lan. w.Wil., *lain* m.Cum., *lay* n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. w.Wil. Dor., *play* m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. w.Wil., *rain* Uls. n.Nhb. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *sail* nnw.Yks., *say* Sh.I. sn.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. Cum. n. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. & se.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der. e.War. ne.Nrf. Suf. w.Wil. Dor., *way* e. & w.Cum. n. & sw.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. e.Suf. w.Wil., *weigh* w.Wil.

e in *laid* Sus. nw.Wil., *rain* w.Frf. e.Per., *sail* sn.Sc., *say* sm.Lan.

ei in *ail* Rut. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *away* s.Stf. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. nw.Oxf. Bck. se.Hrt., *blain* s.Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *laid* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *lain* wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb., *lay* Ant. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess., *play* Ant. s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. n.Dev., *rain* Ant. s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. s.War. se.Shr. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Sus. n.Dev., *sail* Ant. Rut. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., *say* ne. & nm.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. Wor. nw. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev., *way* s.Dur. em. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Sus. n. & sw.Dev., *weigh* s.Sc. me.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n. & m.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ea in *ail* e. & sw.Yks. Lin. e.Sus., *away* nm. & sw.Yks. m.Lin. se.Hrt. e.Suf., *blain* e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. Sus. s.Som. e.Dev., *laid* e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *lain* m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin., *lay* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr. w.Hrt., *play* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. w.Hrt. e.Sus., *rain* sw. & s.Nhb. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Sus., *sail* sw.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Sus. w.Wil., *say* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr. w.Hrt., *way* me.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Sus.

ê in *blain* Lth. Edb., *laid* s.Ayr., *sail* Inv. s.Sc.

êi in *lain* Kcb., *way* Or.I. Inv. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

ē in *ail* ne. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nw. & e.Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. Rut. Lei., *away* w.Bwk. Rxb. se.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. nw.Der. Not. n. & m.Lin. n.Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. War. s.Oxf. Bdf. nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. w.Cor., *blain* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf., *laid* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm. se.Yks. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. w.Wil., *lain* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. sm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Wm. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der., *lay* Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. w. & s.War. nw. & e.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken., *play* Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nhp. War. n.Ken., *rain* ne. sn. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Rut. Nhp. e.War. em. se. & s.Shr. nw.Oxf. Hrt. s.Nrf. sw.Dev., *sail* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei., *say* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Som. n. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *way* sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. w. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & se.Shr. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Som. Cor., *weigh* Uls. es.Yks. s.Lan. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Bdf.

ia in *blain* w.Wm.

ie in *sail* n.Cum.

iē in *blain* s.Dur. e. & se.Yks., *laid* se.Yks., *lain* n.Cum. m.Yks., *lay*, *play* m.Yks., *rain* n.Cum. m.Yks. sw.Lin. ne.Shr. se.Hrt. e.Sus., *sail* m.Yks. n.Ken., *say* m.Yks., *way* ne. n. & m.Yks.

ī in *ail* s.Chs. Lei., *away* Chs. n.Stf. Der., *blain* s.Chs.

Lei., *laid* m. & w.Chs. Lei., *lain* s.Lan. Lei., *lay* se.Lan. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War., *play* Chs. Dnb. m.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *rain* m. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. nm. em. & wm.Stf. ne. & e.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Ken., *sail* s.Chs., *say* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. ne.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. e.Dor., *way* Chs. Dnb. n. e. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr., *weigh* wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Der. Lei.

je in *lain* se.Nhb.

jeə, jə in *ail* m.Yks.

oi in *way* nm.Brks. se.Hrt., *weigh* w.Som.

ō in *away* wm. & sm.Sc.

§ 65. er not followed by another consonant has gen. become iə or eə in Eng. and ĭr or ĕr in Sc. in such words as *bear* sb., *bear* v., *mare*, *pear*, *scare*, *shear*, *swear*, *tar*, *tear* v., *wear*.

ar occurs in *bear* sb. ne.Sc., *scare* Ant. I.Ma., *tar* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

aə in *mare* Shr. e.Oxf., *scare* se.Yks., *tar* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *tear* v. e.Oxf.

ǣ in *bear* v. w.Wor. m.Shr., *mare* Flt. n. & m.Shr. Oxf. ne.Cmb., *scare* Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Wor. Shr. Glo. Hmp., *tar* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *tear* v. m.Shr., *wear* w.Wor.

ār in *tar* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Uls. w.Wm.

âr in *tar* Ayr. Kcb.

ǣr in *scare*, *tar* s.Sc.

ǣ̄ in *bear* sb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. e.Der. Dor., *bear* v. e.Stf., *mare* nw.Der. se.Ken., *scare* se.Ken., *swear* nw.Der.

eir in *bear* sb. n.Ayr.

eiə in *mare* nnw.Yks.

eə in *bear* sb. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.Dev., *bear* v. s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *mare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Hnt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *pear* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *scare* s.Nhb. s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. e.Suf., *shear*

se.Lan. n.Stf. Sus., *swear* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *tear* v. sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *wear* sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

· *eær* in *bear* sb. Ant., *swear* Uls.

ēr in *bear* sb. Lth. Edb., *pear* w.Frf. e.Per.

ēr in *bear* sb. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Wm., *bear* v. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *mare* Sh.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. me.Nhb., *scare* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *shear* w.Frf. e.Per., *swear* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb., *tear* v. w.Frf. e.Per., *wear* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb.

ia in *mare* m.Cum.

iæ in *bear* sb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n.Lan. nw.Lin., *bear* v. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Nhp., *mare* s.Nhb. Dur. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. wm.Stf. ne.Shr. Sur. e.Dor. nw.Som. sw.Dev., *pear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Nrf. Sur., *scare* s.Dur. e.Yks. Rut. Sus. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *shear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *swear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus., *tear* v. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Lin. Not. Lei. w.Som., *wear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Cor.

iær in *bear* sb. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *bear* v. Abd. Per. n.Ayr. Peb. Ant. n.Wm. I.Ma., *mare* s.Sc. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *pear* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *scare* I.Ma., *shear* Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *swear* s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *tear* v. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *wear* s.Sc. I.Ma.

· *ir* in *bear* v. Lth. Edb., *mare* Ayr. s.Sc., *pear*, *swear* Kcb.

· *ir* in *bear* sb. w.Wm., *bear* v. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. sw.Nhb. w.Wm., *mare* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Edb. Peb. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb., *pear* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *scare* s.Ayr. se.Nhb., *shear* Bch. Abd. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. w.Wm., *swear* ne. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb., *tear* v. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *wear* ne. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb.

ōr in *tar* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ā in *bear* sb. em.Lan., *bear* v. em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf., *mare* sm.Lan. s.Stf., *pear*, *scare* em.Lan. s.Stf., *shear* em.Lan., *swear* em. & sm.Lan., *wear* s.Stf.

§ 66. For the dialect forms of *ewe* (OE. *eowu*), see Index.

i

§ 67. The principal words belonging here are : *begin*, *bid*, *bidden*, *big*, *bill*, *bin*, *bit*, *bitch*, *bitten*, *bitter*, *bliss*, *busy*, *business*, *chin*, *cliff*, *clip*, *crisp*, *dim*, *drift*, *fiddle*, *film*, *fin*, *fit* adj., *flint*, *flitch*, *glisten*, *grim*, *gristle*, *him*, *ill*, *kist* (a chest), *mint*, *mix*, *pig*, *pith*, *shilling*, *shin*, *ship*, *shrimp*, *sit*, *skin*, *slit*, *spin*, *spit*, *stitch*, *this*, *thistle*, *tickle*, *timber*; *quick*, *swim*, *whistle*, *widow*, *will* aux. v., *window*, *witch*; *milk*, *silk*; *bring*, *cling*, *finger*, *sing*, *thing*; *drink*, *shrink*, *sink*, *stink*; *dish*, *fish*; *child*, *children*, *mild*, *wild*; *climb*, *limb*; *hinder*; *behind*, *bind*, *blind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* v., *wind* sb.; *birch*, *bird*, *church*, *third*; *dight*, *sight*, *slight*, *tight*; *might*, *night*; *lie*, *nine*, *stile*; *live*, *sieve*; *beetle*, *week*, *weight*.

§ 68. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of *i* in the modern dialects is : e s.Sc. (but see below) n.Nhb. n.Cum. Dor. w.Som.; *i* in all the remaining portions of England.

The representation of the normal development of *i* in the Sc. dialects presents great difficulties.

I have found it impossible to give an exact analysis of the sound. It seems to be a lowered form of *i*, which I sometimes appreciate as a kind of *e* sound and at other times as a kind of mixed vowel *ə*. My best helpers, several of whom possess a good knowledge of phonetics, are inconsistent in their representation of the sound in question. Sometimes they write it *i*, and at other times *e*, *ə*, and occasionally even *ê*, *ɜ*. Dr. Ellis also experienced similar difficulties : see *E. E. Pronunciation*, V, pp. 682, 710-11, 756, 767-8. According to Dr. Murray, *Dial. of*

s. *Counties of Sc.* pp. 107-8, the normal development is e (mid-front-wide) in the south of Sc.; in some parts of Sc. he believes it to be like Welsh u in *un* (high-mixed-narrow) and the e in German *Gabe* (mid-mixed-narrow); and ʊ (mid-back-narrow) towards the west and centre of Sc.

But e occurs in *bid* s.Oxf. e.An., *big* nw.Dev., *film* s.Som., *flitch* Nhb. Hmp. Wil., *hinder* s.Oxf., *pig* Glo. Brks. Sus. Dev., *lick* n.Ayr. Dor. nw.Dev., *pith* nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. nw.Dev., *shrimp* e. & se.Yks., *sit* ne.Nrf. Sus. Wil., *spit* Lei. Oxf. Sus. n.Dev.

ē in *fit*, *pig*, *shrimp*, *tickle*, *timber* ne. & wm.Sc.

Monosyllables often have a long vowel in w.Som. and e.Dev.; the following have ī: *bid*, *bin*, *bit*, *bitch*, *chin*, *fin*, *skin*, *spin*, *stitch*. When the word ends in l the vowel has been diphthongized, as biæl *bill*, iæl *ill*.

ē in *pig* e.Suf. w.Som.

ʊ in *bill* Inv. Per. Ayr., *children* Ess., *cliff*, *drift* w.Som., *fit*, *pig* sn.Sc., *shilling* em.Sc. n.Ayr., *ship*, *shrimp* w.Som., *thistle* Inv. ne. sn. wm. em. & sm.Sc., *timber* sn.Sc.

œ in *clip*, *film*, *grim*, *shilling*, *shrimp* w.Som.

§ 69. i preceded by w has gen. remained unchanged in Eng., but it has gen. become ʊ in Sc., u in parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm., and ù in Ant. Examples are: *whistle*, *will*, *window*, *wisp*, *witch*.

swim is swīm w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr., swīm ne.Sc. Ant., sūm s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.; *widow* is wīdi, wīdø ne. & nm.Sc. parts of em.Sc. s.Ayr., wīdø n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Som. The ī in these two words is a shortening of older ī. *will* is wul in n.Stf. m.Nhp. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. me.Wil. w.Som., and wul in s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. wm.Stf. ne.Der. m.Nhp. e.War.

§ 70. i followed by lk has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, but *milk* (OE. meoluc, meolc, mioluc, mile) is melk in ne. wm. & s.Sc. n.Cum. m.Yks. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus., mēlk + mēlk sm.Sc., miēlk in m.Yks. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Sus., mjolk w.Wil., mēlk in Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Bck. w.Som. e.Dev., mēlk in e.Dor. e.Som. n.Dev.; *silk* (OE. seoloc, seolc, siolc) is sēlk in nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. n.Bck. w.Som.

§ 71. *i* followed by *ŋ* or *ŋk* has gen. had the normal development (§ 68) in such words as *bring*, *cling*, *finger*, *sing*, *thing*; *drink*, *shrink*, *sink*, *stink*. But *e* occurs in most of these words in Glo. Wil. Dev., *ʊ* occurs in sn.Sc., *cling*, *sing*, *sink* have *ai* in Ant., and *bring*, *sing* have *ei* in wm.Sc.

§ 72. *i* has been lengthened to *ī* before *ʃ*, as *dīʃ* *dish*, *fīʃ* *fish* in em. sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Nrf. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

§ 73. *i* before *ld* underwent lengthening at an early period and then gen. had the same further development in the modern dialects as old long *ī* (§ 154). But *child* has *i* Dev. Cor., *iə* w. & s.Som. sw.Dev., *ī* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Lth. e. & s.Som. Dev. Cor. In these dialects *child* is a back formation from *childer*, *children*, which have a short vowel in all the dialects. *ī* occurs in *mild* sw.Yks., *wild* sw.Yks. e.Som.

§ 74. The vowel in *climb* has remained short in a large number of dialects. See Index.

§ 75. *i* had already been lengthened before *nd* at an early period except in Sc. and the north of Eng. in such words as *behind*, *bind*, *blind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* v., *wind* sb. The vowel has gen. remained short in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., nearly all Lan., n. & nw.Lin., whereas in the other dialects the vowel has had the same development as old long *ī* (§ 154). *wind* sb. has a short vowel in nearly all the dialects. nw.Dev. has *e* in *ben bind*, *blen blind*, *ven find*, *gren grind*.

§ 76. *ir*+cons. In this combination the Sc. dialects have the normal development of *i* (§ 68). In the dialects of Eng. the *r* has disappeared and the vowel has gen. been lengthened to *ē*, *ē̄*, which in the midl. e. s. & sw. counties have often been shortened to *ʊ*, *ə*, rarely to *a*, *o*, in *bird*, *birch*, *church*, *third*.

§ 77. ME. *iht* has gen. become *aiht* Sh. & Or.I., *ēiht* ne.Sc., *æiht* s.Sc. In the rest of Sc. the vowel has gen. remained short and has had the normal development of short *i* (§ 68). It has become *ī*, rarely *ei*, in Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt., parts of Stf., Der. Lin. In the rest of Eng. the vowel has gen. had the same development as old long *ī* (§ 154) except in w.Som. where it has become *ē*. Examples are : *dight, might, night, sight, slight, tight*.

§ 78. Medial OE. *ig*. In *nine* (OE. *nigon*), *stile* (OE. *stigol*) the *ig* became *ī* at an early period in nearly all dialects, and then had the same further development as old long *ī* (§ 154). In *nīn* (w.Som. *nēn*) *nine* n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks. and *stīl stile* m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. the lengthening must have taken place at a much later period, otherwise the *ī* would have been diphthongized as in the other dialects.

In *lie* (OE. *licgan*) the mod. dialects have partly forms from *ieg*, in which case they have *lig*, and partly forms from *ig* (as in the second and third pers. sing.), in which case they have had the same development as in *stile*.

§ 79. *live* and *sieve* have gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language ; the former however has become *līv* in Abd. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. w.Som. e.Dev., and the latter *sīv* (*siəv* m.Yks., *zēv* n.Dev., *ziəv* nw.Wil. e.Dev., *zīv* Dor. e.Som.) in wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.

§ 80. In *beetle* (insect) all or nearly all the dialects point to an older form with *ē*. *betl* in s.Chs. Bdf. is an early and *bītl* (from *bītl*) in Sc. a late shortening. The short *i* in the I.Ma. and sw.Cy. forms may also be a late shortening. In like manner the various dialect forms of *week* are most easily explained from a ME. form *wēke*, which in the course of time became *wīk*. The *wīk* was shortened to *wīk* in Sc. and to *wik* in many of the dialects of Eng. *weight* has been influenced by *weigh* in all the dialects.

O

§ 81. OE. *o* (= West Germanic *o*) in originally closed syllables. The principal words belonging here are : *blot, borrow, bottom, box, broth, clot, cobweb, cock, cross, cot, dog,*

flock, follow, God, knock, off, on, rod; crop, drop, hop, shop, stop, strop, top; croft, loft; frost, lost, post; bolster, bolt, colt, folk, gold, toll; should, would; afford, board, corn, ford, fork, hoard, horn, horse, morning, short, storm, word; cough, trough; bought, daughter, fought, wrought; door.

§ 82. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds OE. *o* in originally closed syllables has gen. remained; and also when *o* was originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an *l, m, n, r*. In em. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Midlands, s. & sw.Cy. there is a tendency to lengthen the vowel in monosyllables. See below. In Ayr. Dmf. Lnk. Rnf. and se.Ken. the vowel has often become *a* or *à*.

But *a* occurs in *bottom* se.Ken. e.Dev., *box* se.Ken., *broth* Dor. e.Dev., *cot* se.Ken., *follow* n.Ayr., *cross* nw. & e.Oxf. Sus. e.Dor. n.Dev.

æ in *clot* nw. & e.Dev., *cross* n.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.

ô in *blot* Bch. Abd., *bottom* w.Frf. e.Per., *dog* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Yks. Bdf. Hnt., *cross* wm.Sc., *dog* n.Dur.

u in *hovel* Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

û in *dog* em. & s.Lan.

œ in *bottom* s.Ayr., *clot* me.Wil., *dog* Inv. Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. m. sw. & s.Lan. Der. nw. & e.Dev., *hovel* se.Ken. Sus.

Examples of the lengthening of the vowel in monosyllables are: *ā* in *cross* nw.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil. nw.Som. sw.Dev., *dog* se.Ken., *God* Abd.; *à* in *dog* Dor.; *æ* in *cross* w.Wil.; *ô* in *blot* w.Som., *broth* m. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *cot* w.Som., *cross* em. & s.Lan. Lei. Lon. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som., *dog* s.Ayr. I.Ma. Lon. Sus. Som., *flock* Inv. Ant. w.Som., *God* Inv. n.Ayr. Ant. s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken. w.Som.; *ō* in *blot* s.Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *box* em.Sc. Ayr. n.Wm., *broth* Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. m.Shr., *cock* em.Sc. Ayr., *cot* n.Ayr. Peb., *cross* em.Sc., *dog* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *flock* n.Ayr., *God* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Dur. e.Dev.; *dog* has *au* Ayr., *ou* Peb., and *ē* n.Der.; *uə* in *bog, cog, cost, cot, frost, lost, sop, sod* s.Sc. For the great diversity of forms of *dog* see Index.

§ 83. The change of *o* to *a* or *à*, mentioned above, extends over a larger area when the vowel is followed by

p. Examples of **a** for **o** are: *crop* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. w.Oxf. Brks. Sus. w.Som., *hop* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Edb. Peb. Kcb. w.Wil., *shop* Ant. War. w.Wil. Dor., *stop* wm.Sc. Ant. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *strop* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. s.Stf. w.Som., *top* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Dor. w.Som.; **à** for **o** in *crop*, *hop*, *top* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.; **æ** for **o** in *crop* Dor. nw.Dev.; **ó** for **o** in *hop* wm. & s.Sc., *shop* ne.Sc. In this position also the vowel has often been lengthened; examples are: **ā** in *crop* n.Ayr. Ant. se.Ken., *top* Lth. Edb.; **ō** in *crop*, *shop* se.Ken.; *hop* me.Wil., *top* w.Som.; **ō** in *crop*, *top* n.Ayr., *shop* em.Sc. Ayr., *stop* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

§ 84. Before a following **ft**, as *croft*, *loft*, the **o** has become **a** in some dialects and has been lengthened in others. **a** occurs in ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Chs. Dnb. em. & s.Stf.; **ā** in n.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma. m.Nhp. Glo. w.Som.; **ō** in Inv. em.Lan. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.; **ō** in em.Sc. n.Ayr.

§ 85. **o** before a following **st** has gen. remained in the dialects, but *frost* has **a** in nw.Wil., *frost*, *lost* have **ā** in se.Ken. Dor., **ō** in em. & s.Lan. se.Hrt. Lon. Sus. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., **ō** in Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant., **uə** in s.Sc., *post* has **o** in ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Dev. In the other dialects the long vowel or diphthong in this word has been developed from an older form **pōst** just as in the lit. language. See Index.

§ 86. The development of **ol** in the combination **ol** + cons. has given rise to a large variety of forms, partly with the retention of **l** and partly with the absorption of it.

1. With the retention of **l**. In this case the development has been:

aul in *bolster* se.Ken., *bolt* Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken., *colt* wm.Sc. Ant. n.Dur. se.Ken., *gold* sn. & sm.Sc. Wm. se.Ken., *toll* Kcb. sw.Nhb. w.Wm. em. & s.Lan.

eul in *gold* Uls., *toll* m.Nhp.

ol in *bolster* Bch. Abd., *bolt* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. snw. & m.Yks., *colt* Bch. Abd. ne.Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Dev., *toll* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n.Nhb. Dor.

oul in *bolster* s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som., *bolt* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *colt* I.Ma., *gold* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Sur. Sus., *toll* m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf. Som.

ōl in *toll* s.Nhb. Wm.

ōl in *bolster* Inv. n.Wm., *bolt* wm.Sc.

ōal in *bolster* e.Dev., *bolt* em. & s.Lan. e.Dev., *colt* e.Oxf.

ōl in *bolster* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Stf., *bolt* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. n.Dev., *colt* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gold* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls. es.Yks. Rut. Lei. w.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *toll* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw.Lan.

ul in *gold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. e.Dor.

uəl in *bolt* Bdf., *gold* s.Lin. Bdf. w.Wil. w.Som.

ūl in *gold* Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. se.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Sus. Wil. Dor.

vul in *bolster* me.Wil., *bolt* nnw.Yks. Wil., *colt* me.Wil., *gold* s.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *toll* me.Wil.

wol in *bolster* Dor., *bolt* Dor. s.Som.

wōl in *colt* Dor. s.Som.

2. With the absorption of l. In this case the development has been :

au in *bolster* Bch. Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. Wm. nw. & s.Lan., *bolt* w.Wm. nw.Lan., *colt* Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cum. Wm. s.Lan., *folk* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc., *gold* Abd. em. & wm.Sc. se.Lan., *tau* *toll* se.Lan.

æu in *bolster*, *bolt* n.Der.

eu in *bolster* w.Frf. e.Per.

ou in *bolster* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin., *bolt* Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *colt* s.Sc. n.Nhb. Cum. n.Wm. Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin., *folk* Cai. nm.Sc. w.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *gold* ne.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *tou* *toll* Lan.

ō in *bolt* n.Wm. s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf.

tu in *bolt* s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin., *colt* s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Suf., *folk* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr., *gold* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Yks. ms.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf., *tu toll* ms.Lan.

For the dialect forms of *folk*, *should*, and *would*, see Index.

§ 87. The development of *or* in the combination *or* + cons. has given rise to a large variety of forms. It has become:

ā in *afford* se.Ken., *corn* nnw.Yks. Dnb. s.War. w. & s.Wor. Glo. nm.Brks. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e. & sw.Dev., *fork* Glo. e. & se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., *horn* War. s.Sur. Sus. Dor., *horse* Glo. Dor., *morning* s.War. w. & s.Wor. Brks. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus. m.Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. e. sw. & s.Dev., *short* se.Lan. nm.Brks. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *storm* s.War. s.Wor. Glo. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som. e.Dev., *word* e.Suf.

The above development is confined almost exclusively to the south midland, s. & sw. counties.

or in *board* Uls., *corn* ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *ford* Ayr. Uls. me.Nhb., *fork* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *horn* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum., *horse* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *morning* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *short* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *storm* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *word* sm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

oə in *afford* s.Nhb. m.Yks. Rut. s.Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *board* Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *corn* n.Dur. e. m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut., *ford* ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev., *fork* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Yks., *hoard* e.Yks. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *horn* n.Dur. e. m. & sw.Yks. Rut. se.Ken. e.Dev., *horse* sw.Yks. s.Wor. nw.Hrt., *morning* sw.Yks. em.Lan., *storm* m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan., *word* n.Dur.

ō in *afford* e.Suf., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dev., *corn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som. n. & e.Dev.,

ford s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken., *fork* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Hrt. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *hoard* s.Nhb. m.Cum., *horn* m.Cum. snw. se. & es.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *horse* s.Nhb. m.Cum. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. m.Hmp. w.Som. Cor., *morning* s.Nhb. Dur. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Som., *short* s.Nhb. Wm. n. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & em.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Som., *storm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & es.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & em.Stf. Der. s.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *word* s.Nhb. m. sm. & sw.Lan.

ōr in *corn*, *hoard*, *horn* wm.Sc.

ōæ in *afford* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Lan. n.Der. n.Lin. s.Som., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Dor., *ford* e.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Dor. w.Som., *hoard* em. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. w.Som., *morning* m.Cum. w.Som.

ō in *afford* n.Stf., *corn* se.Yks., *ford* s.Dur. se.Yks., *horn* snw. & se.Yks.

ōr in *afford* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *board* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb., *corn* ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *ford* Ayr., *fork* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *hoard* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. se.Nhb., *horn* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *horse* Lth. Edb., *morning* n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *short* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., *storm* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

uæ in *afford* m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Yks. Lan. s.War. n.Wor. Oxf. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dev., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Glo. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Sus. w.Wil. Som., *corn* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *ford* m.Cum. w. & sw.Wm. ne. nnw. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. s.Som., *hoard* Wm. ne. snw. m. se. & s.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. e.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil., *horn* s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks., *morning* Wm., *short* m.Cum., *word* s.Dur.

uær in *afford*, *board* Bch. Abd. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *corn*, *horn*, *short*, *storm* s.Sc. I.Ma.

ūr in *afford* ne. & sm.Sc. Edb., *board* ne. & wm.Sc.

se.Nhb., *corn* sw.Nhb., *ford* Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb., *hoard* Bch. Abd., *horn* sw.Nhb.

ær in *word* Sh.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls.

ē in *hoard* s.Lin. nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev., *word* Not. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw.Wil. w.Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

œr in *ford* sn. & s.Sc., *hoard* s.Sc.

œ in *word* n. & w.Cum. nnw.Yks.

œr in *afford* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *board* w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc., *ford* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

ūr in *afford* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb., *board* wm.Sc., *ford* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ær in *word* Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.

ē in *fork*, *horse*, *storm* n. & nw.Lin., *horn* se.Lan., *word* m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Wil. e.Dor.

woə, wōə in *board* Dor.

wuær in *corn* n.Cum.

§ 88. The combination **or** + cons. has sometimes become a short vowel + cons., especially in *horse* and *word*. This is a late shortening of the long vowel.

o in *afford* e. & w.Yks., *horse* ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. w.Der. nw. m. & s.Lin. sw.Nhp. e.War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Hnt. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. nw.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *short* s.Stf. nw.Lin., *word* ne. e. m. nm. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. se.Hrt.

ɐ in *ford* nw.Wil., *word* wm.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Sus. s.Dev.

ə in *word* s.Yks.

§ 89. *cough* (ME. *coughe*) and *trough* (OE. *troh*, *trog*, ME. *trogh*) have had a different development in many dialects from that of the lit. language. See Index.

§ 90. **o** + ht. The chief words belonging here are: *bought*, *daughter*, *fought*, *wrought*. The Sc. dialects have regularly preserved the spirant **h** = **χ** in these words, as *boxt*, *doxtər*, *foxt*, *w)roxt*. The development of the **o** in

the combination *o* + *ht* varies considerably in the different dialects. It has become :

a in *daughter* ne.Sc. ne.Yks.

au in *bought* Sh.I. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan., *daughter* Sh.I. Abd. Per. nnw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. se. & s.Lan., *fought* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil., *wrought* Sh.I. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Lin.

ā in *bought* s.Lin., *daughter* Or.I. Abd. sn.Sc. Chs. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *fought* Or.I. Dor., *wrought* Brks. Dor.

ǣ in *bought* I.Ma. sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Wil. Dor., *daughter* Uls. I.Ma. s.War. sw.Dev., *fought* I.Ma., *wrought* Uls. I.Ma.

æ in *daughter* sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Som., but *ē* w.Wil. Dor.

iu in *fought* s.Sc.

o in *bought* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. Dor. Cor., *daughter* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. Frf. Per. Fif. Slg. Dmb. wm. & sm.Sc. Lnk. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. ne.Yks. m.Shr., *fought* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *wrought* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ou in *bought* s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. Lei., *daughter* s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Dnb. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei., *fought* me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *wrought* s.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan.

oə in *bought*, *fought* Rut.

ō in *bought* s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Hnt. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *daughter* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Dub. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som., *fought* Ant. n.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil. n. nw. & e.Dev., *wrought* Lth. Edb. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

ó in *bought, fought* wm.Sc., *daughter* em. & wm.Sc.

ō in *bought* em.Sc. Ayr. Uls. e.Suf. Ess., *daughter* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *fought* em.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Lin. ne.Cmb., *wrought* Peb. Uls. e.Suf.

œ in *bought* nnw. e. & sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan. e.Stf. nw.Der. n.Lin. Wor. n.Shr. Nrf., *daughter* nnw. e. & sw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. m.Nhp. w.Suf., *fought* e.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. w.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. I.W.

§ 91. The dialect forms for *door* partly go back to OE. *dor* and partly to OE. *duru*. See Index.

§ 92. OE. *o* in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are : *afloat, coal, float, foal, froth, hole, hope, nose, rose, throat, yoke; body, holly; broken, chosen, frozen, open, spoken; bowsb., flown*. For the dialect forms of *afore, bode, born, broke, lose, oven, over, shovel, stolen, world*, see Index.

§ 93. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of short *o* in originally open syllables is :

au se.Ken.

oi sw. & s.Yks. + *uə*, m.Lan. + *ō*, *uə*, s.Lan. + *ō*.

ō sw.Cy. + *uə* (óə), *ō*.

óə n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf., s.Cy. + *ō*, sw.Cy. + *ō̄*, *ō*, *uə*.

ō Sc. but s.Sc. *uə*, Uls., Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. + *uə*, m.Lan. + *oi*, *uə*, se. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *oi*, I.Ma. Stf. Der. Rut. Lei., Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Midl + *uə*, e.Cy., s.Cy. + *óə*, sw.Cy. + *ō̄*, *uə* (óə).

uə s.Sc., Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. + *ō*, snw. e. & m.Yks., sw. & s.Yks. + *oi*, n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan. + *oi*, *ō*, s.Lin., Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Midl. + *ō*, sw.Cy. + *ō̄*, *ō*, *óə*.

In the dialects of Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. and parts of Lan. and ne.Der. the development of OE. *ā* and OE. *o* in open syllables is still kept apart, whereas in all the other parts of Eng. the two sounds have fallen together. See § 121.

But *au* occurs in *hope* Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ā in *froth* se.Ken. Dor., *nose* w.Wil.

ā in *coal*, *hole*, *hope* w.Wil.

oi in *coal* ne.Der., *hole* n.Lan.

ou in *coal* s.Stf. sw.Nhp. e.War. s.Sur. Sus. Som., *foal* s.Sur. w.Sus., *hope* ne.Sc.

oə in *afloat* Dor., *coal* n.Wor. Sus. e.Dev., *float* n.Stf. Dor. s.Som., *foal* n.Wor. Sus., *hole* n.Lin. s.Oxf., *nose* n.Nhb. ne.Yks. Dor., *rose* n.Cum. m. & s.Lin.

ō in *float* m.Cum. Wm., *foal* ne.Yks., *froth* sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken., *hole* m.Nhp., *hope* Wm., *nose* n.Cum., *rose* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.

ōi in *coal* n.Lan., *hole* sw.Nhb.

ōə in *afloat* w.Wm. s.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *coal* n.Dur. n. & sw.Wm. em. & s.Lan. e.Suf., *float* n.Nhb. se.Lan., *foal* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n.Wm. se.Lan., *hole* s.Nhb. n.Wm. em.Lan. Lei., *hope* snw.Yks. em.Lan., *rose* n.Der., *yoke* n.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Lan.

ō in *coal*, *hope* s.Sc., *throat* se.Ken., *yoke* s.Sc.

uə in *foal* I.W. w.Wil., *nose* s.Lan. w.Wil.

ū in *coal* e.Suf., *foal* sw.Nhb., *hole* ne.Nrf., *hope* Lei., *nose* s.Stf. e.Suf.

œu in *coal* sw.Nhp., *foal* w.Wil., *hope* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

œuə in *foal* nw.Wil.

wo in *coal* me.Nhb., *hole* m.Cum. w.Wm., *hope* e. & se.Yks.

wō in *hope* m.Cum.

wōə in *nose* nnw.Yks., *rose* s.Wil.

wō in *hole* Dor.

wuə in *coal* s.Dur. n.Cum., *foal* s.Dur., *hole* nnw. & snw.Yks., *hope* snw. e. & se.Yks., *nose* s.Dur. n.Cum.

The ME. long vowel, which arose from OE. short o in open syllables, has often been shortened again, especially in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *froth* nw.Wil. e.Dev.

o in *afloat* Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Lth. Edb., *coal* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., *float* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *foal* ne.Sc., *froth* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf. s.Som., *hole* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *hope* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *throat* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Sus. w.Wil., *yoke* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. ne.Lan. I.Ma. Not. m.Lin. Nhp. Shr.

ō in *coal*, *hole* wm.Sc., *foal* wm.Sc. Ayr., *hope* w.Som.,
nose Lei., *throat* s.Nrf.

u in *hope* Sh.I. Rut. e.Suf., *yoke* w.Som.

§ 94. The vowel has gen. remained short in *body* and *holly*.

o occurs in *body* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *holly* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ō in *body* Inv. w.Som.

ō in *body* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb., *holly* wm.Sc.

ō in *body* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

uə in *body* s.Sc.

ɐ in *body* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. nw.Der. Dor. e.Dev.

§ 95. When the word contains the suffix *-en*, the stem-vowel has had the normal development in some dialects (§ 93), but in other dialects the vowel has remained short, especially in the n.Cy. dialects.

a occurs in *open* ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant.

au in *broken*, *chosen*, *open*, *spoken* se.Ken.

ā in *open* Or.I.

ā in *open* w.Wil.

o in *broken* Bch. Abd. Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin., *chosen* Wm. sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *frozen* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin., *open* ne.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. n.Der., *spoken* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *woven* Ayr. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

ou in *broken* e.Som., *open* s.Stf. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Som., *spoken* s.Oxf. e. & s.Som.

ō in *broken* Lth., *open* ne.Shr. n. & me.Wil. n. & sw.Dev., *spoken* Ant.

ō in *open* wm.Sc. m.Yks. Lei. Sus.

ō in *broken* Inv. Ayr. Edb., *chosen* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. I. Ma., *frozen* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. & wm. Sc. I. Ma., *open* Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. Uls. I. Ma. s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Wor. Glo. ne. Nrf. w. Wil., *spoken* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

u in *broken* me. Nhb., *open* e. Suf.

uə in *open* s. Sc.

û in *chosen* s. Nhb. n. Dur.

ʊ in *open* Rut. Lei. n. Ken.

§ 96. ME. ou from OE. og, as in *bow* sb., *flown*.

au occurs in *bow* Sc. Ant. w. Wm. n. Lan. s. Lei. se. Ken., *flown* ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. em. se. & s. Lan. n. Der.

ou in *bow* ne. & s. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. Cum. Yks. nw. Lan. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som., *flown* s. Sc. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. & sm. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Lei.

ō occurs in *bow* se. Yks. m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin. w. & s. Som., *flown* Lth. sw. Lan. n. Stf.

œu in *bow* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Dur. n. Lin. Rut. m. Shr. Dor. e. Dev.

II

§ 97. The principal words belonging here are : *bustle*, *butter*, *cup*, *shrub*, *shrug*, *ugly*; *fowl*, *sow*; *shoulder*; *come*, *some*; *summer*; *crumb*, *dumb*, *jump*; *begun*, *dun*, *run*, *son*, *sun*; *hundred*, *Sunday*, *thunder*, *under*, *wonder*; *bound*, *found*, *ground* sb., *hound*, *pound*, *sound* adj., *wound* pp.; *tongue*; *hunger*; *drunk*, *drunken*; *borough*, *furrow*; *curds*, *curse*, *mourn*, *turn*; *through*; *above*; *love*; *bull*, *bullock*, *full*, *pull*, *puss*, *put*, *wood*, *wool*.

§ 98. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of u in the modern dialects is :

o Uls (but Ant. û).

u Nhb. Dur. Cum. (but n. Cum. ʊ), Wm. Yks., n. ne. nw. em. & se. Lan. Stf. n. Der. + û, Lin. Rut., Lei. + û, m. Shr. + ʊ.

û Ant. n. ne. nw. em. & se. Lan. + u, sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb., Stf. + u, Der. (but n. Der. + u), Not., Lei. + u, Nhp. + ʊ, War. Wor., Shr. (but m. Shr. u + ʊ), Hrf. Glo. Oxf. + ʊ.

ʋ Sc. n.Cum., Nhp.+û, m.Shr.+u, Hrf. Glo. Oxf.+û, Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e. s. & sw.Cy.

§ 99. Those dialects which have ʋ, û from older u, gen. have these sounds also in those words where the standard language has u, as *bull*, *bullock*, *full*, *pull*, *puss*, *put*, *wood*, *wool*, all of which contain a labial. In some dialects the u has been lengthened to û, which has gen. become ʋu in s.Sc. after the loss of final l, as *bûl* s.Lan. Glo. Dor. s.Som.; *bûlik* s.Som., *bûlek* Dor.; *fû* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. sm.Sc. Wm. se.Lan., *fœu* s.Sc., *fûl* Lth. n.Lin. se.Hrt.; *pû* Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan., s.Ch.s.+*pœu*, n.Der., *pœu* s.Sc., *pûl* w. & sw.Yks. m.Shr. Sus. Dor., *pûl* e.Dev.; *pûs* Inv. Lth. Kcb. n.Cum. Sus., *pæz* w.Som., *pûs* e.Dev.; *ûd* Sus. s.Wil., *œd* w.Som., *wûd* e.Dev.; *û* *wool* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*wû*, sm. & s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb., n.Cum.+*wû*, *wûl*; *ûl* s.Oxf. Dor., *wû* wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., se.Lan.+*wûl*; *wûl* n.Cum. snw. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. Sus., *wœu* s.Dur.

§ 100. In Sc. Ant. e. & w.Som. and Dev. u has often become i or e, especially before a following nasal in such words as *dun*, *son*, *summer*, *sun*, *Sunday*, *wonder*.

§ 101. u has become o in certain words, nearly always before a nasal. In some cases this is doubtless due to the influence of the literary spelling.

o occurs in *cup* Lei. sw.Nhp., *drunken* n.Cum. ne.Yks., *dumb* Dor. Dev., *hunger* s.War. n.Bck., *jump* Lei. Dor. Dev., *some* Dev., *son* s.War. Oxf. Som. Dev., *sun* n.Bck., *thunder* Dev., *tongue* em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Dor. Dev., *wonder* n.Lan.

§ 102. *borough* (OE. *burh*, *burg*, ME. *borwe*) and *furrow* (OE. *furh*, ME. *forwe*, *furwe*) gen. have a short stem-vowel ʋ, ə in the dialects. See Index. *through* (OE. *þurh*) has a great variety of forms in the modern dialects. Many of these forms presuppose the existence of an older *þrō* beside *þrū*. See Index.

§ 103. u has become û in *kûm* *come* n.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. s.Lan. s.Lin. w.Cor. ; **krūm** *crumb* n.Wm. s.Stf., w.Som. + **krœm**.

§ 104. **u** had already been lengthened before **nd** at an early period except in Sc. and the north of Eng. in such words as *bound, found, ground* sb., *hound, pound, sound* adj., *wound* pp. The vowel has gen. remained short in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. The short vowel also exists in several of the dialects of the north Midlands, especially in s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., whereas in the other dialects the vowel has had the same development as old long **ū** (§ 171).

§ 105. The dialects show that **u** was lengthened at an early period before **ld**. See Index, s. v. *shoulder* (OE. *sculdor*).

§ 106. Medial **ug** became **ū** at an early period and then had the same further development as old long **ū** (§ 171) in the modern dialects, as *fowl* (OE. *fugol*), *sow* (OE. *sugu*).

§ 107. **ur** + consonant has gen. become **ʊr** + cons. in Sc. and Irel., and **ē** or **ē** + cons. in England. In this combination the **ē** and **ē** have in many cases been shortened to **ʊ**, **ə** in the midl. e. s. and sw. counties in *curds*, *curse*, *turn*.

y

§ 108. The principal words belonging here are : *bridge, bristle, cripple, did, dip, dizzy, fligged* (fledged), *kiss, knit, listen, midge, pit, ridge* ; *billow, fill, hill, kiln, mill* ; *brim, din, inch, kin, king, sin, stint, thin* ; *bury, merry* ; *build* ; *kind, mind* ; *birth, burden, churn, first, girl, mirth, murder, shirt, work* v. ; *flight, fright, -wright* ; *buy* ; *blush, bundle, crutch, dull, much, muck, shut, stubble* ; *evil* ; *fledge*.

§ 109. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of **y** (= i-umlaut of **u**) is **e** in Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. This **e** is rapidly becoming extinct through the influence of the lit. language. At present the **e** is most common in e.An. In Sc. Irel. and the remaining portions of Eng. **y** has gen. had the same development as old **i** (§ 68).

But **ê** occurs in *bridge* ne.Sc. Per. wm. & s.Sc., *midge* ne.Sc., *pit* wm.Sc., *ridge* ne. & wm.Sc.

u in *bridge* me.Wil., *bristle* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin., *dizzy* Nhb. n.Dur.

û in *dizzy* s.Chs.

ʊ in *bridge* sn.Sc., *bristle* e.Suf. e.Sus., *cripple* Peb. e.Dev., *listen* Sh.I. Inv. Peb., *midge*, *pit* sn.Sc., *ridge* sn.Sc. Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Dor. nw.Som.

ə in *bristle* Wm. n. nw. & em.Lan. e.Dev., *cripple* Wm. n.Lan., *mill* em.Lan.

ī in *kiss* w.Som., *pit* n.Cum.

§ 110. *y* before *ll* has become *iə* in w.Som. e.Dev., *ʊ* in Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb., *ə* in em.Lan. in such words as *fill*, *hill*, *mill*.

§ 111. The combination *y*+single nasal. In this position *y* has gen. had the normal development (§ 109).

But *é* occurs in *sin* ne.Sc.

ī in *king* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

ī in *kin* w.Cum. w.Wm. w.Som., *sin* w.Som., *king* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Peb. Ant.

ʊ in *din*, *sin* sn.Sc.

ə in *brim* Wm. nw. & em.Lan. s.Som.

§ 112. *bury* (OE. *byr(i)gan*), *merry* (OE. *myrge*) have a large variety of forms in the dialects. See Index.

§ 113. *y* before *ld*. The only example is *build*, which has *i* ne.Nrf. Suf., *iu* s.Lin., *iə* w.Wil., *iə* w.Som., *ī* Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n.Lin. s.Som., *œ* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *ü* Kcb., *wɔi* nw.Oxf.

§ 114. The development of *y*+*nd* seems not to be quite the same as that of *i*+*nd* (§ 75). In the former case *kind* has short *i* only in wm.Sc. ne.Yks. and *mind* in ne.Yks., whereas in the case of old *i*+*nd* the short vowel has been preserved over a large area. From the following equivalents of *y* in this position, it will be seen that the development practically agrees with that of old long *ī* (§ 154). In some districts the *y* has not had a uniform development throughout the district, e. g. in wm.Sc. *ei*, *i*, and *ɔi* occur. *ai* Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *ā* parts of w.Yks. sm. & s.Lan., *ài* Ant. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw. & e.Der. s.Lin.

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. Sus., **ei** sn. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. s.Chs., **ei** Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb., **i** wm.Sc. ne.Yks., **i** ne. & e.Dev., **oi** se.Lan. Stf. e.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus., **øi** wm.Sc. nnw.Yks. s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Hrt. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., **ø** w.Wm., **øi** ne.Nrf.

§ 115. **yr** + cons. The development of **yr** in this position has been the same as that of **ir** + cons. (§ 76). The chief words belonging here are : *birth, burden, churn, first, ? girl, mirth, murder* v., *shirt, work* v.

§ 116. **yht** has had the same development as **iht** (§ 77) in *flight, fright, -wright*.

§ 117. *buy* (OE. **bycgan**) has had a similar development in the dialects as in the lit. language, i. e. it has gone out from the stem-form **byg-**. See § 78.

§ 118. The dialects do not always agree with the lit. language in the development of the vowel in : *blush, bundle, crutch, dull, much, muck, shut, stubble*.

e occurs in *dull* s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som.

i in *blush, crutch* w.Som. e.Dev., *dull* s.Ayr. s.Som. e.Dev., *much* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. s.Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der., *shut* ne.Nrf., *stubble* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

o in *blush* Dor., *crutch* s.Nrf., *dull* Uls. Dor. w.Wil., *much* e.Suf., *stubble* Dor.

u in *blush* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *bundle* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. w. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. ne.Nrf., *crutch* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *dull* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. Cor., *much* Nhb. Cum. es.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. m.Bck. e.Suf., *muck* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin., *shut* sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *stubble* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. nw.Lin. Glo.

ū in *crutch* s.Stf., *muck* Sus.

ū in *blush* s.Lan. I.Ma., *bundle* sm. & s.Lan., *crutch* sm.

se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *dull* se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. m.Nhp. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., *much* ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm.Stf. e.Der. s.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. Shr., *muck* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & w.Der. Lei. s.Wor., *shut* Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *stubble* se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

ʊ in *blush* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e. & s.Som., *bundle* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *crutch* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dull* Sc. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *much* Sc. Ant. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *muck* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *shut* Sc. n.Nhb. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *stubble* Inv. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

ü in *stubble* n.Ayr., and ə Peb.

§ 119. *evil* (OE. *yfel*) points to a ME. form with ē. See Index.

2. THE LONG VOWELS

ā

§ 120. The principal words belonging here are: *alone*, *boat*, *bone*, *both*, *broad*, *clothes*, *drove* sb., *foam*, *ghost*, *goat*, *groan*, *load*, *loaf*, *moan*, *most*, *road*, *rope*, *soap*, *stone*, *stroke*, *toad*, *those*; *oak*, *oar*, *oath*, *oats*, *only*, *home*, *whole*; *ago*, *go*, *toe*, *so*, *two*, *who*, *woe*; *boar*, *hoarse*, *more*, *sore*; *blow*, *crow* v., *know*, *mow*, *saw* pret., *slow*, *snow*, *sow* v., *thaw*, *throw*; *soul*; *aught*, *nought*, *nouther*, *ought*, *outher*; *low*, *owe*, *own* adj.; *ask*, *cloth*, *gone*, *none*, *nothing*, *holiday*, *hot*, *once*, *one*. For the dialect forms of *dough*, *lord*, *pole*, see Index. The dialect forms of preterites like *drove*, *rode*, *wrote* are practically valueless for phonological purposes, because the regularly developed forms have often been displaced by analogical formations.

§ 121. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of ā is:

au se.Ken.

ei Ant.

ē Or.I. ne.Sc. but ī before nasals, em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.

ia m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ie n.Cum. + iə.

iə s.Sc. Nhb. Dur., n.Cum. + ie, ne. & e.Yks., se.Yks. + uə (often ō).

ī Or.I. ne.Sc. before nasals.

ou m.Nhp.

oə n.Bck., e.Dev. + ōə, ō.

ō me.Wil. + ōə.

ōə se.Lan. Not. n. & nw.Lin., War. s.Oxf. + uə, s.Cy. (but n.Ken. uə, se.Ken. au), sw.Cy. uə (but me.Wil. + ō, n.Dev. ō, e.Dev. + oə, ō).

ō em.Lan. + uə (often ōə), sm.Lan., sw.Lan. + uə, I.Ma., Chs. + uə, Flt. Dnb., n.Stf. (often ōə), n.Der. + uə, Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. Wor., Shr. + uə but ne.Shr. + ū, Hrf. e.An. n.Dev., e.Dev. + oə, ōə.

uə se.Yks. + iə (often ō), sw.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan. + ō (often ōə), sw.Lan. + ō, s.Lan. (often ō), Chs. + ō, Der. but n.Der. + ō, s.Lin. sw.Nhp., War. + ōə, Shr. + ō but ne.Shr. + ū, Glo. s.Midl. (but s.Oxf. + ōə, n.Bck. oə), n.Ken., sw.Cy. + ōə (but me.Wil. ō, n.Dev. ō, e.Dev. + oə, ō).

ū wm.Stf., s.Stf. (often ō), ne. & nw.Der., ne.Shr. + ō, uə.

But au occurs in *road* w.Oxf.

ā in *broad* se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *road* nw. & w.Wil., *clothes* m.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil.

æ in *both*, *clothes* Sh. & Or.I.

ei in *broad* Edb., *rope* n.Cum.

eu in *road* Ess.

eə in *bone* Ayr. n.Cum., *broad* e.Yks., *both* n.Dur. n.Cum. snw.Yks., *most* n.Cum., *clothes* me.Nhb. n.Cum. snw.Yks.

ē in *stone* Uls., *broad* n.Nhb. ne. & se.Yks. s.Lan., *load* Ant., *rope* n.Nhb., *ghost* Ant. se.Nhb., *most* Uls. se.Nhb. ne. & se.Yks., *clothes* n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ie in *bone* me.Nhb., *both* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

iə in *alone* ne.Sc., *groan*, *stone* nw.Lan., *moan* Wm. nnw.Yks., *both* n. & m.Wm., *clothes* m.Wm. snw. & m.Yks. nw.Lan.

ī in *boat* Sh.I., *clothes* n.Cum.

je in *bone*, *stone*, *toad*, *soap*, *ghost* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *load*, *loaf* se.Nhb., *both* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum., *most* se. & s.Nhb.

ou in *groan* s.Sc., *road* s.Stf. Lei. n.Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. Ess., *toad* Ess., *boat* Ant. Lei. e.Som., *clothes* Som., *those* se.Hrt.

oə in *alone*, *bone* m.Nhp., *groan* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *moan* e.Yks. Sus., *stone* ms.Yks. m.Lin., *broad* Rut., *load* w.War. m.Shr. w.Oxf. Sus., *road* me.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. ne.Yks. I.Ma. m.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Pem. Brks. Ess. e.Ken. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev., *toad* Rut. n.Wor. e.Ken. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *boat* ne.Sc. n.Cum. em.Lan. se.Ken. s.Som., *goat* me.Wil., *both* e.Hrf. Glo. n.Ken. Dor., *rope* m.Lin., *soap* me.Wil., *ghost* me.Wil. Dor., *most* es.Yks. n.Lin. w.Oxf. Bdf., *clothes* Glo. nw.Oxf. Ess., *loaf* w.War. Sus., *those* es.Yks.

ō in *bone* se.Yks., *broad* s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Som. n.Dev., *load* ne.Yks., *road* n. & me.Nhb. ne.Yks. n. & nw.Dev., *toad* ne.Yks., *boat* n.Wm., *goat* Wm., *soap* Dor. e.Dev., *ghost* m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n.Lan., *most* se.Yks. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *drove* sb. m.Cum. n.Lan., *loaf* I.Ma. Dor., *stroke* m.Cum. n.Lan. I.Ma. Dor.

ōu in *road* e.Ken., *both* se.Hrt.

ōə in *alone* s.Lei., *bone* ne.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *moan* n.Nhb., *stone* w.Wor., *foam* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *broad* sw.Nhb. se.Yks., *load* Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr. Brks. m.Bck., *road* n.Wm. snw.Yks. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. w.Wor. se.Brks. nw.Hrt. n.Cmb. Ess., *toad* Lei., *boat* s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. ms.Yks. n.Stf., *goat* ne.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *rope* n.Der., *ghost* m.Bck., *most* n.Stf., *clothes* Dnb., *drove* sb. n.Cum.

ō in *alone* se.Hrt. Sus., *groan* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Dur., *moan* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *stone* Uls. m.Lin. e. & s.War., *foam* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *broad* me.Nhb. s.Lin. e.Dor. s.Som., *load* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb., *road* Inv. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. & ms.Yks. Not. e. & s.War. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nw.Hrt. e.Dor. s.Som., *toad* em.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sur. w.Sus., *boat* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Wm. nw.Som., *goat* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

me. se. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw.Yks., *both* Uls. e.War., *rope*
 Inv. ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb., *soap* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *ghost* Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw. &
 e.Yks. nw.Lan., *most* n.Ayr. Uls. se.Ken., *clothes* Uls.
 n.Dur. w.War. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.
 e.Dor. e.Som. w.Cor., *drove* sb. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., *loaf*
 Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 snw.Yks. w.Wil. e. & w.Som., *stroke* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. se. sw. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. n.Wm. nnw.Yks. Sus., *those* Inv. n.Ayr. se.Nhb.
 n. & m.Cum. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ui in *most* sm. & s.Lan.

uə in *alone*, *groan*, *stone* n.Lan., *moan* m.Cum. e.Yks.
 n.Lan. e.Suf., *foam* m.Cum. w.Sus., *broad* n.Wor., *load*
 sw.Nhb. e.Yks. n.Lan. e.Sus., *road* n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.
 ne. nw. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Lei. e.Sus., *toad* ne. &
 e.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin., *boat* se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks.,
goat sw.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *both*
 n.Lan. sm.Hmp., *rope* n.Lan. Sus., *soap*, *most* n.Lan.,
ghost ne. & nw.Yks., *clothes* n. & nw.Lan., *drove* sb. s.Sc.,
loaf e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *stroke* nnw. & e.Yks., *those*
 ne.Yks.

ū in *groan* Lei., *stone*, *road* s.Chs., *load* w.Chs. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf., *toad* ne.Nrf., *boat* w.Chs. me.Wil., *soap* Lei., *most*
 s.War., *clothes* Not. e.Suf., *loaf* ne.Nrf., *stroke* s.War.
 ne.Nrf., *those* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

ɐu in *stone* Ess., *those* w.Dor.

œ in *those* w.Som. nw.Dev.

wa in *clothes* e.Hrf.

wo in *stone* e.Oxf.

woə in *foam*, *boat*, *goat* Dor.

wōə in *alone*, *more*, *most* Dor., *bone* Wil. Dor. s.Som.,
road snw.Yks., *boat* s.Dur.

wu in *toad* Glo. Oxf.

wuə in *bone*, *stone* Glo., *road* nnw.Yks., *toad* sw.Dev.

wɐ in *bone* s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf., *stone*
 sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf., *toad* e.Oxf.
 me.Wil., *boat* s.Wor., *both* e.Oxf., *most* w. & s.Oxf.

wə in *stone*, *boat* w.Oxf.

NOTE. In the s.Midl., southern, and south-western dia-

lects, the pres. participle *going* has gen. developed forms with *w*. *gwain* or *gwā-in* occurs in s.Wor. Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Sus. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. nw. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *gwā-in* s.Som., *gwēn* or *gwē-in* s.Wor. Gmg. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Sus. s.Sur. w.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *gwīn* or *gwī-in* n. & m.Shr. Sus., *gwin* e.Hrf. m.Hmp. n.Ken., *gwoin* or *gwō-in* Wor. nm.Brks. nw.Wil., *gwēin* or *gwē-in* me.Wil. e.Dor.

§ 122. In many words where the modern lit. language has the normal development, the vowel has often undergone shortening in the dialects.

e occurs in *bone* Sh.I., *moan*, *load*, *road*, *both*, *loaf* ne.Sc., *toad* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost* me.Nhb., *most* ne. & nm.Sc.

é in *alone*, *foam*, *load* w.Frf. e.Per., *bone* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *stone* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., *soap* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost*, *most* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *clothes* ne. & sn.Sc. Peb.

î in *bone* ne. & sn.Sc., *moan* sn.Sc., *stone* Or.I. ne.Sc.

o in *bone* Ess., *groan* Bch. Abd., *stone* s.Chs. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Nrf. sw.Dev., *broad* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Stf., *load* Sh.I. n.Cum. Ess., *road* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. se.Cmb., *toad* Inv. ne.Sc. Ant., *boat* sn.Sc. Per. n.Nhb. Bdf., *rope* w.Frf. e.Per. m.Shr., *soap* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *loaf* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb. Lei., *stroke* ne.Sc.

ô in *load* w.Frf. e.Per., *road* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. m.Shr., *boat* nw.Der., *goat* nw. & w.Der., *ghost* s.Dur. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *clothes* w.Som., *drove* sb. Sus., *loaf* sw.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr.

u in *bone*, *stone* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *broad* ne.Der., *road*, *boat*, *both* e.Suf., *rope* s.Chs. ne.Der. e.Suf., *soap* s.Chs., *ghost* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *most* nw.Der. ne.Shr. e.Suf., *loaf* ne.Der. Rut. e.Suf., *stroke* e.Suf.

û in *stone* Lei., *rope* e.Der.

ʉ in *bone* ne.Cmb., *stone* s.Lin. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf., *both* e.Oxf., *loaf* s.Lin. Rut.

The normal development of OE. *ā* in Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. is the same as

that of OE. short æ, a in open syllables (§ 43); hence all ō-forms in these dialects, and all forms which presuppose an older stage ō or ȝ, are due to the influence of the lit. language.

§ 123. Initial ā or hā has gen. had the normal development in such words as *oak*, *oar*, *oath*, *oats*, *only*, *home*, *whole*.

au occurs in *oak*, *only*, *home*, *whole* se.Ken.

ā in *only* w.Wil.

ā in *oak* w.Wil.

e in *oats* Sh.I. ne.Sc.

eē in *oath* m.Yks. n.Lan., *oats* n.Cum. m.Yks., *home* snw. & m.Yks. n.Lan., *whole* nm.Yks.

ē in *oath* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *oats* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *oak* Abd. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.Lan., *oar* ne.Sc., *oath* nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. se.Nhb., *oats* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc., *home* ne.Yks.

ia in *oak* m.Cum. nnw.Yks., *oath* nnw. & snw.Yks., *oats* nnw.Yks., *home* Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *whole* e. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.

iā in *oak* s.Sc. ne. & m.Yks., *oats* n.Nhb., *home* s.Dur. n.Wm. ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *whole* s.Dur. n. & m.Wm. n. & ne.Yks.

ī in *oats* ne.Sc.

o in *oak* ne.Sc., *oath* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *oats* Ess., *only* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb. ne.Yks. s.Stf. nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *home* n. em. & wm.Stf. Not. n.Lei. sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. Ess. w.Som. n. & s.Dev.

ou in *oath* s.Lei., *oats* ne. & m.Nhp. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *only* s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Som., *home* Nhp. e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.

oē in *oak* m.Nhp. m.Bck. e.Dor. e.Dev., *oar* ne.Sc. Wm. I.Ma., *oath* se.Yks. Rut. Sus., *oats* n.Cum. nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Wor. n.Bck. e.Ken., *only* Dor. e.Dev., *home* ms.Yks. wm.Stf. n. & m.Lin. n.Bck. Sus., *whole* Glo. n.Ken.

ȝ in *oak* I.Ma. me.Wil., *oath* m.Cum. me.Wil., *home* Ess. me.Wil., *whole* ms.Yks. me.Wil. w.Dor.

ō in *oak* ms.Lan. nw.Der., *oath* s.Dur. nw.Der., *oats* Not. e.War. ne.Shr., *only* ne. sn. em. & s.Sc. n.Cum. s.Lan.

m.Bck. Suf. e.Som. sw.Dev., *home* m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Nrf. Ess. n. & sw.Dev., *whole* m.Nhp. e.War. w.Suf. Sus.

ou in *oats* em.Stf. s.Lei. e.War.

œ in *oak* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. nw. & s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus., *oath* em. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. Bdf., *oats* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck., *only* nw.Lin., *home* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Wor. m.Bck. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.Som. e.Dev., *whole* n. & nw.Lin. e.Dev.

ō in *oak* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. me.Nhb. es.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. w.Som. n.Dev., *oar* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm., *oath* Or.I. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei., *oats* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb. sw.Yks. ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp., *only* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. se. & ms.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Cor., *home* em. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Not. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. w.War. w. & s.Wor. Oxf. m.Bck. Hrt. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Dev., *whole* s.Yks. n.Stf. Lei. se.Hrt. sm.Hmp. n. & s.Dev.

u in *oak* ne.Der. e.Suf., *oath* e.Suf., *oats* e. & em.Stf. ne. & nw.Der. Not. e.Suf. Ess., *only* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *home* Rut. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *whole* Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.

uə in *oak* w. se. & sw.Yks. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. s.War. e.Dor., *oar* I.Ma., *oath* w.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., *oats* nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *only* sw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt., *home* sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m. & s.Lan. e.Der. Not. s.Lin. s.War. se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *whole* se. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Chs. s.War. w. & se.Hrt. nw.Wil. e.Dor.

ū in *oak* wm.Stf., *oath* s.Stf., *home* ne. & s.Nrf., *whole* em.Stf. ne.Der. n.Shr. m.Bck.

û in *oats* s.Stf. e.Der.

ʊ in *oats* n. & m.Bck. Ess., *only* e.Hrf. e.Oxf. w.Som.,
home Not. s.Lin. Lei. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. Ess. s.Nrf., *whole*
s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf.

hæ in *home* Sh.I.

hei in *home* Ayr. Ant., *whole* Ant.

hè in *home* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc.,
whole ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

hē in *home* Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc.
Uls., *whole* Sh.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

hia in *home*, *whole* n.Cum. Wm.

hie in *home*, *whole* n.Cum.

hiæ in *home* s.Sc. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *whole*
s.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb.

hī in *home*, *whole* Or.I.

hje in *home* s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *whole* se.Nhb.

hō in *home*, *whole* Uls. I.Ma.

hu in *home* me.Nhb.

ja in *oak* Dur. s.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. &
se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *home* w.Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. &
se.Yks. nw.Lan., *whole* w.Wm. n. e. & m.Yks. nw.Lan.

je in *oak* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & s.Cum. w.Yks.,
oats s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., *home* se.Nhb. n.Dur.
w.Cum., *whole* e.Cum.

jeə in *home* nm.Yks.

jē in *oats* Kcb.

jia in *home* nnw.Yks. nw.Lan., *whole* nnw.Yks.

jiæ in *home* m.Yks.

jæ in *home* Glo.

jə in *oats* em.Sc.

we in *oats* w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

wiæ in *whole* ne.Yks.

wo in *oats* w.War. w.Wor., *home* e. se. sw. & es.Yks.
se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. & ne.Der. e. &
s.War. s.Wor. n. & ne.Shr. n. & e.Hrf., *whole* e. m. se. &
sw.Yks. n.Stf.

woə in *oath* Dor., *oats* w.War. w.Dor., *home* se.Lan.
n.Ken. nw.Som.

wò in *oak* nw.Som., *home* m.Nhp., *whole* w.Som.

wóə in *oak* w.Dor., *oats* se.Lan. w.War., *home* w.War.
w.Wor. Brks. m.Bck. I.W. Dor.

wō in *oak* Glo. Hmp. e.Dor., *home* sw. & s.Lan. n. &

e.Stf. w.Der. m.Shr. Glo., *whole* sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Nhp. s.War. w.Som.

wu in *oak* n.Shr. Glo. e.Som., *oath* Bdf., *oats* s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Glo. m.Bck., *home* ms.Lan. e.Stf. ne.Der. Rut., *whole* em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. n.Nhp. n.War. m.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. Bck. e.Dor. e.Som.

wuə in *oak* w.Yks., *oats* em.Lan. e.Dor., *home* sw.Yks. e.Dor., *whole* sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan.

wù in *oats* w.Chs. Dnb. n.Shr., *home* sm. & ms.Lan. n.Wor. se.Shr., *whole* se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. Der.

wə in *oak* m.Shr., *oath* m.Shr. Brks. e.Som., *oats* s.Chs. wm.Stf. m.Lin. Lei. w.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. n.Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *only* n.Ken., *home* sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. e.War. w. & s.Wor. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bck. me.Wil. e.Som., *whole* w.War. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.

wə in *oats* e.Dor.

§ 124. Final **ā** has gen. had the normal development in such words as *ago*, *go*, *toe*, *woe*. But see below.

a occurs in *go* w.Wm.

au in *go*, *woe* se.Ken.

ā in *go* e. & m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *toe* sn.Sc.

æ in *go* Sh.I., *woe* ms.Yks.

ei in *toe* Ant.

eə in *go*, *toe*, *woe* m.Yks.

ē in *go* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Lan., *toe* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *woe* ne. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Yks.

ia in *toe* nw.Yks., *woe* nnw. & snw.Yks.

ie in *toe* n.Cum.

iu in *toe* nw.Lan. sw.Nhp.

iə in *go* s.Sc., *toe* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks., *woe* s.Sc. s.Dur. w.Wm. ne.Yks.

ī in *go* se.Nhb., *toe* me. se. & sw.Nhb., *woe* me.Nhb. Dur.

jā in *go* ne.Sc.

ou in *go* Ant. s.Stf. m. & sw.Nhp. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Som., *toe* ne.Nrf. e.Sus., *woe* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som.

ō in *go* se.Yks. me.Wil., *toe* se.Yks. I.Ma. me.Wil. Dor.,
woe m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. me.Wil. Dor.

ōu in *go* Rut. w.Dor., *toe* Rut. s.Sur. Sus., *woe* Rut.

ōə in *go* ms. & s.Yks. Lin., *toe* n.Nhb. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr.
 Sus. e.Dev., *woe* n. & nw.Lin.

ō in *ago* ne.Shr. e.Oxf. s.Nrf. s.Dev., *go* Inv. Kcb. s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. s.Lin. e.War. n.Shr., *toe* s.Nhb.
 em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei.
 n.Wor. m.Bck. w.Cor., *woe* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
 se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. e. & se.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Lei.

u in *go* n. & nw.Der. Lei. n.Bck.

uə in *ago* sw.Yks. Glo. ne.Wil., *go* se. sw. & es.Yks. n.
 sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. e.Der. m.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Hrt.
 w.Wil., *toe* sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. w.Hrt. w.Wil.,
woe sw.Yks. em.Lan.

ū in *ago* s.Stf. Nhp. War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. se.Hrt.
 Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *go* em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & w.Der. m.Lin. Lei. n.
 & m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor.
 e. & w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *toe* sw.Lan. s.Stf. ne. nw. & e.Der.
 sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. e.Suf. I.W. e.Dor. e.Som., *woe* e.Suf.

vu in *ago* e.Hrf., *go* Ess.

œ in *go* w.Som.

§ 125. Final wā preceded by a consonant, as in OE.
swā *so*, *twā* *two*, *hwā* *who*. The wā has given rise to
 a great diversity of forms in the dialects.

In *so* au occurs in se.Ken., æ Sh.I., ei Ant., eu Ess., eə
 ne. nw. e. & m.Yks., ē Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Wgt. sw.Nhb. ne.Yks.,
 ia e. & w.Cum. Wm. n. & nw.Yks. nw.Lan., iə s.Sc. Cum.
 Wm. n. ne. snw. e. m. & se.Yks., ī Wgt. me. se. sw. &
 s.Nhb. Dur., oə e. & m.Lin., ȝ se.Yks.

iu occurs in *two* nw. em. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Lei. m.Nhp.
 se.Shr. m.Bck. Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Ken., *who* n. & em.Stf.
 Lei. Bdf. Hrt. w.Suf.

iū in *two* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *who* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.

ou in *so* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ess. e.Sus., *two* snw.Yks.

ou in *so* e.Suf. e.Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *two* Rut.

oä in *so* nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp., *two* n.Lin.

ō in *so* Cai. sn. nm. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. e. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. n.Ken. e.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som. Dev. Cor., *two* Rut.

uä in *so* w.Cum. nm. se. w. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. em.Stf. n. & m.Shr. Bdf. w.Hrt., *who* sw.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. n. & e.Der. n.Lin.

ū in *so* s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der. e.Dor. e. & s.Som., *two* Uls. se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. s.Wm. nw. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & w.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som., *who* Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. sm. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & s.Der. Not. Lin. War. ne.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som.

vu in *two* e.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der.

œu in *two* s.Chs. ne. & e.Der.

æ in *two* n. & sw.Dev., *who* Brks. n. sw. & s.Dev.

ũ in *two* s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev., *who* e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

wā in *two* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant., *who* n. & nw.Lan.

wà in *who* em.Sc. Kcb.

wā in *two* wm.Sc. Kcb.

wei in *who* s.Nhb.

weä in *two* n.Cum. m.Yks., *who* s.Cum. m.Yks.

wē in *two* wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb.

wia in *two* e.Cum. w.Wm. nw. Yks., *who* n.Wm. nw. Yks.

wiä in *two* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *who* s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks.

wī in *two* me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur., *who* se.Nhb. Dur. e. & w.Cum.

wō in *two* em. & wm.Sc., *who* e. & s.Yks.

wō in *who* es.Yks. e.Der.

wuä in *who* sw. ms. & s.Yks. em. & se.Lan. Dnb.

§ 126. The development of ār in such words as *boar*, *hoarse*, *more*, *sore* is :

ā in *more* snw.Yks.

eā in *hoarse* m.Yks., *more* s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. n. & s.Wm. ne. nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *sore* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.

eār in *more* Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *sore* sw.Nhb.

ēr in *hoarse* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr.

ēr in *hoarse* wml.Sc. Kcb., *more* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum., *oar* ne.Sc., *sore* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ia in *more* m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *sore* nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iā in *hoarse* s.Dur., *more* Wm. nm.Yks.

iār in *hoarse* s.Sc. me.Nhb., *more* n.Cum.

īr in *hoarse* se.Nhb.

oā in *boar* n.Stf. s.Lei. me.Wil. e.Dev., *hoarse* s.Stf. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *more* nne.Nhb. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. ne. & s.Nrf. n.Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor., *oar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *sore* n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. Ken. me.Wil.

oār in *boar* Bch. Abd. Ayr., *oar* ne.Sc. Wm. I.Ma., *sore* I.Ma.

ō in *boar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. se.Ken., *hoarse* s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf., *more* se.Yks. Bdf. w.Suf. Ess. se.Ken.

ōr in *boar* Wm.

ōā in *boar* em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Brks. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *hoarse* em. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som., *more* n. & wm.Stf. n. & ms.Lin. e.War. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. nw.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev., *oar* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *sore* se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. n. & e.Dev.

ōār in *boar* n. & sw.Nhb.

ō in *hoarse* nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. nw.Dev.

ōr in *boar* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm., *hoarse* Ant., *more* sn.Sc. Uls., *oar* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm., *sore* sn.Sc. Ant.

uā in *boar* sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Som., *hoarse* sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Oxf. w.Wil. e.Som., *more* nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. Wor. ne. & m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. w. & se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *oar* ne. m. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. w.Som., *sore* se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin. s.War. n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

wōæ in *boar* Dor.

wē in *oar* e.Som.

On the Sc. and n.Cy. forms of the above words, see end of § 122.

§ 127. The combination *āw* has given rise to a great diversity of forms in such words as *aught*, *blow* v., *crow* v., *know*, *mow*, *nought*, *nouther*, *ought* v., *outher*, *saw* pret., *slow*, *snow*, *sow* v., *thaw*, *throw*, *soul*.

a occurs in *blow* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. s.Nhb., *crow* ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb., *ought* sm.Sc., *saw* ne. & sm.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb.

au in *aught* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw. & s.Lan., *blow* Inv. n.Shr. se.Ken, *crow* n.Wm. e.Hrf. Glo. se.Ken., *know* e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. se.Ken. nw.Wil., *mow* wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Lan. n.Shr. se.Ken., *nought* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev., *nouther* s. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm., *ought* sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan., *outher* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm., *slow* Glo. se.Ken., *snow* m.Nhp. Glo. nw.Nrf. se.Ken., *soul* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *sow* em.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *thaw* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Wm. em.Lan., *throw* n.Hrf. se.Ken. Sus.

ā in *aught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per., *blow* Or.I. sn.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *crow* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Dev., *know* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. w.Cum. Wm. nw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Lin. w.Wil. nw.Som., *mow* Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. nw.Yks. n.Lan., *nought* Dor., *nouther* s.Nrf., *ought* s.War. nw.Wil. e.Dor., *outher* s.Nrf., *saw* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som., *slow* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *snow* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *soul* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per., *sow* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *thaw* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *throw* sn. & wm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.

āv in *blow* Abd.

ā in *crow* s.Ayr. Kcb., *mow* Peb. Kcb.

āu in *know* em.Lan., *nought* Ayr.

ā in *blow* Bch. Abd. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. w.Wil., *crow* ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. w.Wil., *know* w.Wil., *mow* s.Sc. w.Wil., *saw* sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. nw.Lan. s.War., *slow* s.Sc., *snow* Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., *sow* s.Sc., *throw* s.Sc. Uls. w.Wil.

eu in *soul* Uls.

eə, iə in *slow* m.Yks.

jāv in *blow*, *snow* ne.Sc.

o in *ought* Frf. Kcb., *nought* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *nouther* s.Lan., *ought* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Ant. w.Oxf. s.Dev. Cor., *slow* ne.Sc.

ou in *ought* Sh.I. s.Nhb. m.Cum. ms.Yks. I.an., *blow* s.Stf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Dor. s.Som., *crow* m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Som., *know* s.Stf. s.Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Hnt. Ess., *mow* ne.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Stf. s.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf., *nought* s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & ne.Dcr. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *nouther* se.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. n. & m.Wm. nm.Yks., *ought* Sh.I. n. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *outher* me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. ne.Yks., *slow* n.Dur. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Ess. e.Suf. e.Sus., *snow* s.Stf. ne. & m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *soul* ne.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. n.nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *sow* s.Stf. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *thaw* ne. & s.Sc. me.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin., *throw* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck.

oə in *crow* m. & sw.Yks., *know* m. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. m.Lin., *mow* m. & sw.Yks., *nouther* w. sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan., *ought* e.Dor., *outher* sw.Yks. se.Lan., *slow* m. se.

& sw.Yks., *saw* m. & sw.Yks., *snow* n.Cum. e.m. & sw.Yks., *soul* m.Yks., *sow* e. m. & sw.Yks., *thaw* sw.Yks. Rut. Bdf., *throw* m. & sw.Yks.

ō in *ought* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *blow* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Glo. w.Som. Dev., *crow* em. & wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Dor. sw. & s.Dev., *know* m.Cum. ne. snw. nm. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. n. nw. & m.Lin. s.Pem. Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *mow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. Dor., *nought* Lth. Edb. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. n. & nw.Dev., *nouther* w. sw. & ms.Yks., *ought* Lth. Edb. I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. Cor., *outher* es. & ms.Yks., *saw* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nm. se. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. sm.Hmp. s.Dev., *slow* n.Nhb. m.Cum. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin., *snow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. se. & es.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. w.Sus. Dor. nw. & e.Dev., *soul* wm. & sm.Sc. nw.Lin. n.Dev., *sow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. & es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. Dor. nw.Dev., *thaw* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. se.Yks. sm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus. Som., *throw* m.Cum. se. & es.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. nw. & sw.Dev.

ōu in *ought* n.Der., *crow* n.Lei. e.Suf., *know* n.Lei. se.Suf. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor., *mow* e.Suf., *nought* n.Der., *ought* s.Sc. es.Yks., *snow* e.Suf., *soul* e.Dor., *sow* se.Cmb. e.Suf., *thaw* e.Suf.

ōæ in *ought* w.Som., *know* nw.Hrt. w.Som., *nought* w.Som., *nouther* sw.Yks., *ought* Rut., *soul* nm.Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dev.

ō in *ought* s.Ayr. s.Stf. s.Lin., *blow* Inv. Beh. Abd. Per. Uls. n. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. Sus., *crow* Inv. Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. Wm. e. & s.Yks. m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *know* Beh. Abd. Kcb. Uls. n. e. & w.Cum.

Wm. e. ms. & s.Yks. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. s.Wor. Shr. nw. e. & w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev., *mow* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. Sus. e.Som., *nought* Ayr. Peb. s.Stf. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei., *nouther* sw. & s.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *ought* n. & s.Ayr. Peb. m.Nhp., *outher* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *saw* se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks. n.Lan., *slow* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Sus., *snow* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. w.Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. nw. e. & w.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. nw. & w.Som., *soul* Inv. wm. & s.Sc. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som., *sow* Inv. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. w.War. e.Oxf. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *thaw* se.Nhb. ne. & es.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. n. & s.Lin. Cmb. Nrf. e.Dor., *throw* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. e.Yks. em. sw. & ms.Lan. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. s.Lin. sw.Nhp. w.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & w.Som. n.Dev.

uə in *crow*, *know*, *ought* se.Hrt., *nouther* sw.Yks., *soul* s.Lin.

ʊ in *nouther* s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. e.Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *outher* Bdf. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

vu in *blow* Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *crow* nw. & me.Wil., *know* Lei. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *mow* m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil., *nought* e.Yks. s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Lin. ne.Nrf. Sus., *ought* ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf., *slow* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *snow* ne.Nrf. e.Sus. me.Wil., *soul* w.Frf. e.Per. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., *sow* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *thaw* w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil., *throw* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil.

œ in *mow* nw.Dev.

əu in *soul* Glo.

əü in *mow* e.Dev.

§ 128. OE. *āg* has had the same development as OE. *āw* (§ 127) in such words as *low*, *owe*, *own* adj.

au occurs in *low* se.Ken., *owe* n. & ne.Wm. s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *own* Glo. se.Ken.

ā in *low* s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *owe* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. me. se. & s.Nhb. sw.Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan., *own* me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ǣ in *low* w.Wil., *own* s.Sc.

ei in *low* Ant.

eə in *own* Sh.I. m.Yks.

èə in *own* s.Sc.

ē in *low* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc., *own* Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

iu in *low* s.Sc.

ja in *low* ne.Sc.

jā in *owe* ne.Sc.

ou in *low* snw. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *owe* sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *own* se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf.

oə in *low* n.Cum. m.Yks. Dev., *owe* n.Cum. e.Dev., *own* snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. s.Lin. Glo.

ō in *low* Cum. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. Som. n. & nw.Dev., *owe* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne. e. se. & es.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev., *own* wm. & sm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. sw. & s.Dev.

ōu in *low* e.Suf., *own* s.Nrf. e.Suf.

ôə in *owe* n.Lin., *own* n.Wor. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.

ō in *low* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dor., *owe* wm.Sc. Kcb. se. & sw. Nhb. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. n.Lei., *own* Uls. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. e.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. n. & e.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor.

u in *low* Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *owe* ne.Nrf. me.Wil.,
own ne.Nrf. nw. & m.Wil.

§ 129. In such words as *cloth*, *gone*, *none*, *nothing*;
holiday, *hot*; *ask*, *once*, *one*, the long vowel was gen.
shortened at various periods in the dialects, just as in
the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have
had the normal development of old long *ā* in a few
dialects.

a occurs in *cloth* s.War., *holiday* s.Dur. s.Wm. ne. nnw.
snw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & nw.Der. s.Lin., *ask* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
e.War. Wor. ne.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Suf.
se.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.

ā in *ask* Ayr. s.Sc.

æ in *ask* Dub. n.Lei. m.Shr. Glo. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.
ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dev.

e in *cloth* ne.Sc., *none* Sh.I. ne. & nm.Sc., *holiday*
m.Cum., *hot* Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nm.Yks., *ask* Ant. m. &
s.Wm. nnw. snw. & ms.Yks. n.Lan. e. & wm.Stf. w.Der.
s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. sw.Dev.

ē in *cloth* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *gone* ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per., *none* w.Frf. e.Per., *nothing* Sh. & Or.I., *once*
ne. sn. & nm.Sc., *one* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. & em.Sc.

i in *none* Bch. Abd. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan.,
nothing Ayr.

ī in *once* Or.I., *one* Or.I. ne.Sc.

o in *cloth* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin.
Lei. Som., *gone* nm.Sc. n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. sm. sw. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. &
sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf.
n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. w.Suf. Som. n. &
e.Dev. Cor., *none* n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w.Der.
nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr., *nothing* ne.Sc.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp.
m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. sw.Dev. Cor., *holiday* sm.
sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.,

hot se. & es.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. Dev.

u in *gone* e.Suf., *none* nnw.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. e.Suf., *nothing* em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. m. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *hot* sw.Yks.

û in *none* Lei., *nothings* s.Chs. e. em. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf.

ʊ in *none* s.War. s.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *nothing* s.Ayr. Oxf. m.Bck. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som.

œ, ü in *none* sn.Sc.

ha in *holiday* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.

he in *holiday* n.Cum. Wm., *hot* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ho in *holiday* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *hot* Kcb. Wm. I.Ma.

ja in *hot* ne. m. & se.Yks., *once* n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. & m.Yks. n. ne. & nw.Lan., *one* Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin.

jā in *one* e.Cum. Wm. snw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

je in *gone* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *once* nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *one* em. & s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

jeə in *one* snw.Yks.

jē in *one* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc.

ji in *once* Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir., *one* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

jia in *hot* nw.Lan.

jiə in *ask* se.Hrt.

jə in *once*, *one* em.Sc.

wa in *once* Sh.I., *one* Uls. s.Lan.

wæ in *one* w.Som. sw. & s.Dev.

wo in *gone* s.Som., *hot* se.Lan. Chs. n. & ne.Der. Nhp. Shr. Som. Dev., *once* se.Nhb. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. s.Der. nw. & m.Lin. e. & sw.Dev., *one* se.Nhb. s.Dur. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. se.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Ess. w.Som. Dev.

wu in *hot* w.Yks. s.Lan., *once* sw. & s.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der. m.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *one* sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. m.Lin. s.Lei. nw.Hrt.

wû in *once* n. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & w.Der. n.Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr.

wə in *gone* m.Shr., *hot* ne. & nw.Der., *once* m.Shr. n. &

e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. e. & s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev., *one* m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. n.Dev.

ai in *ask* sm.Lan.

ā in *cloth* Oxf. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *gone* snw.Yks. nw.Lan. sw.Dev., *ask* n.Ayr. Lth. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Brks. n.Bck. s.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

ǣ in *gone* w.Wil. Dor., *ask* Edb.

æ in *ask* sm.Hmp. sw.Dev.

ei in *gone* Ant.

eā in *cloth*, *gone* m.Yks., *none* n.Cum. m.Yks., *one* Fif.

ē in *cloth* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur., *gone* sn.em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *none* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. ne.Yks., *nothing* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *ask* se.Nhb., *one* sn.Sc.

ia in *cloth* m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Yks., *gone* n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *none* nnw. & snw.Yks., *one* m.Cum.

iā in *cloth* s.Sc. ne. & se.Yks., *gone* s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan., *none* s.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. & e.Yks., *hot* snw.Yks., *one* s.Sc.

ī in *gone* Or.I., *none* ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb., *once* Bch. Abd., *one* Sh.I. Bch. Abd.

oā in *gone* e.Ken. e.Dor., *none* ms.Yks. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

ō in *cloth* Dub. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *gone* Inv. wm.Sc. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Hrt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. me.Wil. sw.Dev., *none* e.Sus. Dor. sw.Dev., *nothing* s.Pem. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., *hot* w.Som.

öā in *gone* ms.Yks. se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Dor., *none* em. & se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Som.

ō in *cloth* n.Ayr. se.Yks. m.Shr., *gone* n.Ayr. Kcb., *none* m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. n.Ken. w.Wil. w.Dor.

uā in *cloth* sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan., *gone* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. e.Sus., *none* sw. & es.Yks. m. & s.Lan.

ū in *once* e.Dor., *one* e.Dor. w.Som.

Germanic $\bar{æ}$

§ 130. The principal words belonging here are: *bleat*,

breathe, deed, eel, evening, meal ('repast'), *needle, read* inf., *seed, sheep, sleep, speech, street*; *gray, whey*; *bier, briar, fear, hair, there, where, year*; *adder, bladder, blast*; *breath, dread, let* inf., *meadow, read* pret., *shepherd, thread, wet*; *silly*.

§ 131. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of Germanic *æ* (= West Saxon *æ*, Anglian *ē*) is:

ei nnw.Yks. + *ī*, snw.Yks. Chs. n.Stf., Lei. Nhp. + *ī*.

eə e.Suf.

ē I.Ma. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. m.Bck. + *ī*, e.An. + *ī* but e.Suf. *eə*, sw.Cy. + *iə*, *ī*.

iə m.Yks., Lin. s.Oxf. + *ī*, sw.Cy. + *ē*, *ī*.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks. + *ei*, e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., I.Ma. + *ē*, s.Stf. Der., Lin. + *iə*, Rut., Lei. Nhp. + *ei*, War. Wor. Shr. Glo. + *ē*, s.Oxf. + *iə*, m.Bck. + *ē*, e.An. + *ē* but e.Suf. *eə*, s.Cy., sw.Cy. + *ē*, *iə*.

But *ā* occurs in *bleat* s.Chs. Bdf.

æ in *breathe* Dor. e.Dev.

ei in *deed* e.Suf. e.Dev., *read* ne.Shr., *needle* se.Lan., *street* s.Der., *meal* Ant. sm. & sw.Lan., *sheep* m.Yks. ne. w. & s.Der., *sleep* m.Yks., *breathe* Ant. s.Stf., *speech* sw.Yks.

eə in *bleat* m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *street* me.Wil., *eel* n.Dur. n.Stf., *sleep* se.Lan., *evening* Dor.

ē in *read* Rut., *bleat* s.Ayr. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. n.Der. Sus., *breathe* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. I.Ma. n.Stf. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som., *meal* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *sleep* se.Lan., *evening* Ayr. s.Stf., *speech* Uls. se.Lan. s.Stf. Sus.

iə in *meal* m.Cum. Wm.

iə in *read* ne.Sc. e. & se.Yks. se.Lan., *needle* se.Yks., *bleat* snw. e. & se.Yks. Lan., *street* n.Cum., *eel* sw.Yks., *meal* s.Sc. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. se.Ken., *sheep* e.Yks. n.Der., *sleep* n.Der., *breathe* Lan. nw.Der., *speech* n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.

ī in *needle* Chs., *eel* m.Yks.

§ 132. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has become *e* (*è*) and in the latter case *i* (*ì*).

e occurs in *bleat* ne.Sc., *sheep* sw.Dev., *breathe* n.Stf., *evening* m.Cum. n.Wm.

ê in *meal* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

i in *seed* I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev., *needle* War. s.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. nw. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *bleat* n.Cum., *street* nw.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *eel* I.Ma., *sheep* n. & ne.Yks. Stf. nw. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hnt. ne.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev., *sleep* s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil., *breathe* sw.Nhb., *evening* m.Cum. Wm. nw.Lin. m.Shr.

î in *deed* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *read* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *seed* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *needle* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *bleat* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *street* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *eel* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *sheep*, *sleep* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *breathe* Inv. Lth. Edb., *speech* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

§ 133. OE. *ǣg* (Anglian *ēg*) has had the same development as ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* (§ 48).

ai occurs in *gray* Wor. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som., *whew* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Ant.

ǣ in *gray* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. w.Wil., *whew* nnw.Yks. w.Wil. Dor.

ei in *gray* Ant. es.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *whew* e. m. & se.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. se.Ken. s.Som.

eə in *gray* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. Dor., *whew* n.Stf.

êi in *whew* Inv. sn. wm. & sm.Sc.

ē in *gray* ne. & sn.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. snw. e. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. e.War. ne.Nrf. n.Ken., *whew* Inv. s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. se.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Not. s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.

ī in *gray* m. & w.Chs. Lei. e.War. e.Dor., *whew* s.Chs. Lei. e.Dor.

§ 134. OE. *ǣr* has gen. had the same development as OE. *er* (§ 65).

aiə occurs in *briar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

aiər in *briar* n.Cum.

ar in *where* Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc. Ant.

aə in *there* e.Oxf., *where* nw.Lan. s.Pem. e.Oxf.

ā in *hair* Cum. snw.Yks. nw.Lan. se.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Oxf., *there* snw. & sm.Yks. w.Wor. n.Shr. n. & w.Oxf., *where* sw. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan. w.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Cmb.

ār in *hair* Wm., *where* Sh. & Or.I. nm.Sc.

ǣ in *hair* nnw.Yks.

eiə in *fear* nnw.Yks. s.Chs., *there* s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Nhp.

er in *hair* wm. & s.Sc.

eə in *fear* n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *hair* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *there* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. nm. & se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. & sw.Dev., *where* Dur. ne.Yks. n. & em.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.Oxf. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *year* ne. & nw.Nrf.

eər in *hair* Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *there* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *where* Uls. me. & sw.Nhb.

ē in *hair* s.Nhb. snw.Yks.

ēr in *fear* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *hair* Sc. me.Nhb. Wm., *there* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. me.Nhb., *where* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb.

ia in *hair* nnw. & snw.Yks., *there* nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iə in *bier* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *briar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *fear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *hair* Cum. nnw.Yks. e.Stf. Der.

Lin. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ken. n.Wil., *there* Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. n. nw. & w.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. Dor. s.Dev., *where* n.Dur. ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Dor. nw.Som. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *year* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Cor.

iär in *bier* Inv. Bch. Abd. I.Ma., *briar* Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb., *fear* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc. I.Ma., *hair* Wm. I.Ma., *there* em.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *where* n.Cum. I.Ma., *year* Uls. n.Cum. sw.Wm. I.Ma.

ir in *bier* Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Wm., *briar* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *fear* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *year* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.

oiä in *briar* s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

oä in *where* w.Cum.

ō in *where* n.Wm. es.Yks.

ōr in *where* nm. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

viä in *briar* Dor. e.Dev.

ē in *there* s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. nm.Brks., *where* s.Lan. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Brks. nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som., *year* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

ē in *hair* Cum. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Wor. Glo. w.Wil., *where* em.Lan. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *year* em. sm. & se.Lan.

§ 135. In such words as *adder*, *bladder*, *blast*; *breath*, *dread*, *let* inf., *meadow*, *read* pret., *shepherd*, *thread*, *wet*; *silly*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long **æ** (§ 131) in a few dialects. See below.

a occurs in *adder* Dub. n. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lei., *bladder* Lth. Dub. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf.

nw. & sw.Lin. Lei. nw. & s.Oxf. Dor., *blast* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.; *let* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Cum. Dor., *wet* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant., *shepherd* I.Ma.

à in *bladder* Edb., *blast* Ayr. Edb. Peb.; *wet* n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.

æ in *adder* s.Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.Dev., *bladder* s.Sc. me.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *breath* Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som., *let* s.Sc. Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *read* s.Sc. e.Suf., *thread* w.Som., *wet* e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som.

e in *adder* Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei., *bladder* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. se.Ken. Dor.; *breath* Inv. ne.Sc. Per. s.Sc. Ant. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. e. & s.Som. Dev., *dread* n.Dur. ne.Wm. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev., *let* sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Wil. Som. e.Dev., *meadow* sw.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *read* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor., *thread* es.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. Wil. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *wet* me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor., *shepherd* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nw. sw. & s.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & ms.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. s.Dev., *silly* em. & s.Sc.

è in *breath* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *dread* Inv., *meadow* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *breath* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks., *let* s.Ayr. m.Yks. n.Stf. Sus., *meadow* Kcb. e.Suf. w.Som., *read* Sh.I. m.Yks., *thread* Ant. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ms.Yks. s.Ch.s. Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dor., *wet* m. & ms.Yks. n.Der., *shepherd* Edb. se.Nhb. Cum. Wm. m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.War. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev., *silly* Or.I. s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ī in *dread* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *thread* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., *wet* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *shepherd*, *silly* Kcb.

The i (ī) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after ME. ē, ē had become ī.

u in *wet* w.Som. e.Dev., *shepherd* w.Som., *silly* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ə in *breath* w.Wm. nw.Lan., *let* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Uls., *thread*, *wet* Uls., *silly* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ā in *adder* Lth. Edb. Sus., *blast* n.Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. se.Ken. Som. Dev.; *wet* Lth. Edb.

æ in *blast* Sus. Dor. e.Dev.; *breath* em.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil.

ei in *breath* nnw.Yks., *thread* nnw. & snw.Yks., *wet* m.Nhp.

eə in *wet* nw.Wil.

ē in *breath* Or.I. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *dread* w.Som., *meadow* n.Ayr.

iə in *adder* m.Cum.; *breath* Yks. em. & s.Lan., *dread* sw.Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin., *read* w.Wil., *thread* sw.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin., *wet* snw. & m.Yks. se.Hrt., *shepherd* nm.Yks.

ī in *breath* Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Der., *dread* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum., *meadow* em.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm., *thread* Sh. & Or.I. em. & sm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. ne. nw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *wet* Or.I. Lth. Edb. w.Cum. se. & sw.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Lin.

ē in *breath* n.Lan.

OE. æ = (i-umlaut of ā).

§ 136. The principal words belonging here are: *bleach*, *clean*, *deal*, *each*, *heal*, *heat*, *heath*, *heathen*, *lead* v., *lean* v., *lean* adj., *least*, *leave*, *mean* v., *mean* adj., *reach*, *seat*, *sweat*, *teach*, *tease*, *wheat*; *clay*, *either*, *key*, *neigh*, *neither*, *stairs*; *bad*, *clad*, *fat*, *ladder*; *any*, *anything*, *breadth*, *empty*, *ever*, *every*, *flesh*, *health*, *left*, *lend*, *less*, *meant*, *never*, *wrestle*. For the dialect forms of *errand*, *lady*, *race*, *rear*, *sea*, *taught*, see Index.

§ 137. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. æ (=i-umlaut of ā) is:

ei Ant. + ī , nnw. & snw.Yks. + iə , n.Stf. (often eə), Lei. + ī , Sus. + ē .

eiə s.Chs.

eə e.Suf.

ē ne.Sc. + ī , Uls. but Ant. ei + ī , I.Ma. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf., War. + iə , Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. but s.Oxf. iə + ī , Bck. e.An. but e.Suf. eə , Sus. + ei , sw.Cy. but w.Wil. iə .

iə ne.Yks., nnw. & snw.Yks. + ei , e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + ī , sw.Yks., Lan. but s.Lan. + ī , Der. + ī , Lin. Nhp., War. + ē , s.Oxf. + ī , Bdf. w.Wil.

ī Sc. but ne.Sc. + ē , Ant. + ei , Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., se.Yks. s.Lan. Der. + iə , Not. Rut., Lei. + ei , Hrf., s.Oxf. + iə , Ken. Sur.

But ai occurs in *sweat*, *wheat* ne.Sc., *clean* Brks.

æ in *bleach* Dor., *reach* I.Ma., *heat* sm.Sc., *lead* Sus., *deal* Sus. Dor., *mean* v. Dor., *heathen* ne.Nrf.

ei in *each* se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Shr. s.Som. e.Dev., *bleach* sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Der., *reach* sw. & ms.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne.Der., *teach* se.Nhb. sw. & ms.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & e.Der. n.Bck., *sweat* sn.Sc. m.Bck., *wheat* m. & sw.Nhp. e.Oxf. n.Bck. Ess., *deal* e.Dev., *clean* s.Lan. s.Som., *lean* v. sw.Yks.

eə in *bleach* Sus., *teach* e.Yks., *seat* Dor., *wheat* ne.Shr. m.Bck. e.Sus. n.Dev., *lead* v. w.Wil. Dor., *deal* s.Lin. e.Dev., *heal* w.Som., *clean* e.Dev., *lean* adj., *mean* adj. Dor., *heathen* w.Dor., *least* ne.Yks. me.Wil.

ēi in *sweat* w.Frf. e.Per., *wheat* sn. & nm.Sc.

ē in *reach* Inv. se. Lan. n. Der., *teach* n. Dur. es. Yks. se. Lan. n. Der. Rut. Bdf., *heat* e. Suf., *seat* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *sweat* Inv., *wheat* s. Chs. e. Der., *lead* snw. & es. Yks. I. Ma., *deal* wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *heal* wm. & sm. Sc., *clean* sm. Sc. Kcb., *lean* v. Ayr. n. Der., *mean* v. Rut., *heathen* nw. Lan. n. Der. Rut., *least* Lei., *leave* sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. sm. Sc. Rut., *tease* w. Frf. e. Per. se. & s. Lan.

ia in *heat* nnw. Yks., *leave* n. Lan.

ie in *deal* nw. Yks.

iə in *each* n. Nhb., *teach* n. Dur. n. Cum., *heat* sw. Nhb. sw. Wm., *seat* sw. Nhb. n. Cum. sw. Wm., *sweat* Wm., *wheat* n. & sw. Wm. s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s. Stf. Rut. Lei. n. Bck., *lead* s. Nhb. Dur., *deal* s. Sc. n. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. w. Chs. ne. Shr. n. Hrf. e. Dor. s. Som., *heal* s. Sc. n. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. se. Ken. e. Dor. e. Dev., *clean* Ant. s. Chs. m. Bck. Dor. nw. & w. Som., *lean* v. s. Nhb. n. Dur. s. Lei. Sus., *lean* adj. e. Dor., *mean* v. e. Dor. nw. Som., *heathen* s. Sc., *least* Glo. m. Bck. Dor. nw. Som., *leave* sw. Nhb., *tease* sw. Wm.

ī in *each* n. Lan. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Dor., *bleach* ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e. Som., *reach* m. Yks., *teach* Chs. m. Nhp. n. Bck. m. & se. Cmb. Sus., *heat* e. Yks. em. Lan., *sweat* s. Chs., *wheat* s. Chs. n. e. em. & s. Stf. Nhp. e. & s. War. ne. & se. Shr. Bdf. nw. & s. Nrf. Ess. w. Sus., *lead* v. e. Yks. e. Suf. w. Sus., *deal* m. Bck. ne. Nrf., *heal* m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me. Wil. e. Dor., *clean* n. & nw. Lan. Dnb. wm. & s. Stf. s. Nrf. w. Sus. Som., *lean* adj. s. Stf., *heathen* e. Dor. e. Dev., *least* e. War. Glo. s. Nrf. e. Suf.

oi in *each* Lan.

je in *mean* v. e. Oxf., *heat* ms. & s. Lan. s. Chs. e. & w. Som. Dev., *heal* s. Lan., *heath* s. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. n. Shr. s. Pem. Oxf. w. Som. Dev., *heathen* s. Lan.

jē in *heat* Oxf.

ji in *heat* w. Som.

jiə in *heat* m. Yks. se. Lan. m. Shr., *heal*, *heath*, *heathen* m. Yks.

jī in *each* Glo., *heat* se. Lan.

jē in *heat* w. Som.

§ 138. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early

or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has gen. become *e* (è) and in the latter case *i* (ì).

a occurs in *sweat* se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. ne.Shr.
æ in *leave* w.Som., *sweat* Dor.

e in *reach* Sh.I. s.Chs. s.Not. Lin. Ess. me.Wil. nw.Dev.,
teach s.Chs., *heat* w.Wil. Dor., *sweat* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd.
 me. sw. & s.Nhb. es.Yks. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf.
 Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil.
 e. & w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *lead* v. sn.Sc. Oxf., *deal* s.Lan.
 s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. War. m.Shr.
 n.Hrf. nw.Dev., *clean* s.Lan. n.Der., *heath* nw.Oxf. Hmp.
 Dor., *sheath* n.Nhb. s.Chs. Oxf., *heathen* Sh. & Or.I., *least*
 Sh.I. ne.Sc. Oxf. ne.Nrf., *leave* Som.

é in *heat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *seat* sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. s.Ayr., *lead* v. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *deal* Bch. Abd.
 w.Frf. e.Per., *heal* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *lean* adj.
 & v., *heath*, *sheath* w.Frf. e.Per., *least* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

i in *bleach* m.Cum., *reach* n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *teach*
 sw.Nhb. e.Der. n.Bck. Hnt. nw.Nrf. w.Dor., *heat* n.Cum.,
wheat ne. & m.Nhp. se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf.
 se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Nrf. Dor., *lead* v. n.Cum., *deal* m. & sw.Nhp.
 n.Hrf.

i in *each* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *bleach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *reach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb., *teach* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *heat* Bch. Abd.
 n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc., *seat* Bch. Abd. Ayr., *sweat* Ayr.
 sm.Sc. n.Cum., *wheat* sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *lead* v. Ayr.
 Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *deal* Edb. n.Cum., *heal* Ayr., *clean* Sh.I.
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *lean* v. Bch. Abd.
 Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *lean* adj. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *mean* v. Sh.I.
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. n.Cum., *mean* adj. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb., *heath*, *sheath* Ayr. Kcb., *least* Ayr. Kcb.
 s.Sc.

o in *sweat* Rut.

ø in *bleach* Fif., *sweat* Uls., *least* Peb.

§ 139. OE. *æg* has gen. had the same development as ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* (§ 48). The chief words belonging here are : *clay*, *either*, *key*, *neigh*, *neither*, *stairs*.

ai occurs in *clay* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Wm. s.Wor.
 se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som., *either* m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

e.Suf. e. & w.Dor. e.Dev., *key* nnw.Yks. me.Wil., *neigh* se.Ken. me.Wil., *neither* m.Shr. e.Dor. e.Dev.

aiə in *stairs* Glo. me.Wil. w.Som.

aə in *stairs* e.Oxf.

ā in *neigh* Lth., *stairs* Flt. n. & m.Shr. s.Nrf.

ài in *clay* Per., *either* ne.Shr., *neither* em.Lan. e.War.

ē in *clay* w.Wil., *either* Peb. n.Lan. s.Oxf., *key* w.Wil., *neigh* m.Cum. w.Wil.

e in *either* Ant. n.Ken. e.Som. nw.Dev., *neither* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. s.Sc. Ant. nne.Nhb. e.Hrf. se.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Dor. nw.Dev.

ei in *clay* wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. s.Lan. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., *either* s.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Bck., *key* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.Bck. Bdf. n.Dev., *neigh* sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. Yks. sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. s.Lei. Rut. s.Oxf. Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *neither* sw.Lan. nw.Lin.

eə in *clay* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *either* e. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lin., *key* e.Yks. e.Suf., *neigh* n.Stf. nw.Lin., *neither* m. & ms.Yks. n. & nw.Lin., *stairs* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ear in *stairs* Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

ē in *either* Cai. ne. sm. & s.Sc., *neither* Sh. I. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

ēi in *clay* Kcb., *key* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

ē in *clay* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Sus. e.Dev., *either* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. m.Cum. Wm. nw. & ms.Yks. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. s.Wor. ne.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sur. w.Sus. sm. Hmp. sw.Dev., *key* wm.Sc. m.Cum. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. Dor. w.Som. nw. e. & sw.Dev., *neigh* Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut., *neither* Or. I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. ne. m. & w.Yks. nw. e. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. War. n. & nw.Oxf. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. s.Dev., *stairs* w.Wm. Lei. se.Ken.

ēr in *stairs* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

i in *either* I.Ma., *neither* Sh.I. I.Ma.

iə in *either* se.Yks., *key* m.Yks. nw.Lin., *neigh* m.Yks., *neither* m.Wm. e.Yks., *stairs* se. & sw.Lan.

ī in *clay* m. & s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. e.Dor., *either* n.Dur. se.Yks. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. ne.Shr. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *key* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. se.sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., *neigh* s.Chs. Lei., *neither* Chs. n. e. & wm.Stf. Der. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. se.Ken.

jei in *key* n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf.

jē in *key* n. & nw.Der. n.Shr.

oi in *clay* Glo., *neither* s.Stf. e.War. nw.Hrt.

vi in *either* nw. & me.Wil. Dor., *neither* e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.

əi in *neither* e.Hrf. Glo. e.Dor.

ā in *stairs* m. se. & ms.Lan. s.Stf.

§ 140. In such words as *bad*, *clad*, *fat*, *ladder*; *any*, *anything*, *breadth*, *empty*, *ever*, *every*, *flesh*, *health*, *left*, *lend*, *less*, *meant*, *never*, *wrestle*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long æ (§ 137) in a few dialects. See below.

a occurs in *bad* Sh.I. Abd. Kcb. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & w.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & e.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Sus., *clad* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. w.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *fat* Inv.ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Som. n.Dev., *ladder* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Dor.; *any* Dub.n.Wm. snw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Dnb. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Bdf., *anything* Chs. n.Stf., *breadth* nw.Der. Dor., *ever*, *every* I.Ma., *lend*

sm. sw. & s.Lan. Dor., *never* I.Ma., *wrestle* w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan.
I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Dev.

â in *bad* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *fat* em.Sc.

æ in *bad* se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil.
Dor. e.Som. e. & s.Dev., *clad* se.Ken. Dor. Som., *fat*
ne.Nrf. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *ladder* s.Sc. Nrf.
Ken. me.Wil. Dor. nw.Som. e.Dev.; *any* m.Nhp. w.Wil.
n. & s.Dev., *breadth* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som., *ever* s.Nrf.
se.Ken., *every* se.Ken., *flesh* e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor., *health* s.Sc.
se.Ken. e.Dev., *left* se.Ken. w.Som., *lend* se.Ken., *less* s.Sc.
se.Ken. Dor. w.Som., *never* se.Ken., *wrestle* se.Ken. Sus.
me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

e in *bad* se.Ken., *clad* Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
se.Ken., *fat* em. & se.Lan., *ladder* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Not.
Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Nrf.; *any* Cai. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.
nnw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev.,
anything s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. n.Cmb., *breadth* Inv. Dub.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & s.Som.,
empty Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Ken.
me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *ever* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf.
Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *every* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Lth. Edb. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. e. & s.Oxf. s.Som. e.Dev.,
flesh Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Nrf. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som.
n.Dev., *health* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
s.Oxf. me.Wil., *left* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Stf. n. & e.Der.
Not. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War.
s.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. &
nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus. Som. e.Cor., *lend* Bch.
Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e. & s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som. n. & e.Dev., *less* Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev., *meant* Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor., *never* Or.I. Cai. sn. sm. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. e.Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev. Cor., *wrestle* Inv. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. Som.

i in *any* e.Dor., *breadth* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. m. & se.Yks. e.Suf. w.Wil., *empty* Bch. Abd., *ever* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. em.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e.War. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & w.Dev., *every* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Brks., *flesh* m.Yks., *health* Bch. Abd. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm., *left* se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. w.War. Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor., *never* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. n. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. Bdf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus. Dor. s.Som. Dev.

i in *breadth* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *meant* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

The i (i) in the above examples is due to a late shortening. See § 135.

o in *bad* wm.Stf. ne.Shr., *fat* Bck.; *any* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. e.War. Glo. n.Bck., *wrestle* se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.

ó in *any* Cai. ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc.

u in *wrestle* s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.

ʊ in *fat* sm.Sc.; *any*, *anything*, *ever*, *every*, *health* w.Som., *never* s.Nrf. w.Som.

ə in *any*, *health* Uls., *ever* se.Lan., *meant* em.Lan., *wrestle* w.Wm. n.Lan.

ā in *fat* w.Som., *ladder* Ken. Sus.; *flesh* w.Som., *wrestle* Lth. Edb. w.Som.

ǣ in *fat* se.Ken.; *lend* I.Ma.

ei in *breadth* nnw.Yks. s.Lan., *flesh* m. & s.Lan. me.Wil.

ē in *any* Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck., *breadth* ne. & s.Sc. em.Lan. se.Ken. nw. & e.Dev., *never* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

iə in *breadth* m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin., *health* n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *never* m. & sw.Yks. ne.Der.

ī in *breadth* Bch. Abd. Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. n. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. & se.Yks., *meant* n.Ayr. Lth. Peb. n. & m.Cum., *never* n.Ayr. Ant.

jiə in *health* Glo.

ē

§ 141. 1. ē (=i-umlaut of ō). The principal words belonging here are: *beech*, *bleed*, *breech*, *breed*, *feed*, *feel*, *feet*, *geese*, *green*, *heel*, *keep*, *meet*, *queen*, *seek*, *seem*, *speed*, *sweet*, *teeth*; *bled*, *bless*, *bred*, *gesling*, *kept*, *met*; *breeches*.

§ 142. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of this ē is:

ei nnw.Yks. + ī, snw.Yks., s.Chs. + ī, n.Stf., Lei. + ī.

eə e.Suf.

ē ne.Nrf. + ī.

iə m.Yks. + ī, se.Lan. s.Lin., s.Midl. sw.Cy. + ī.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks. + ei, e.Yks., m.Yks. + iə, se. & sw.Yks. Lan. but se.Lan. iə, I.Ma., Chs. but s.Chs. + ei, Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut., Lei. + ei, Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf., s.Midl. + iə, e.Cy. (but ne.Nrf. + ē, e.Suf. eə), s.Cy., sw.Cy. + iə.

But ǣ occurs in *bleed*, *green* Dor.

ei in *breed* e.Dev., *feed* e. & s.Der. m.Nhp., *feet* m.Bck., *green* s.Wm. ne. & s.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *geese* se.Lan., *keep* Rut.

eə in *bleed* e.Dev., *meet* w.Dor., *sweet*, *teeth* se.Lan.

ē in *feed* n.Wor. Glo. m.Bck., *meet* me.Wil. sw.Dev., *speed* s.Stf., *sweet* Uls. sw.Dev., *green* n.Wor. m.Bck., *queen* Inv. Sus. Dor., *seem* s.Stf. Lei., *beech* Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *keep* Lei. e.Sus. sw.Dev., *seek* s.Stf. me.Wil. nw.Dev., *teeth* Dor. Som.

iə in *feed* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Der., *feet*, *speed* se.Yks., *sweet* s.Sc. e.Yks., *green* n.Cum., *queen* ne. & se.Yks., *seem* n.Der., *feel* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *heel* s.Nhb. Dur. se.Ken. s.Sur., *beech* Ant., *keep* se.Yks., *seek* Peb., *teeth* n.Nhb.

jei in *geese* s.Chs. ne.Shr., *keep* em.Stf. w. & s.Der. Lei.

ji in *heel* Sus. *

jiə in *heel* e.Dev.

jī in *keep* s.Chs. nw.Der.

In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone late (rarely early) shortening to i (i) in many dialects.

æ occurs in *sweet* e.Suf.

e in *seem* Dev. Cor., *keep* e.Sus.

i in *bleed* Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *breed* me.Wil., *feet* w.Yks. n.Lan. Flt. nw.Der. w. se. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sur. Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *meet* n.Dev. w.Cor., *sweet* Dor. e. & w.Som., *green* Sus., *seem* em.Lan. Nhp. Brks. Sus. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *feel* Lon. n. & nw.Der., *beech* m.Cum. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *breech* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Stf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som., *keep* n.Cum. m.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Hrf. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *seek* Dor. w.Som., *teeth* sw.Nhp. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.

i in *beet*, *bleed* Sc., *breed* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *feed* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *feet* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *meet*, *speed*, *sweet* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *green* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc., *queen* Sh.I. Kcb. s.Sc., *seem* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *feel* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *heel* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *beech* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *breech* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *geese* w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. I.Ma., *keep* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *seek* Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *teeth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

§ 143. In such words as *bled*, *bless*, *bred*, *gesling*, *kept*,

met, *breeches*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. *Breeches* has had the normal development of old long ē in many dialects, and there are a few traces of such development in *bless*, *bred*. See below.

a occurs in *bled* se.Ken. Dor.

æ in *bless* se.Ken. Dor. w.Som.

e in *bled* Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. e.Som. Dev., *bless* n.Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *bred* wm.Sc. m. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *gesling* Cai. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not., *kept* Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. & sw.Yks. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Glo. n.Bck. Ken. Sus. Dor., *met* Sc. Irel. Eng. (but n. & nw.Dev. w.Cor. i).

i in *breeches* Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *bless* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Sus., *bred* m.Yks. w.Wil., *met* n. & nw.Dev. w.Cor.

ī in *breeches* (**briks**) Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

ə in *breeches* Abd. n.Nhb. nw.Lan., *bless* Inv. Ayr. n.Nhb.

ei in *breeches* n.Stf., *bred* nnw.Yks.

eə in *bless* em.Lan.

iə in *bred* m. & w.Yks.

ī in *breeches* Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. n.Cum. w.Wm. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

ō in *breeches* n.Lan.

§ 144. 2. ē (=older īe, partly arising from the i-umlaut of ēa, ēo, and partly arising from ecthipsis). The principal words belonging here are : *belief*, *believe*, *cheese*, *need*, *seen*, *sheet*, *sleeve*, *steel*; *die*, *hay*, *height*, *tie*; *hear*, *heard*; *depth*, *next*, *ten*.

§ 145. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of this ē is :

ei nw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf., Lei. + ī, ne.Shr. + ē, ī.

eə e.Suf.

ē s.Stf. + ī, n.Wor., ne.Shr. + ei, ī, Glo. + ī, Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus.

iə m.Yks. + ī, Lin. but nw.Lin. + ī.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e.Yks., m.Yks. + iə, se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs., s.Stf. + ē, Der. Not., nw.Lin. + iə, Rut., Lei. + ei, Shr. but ne.Shr. + ei, ē, Glo. + ē, Oxf., e.Cy. (but ne.Nrf. ē, e.Suf. eə), s.Cy. but Sus. ē, sw.Cy.

But ei occurs in *cheese* s.Lan. ne. e. & w.Der. Dor. e.Dev., *sleeve* Sus.

eə in *believe* Dor., *sheet* n.Nhb.

ē in *believe* Uls. Rut. w.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *cheese* Rut., *sleeve* Dor.

ī in *belief* Ant. Dub. n.Nhb. sw.Yks., *believe* Ant. n.Wm. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. w.Wil., *cheese* se. & sw.Yks., *need* e.Dev., *sleeve* se.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.

ī in *need* nnw.Yks.

§ 146. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone late shortening to i (ī) in many dialects.

ī occurs in *belief* m.Shr. Dor., *believe* ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., *cheese* I.Ma. Lei. n.Dev., *need* me.Wil. Dor., *seen* n. em. & sw.Lan. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. Dor. Som., *sheet* Sus. Dor. w.Som., *steel* Dor. w.Som.

ī in *belief* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *believe* Lth. Edb., *cheese* s.Sc., *need* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *seen* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *sheet* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *steel* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

§ 147. The old ē has given rise to a large variety of forms in *die*, *hay*, *height*, *tie*.

ai occurs in *die* es.Yks. n.Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sur. Sus. e.Dor. Som. n. & sw.Dev. Cor., *hay* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Wor. n.Hrf. nm.Brks. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *height* nnw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. w.Som., *tie* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Som. e. & sw.Dev.

əiə in *hay* Ess.

ài in *die* I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. Not. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. Hnt. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. Suf., *height* em.Lan. s.Lin. ne.Shr., *tie* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. Not.

æ in *hay* Wm. n.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus.

e in *height* Inv. nm.Sc. n.Ayr. Uls. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess.

ei in *die* s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. & w.Der., *hay* Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc. se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Ess. e.Dev., *height* ne. & s.Sc. Uls. n. & me.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Suf. nw.Dev., *tie* s.Ayr.

eə in *hay* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin., *height* sw.Dev.

è in *height* wm.Sc.

èi in *hay* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb., *height* n.Cum.

ē in *hay* Inv. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. n. & ne.Der. s.War. Ess., *height* se.Lan. n.Bck. sw.Dev.

i in *height* Abd. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

iə in *die* m.Wm. nm.Yks.

ī in *die* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei., *hay* m. & w.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *height* Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks., *tie* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.

oi in *die* n. & s.Stf. Not. m. & s.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. ne.Shr. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. se.Ken., *height* n.Stf. se.Ken., *tie* se.Lan. n.Stf.

øi in *die* s.Wor. se.Shr. e.Hrf. Oxf. w.Hrt. Ess. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som. e. & s.Dev., *height* w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *tie* me. & w.Wil. Dor.

ə in *height* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.

øi in *die* Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *height* ne.Nrf.

§ 148. The material for the combination *ēr* is insufficient to allow any conclusion to be drawn as to its normal development in the dialects. The only examples are *hear*, *heard*, for the dialect forms of which see Index.

§ 149. In *depth*, *next*, *ten*, the long vowel was gen.

shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. But see below.

a occurs in *next* ne.Sc.

æ in *next* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Dor. w.Som., *ten* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Dor.

e in *depth* Ayr. n.Dur. Wm. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *next* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev., *ten* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Ken. Wil. e.Dor. sw.Dev. Cor.

ê in *next* Lth. Edb., *ten* Or.I. ne.Sc.

i in *depth* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *next* sn.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. s.Sur. w.Sus., *ten* m.Yks. w.Sus.

î in *depth* Bch. Abd. Edb., *next* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.

The forms with **i** (**î**) are late shortenings.

ɐ in *depth* Bdf., *next* e.Oxf.

ə in *depth* Lth. Peb., *ten* Uls. n.Lan.

ē in *ten* Fif. Peb. s.Sc.

ei in *next* s.Dur. n.Cum.

ē in *ten* e. & w.Som.

iə in *next* m.Yks. sw.Dev.

ī in *depth* Ayr. Kcb. m.Cum. w.Som. nw.Dev., *next* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks.

§ 150. 3. Germanic **ē**. The only word for which there is much material is *here*, for the dialect forms of which see Index.

§ 151. 4. The OE. **ē** which arose from lengthening in monosyllables. The principal words are: *he*, *me*, *we*, *ye*.

The normal development of the stressed forms of these pronouns is:

ei s.Sc. n.Cum., ne.Yks. + **ī**, nw.Yks., m.Yks. Chs. + **ī**, Stf. + **ī** but n.Stf. only **ei**, Der. Lei. + **ī**, Nhp., Wor. Shr. + **ī**, e.Suf.

ī Sc. but s.Sc. *ei*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. but n.Cum. *ei*, Wm., ne. & m.Yks. + *ei*, e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., Chs. + *ei*, Stf. + *ei* but n.Stf. only *ei*, Der. + *ei*, Not. Lin. Rut., Lei. + *ei*, War., Wor. Shr. + *ei*, Hrf. Glo. s.Midl. e.Cy. but e.Suf. *ei*, s. & sw.Cy.

§ 152. The dialect forms of *well* adv. partly go back to OE. *wel* and partly to *wēl*; see Index.

ī

§ 153. The principal words belonging here are: *bide*, *bite*, *bridle*, *chide*, *dike*, *drive*, *five*, *Friday*, *hide* sb. (of land), *ice*, *idle*, *ivy*, *knife*, *life*, *like*, *line*, *mine* pron., *pipe*, *ride*, *rise*, *side*, *time*, *whine*, *white*, *wide*, *wife*, *wine*, *write*; *mile*, *while* sb.; *iron*, *spire*, *wire*; *spew*, *Tuesday*; *by*, *my*; *christen*, *Christmas*, *ditch*, *dwindle*, *fifth*, *fifty*; *woman*, *women*. For the dialect forms of *sigh*, *while* cj., *woman*, *women*, see Index.

§ 154. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds the normal development of OE. *ī* is:

ai Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc. + *ei* (less often *ei*), w.Frf. e.Per. (only before *ɣ*), Ayr. + *ei*, Lth. Edb. Ant., me.Nhb. (only before *ɣ*), s.Nhb. Dur. + *ei*, Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks. (frequently *ā*), sw. & es.Yks., n. nw. & sw.Lan., I.Ma. + *ài*, *ei*, n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., s.Oxf. + *ɐi*, e.Suf., s.Cy. + *oi* (but Hmp. *ɐi*), sw.Cy. + *ɐi* (but e.Dor. *ɐi*).

ā e.Yks. (before voiced consonants), m.Yks. sm.Lan., s.Lan. + *ài*.

ài s.Sc. (when final and before voiced spirants), em.Lan., se.Lan. + *oi*, s.Lan. + *ā*, I.Ma. + *ai*, *ei*, Chs., Flt. + *ɐi*, Der. but n.Der. *ai*, Not., Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. + *oi*, Shr. + *ɐi* but m.Shr. *ai*.

ei sn.Sc., Ayr. + *ai*, s.Sc. + *ei*, Uls. but Ant. *ai*, Nhb. but n.Nhb. + *ei*, s.Nhb. + *ai*, Dur. + *ai*, e.Yks. (gen. before voiceless consonants), I.Ma. + *ai*, *ài*.

ei Inv., ne.Sc. + *ai*, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., s.Sc. n.Nhb. + *ei*.

oi se.Lan. Stf. s.Lin., Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. + *ài*, s.Midl. + *ɐi* but s.Oxf. *ai* + *ɐi*, e.Cy. + *ɐi* (but ne.Nrf. *ɐi*, e.Suf. *ai*), s.Cy. + *ai* but Hmp. *ɐi*.

ɐi Flt. Shr. + *ài* but m.Shr. *ai*, Hrf. + *ɐi*, s.Midl. + *oi* but s.Oxf. + *ai*, e.Cy. + *oi* (but ne.Nrf. *ɐi*, e.Suf. *ai*), sw.Cy. + *ai* but e.Dor. *ɐi*.

æi Hrf. + **vi**, Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor.

But **æ** occurs in *like* sm.Lan.

ai in *chide* s.Lei., *side* n.Nhb., *Friday* w.Hrt., *wife* n.Wor., *drive* Kcb. s.Stf. em. & s.Lan., *five* s.Sc., *ivy* Kcb. s.Sc. e.Yks. ne.Nrf., *dike* s.Stf., *like* ms.Lan., *pipe* s.Stf., *rise* Kcb., *bite* s.Stf., *time* s.Nrf., *line* w.War., *mine* s.Nrf. The **ai** in many of the above words is doubtless due to the influence of the lit. language.

av in *side*, *knife* s.Lan.

aa in *five* Abd. em.Sc.

ā in *like*, *ride*, *side*, *pipe* sw.Lan., *ivy* nnw.Yks., *time* sw.Yks. sw.Lan., *mine* sw.Lan. n.Der.

ai in *bide* Ant., *ride* Sus., *side* n. & nw.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb., *knife* e.Stf. Sus., *life* Ant. s.Lin. Sus., *wife* m. & s.Stf., *drive* Ayr. s.Sc., *five* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *ivy* Ayr. Lth. Sus., *dike* Ess., *like* Ant. nw.Lan. Stf. m.Lin. m.Bck. w.Suf., *pipe* Ant., *ice* m.Bck., *rise* Ayr. Ant., *bite* Lth. Edb. Sus., *time* nw.Lan. Stf. m.Lin. m.Bck. n.Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. w.Suf., *line* Ant. Sus., *mine* nw.Lan. w.Suf. Ess. Sus.

ā in *side* sw.Yks. s.Lan., *five*, *pipe*, *write* s.Lan.

æi in *knife*, *life*, *like*, *ice*, *write* n.Cum.

ei in *bide* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *hide* s.Lan., *side* nm. & em.Sc., *wide* s.Chs., *Friday* w.Frf. e.Per., *bridle* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *wife* n. & w.Cum. Chs. n. & e.Stf., *drive* ms.Lan. nw.Der. s.Som., *ivy* Inv., *dike* s.Lan. m.Lin., *like* Or.I. nm.Sc. n. & w.Cum. m.Yks., *bite* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *time*, *mine* n. & w.Cum., *wine* s.Chs.

ei in *hide*, *ride*, *life*, *wife*, *white* Ayr., *wide* n.Ayr., *rise*, *write* s.Ayr., *time* wm.Sc., *wine* sn. & wm.Sc.

ē in *knife*, *five*, *bite* w.Som., *drive* w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

ī in *drive* Glo., *dike* Lin. e.An. Ken. Sus.

oi in *side* e. & s.Der., *five* e.Der., *like*, *time*, *mine* sw. & s.Yks. e.Der., *whine* sw. & s.Yks.

ō in *bide*, *drive*, *rise* sw.Yks., *side* sw.Yks. ms.Lan., *knife* w.Yks. ms.Lan., *wife* ms.Lan., *five* sw.Yks. (rare) s.Lan., *like* w.Yks. ms.Lan., *time* sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan.

vi in *bide* wm.Sc., *side* me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. sw.Nhp., *Friday* s.War. Sus., *idle* Sus., *knife* n.Wor., *life* nnw.Yks. sw.Nhp. s.War., *wife* em. & wm.Sc. s.War., *five* sw.Nhp., *like* sn. & em.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Ken., *ice* Sus.,

time sn. & em.Sc. sw.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n.Ken., *line* s.Wor.,
mine n.Ken. Hmp., *whine* n.Ken.

§ 155. In the dialects there are a few cases of shortening which do not occur in the lit. language:

æ occurs in *like* I.Ma.

e in *Friday* Bch. Abd., *'like* Sh.I. ne. sn. & s.Sc. I.Ma. sw.Dev.

é in *like* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.

i in *bridle* m.Cum., *ivy* sw.Lan. s.Chs. e.wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf., *dike* Nrf. Ken. Sur. Sus. w.Som. Dev., *strike* w.Frf. e.Per. nw. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *write* Sh.I.

î in *shine* w.Frf. e.Per., *write* ne.Sc.

œ in *bridle* n.Nhb., *strike* Bch. Abd., *write* Lth.

§ 156. î in the combination îl has gen. had the normal development in *mile*, *while* sb.

But ai occurs in *mile* e.Yks. e.Stf., *while* Not. n.Lei. s.Nrf.

aiə in *mile* n.Cum. w.Wil. w.Som., *while* w.Som.

ài in *mile* Ant. n.Lan. nw.Oxf. m.Bck., *while* e.Yks. nw.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. n.Cmb.

ei in *mile* ne.Sc., *while* n.Cum. Chs. n.Stf.

oi in *mile* e.Der., *while* s.Yks. e.Der.

œiə in *mile* w.Wil. w.Som., *while* nw. & w.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.

§ 157. Final î has gen. had the normal development in *by*, *my*.

But ai occurs in *by* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. me.Nhb. e.Yks., *my* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ess.

aə in *by* Ayr. Lth.

ā in *by* wm.Sc., *my* wm. & s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ài in *by* Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Wm. s.Stf. e.Suf., *my* n. & sw.Lan. n. & wm.Stf.

â in *my* s.Sc.

ei in *by* nw. & sm.Yks. sw.Dev., *my* n. & w.Cum.

î in *by* w.Wm. e.Dor.

oi in *by* s.Yks. s.Not., *my* e.Der.

ō in *my* s.Lan.

œi in *by* s.Wor. Glo. n.Ken., *my* n.Ken. w.Sus.

wœi, wœi in *by* e.Dor.

For the unstressed forms of *by* and *my*, see Index.

§ 158. The development of OE. *īr* in such words as *iron*, *spire*, *wire* is :

air in *iron* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., *spire* Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *wire* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm.

aiə in *iron* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus., *spire* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *wire* s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf.

aiər in *iron*, *spire* I.Ma., *wire* Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

ā in *spire*, *wire* m.Yks.

air in *wire* n.Ayr.

àiə in *iron* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus., *spire* em.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der., *wire* m. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Wor.

aiər in *wire* s.Sc.

ærən *iron* s.Sc.

er in *iron* wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant.

eir in *iron* sn.Sc. Uls. me. & se.Nhb., *wire* me. & se.Nhb.

eiə in *iron* ms.Lan. nw.Der., *spire* s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks., *wire* e. & se.Yks. n.Stf.

ēr in *wire* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

ēir in *iron* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *spire* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *wire* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ēr in *iron* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *wire* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Kcb.

oiə in *iron* n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. n.Bck. se.Ken., *spire* se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken., *wire* se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.

viə in *iron* w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *spire* Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *wire* s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

aiə in *iron* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *wire* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 159. The combination *īw* in such words as OE. *Tīwesdæg* *Tuesday* and OE. *spīwan* *spew* has given rise to a large variety of forms in the modern dialects.

ai occurs in *Tuesday* Sh.I. ne.Sc. n.Ayr.

e, *ei* in *Tuesday* ne.Sc.

eu in *spew* Abd. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ēi in *Tuesday* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc.

ē in *Tuesday* (obsol.) wm.Sc.

iū in *spew* Inv. n.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor., *Tuesday* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Som.

iə in *Tuesday* m.Yks.

jū in *spew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., *Tuesday* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

ū in *spew* Ant. n.Der., *Tuesday* s.Ayr. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.

œ in *spew* Or.I., *Tuesday* Sus.

ũ in *spew* e.Dev., *Tuesday* ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev.

§ 160. The long ī was shortened to i already at an early period in *christen*, *Christmas*, *dwindle*, *fifth*, *fifty*. The short vowel then had the same further development as old short i in the dialects (§ 68). The old long ī in *dīc ditch* was not shortened at an early period in all dialects, because ai occurs in sw.Lan. m.Shr. n.Hrf., ā in sm.Lan., ài in Dnb. ne.Der. n.Shr., ei in s.Lan. s.Chs., oi in se. & s.Lan. See Index.

ō

§ 161. The principal words belonging here are : *bloom*, *brood*, *broom*, *cool*, *doom*, *food*, *gloom*, *goose*, *loom*, *moon*, *noon*, *roof*, *root*, *school*, *smooth*, *soon*, *spoon*, *stool*, *tool*, *tooth* ; *do*, *too* ; *floor*, *moor*, *swore* ; *brought*, *sought*, *thought* ; *bough*, *drew*, *enough*, *enow*, *shoe*, *slew*, *tough* ; *flow*, *glow*, *grow*, *stow* ; *blossom*, *fodder* ; *book*, *brook*, *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *look*, *nook*, *took*, *good*, *hood*, *stood*, *foot*, *soot*, *bosom* ; *blood*, *flood*, *done*, *Monday*, *month*, *glove*, *must* v., *brother*, *mother*, *other*.

§ 162. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of old long ō is :

iū me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + ū, n.Cum., m.Cum. + ū, ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + ū, em.Lan., se.Lan. + ū, Stf. but s.Stf. + ū, Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Bdf. Hrt. + ū, e.An. (but Cmb. + ū, ne.Nrf. iū + ū, e.Suf. ū), Sus. + ū.

iü ne.Nrf. + ū.

iə se.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. n. e. m. & se.Yks.

ī ne.Sc. often ð.

ui sw.Yks.

uə s.Lin. w.Wil., Dor. + ū.

ū s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. +iu, Wm. (but ne.Wm. iu, w.Wm. iə), snw.Yks. +iu, n. & sm.Lan., se.Lan. +iu, sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. but s.Chs. +œu, Flt. Dnb., s.Stf. +iu, Der. (e. & w.Der. +œu), Not. Lin. but s.Lin. uə, Rut., Lei. +iu, Nhp., War. Wor. Shr. +iu, Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. s.Midl. (but Bdf. Hrt. +iu), Cmb. +iu, Ess. s.Cy. but Sus. +iu, Wil. but w.Wil. uə, Dor. +uə, e. & s.Som.

œu e. & w.Der. +ū.

œ Sc. +ü (rarely œ, ū, but ne.Sc. ī often ð).

œu s.Chs. +ū.

œ w.Som. sw.Dev.

ü Sc. +œ (rarely œ, ū, but ne.Sc. ī often ð).

ū ne.Nrf. +iü, e.Suf. e.Dev.

NOTE.—Old long ō seems to have become œ or ū in Sc. already at an early period. All the ū-, u- and œ- forms in the modern Sc. dialects are due to the influence of the lit. language. The u-, ū- forms in Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. and parts of Yks. and Lan. may also be due to this influence.

But iə occurs in *soon*, *spoon*, *stool*, *brood* nnw.Yks.

iu in *bloom*, *doom*, *gloom*, *loom* sw.Yks., *broom* sw.Yks. nw.Der., *moon* e. & s.Der. Rut., *noon* n. e. & s.Der., *soon* n.Lan. n. & s.Der. Rut. e.Ken., *spoon* s.Der. Rut. e.Ken., *cool* n.Lan., *school* ne.Der. Rut., *tool* Sh.I., *food* s.Der., *root* ms.Yks. n.Lan., *tooth* n.Lan.

iuə in *school* se.Nhb.

iü in *moon*, *school* n.Dev., *noon* e.Suf. e.Sus., *spoon* e.Sus.

iə in *moon* n.Cum., *noon* w.Cum. snw.Yks.

ī in *moon*, *spoon*, *school* sw.Nhb.

ju in *moon*, *noon* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *soon*, *spoon* se.Nhb., *cool* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *school* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *stool* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jū in *school* ne.Shr.

jœu in *cool*, *goose* ne.Der., *school* ne. & e.Der.

œi in *noon* s.Yks. s.Lan.

ō in *moon*, *soon* m.Nhp., *noon* s.Yks. m.Nhp.

ui in *soon* se. & s.Lan., *spoon* se.Yks., *cool* sw.Nhb., *school* s.Lan., *tool* sw.Nhb., *tooth* n.Nhb.

uô in *stool* (stuô), *tool* (tuô) me.Wil.

uæ in *noon* Ess., *soon* m.Bck. e.Sus., *spoon* Bdf., *cool* n.Dur., *school* e. & w.Oxf. e.Ken. e.Sus. sw.Dev., *stool* s.Oxf. n.Ken., *tool* n.Cum. s.Oxf., *root* m.Bck. Sus., *roof* Dor.

ũ in *bloom* Inv. Bch. Abd. Edb. Ant. ne. se. & sw.Yks., *broom* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. se.Yks., *doom* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant., *gloom* Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *loom* Inv. Lth., *moon* Inv. Uls., *noon* n.Ayr. Uls., *soon* Uls., *spoon* Inv. Uls., *cool* Inv. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., *school* Uls. se.Yks., *stool* Uls. es.Yks., *tool* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. es.Yks., *brood* Inv. Per. Ayr. e.Yks., *food* Inv. Abd. Ayr., *root* Uls. es.Yks., *smooth* ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant., *tooth* Inv. s.Ayr., *goose* Inv. Abd. Ant.

œu in *moon* n. e. & em.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *noon* w.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *soon* n. e. & em.Stf. Der., *spoon* ne.Shr., *school* e.Stf., *tool* s.Dur. n.Stf.

œu in *broom* e.Suf., *noon* ne. & e.Der. Lei.

ũ in *noon* n.Cum., *school* n.Nhb. e.Ken.

wi in *school* ne.Sc.

wì in *cool* ne.Sc.

wī in *school* Bch. Abd.

wôæ in *cool*, *stool* Dor.

wæ in *don't* Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks.

§ 163. Many of the words have undergone shortening where the long vowel has remained in the lit. language.

i occurs in *bloom* s.Ayr., *broom* Ayr., *loom* Ayr. Ant., *moon* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *noon* wm. & sm.Sc., *soon* n.Ayr. Ant., *spoon*, *cool* wm.Sc. Ayr., *school* Cai. Ayr., *brood*, *roof* Ayr., *root* s.Dur., *tooth* s.Ayr. sw.Nhb.

o in *broom* Dor.

u in *bloom* Abd. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan., *broom* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gloom* Abd. n.Ayr. n. & s.Nhb. Dur., *moon* m.Shr. w.Wil., *noon* nw.Oxf., *soon* I.Ma. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *spoon* m.Shr., *school* n.Wor. Bdf. Sus., *tool* sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma., *brood* Uls. me.Nhb., *food* sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *root* Nhb. I.Ma. s.Sur. Sus., *tooth* I.Ma. Oxf., *roof* Ant. s.Oxf.

ũ in *loom* se.Lan., *moon* n.Wor., *tooth* ne.Shr.

ʊ in *broom* Brks., *gloom* Lth., *noon* s.Wor., *stool* sn.Sc.,
root s.Wor. s.Sur., *tooth* m.Shr. n.Hrf. Sus., *roof* m.Shr.
 n. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. nw.Wil. w.Som.

œ in *spoon* Ant., *school*, *tool* w.Som., *stool* Ant. w.Som.

ü in *broom* Dev., *soon* n. & sw.Dev., *school* e.Cor., *brood*
 n.Dev.

§ 164. The development of final *ō*, or when *ō* became
 final through loss of *n*, is:

ei in *do*, *too* Ant. s.Nhb.

eu in *do* e.Ken.

ē in *do* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *too* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Ayr.

iu in *do* n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. sm. & sw.Yks. n. nw. &
 em.Lan. Stf. s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. Hrt. se.Cmb.
 nw.Nrf. w.Suf., *too* Cum. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em.
 & se.Lan. Stf. n. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. ne.Shr. Bdf.
 Hrt. Hnt. n.Cmb. nw.Nrf. w.Suf.

iū in *do*, *too* s.Nrf. e.Suf.

iə in *do* ne.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. &
 se.Yks., *too* ne.Sc. s.Dur. Wm. nnw. m. & se.Yks.

ī in *do* ne. sn. & nm.Sc. n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 s.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks., *too* ne. & nm.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb.
 m.Cum. nnw.Yks.

ō in *do* n.Shr. Ess.

ū in *do* Abd. wm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. nnw. snw. se. &
 es.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf.
 n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. ne.
 & se.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. m. &
 s.Cmb. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., *too*
 Inv. wm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. snw. & es.Yks. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. w.Chs. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne.Shr. e.Hrf.
 Glo. Oxf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. w.Cor.

ū in *do* e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Lei., *too* ne. &
 w.Der.

œu in *do* s.Chs. e.Stf. Lei.

œ in *do* Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc.
 sw.Dev., *too* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

ū in *do* Sh.I. nm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.
 w.Som. Dev., *too* sn. & em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e. & s.Dev.

œü in *too* n.Dev.

iv in *do* (when the next word begins with a vowel) Bnff. Abd. wm.Sc. Edb. se.Nhb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks.

§ 165. The development of *ōr* in such words as *floor*, *moor*, *swore* is :

ēr in *floor* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

iar in *swore* Wm.

iur in *moor* sn.Sc.

iuə in *floor* nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. w.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo., *moor* n.Stf.

iuær in *floor* n.Cum.

iüə in *moor* ne.Nrf.

iə in *floor* s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *moor* w.Wm.

īr in *floor*, *moor*, *swore* ne.Sc.

oə in *floornw*.Lin. Lei. e.Suf., *moorne*.Nrf., *swore* se.Yks. e.War. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. e. & s.Dev.

ō in *moore*.Suf., *swore* s.Nhb. se.Lan. w.Suf. se.Ken.

ōə in *floor* nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf. w.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *moor* nw.Lin. e.Dev., *swore* m.Cum. m. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. e. & s.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. n.Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. é.Dor.

ōr in *floor* me.Nhb., *moor* me. & se.Nhb., *swore* Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb.

ur in *floor* Ant. se.Nhb.

uə in *floor* m.Cum. Wm. snw. se. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bdf. n.Ken. Sus. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som., *moor* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf., *swore* nne.Nhb. es.Yks. n. & s.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor.

uər in *floor* Uls. sw.Nhb. m.Cum. I.Ma., *swore* n.Cum. I.Ma.

ūr in *floor* ne. & sn.Sc., *moor* Inv. Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *swore* sm.Sc. Edb.

ør in *floor* sn.Sc.

œr in *floor* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc., *moor* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc., *swore* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc.

ür in *floor* wm. & sm.Sc., *moor* nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ē in *swore* n.Der. & w.Wil.

§ 166. The *ō* in the combination *ōht* was shortened to *o* already in OE. This *oh* has had a twofold development in the modern dialects according as the spirant *h* (*χ*) has been absorbed or according as it or its further development has remained. The chief words belonging here are: *brought, sought, thought* pret.

1. When the spirant has been absorbed.

au occurs in *brought* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Der., *sought* sw.Nhb. Wm. snw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der., *thought* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. se. & s.Lan.

ā in *brought* nw.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *sought* Brks. Dor., *thought* Brks. se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil.

ǣ in *brought* I.Ma. s.War. w.Wil., *sought* I.Ma. s.War., *thought* I.Ma. s.War.

o in *brought* s.Lan. sw.Nhp., *thought* s.Lan. s.Stf. m.Shr.

ou in *brought* me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. Lei., *sought* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin., *thought* Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin.

oə in *sought* Rut. ne.Nrf.

ō in *brought* Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som. Dev., *sought* s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev., *thought* n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

ó in *sought* e.Suf.

ou in *brought* sw.Nhp., *thought* m.Lin.

ō in *brought* Uls. m.Lin. e.Suf. Ess., *thought* s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess.

œu in *brought* Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor., *sought* ms.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Nrf., *thought* nnw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. n.Lin. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Sus.

2. When the spirant or its further development has remained.

aχ occurs in *brought* Or.I.

aux in *brought* Sh.I.

ǣχ in *sought* Uls.

ox in *brought* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum., *sought* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Uls., *thought* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant.

of in *thought* n.Ken. sw.Dev. Cor.
ou in *brought, sought* sm. & s.Sc., *thought* s.Sc.
ō in *brought* sm.Sc., *sought* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
ō in *sought* wm.Sc.
of in *thought* sw.Dev.
ō in *brought* ne.Sc. Ayr. Peb., *sought* Ayr. Peb., *thought*
 em. & wm.Sc.

§ 167. OE. *ōh* (*ōg*) has had a twofold development in the modern dialects according as the spirant has been absorbed or according as it or its further development has remained. The chief words belonging here are : *bough, drew, enough, enow, shoe, slew, tough*. The dialect forms of *drew* and *slew* are probably analogical formations in some dialects, especially in the Sc. dialects.

1. When the spirant has been absorbed.

au occurs in *bough* Inv.wm.Sc.Ayr.Kcb.Nhb.Dur.w.Wm.
 s.Lan. s.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som., *enow* m.Lan., *tough* Lei.

æu in *bough* Lei. s.Nrf.

eu in *bough* Uls. nnw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Ken., *drew* sw.Nhb.
 n. & s.Lan., *enow* s.Pem. m.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb.

ē in *shoe* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

iu in *bough* m.Cum. ne. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lin.
 n.Shr., *drew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. &
 em.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *enow* n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Stf. Rut.
 n. & m.Nhp. n.Bck. n.Bdf. Hnt. n.Cmb., *shoe* snw.Yks.
 em.Lan. n. nm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf.
 Suf., *slew* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks.
 em.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Som.

iə in *bough* m.Yks., *shoe* n. & m.Yks.

ī in *shoe* ne.Sc.

jū in *drew* Or.I., *enow* Bch. Abd., *slew* I.Ma.

ou in *bough* Abd. Per. s.Sc. s.Nhb. e.Yks. em.Lan.
 I.Ma. e.Som., *enow* s.Pem. e.Cor.

ō in *bough* Glo.

ū in *bough* sn.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw.
 snw. & se.Yks. Lan. n.Der., *drew* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Der.
 Lei., *enow* n.Ayr. n.Nhb. sw.Wm. nw. sm. & se.Lan.
 s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr. m.Hmp., *shoe* Uls. me. sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Flt. Dnb. n. em. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. n.Bck.
 Hnt. nw.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.,
slew Sc. sw.Nhb. se.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

œu in *bough* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Chs. Rut. Lei. m.Shr.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *enow* s.War.
 w.Wor. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. n.Ken. nw.Som., *shoe*
 em.Stf., *tough* ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

œu in *enow* s.Sc. s.Chs., *shoe* s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lei.
 n.Bck.

ǣ in *enow* w.Som. nw.Dev., *shoe* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & sw.Dev.

û in *shoe* nm.Sc.

û in *drew* e.Dev., *enow* n.Dev., *shoe* Sh.I. me. & s.Nrf.
 e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

əu in *shoe* s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw.Yks.

œü in *bough* n. & e.Dev.

2. When the spirant or its further development has
 remained.

eux occurs in *enough* Lth.

ief in *enough* n.Cum.

if in *enough* sw.Nhb. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin., *tough*
 nw.Lin.

iox in *enough* Sh.I. Cai., *tough* Sh.I.

iuχ in *enough* Sh.I. ne. sn. em. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.,
tough Abd. sn. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

iuf in *bough* n. & m.Yks., *enough* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
 n. & w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *tough* n. sw. & s.Nhb.
 m.Cum. n.Wm. snw.Yks.

iæf in *bough* ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *enough* se. & s.Nhb.
 s.Dur. ne.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *tough* se.Nhb. s.Dur.
 w.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.

jaux in *enough* sm.Sc.

jiuχ in *tough* Abd. Lth.

joux in *enough* Ant.

jux in *bough* ne.Sc., *enough* ne. & sn.Sc., *tough* ne.Sc.
 Edb. Peb. Ant.

juf in *enough*, *tough* se.Nhb.

jæχ in *enough* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr., *tough* w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr.

jœχ in *enough* Bch. Abd.

ox in *enough* wm.Sc.

of in *enough* Uls. e.Ken. e.Sus., *tough* Uls. sw.Wm. nnw. & sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. Dor.

ouf in *tough* nw. & m.Lan.

oef in *enough* w.Wil.

ux in *enough* Abd. sn.Sc., *tough* Bch. Abd.

uf in *enough* me.Nhb. n. & w.Cum. m. sw. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *tough* me.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks. se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut.

ūf in *enough*, *shoe* ms.Lan., *tough* nnw.Yks.

ūf in *enough* n. m. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. em. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf., *shoe* Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *tough* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. ne.Shr.

ex in *enough* nm. & wm.Sc., *tough* wm.Sc.

ef in *enough* Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. m. & s.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor., *tough* nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

euf in *tough* ms.Lan.

œux in *enough*, *tough* s.Sc.

§ 168. The development of *ōw* in such words as *flow*, *glow*, *grow*, *stow* is:

au in *flow* Or.I. Kcb. se.Ken., *glow* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Wm. Glo. Ken. Som., *grow* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. se.Ken., *stow* Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n. & w.Wm. em.Lan. Glo. se.Ken.

ou in *flow* sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *glow* s.Sc. sw.Yks. s.Stf. s.Oxf., *grow* sm. & s.Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf., *stow* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Som.

ō in *flow* m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. w.Som. n.Dev., *glow* m.Cum. I.Ma., *grow* n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. se.Cmb. Dor. nw.Dev. w.Cor., *stow* n.Lan. Dor.

ōu in *grow* m.Nhp.

ō in *flow* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *glow*

Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *grow* m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dev., *stow* Inv. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.

ū in *grow* s.Stf. n.Der., *stow* s.Stf.

vu in *flow* Glo. me.Wil., *glow* me.Wil., *grow* w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil., *stow* w.Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

§ 169. In such words as *blossom*, *fodder*; *book*, *brook*, *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *look*, *nook*, *took*, *good*, *hood*, *stood*, *foot*, *soot*, *bosom*; *blood*, *flood*, *done*, *Monday*, *month*, *glove*, *must* v., *brother*, *mother*, *other*, the long vowel has gen. been shortened in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Many of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long ō (§ 162) in some dialects. See below.

e occurs in *foot* ne. wm. & s.Sc.

i in *good* Cai. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *hood* Ayr., *foot* wm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. e.Yks.; *blood* wm.Sc. Ayr. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *done* Ant. nw. & sw.Dev., *glove* Bch. Abd., *brother* Sh. & Or.I. Bnff. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. w.Som. nw.Dev., *mother* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb., *other* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.

ī in *stood* ne.Sc. s.Ayr., *foot* Or.I. Bnff. em. & sm.Sc., *soot* ne.Sc.; *blood* ne.Sc., *done* Cai. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

o in *blossom* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *fodder* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev.; *stood* Uls., *foot* Uls. n.Wor., *bosom* n.Der.; *blood*, *flood* Uls., *done* Uls. sw.Nhp. Dor. e.Dev., *Monday* Uls. n.Cum. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. Dor., *glove* I.Ma., *must* Uls. w.Som., *brother* Uls. I.Ma. e.Dev., *mother* s.Lan. I.Ma. n. e. em. & wm.Stf. n. & w.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.War. nw. & sw.Dev., *other* ne.Lan. I.Ma.

ō in *blossom* Bch. Abd. Per. Peb.; *good* s.Yks. e.War., *stood* sw.Dev., *foot* m.Nhp.; *mother* n.Dev.

u in *book* ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. nw. &

ms.Lan. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
 se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *brook*
 Per. n.Der. me.Wil. e. & s.Som., *cook* Bch. Abd. Ayr.
 Peb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 Dor. Som., *crook* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. Som., *hook* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Ant.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *look* sn. & nm.Sc. Uls. se.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em.Stf.
 sw.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Oxf. n.Bck.
 Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil.
 e.Dor. n. & s.Dev. w.Sus., *nook* me.Wil., *took* Sh.l. ne. &
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. snw.Yks.
 n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev., *good* Uls. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der.
 Lin. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck.
 Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som.
 n.Dev., *hood* s.Ayr. n. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. n. em. & s.Lan.
 Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. me.Wil., *stood* Uls.
 Nhb. snw. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *foot*
 Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
 nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Glo. e.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus.
 me. & w.Wil. s.Som., *soot* Uls. me.Nhb. e. se. & es.Yks.
 em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Glo. se.Ken. me. &
 w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., *bosom* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm.
 sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 Dor. e.Som.; *blood* me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne.
 nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
 s.Lei., *flood* Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. snw. e. & se.Yks. n. &
 em.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei., *done* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
 w.Cum. sw. & s.Wm. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. &
 em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. nw.Nrf., *Monday*
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *month* Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
 e.War. e.Suf., *glove* Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &
 em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *must* s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. se.
 & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin., *brother* sw.Nhb.
 n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin., *mother* me. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. m.Bck., *other* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei.

û in *books* s.Lan. n.Wor., *brook* m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne.Shr., *look* nw.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. nw. e. & w.Der. s.War. n.Wor., *nook* sm.Lan., *took* Ant. em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Wor., *good* n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf., *hood* sm. & sw.Lan., *stood* Ant. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei., *foot* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp., *soot* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. Lei., *bosom* sm. sw. & s.Lan.; *blood* Dub. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr., *flood* Ant. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n. & s.Wor. n.Shr., *done* n. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., *Monday* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr., *month* sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp., *glove* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan., *must* I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War., *brother* sm. & sw.Lan. Dnb. em.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr., *mother* n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt. ne. & e.Der. e. & w.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. n.Bck., *other* sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. nw.Der. n.Lei. Nhp. n. & se.Shr. n. & nw.Oxf.

ʊ in *fodder* Lth. Edb.; *book* Bdf., *brook* Dnb. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf., *crook* me.Wil., *hook* s.Ayr. n.Hrf., *look* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. w.Oxf. nm.Bck. n.Cmb., *took* wm.Sc. Bdf. Sus. Wil. Dor., *good* sn. & sm.Sc., *hood* nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *stood* sn.Sc. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. se.Ken., *foot* Inv. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc. em.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. nw.Wil. sw.Dev., *soot* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Rut. s.War. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. w.Som. e.Dev., *bosom* Peb. Sus. w. & s.Som. Dev.; *blood* Inv. sn.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *flood* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. s.Som. n.Dev., *done* Inv. wm.Sc. Edb. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *Monday* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som., *month* Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
 se.Ken. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev., *glove* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev.
 Cor., *must* s.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. me. &
 w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev., *brother* ne. & s.Sc. m.Shr. Oxf.
 nw.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som., *mother* sn.Sc.
 Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e. nw. & s.Der. m.Lin.
 Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. Wil.
 Som. Cor., *other* Inv. em. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
 se.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.
 Som. w.Cor.

œ in *book* Abd. Per. Peb. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev., *cook*
 w.Som., *crook* Or.I. w.Som., *look* w.Som., *took* Or.I. s.Sc.
 w.Som. sw.Dev., *good* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
 n.Cum. w.Som. sw. & s.Dev., *hood* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.,
stood Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *foot* Peb., *soot* Or.I.
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.; *blood* wm. &
 s.Sc. sw.Dev., *flood* Sh.I. s.Sc., *done* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc., *brother* Ayr.

ü in *took* Lth., *good* Sh.I. sn. nm. em. & sm.Sc. n.Cum.
 n. & sw.Dev., *hood* Lth. Edb., *stood* Lth. Edb. n.Dev., *foot*
 n.Dev., *soot* nm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.; *blood* Sh.I.
 nm. & sm.Sc. Peb., *done* Sh.I. sn. nm. & em.Sc. n.Dev.

ə in *brook* w.Wor., *foot* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb.
 w.Wor.; *done* Lth., *must* m.Lin. n.Hrf., *brother* Peb. s.Nhb.,
mother Uls., *other* ne.Sc. Peb.

ji in *good* wm.Sc.

ju in *book* ne.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cook* s.Nhb.
 n.Dur., *hook* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. s.Nhb., *look*
 ne.Sc. ne.Nhb., *took* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *good*, *soot*
 se.Nhb.; *blood* se.Nhb., *done* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jū in *hook* Lth. Edb.

jə in *book* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *hook* n.Ayr., *nook*, *took* wm.Sc.
 (rare).

jœu in *cook* ne.Der.

jü in *hook* Lth. Edb., *good* sn. & em.Sc.

jœ in *done* se.Nhb.

jə in *look* ne.Sc.

wì in *good* ne.Sc.

wuə in *good* snw.Yks.

ia in *book* nnw.Yks., *took* w.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan., *stood* n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw.Yks.; *blood* nw.Lan., *done* w.Cum.

ie in *nook*, *done* n.Cum.

iu in *book* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks. em.Lan. n. & m.Stf. Lei., *brook* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *cook* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei., *crook* m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf., *hook* Kcb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf., *look* me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. nw.Hrt. Sus., *nook* Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks., *took* Sh.I. me. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *good* nnw. snw. & e.Yks., *stood* n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., *foot* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *soot* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.; *blood* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw.Yks., *flood* m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., *done* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. e. & m.Cum. n. ne. & m.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *glove* m.Cum.

iü in *good* s.Nrf.

iə in *book* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. Yks. nw.Lan., *cook* sw.Nhb. w.Wm., *crook* Wm. ne.Yks., *hook* sw.Nhb. Wm., *look* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *nook* Cum. Wm. m. & w.Yks., *took* se.Nhb. s.Dur. sw.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks., *good* se.Nhb. m.Yks., *stood* s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *foot* s.Dur. w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *soot* n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.; *blood* s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks. nw.Lan., *flood* s.Dur. Wm. m.Yks., *done* se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. m. & w.Wm. ne. m. e. & se.Yks.

ī in *took* sw.Nhb.; *blood* Bnff. Abd., *done* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., *brother* Bnff.

ō in *blossom* Inv. w.Som.; *done* Uls., *glove* I.Ma., *mother* e. & w.Som.

ōə in *bosom* nw.Lin.; *done* e.Dev.

ō in *blossom* s.Ayr. Edb., *fodder* n.Ayr.; *took* ne.Nrf., *good* ms.Yks., *bosom* Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr.; *other* sw. & ms.Lan.

ui in *good*, *foot*, *soot* sw. & ms.Yks., *hood*, *bosom* sw.Yks.,

stood snw. & sw.Yks.; *blood* Ant. snw. & sw.Yks., *flood*, *done* sw.Yks.

uə in *book*, *took*, *stood*, *foot* e.Dor., *good* se.Hrt., *bosom* s.Sc.

ū *book* Inv. Kcb. Dub. n.Cum. Yks. Lan. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *brook* Dub. s.Nhb. m.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Lei. se.Ken. e.Dev., *cook* Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Dub. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. w.Chs. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Sus., *crook* Inv. em.Sc. Peb. n.Ayr. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *hook* Kcb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Sus. w.Cor., *look* Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & me.Nhb. n.Cum. snw. & sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. w.Chs. em. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. w.War. ne.Shr. s.Pem. s.Sur. w.Sus., *nook* s.Lin., *took* Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. es.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *hood* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & m.Cum. Wm. s.Oxf. w.Cor., *stood* n.Cum. es.Yks. nw.Der. n.Lin. se.Ken., *foot* snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. m.Bck., *soot* Inv. n.Cum. snw.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin., *bosom* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. w.Wm.; *blood* em.Lan. m.Nhp., *flood* nnw. & es.Yks., *done* se.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der., *Monday*, *glove* s.Stf. u in *book*, *look* n.Stf. ne.Der., *cook* n.Stf., *took* ne.Der.; *done* e.Stf. ne.Der.

œu in *book*, *foot* s.Chs., *took* s.Chs. e.Stf.

œ in *look* Or.I. s.Sc., *nook* Or.I., *good* Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Som. s.Dev., *stood* wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. w.Som., *foot* w.Som.; *blood* Per. Ayr., *done* Or.I.

ū in *book* Lth. Edb. e.Dev., *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *took* e.Dev., *look* e. & sw.Dev., *good* wm.Sc. n.Cum. e.Dev., *hood* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *stood* wm.Sc. e.Dev., *soot* wm.Sc.; *blood* wm.Sc. Edb. n.Nhb., *flood* wm.Sc., *done* Per. n.Cum.

ū

§ 170. The principal words belonging here are : *about*, *bounce*, *brown*, *cloud*, *clout*, *down* adv., *drown*, *foul*, *house*, *louse*, *mouse*, *mouth*, *out*, *proud*, *shroud*, *south*, *thou*, *thousand*, *town*; *brow*, *cow*, *how*, *now*; *but*, *dove*, *dust*, *fuss*, *husband*,

plum, rust, shove, suck, thumb, trust, tusk, up, us; our, shower; bow v., drought, rough. For the dialect forms of *could, droop, room, Thursday*, see Index.

§ 171. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *ū* is :

ai Chs. (frequently *ɣu*), nw.Der. + *au*, e.Der. + *ā*.

au Ant. nw.Yks. + *ū*, es.Yks. n.Lan. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der. + *ai*, Not. + *ā*, War. + *ɣu*.

aə n.Stf. (frequently *ai*).

ā sw.Yks. (often *eə*) s.Yks., s.Lan. + *æ*, ne.Der., e.Der. + *ai*, w. & s.Der., Not. + *au*.

ē m. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *ā*.

eu Uls. but Ant. *au* + *ū*, s.Lin., Lei. Nhp. + *ɣu*, n.Wor. s.Pem., s.Midl. + *ɣu*, e.Cy. + *ɣu* (but ne.Nrf. *ɣu* + *əu*), s.Cy. w.Som. e.Cor.

ou nw.Lan. I.Ma.

ū Sc. but s.Sc. *ɣu* when final, Ant. + *au*, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., nw.Yks. + *au*, e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

ɣu s.Sc. when final, Flt. Rut., Lei. Nhp. + *eu*, War. + *au*, s.Wor. Shr. Hrf., s.Midl. + *eu*, e.Cy. + *eu* (but ne.Nrf. + *əu*), sw.Cy. (but w.Som. e.Cor. *eu*, e.Dev. *əü*).

əu Glo., ne.Nrf. + *ɣu*.

əü e.Dev.

But *au* occurs in *about* s.Wm. m.Lan. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.Oxf. w.Cor., *bounce* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. se.Lan., *cloud* s.Lan. Som., *clout* n.Dur. s.Lan., *down* adv. s.Wm. m.Lan. s.Chs. e.Der. m.Lin. Nhp. War. n.Wor. Som. w.Cor., *down* sb. Ayr., *drown* Lei. e.War. s.Som., *house* m. & se.Lan. s.Chs. e. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei., *louse* Lei., *mouse*, *mouth* s.Lei. w.Som., *out* m.Lin. Lei. War., *proud* s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus., *shroud* s.Chs. s.Oxf. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *thou* em.Lan. e.Lin., *thousand* e. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. e.Dev. w.Cor., *cow* Inv. em. & s.Lan. e.Der., *how* s.Wm. nw.Lin. s.Lei. War. w.Cor., *now* Inv. em.Sc. s.Wm. m.Lan. s.Chs. m.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. w.Shr. w.Cor. The *au* in the above words is doubtless due in a great measure to the influence of the lit. language.

auə in *foul* s.Oxf.

əʊ in *about* em.Stf., *down* adv. ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf. e.War., *house* ms. & s.Lan. em.Stf. e.Der. Not., *out* ms. & s.Lan.

em. & s.Stf. Not., *shroud* s.Stf., *town* s.Stf. e.War., *now* s.Lan. em. & s.Stf. Not.

æ in *about* sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not., *down* adv. sw.Yks. n. & e.Der., *drown* n.Der., *foul* ms.Lan., *house* sw.Yks. n.Der., *out* n.Der. m.Nhp., *town* s.Lan. n.Der., *how* n.Der., *now* w. & sw.Yks. s.Lan.

ā in *down* adv., *out* e.Stf., *now* em.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. e.War.

æu in *down* adv., *house*, *how* m.Nhp., *foul*, *shroud* Lei., *cow* m.Nhp. s.Nrf.

æ in *about*, *brown* n.Stf.

eu in *proud* em. & s.Lan. e.Dev.

ē in *out*, *brow* ms.Yks., *now* sw. & ms.Yks.

iu in *brow* Per. n.Stf.

ie in *house*, *now* sw.Yks.

ou in *down* adv. Dnb. m.Lin., *foul* e.Yks., *house* n.Dur., *out* s.Wm. m.Lin., *shroud* n.Cum., *south* n.Stf., *town* Dnb.

ōu in *about* n.Dur. m.Lin., *house*, *brow*, *cow* n.Wm., *now* me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur.

vu in *about* I.Ma. n.Der., *bounce* w.Frf. e.Per., *brown* I.Ma., *down* adv. s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *house* s.Lan. I.Ma. nm.Stf. n.Der. Sus., *louse* Sus., *mouth* n.Der., *out* s.Lan. n.Der., *town* s.Stf., *cow* I.Ma. Sus., *how* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Sus., *now* n.Cum. n.Der. e.Sus. The vu in some of the above words is doubtless due to the influence of the lit. language.

œü in *cow* e. & sw.Dev.

œu in *about* Uls., *down* adv. Uls. em.Lan. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e.Dev., *foul* se.Lan., *house* Uls. se.Lan. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *louse* ne.Dev., *out* Uls. e.Hrf. sw.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor., *proud* em. & se.Lan., *how* Uls. se.Lan. Hrf. Hmp. Dor., *now* Uls. em. & se.Lan. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

jai in *cow* s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der.

jau in *down* adv., *town*, *now* s.Der. Lei., *house* m.Nhp., *mouse*, *how* Lei., *cow* Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. nw. w. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

jā in *cow* sw. & s.Lan.

jeu in *down* adv., *now* se.Hrt., *cow* m.Bck. e.Sus., *house* se.Hrt.

jœu in *cow* sw.Nhp. s.War. se.Shr. nw.Oxf.

§ 172. The long vowel has often been shortened, especially in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. and n.Cum. In s.Lan. and parts of Der. *ā* (see above) has been shortened to *a* in a few words.

a occurs in *house* s.Lan. e. & w.Der., *out* s.Lan. ne. & e.Der., *now* nw.Der.

u in *about* Sc., *brown* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum., *clout* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *down* adv. Sc. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum., *drown* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *foul* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., *house* Sc. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum., *loud* Sc., *louse* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant., *mouse* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *mouth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant., *out* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum., *proud* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. n.Cum., *shroud* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc., *south* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Lin., *town* Sh.I. ne. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.Nhb., *now* me.Nhb.

ʊ in *cloud* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.

§ 173. In such words as *but*, *dove*, *dust*, *fuss*, *husband*, *plum*, *rust*, *shove*, *suck*, *thumb*, *trust*, *tusk*, *up*, *us*, the long *ū* was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long *ū* (§ 171) in a few dialects. See below.

ai occurs in *rust* s.Chs.

au in *dust* w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *rust* ne.Der., *suck* snw.Yks. n.Lan.

ā in *dust*, *rust*, *trust* sw.Yks., *suck* w. & sw.Yks.

æ in *rust* ms. & s.Lan., *suck* s.Lan.

e in *but*, *dust* ne.Sc., *up* m.Hrt. n.Nrf. w.Cor., *us* Frf. Per. e.War. Hrf. s.Dev.

eu in *dove* se.Cmb.

i in *but* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. Lth. sw.Dev., *dust* Bch. Abd. n. nw. & e.Dev., *hussy* Sc., *trust* ne. nm. & se.Yks. m.Lan. w.Som. nw. sw. & s.Dev., *us* ne.Sc. Frf. n.Ayr. Peb.

iə in *dove* m.Yks.

o in *but* Uls. m. & s.Lan. Dor., *dust* Uls. Dor., *plum* Dor.,

shove Ant. Dor., *suck* Uls., *thumb* Uls. s.Chs. Dor. e.Dev.,
trust Uls., *up* m.Nhp. s.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Dor. w.Som. nw. &
e.Dev. se.Cor., *us* Uls.

ou in *plum* n.Lan.

oə in *shove* se.Lan.

ō in *dove* I.Ma. nw.Der. w.Wil.

u in *but* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nw. e. m. &
se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.Stf. Lin. Rut. m.Bck., *dove* Nhb.
n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. &
s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. m.Bck., *dust* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. n.Wor.,
fuss s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
n.Der. Lin. Rut., *husband* me. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Bck.,
plum w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. nw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *rust*
Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.
Wm. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. se.Ken., *shove*
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
nw.Lin., *suck* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
Ant. Dur. n.Cum. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. sw.Lin. Glo.
w.Som., *thumb* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. s.Nhb.
n.Dur. Cum. w. & sw.Wm. Yks. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
n.Der. Lin., *trust* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. &
em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., *tusk* Nhb. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Wor.
Shr. Glo. Brks. Hnt., *up* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
nw. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Pem. m.Bck.
n.Cmb. Ess., *us* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. &
s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

û in *but* n.Dur. em.Lan. s.Stf., *dove* Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm.
se.Yks. s.Lan. m.Bck., *plum* Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb.
s.Stf., *rust* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.Cum. Wm., *suck* Abd.
s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
e.Yks., *thumb* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb.
n. & sw.Wm.

ü in *but* sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor., *dove*
sw.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. n.Wor., *dust* Ant. sm. se. sw. ms. &
s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. &
ne.Shr., *fuss* Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *husband*
m. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Der.

Lei. sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf., *plum*
 sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *rust* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma., *shove* em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *suck* sm. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der., *thumb* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *trust*
 Ant. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. em. & wm.Stf. nw.
 & s.Der. Lei. e.War., *tusk* Ant. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor., *up* Ant. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & w.Stf. Der. Not. Lei.
 Nhp. War. Wor. n. nw. & w.Oxf. n.Bck., *us* Ant. se. sw.
 & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. n.Nhp.

ʋ in *but* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &
 wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *dove* Inv.
 s.Oxf. n.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dust* Inv.
 ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. s.Oxf. m.Bck.
 Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil., *fuss* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ken. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *husband*
 Or.I. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. &
 se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.,
plum Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som.,
rust s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. Dev., *shove* Sc. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., *suck* m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. me.Wil., *thumb* s.Oxf. Bdf. Brks. e.An. se.Ken. Sus.
 me.Wil. w.Som., *trust* Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks.
 Bdf. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. Hmp.
 w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor., *tusk* Sc. m.Bck.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Som. Cor., *up* Sc.
 m.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
 Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. Wil.
 e.Dor. s.Som. s.Dev. Cor., *us* Inv. ne.Sc. Frf. Per. wm. &
 s.Sc. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.
 se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. e. &
 nw.Dev. e.Cor.

ʋu in *dove* s.Sc. e.Suf., *dust* Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som.,
rust s.Chs. nw.Oxf., *shove* s.Chs.

ʋ̃ in *trust* nw.Wil.

œ in *dust* Sh.I., *suck* w.Som., *tusk* Sh.I. s.Sc.

œ̃ in *suck* nw.Som.

ü in *but* ne.Sc. Ayr., *trust* e.Dev.

ū in *plum*, *suck* e.Dev.

ə in *dust* ne.Sc., *us* Kcd. Lth. Edb. nw. nm. sm. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. n. nw. & w.Der. n.Bck. e.Hrt. sw.Dev. w.Cor. This is the unstressed form of *us*.

əu in *dove* ne.Nrf.

§ 174. The development of OE. ūr in such words as *our*, *shower* is :

auə in *our* nw. & es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. e.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.Som. w.Cor., *shower* snw. & es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

auər in *shower* I.Ma.

æə in *our* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *shower* sw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der.

ā in *our* ms.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der., *shower* s.Lan. e.Suf.

æuə in *shower* Lei.

æə in *shower* ms.Lan.

æ̃ in *our* se. sw. & s.Lan., *shower* sw.Lan.

euə in *our* s.Lin. n.Wor. se.Ken., *shower* s.Lin. se.Ken.

euər in *our*, *shower* Uls.

ouə in *shower* nw.Lan.

ouər in *our*, *shower* I.Ma.

uə in *our* n.Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. & se. Yks., *shower* nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. snw. e. m. & se. Yks. nw.Lin.

uər n.Cum. sw.Wm., *shower* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ūr in *our* ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant., *shower* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb.

vuə in *our* Rut. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *shower* em.Stf. Rut. sw.Nhp. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

ē in *our*, *shower* sm.Lan.

§ 175. OE. ūg and ūh have gen. had the same development as simple old long ū (§ 171). In *rough* the vowel has been shortened in most dialects.

au occurs in *bow* v. Inv. sm.Sc. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. n. Der. s.Lei. s.Som., *drought* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n.Lan. s.Stf.nw.Lin. Lei.s.Oxf.se.Ken.s.Som.e.Dev., *rough* wm.Sc.

ā in *bow* v. sw.Yks., æu Lei., æü nw.Dev., æ̃ sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf.

eu in *bow* v. nnw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lin. se.Ken., *drought* s.Lan.

iā in *rough* m.Yks., o ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls.

ou in *bow* v. nnw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som., *drought* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

ō in *drought* se.Ken. me.Wil.

ō in *bow* v. Inv. Abd. s.Lan. s.Oxf. Dor.

u in *drought* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan., *rough* Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

ū in *bow* v. Sc. but *vu* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin. Sus., *drought* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. se.Lan.

ū in *rough* se. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.

ʳ in *drought* Bch. Abd., *rough* sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Dev.

ʳu in *bow* v. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. s.Chs. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *drought* nw.Oxf., *rough* s.Sc. ne.Nrf.

œ in *bow* v. nw.Dev., œü e.Dev.

ȳ

§ 176. The principal words belonging here are : *bridal*, *bride*, *brine*, *dive*, *hide* v., *hive*, *lice*, *mice*, *pride* ; *dry*, *sky*, *why* ; *fire*, *hire* ; *chicken*, *filth*, *first*, *thimble*, *wish*. For the dialect forms of *little*, see Index.

§ 177. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. ȳ (=i-umlaut of ū) is ī in Glo. Bdf. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. Dev. Cor. This ī is rapidly becoming extinct through the influence of the lit. language. There are reasons for supposing that ī from old ȳ through the intermediate stage of ē was formerly in gen. use in all the e. se. s. & sw. counties. In Sc. Irel. and the remaining portions of England, OE. ȳ has gen. had the same development as OE. ī (§ 154).

§ 178. The development of OE. *drȳg*(e *dry*, ON. *skȳ* *sky*, OE. *hwȳ* *why* has been :

ae in *dry*, *sky*, *why* sm.Lan.

ai in *dry* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev. Cor., *sky* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev., *why* Sh. & Or.I. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. m. & w.Wm. nm. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. n.Der. Lin. n.Lei. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. w.Som. n.Dev.

ā in *dry* nm. m. & sw.Yks., *sky* m. & se.Yks., *why* m. sw. & ms.Yks. em. sm. & ms.Lan. ne.Der.

ai in *dry* Ayr. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Not. s.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. Sus. sw.Dev., *sky* s.Sc. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Rut. s.War. e.Suf., *why* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Rut. s.War. s.Cmb.

ei in *dry* Uls. se.Nhb. w.Cum. sm. & ms.Lan. nw.Der., *sky* Uls. me. & se.Nhb. e.Yks., *why* Uls. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks. Chs. n.Stf.

ei in *why* Cai. Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

ī in *dry* Not., *sky* n.Nhb.

oi in *dry* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.Der. Lei. e. & w.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken., *sky* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus., *why* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.

vi in *dry* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. e. & s.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e. & s.Dev., *sky* w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *why* e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. sw. & s.Dev.

ai in *dry* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *sky* ne.Nrf., *why* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor.

§ 179. The development of OE. *ȳr* in such words as *fire*, *hire* is :

air in *fire* Or.I. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *hire* Inv. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

aiə in *fire* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Sus. w. & s.Som. n. & e.Dev., *hire* Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

aiər in *fire* n.Cum. I.Ma., *hire* n.Cum.

əiə in *fire* m. & ms.Lan. s.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. ne.Der.
s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. n.Shr. e.Suf., *hire* em. & se.Lan.
s.Chs. s.Lin. s.Lei.

aiər in *fire*, *hire* s.Sc.

eir in *fire* Bch. Abd. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb., *hire* Inv.
Uls. me. & se.Nhb.

eiə in *fire* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Yks. sw. & ms.Lan. n. &
nw.Der., *hire* se.Yks. nw.Der. Sus.

eiər in *fire* s.Sc.

ēir in *fire* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *hire* Bch. Abd.
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

iə in *fire* se.Yks.

oir in *hire* ne.Sc.

oiə in *fire* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Lei. Glo. m.Bck. se.Ken.,
hire n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken.

viə in *fire* s.Pem. e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt. nw. me. & w.Wil.
w.Dor. nw. w. & e.Som., *hire* me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
w.Cor.

əiə in *fire*, *hire* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 180. The long $\bar{y}$ became $\bar{i}$ and was then shortened to i already at an early period in *chicken*, *filth*, *fist*, *thimble*, *wish*. The short vowel then gen. had the same further development as old short i (§ 68).

But $\bar{i}$ occurs in *fist* e. & nw.Dev., *wish* em. & sm.Lan.
n.Der. w.Som.

i in *kite*, *thrush* w.Som. nw.Dev.

u in *wish* n.Nhb.

$\bar{u}$ in *wish* Ant. I.Ma.

$\bar{v}$ in *chicken* Bch. Abd., *filth* Inv. n.Ayr. Peb. w.Som.,
thimble Inv. n. & em.Sc. n.Ayr., *wish* em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr.
Kcb.

$\bar{v}i$ in *fist* w.Som.

3. THE DIPHTHONGS

ēa

§ 181. The principal words belonging here are: *beam*,
bean, *beat* inf., *cheap*, *cheek* (the dialect forms point to an
OE. $\bar{e}o$ rather than to $\bar{e}a$), *dream*, *east*, *great*, *heap*, *leaf*,

sheaf, steam, stream, team ; *flea, high, lea, neighbour, nigh* ; *dye, eye* ; *dew, flew, hew, raw, show, straw* (the dialect forms partly go back to OE. *strēaw* and partly to *strēa*, Anglian *strē*) ; *ear, near* ; *again, bread, chap, dead, deaf, death, head, heifer, lead sb., red, threat*.

§ 182. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *ēa* is :

ei nnw.Yks. + *iə*, n.Stf. + *eə*, e.Dev. + *ē*, *iə*.

eiə s.Chs.

eə n.Stf. + *ei*, e.Suf.

ē I.Ma., s.Stf. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. + *ī*, Glo., m.Bck. + *iə*, e.An. but e.Suf. *eə*, Sus. + *ī*, sw.Cy. + *iə*, *ī*, but e.Dev. + *ei*.

iə sw.Nhb. + *ī*, ne.Yks., nnw.Yks. + *ei*, snw. e. m. & sw.Yks., se.Yks. + *ī*, Lan., Der. + *ī*, Not. Lin., Rut. + *ī*, Nhp. s.Midl. Sur., sw.Cy. + *ē*, *ī*, but e.Dev. + *ei*.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. but sw.Nhb. + *iə*, Dur. Cum. Wm., se.Yks. + *iə*, s.Stf. + *ē*, Der. Rut. + *iə*, Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. + *ē*, s.Cy. (but Sur. *iə*, Sus. + *ē*), sw.Cy. + *ē*, *iə*, but e.Dev. + *ei*.

But *ai* occurs in *great* se.Ken.

ā in *sheaf* nnw. & e.Yks.

æ in *dream* Sus. Dor., *stream* Sus. w.Dor., *great* Uls. e.Dev.

ei in *bean* Ess., *dream* s.Som., *team* s.Chs. m.Nhp., *beat* Ant. Sus., *great* ne. & sn.Sc. em. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. se.Shr. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf., *sheaf* Ant., *cheap* Ant. Dub. Dor., *cheek* Dor., *east* se.Lan. s.Som.

eə in *beam* me.Wil. Dor., *bean* m.Yks. sw.Nhp. m.Bck. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *dream* e.Dev., *stream* se.Lan., *beat* Dor. e.Dev., *great* Sh.I. me.Nhb. I.Ma. nw. & s.Lin. e.Hrf. w.Hrt., *leaf* Sus.

ē in *beam* Abd. Per., *bean* Abd. Per. Uls., *beat* Bnff. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Uls. s.Lan., *great* Inv. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne.Der. Nhp., *leaf* s.Ayr., *sheaf* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls., *cheap* wm.Sc. Kcb., *heap* s.Ayr., *east* e.Oxf.

iə in *beam* Ant. Dur. Lei. m.Shr., *bean* Ant. Wm. s.Chs. War. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Sus., *dream* sw.Wm., *stream* n.Cum. *team* sw.Wm. s.Stf. Lei. Sus., *beat* n.Wm., *leaf* n. & m.Shr. *sheaf* n.Nhb., *cheap* Wm. Lei., *heap* sw.Wm.

ī in *bean* s.Lan. Not. ne.Nhp. Ess., *dream* s.Lan., *team* m.Not. m.Bck., *great* nnw.Yks., *leaf* s.Lan. ne.Nrf., *cheek* sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *east* sm. & sw.Lan.

je in *beam* Oxf., *bean* e.Oxf., *beat* s.Lan., *heap* s.Lan. m. & s.Chs.

jɛ in *bean* e. & w.Oxf., *heap* n. & e.Hrf. nw.Oxf.

ō in *bean* ne.Sc.

ū in *gūt* *great* ms.Yks. nw. m. & s.Lan. nm.Brks. Bdf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. n. nw. & sw.Dev.

ā in *gūt* *great* s.Dur. Wm. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor.

§ 183. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has gen. become e (è) and in the latter case i (ì).

a occurs in *sheaf* m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks., *cheap* Bdf.

e in *bean* m.Shr., *steam* s.Stf., *team* s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & m.Shr., *great* n.Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. s.Yks. m. ms. & s.Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. n.Shr. Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. ne.Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess., *leaf* m.Shr. Oxf., *sheaf* ne.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Oxf., *cheap* Sh.I. sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. sw.Nhp. w. & s.War. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. me.Wil., *east* sw.Lan., *leek* sw.Yks.

è in *beam*, *dream*, *stream*, *team* w.Frf. e.Per., *beat* ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per., *leaf* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *sheaf* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *sheaf* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cheap* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., *heap* w.Frf. e.Per., *east* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *great* Sh.I. n.Cum. es.Yks. wm.Stf. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. w.Suf., *sheaf* s.Sc. sw.Nhb. nw.Der. w.Som., *cheap* n.Cum. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. ne.Shr. w.Som., *heap* s.Lan. Dor. w.Som., *steep* Dor., *cheek* I.Ma. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *leek* e.Suf. me.Wil. Som. Dev.

ì in *beam* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *bean* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *dream* n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *steam* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *stream* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *team* n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum., *leaf* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *sheaf* Ayr., *cheap* Ayr. Edb. s.Sc., *cheek* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr.

Kcb., *east* Ayr. Kcb., *heap* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s.Sc., *steep*, *leek* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

ɐ in *great* es.Yks. m.Bck. s.Nrf., *cheap* s.War. nw. & w.Oxf.

ə in *beam* Fif., *stream* I.Ma., *great* Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Cum. Wm.

§ 184. The OE. combination *ēah* has given rise to a great diversity of forms in such words as *flea*, *high*, *lea*, *neighbour*, *nigh*.

ai occurs in *high* Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *lea* Abd., *neighbour* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Lin. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *nigh* n.Ayr. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dev.

æ in *flea* Dor., *neighboure* e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. n.Lan. e.Dor.

e in *flea* (*flex*) Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., (*flef*) w.Yks. Chs., (*flek*) n.Der., (*flep*) Chs., *neighbour* nne.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. m. & s.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. nw. & m.Lan. nw.Oxf.

ei in *flea* s.Nhb. se.Lan. e.Dev., (*fleik*) e. em. & sw.Lan., *high* s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. ms. & s.Lan., *lea* Chs. nw.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hrt. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev., *neighbour* me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. s.Lei. e.Dev., *nigh* se.Nhb. m. & sw.Yks.

eə in *flea*, *lea* n.Stf., *neighbour* m. se. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Sus. e.Dev.

ēi in *lea* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

ē in *flea* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. w.Som. nw.Dev., *lea* Dor. w.Som., *neighbour* Uls. n.Wm. nnw. es. & s.Yks. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. w.Dor. sw.Dev.

iə in *flea* sw.Nhb. n.Yks. (*fiəg*), w.Yks. nw.Lin., *neighbour* nm.Yks. e. & w.War. e.Sus. w.Wil.

ī in *high* (*hiχ*) w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *neighbour* Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

ī in *flea* n.Sc. (flīx), s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sm. & s.Lan. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *high* sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. (hīx), Edb., Ant. (hīx), me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. m.Yks. em. se. sw. & ms.Lan. nw.Der., *lea* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dev., *neighbour* Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum. em. se. ms. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. w.Der. n.Lei. ne.Shr., *nigh* s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m. & w.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. nw.Der.

oi in *high* w.Chs. n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken., *nigh* n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.

æi in *high* me. & w.Wil. Dor., *neighbour* nw.Wil., *nigh* m.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor.

æi in *high*, *nigh* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 185. The development of ēag in *dēagian* to *dye* and *ēage* *eye* is :

æ in *eye* sm.Lan.

ai in *dye* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Dev., *eye* Inv. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. se. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som. Dev. w.Cor.

ài in *dye* Ayr. s.Sc. I.Ma. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Lei., *eye* nw. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. Hnt.

æi in *eye* m.Nhp.

ei in *eye* s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. nw.Yks. sw.Dev.

ī in *dye* ne. & sn.Sc.

ī in *dye* sw.Yks., *eye* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

oi in *dye* n.Stf. se.Ken., *eye* em.Lan. e.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Ken. e.Sus.

æi in *dye* Dor. Som., *eye* n. & e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. s.Dev.

æi in *eye* Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

§ 186. The OE. combination ēaw has given rise to a

great diversity of forms, which is partly due to the loss or the retention of the *w* already in OE. The principal words belonging here are : *dew, few, hew, raw, show, straw.*

au occurs in *raw* Inv. n.Nhb. Wm., *show* em.Lan. se.Ken.

ā in *raw* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *show* Or.I., *straw* Sh.I. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Wor. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. I.W. e. & w.Dor. e.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

āu in *raw* em.Lan.

ǣ in *raw* s.Sc. Uls., *show* s.Sc., *straw* Uls.

ē in *raw* me. & w.Wil. n.Dev., *straw* Or.I. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev.

ei in *straw* Ant.

eu in *dew* Lth. Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan. e.Der., *few* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m. sw. & ms.Yks. n.Lan., *hew* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *show* sw.Yks.

eə in *few* se.Yks., *straw* m.Yks.

ē in *straw* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Ir. n. & se.Nhb. se. & sw.Lan. e.Dor. nw.Dev.

ia in *straw* me.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

iau in *few* sn.Sc.

iu in *dew* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken. Dor. Som., *few* Sh.I. Inv. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *hew* Inv. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

iəu in *few* ne.Sc. nw.Wil. Dor.

iü in *few* e.Suf. n.Dev.

ia in *few* m.Yks., *raw* ne.Yks., *straw* s.Sc. s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan.

ī in *straw* w.Dur. m.Cum. s.Chs. e.An.

jau in *dew* Bch. Abd., *few* ne.Sc. Glo.

jeu in *few* nnw.Yks.

jou in *hew* sw.Lan.

jō in *dew* n.Hrf.

jō in *dew* nw.Oxf., *hew* w.Som.

jū in *dew* Ayr. me.Wil., *few* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls.
n.Dur. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf. me.Wil.
e.Dor., *hew* Stf. me.Wil.

jœu in *dew* m.Shr., *few* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. & s.Chs.
m.Shr. e.Hrf., *hew* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Chs.

jũ in *hew* e.Dev.

ou in *raw* m.Cum., *show* n.Cum. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Som.

oə in *raw* m. se. & sw.Yks. Rut. Lei., *straw* n.Cum.
se.Yks. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. Ess.

ō in *raw* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. snw. se. & es.Yks.
n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. n.Bck.
ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som., *show* wm.Sc. m.Cum. Wm.
n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Dor., *straw* es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. n. & em.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. w. & s.Oxf.
n.Bck. e.An. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

ōə in *raw* e.Suf. Ess., *straw* nw.Lin.

ō in *raw* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. e.Yks. m. em.
& sw.Lan. nw.Der., *show* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. em. se. &
sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr., *straw* sw.Nhb.
se.Yks. em. & ms.Lan.

ũ in *dew* Inv. m.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. ne.Shr. Sus., *few*
Lei., *hew* n.Der.

œu in *dew* nw. m. & sw.Lan. s.Chs., *few* nw.Lan. s.Nrf.,
show me.Wil.

œu in *dew*, *few* s.Sc.

œũ in *few* e.Suf.

œ in *few* sw. & s.Dev.

ũ in *dew* e.Dev., *few* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

œu in *few* ne.Nrf.

§ 187. The development of ēar in ēare *ear*, nēar *near*
is:

ā in *ear* ne.Nrf., *near* m.Cum. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der.

ār in *near* ne. & sn.Sc.

ǣr in *near* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

eə in *ear* n.Stf. s.Nrf., *near* n.Stf. Lei. e.Suf.

eər in *near* n.Nhb.

iə in *ear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em.

sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Dor.,
near s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor.
 Som. Dev. Cor.

iær in *ear* Inv. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *near* Inv. s.Sc. Uls.
 sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

īr in *ear* Ayr. Kcb., *near* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. se.Nhb.

jiə in *ear* se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Cor.

jø in *ear* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

jā in *ear* s.Lan. s.Som.

§ 188. In such words as *again*, *bread*, *chap*, *dead*, *deaf*,
death, *head*, *heifer*, *lead* sb., *red*, *threat*, the long vowel was
 gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as
 in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have
 had the normal development of ēa (§ 182) in several
 dialects. See below.

a occurs in *bread* Dor., *chap* Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf.
 nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. w. &
 s.Som. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor., *deaf* se.Ken. Dor., *heifer* I.Ma.
 Sus. Dor., *threat* s.Lan. n.Der.

ā in *chap* Edb. Peb.

æ in *bread* ne.Nrf., *chap* s.Pem. m. & s.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *death* e.Suf.
 Dor. w.Som., *heifer* Sus., *lead*, *red* e.Suf., *threat* w.Som.

e in *again* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. nm. em. &
 wm.Sc. Dub. m. w. & s.Wm. ne.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. n. &
 s.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. n.Shr.
 e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Oxf. Hnt. m.Cmb. ne.Nrf. n.Ken.
 Sus. w.Wil. e. & s.Som. Dev. e.Cor., *bread* Sh.I. Inv.
 wm.Sc. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin.
 Rut. s.Lei. Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.
 e.Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *chap* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 em.Lan. e.Ken. Sus., *dead* Inv. es.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m. &
 sw.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus.
 Som. n.Dev., *deaf* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. em.Stf.
 Not. e.Der. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf.

nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. m. & s.Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev., *death* ne.Sc. snw. & se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *head* sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. nw. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. s.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev. Cor., *heifer* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Nrf. se.Ken., *lead* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Wm. e. & se.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m. & se.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., *red* ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Lth. Edb. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Cor., *threat* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. se.Yks. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. e. & s.Som. n.Dev.

ê in *again* Or.I. ne. sn. em. & s.Sc., *bread* w.Frf. e.Per., *dead* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., *deaf* Sh.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Uls., *death* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Uls., *head* Inv. ne. & nm.Sc., *lead*, *red* w.Frf. e.Per.

î in *again* em. & wm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. Glo. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & se.Cmb. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. sm. Hmp. n.Dev., *bread* n.Dur., *dead* ne.Der. Sus., *deaf* Dnb. n. e. em. & s.Stf. nw. & e.Der. Not. n.Wor. s.Pem. se.Cmb. Ess. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. e.Cor., *death* n.Dur. nw.Der., *head* n.Cum. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. Suf. e. & w.Dor., *lead* n.Cum. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *red* Ant. ne. e. & m.Yks. s.Pem. I.W. w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *threat* n.Cum. s.Lin. ne.Nrf.

ï in *bread* Or.I. ne. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *dead* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *deaf* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *death* Edb. n.Cum., *head* Or.I. ne. nm. sm. & s.Sc., *lead* Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *red* ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

The *i* (ī) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after the ME. *ē* had become *ī*.

ɛ in *heifer* m.Nhp. ne.Nrf., *lead* w.Som., *red* s.Som.

ə in *bread*, *deaf*, *death*, *head*, *lead*, *red* Uls., *threat* Uls. n.Lan.

ja Cor., *jā* nw.Dev., *jæ* nw. & sw.Dev. in *heifer*.

jæ in *again* snw.Yks. n.Der.

je in *again* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. Flt. n. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb., *dead* e. & w.Oxf., *head* w. & sw.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. e. & w.War. Wor. Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks., *heifer* s.Pem. w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

jē ne. & wm.Sc., *jē* nw. & m.Lan. I.Ma. in *again*.

jiə in *head* n. m. & w.Yks. Wil.

jɐ in *again* e.Hrf. nm.Brks., *dead* n. & e.Hrf., *head* w. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks.

jə in *dead*, *death*, *head* w.Wor.

ai in *heifer* me.Wil.

ā in *chap* nw.Hrt., *heifer* n. & ne.Ken. Sus.

æ in *again* n.Der., *bread* em.Lan. w.Wil., *dead* w.Wil.

ei in *bread* nnw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Som. e.Dev., *dead* n.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Som. e.Dev., *deaf* n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *death* Ant. nnw.Yks., *head* nnw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. ne.Nhp. e.Dev., *lead*, *red* nnw.Yks., *threat* Ant. nnw.Yks.

eə in *again* sm.Sc. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Lin. me. & w.Wil. e.Som. n. & e.Dev., *bread* e.Suf., *dead* e.Suf. e.Dev., *deaf* n.Stf. nw.Hrt., *head* e.Suf., *red* nw.Hrt.

ē in *again* Frf. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. w. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. sw.Dev., *bread* Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. s.Lan. ne. & s.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *dead* Sh.I. Inv. ne.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev., *deaf* I.Ma. Lei., *death* Inv. Abd. em. wm. & sm.Sc., *head* Inv. sm.Sc. s.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *heifer* e.An., *lead* Inv. ne.Nrf. Dor., *red* n.Dur. nw.Dev., *threat* Lth. Edb. wm.Sc. Kcb.

ia in *again* e. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.

ie in *dead* nnw.Yks., *deaf* nnw. & snw.Yks., *death* nw.Yks.

iə in *again* s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & w.Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. sw. & s.Lan. e.Der. n.Lin. Glo. nw.Hrt.

nw.Wil. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *bread* Yks. Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor., *dead* Ant. sw. & s.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. s.War., *deaf* Ant. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. Glo. e.Dev., *death* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. w.War., *head* sw.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. w. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. Lin. s.War. n.Bck., *lead* ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf., *red* ne. nnw. & se.Yks., *threat* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

ī in *bread* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., *dead* Or.I. Abd. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. nw.Der. n.Wor. ne.Nrf., *deaf* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & ne.Shr. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *death* Lth. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. wm.Stf., *head* Or.I. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n.Wor. nw.Som., *heifer* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., *lead* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nw.Der., *red* Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., *threat* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. ne.Yks.

ēo

§ 189. The principal words belonging here are: *beat* pret., *been*, *cleave*, *creep*, *deep*, *dreary*, *fiend*, *fleece*, *freeze*, *priest*, *sneeze*, *thief*, *weed*, *wheel*; *be*, *bee*, *flee*, *free*, *knee*, *see*, *she*, *three*, *tree*; *blew*, *brew*, *chew*, *clew*, *crew*, *grew*, *knew*, *new*, *rue*, *sew*, *true*, *truth*, *yew*, *you*; *fly* sb., *fly* v., *lie* 'fib', *thigh*; *beer*, *dear*, *deer*; *breast*, *devil*, *fell* pret., *fellow*, *friend*, *sick*. For the dialect forms of *between*, *choose*, *farthing*, *forty*, *shoot*, *thirteen*, see Index.

§ 190. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. ēo is:

ei n.Stf., Nhp. Sus. + ī.

ē sw.Cy. + iə, ī.

iə nw.Lin. s.Oxf. + ī, sw.Cy. + ē, ī.

i Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. but nw.Lin. + iə, Rut. Lei., Nhp. + ei, War.Wor. Shr. s.Midl. but s.Oxf. + iə, e.An. s.Cy. but Sus. + ei, sw.Cy. + ē, iə.

But ai occurs in *freeze* Ess.

æ in *priest*, *weed* Dor.

eɪ in *beat* pret. nnw.Yks., *cleave* s.Som., *creep* s.Som. e.Dev., *freeze* em. & se.Lan., *weed* s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.

eə in *beat* pret. n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *cleave* e.Dev., *dreary* I.Ma. Dor. e.Dev., *freeze* n.Stf., *thief* se.Lan.

ei in *weed* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *beat* pret. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.War. ne.Nrf., *cleave* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma., *priest* s.Stf.

iə in *beat* pret. s.Sc. e.Yks. Lan. n.Der., *cleave* Ant. em. & sw. Lan., *creep* nw.Lan. n.Der., *dreary* Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken., *deep* se.Lan., *fiend* s.Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks. em.Lan., *priest* se.Lan., *sneeze*, *weed* n.Der.

je in *beat* pret. sw. & s.Lan.

əi in *freeze* ne.Nrf.

§ 191. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in the dialects. In the former case, it has gen. become e (ĕ) and in the latter case i (ĭ).

æ occurs in *beat* pret. s.Sc.

e in *beat* pret. Abd. sn.Sc. Per. sm.Sc. Edb. Dub. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. m.Shr. ne.Cmb., *cleave* Per., *creep*, *deep* s.Stf., *fiend* ne.Sc.

ĕ in *beat* pret. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *weed* w.Frf. e.Per.

ĭ in *beat* pret. m.Yks. ne.Shr. Dor., *creep* Dor., *deep* n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. Lei. w.Som., *fiend* I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *fleece* n.Hrf. Glo. Sus., *freeze* sw.Nhb. Sus., *thief* e.Hrf., *wheel* m.Shr. Sus. Dor. w.Som.

ī in *beat* pret. ne.Sc., *creep*, *meek*, *reek* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. em. & sm.Sc. Kcb. I.Ma., *deep* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb., *fiend* Sh.I. ne. & nm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc., *fleece* w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. Kcb. I.Ma., *priest* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *thief* Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *weed* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *wheel* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

§ 192. When the *ēo* was final in OE. or its equivalent became final in ME. through loss of a consonant, it has had the normal development in most dialects, but in many dialects it has become *ei* or *ē*. See below. The principal words are : *be*, *bee*, *flee*, *free*, *knee*, *see*, *she*, *three*, *tree*.

æ occurs in *see* ne.Der., *tree* ne.Der. Dor.

ei in *be* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. nm. & m.Yks. s.Chs. Stf. ne.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf., *bee* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Lei. e.Suf. e.Dev., *flee* s.Sc. s.Nhb., *free* s.Sc. s.Nhb. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf., *knee* s.Sc. s.Nhb. n. & e.Stf. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *see* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. nw. & m.Yks. m. & w.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Shr. e.Suf. e.Som., *she* s.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. nnw. & m.Yks. n. & e.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf., *three* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. se.Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp., *tree* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. e. & s.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

eə in *flee* n.Stf.

ē in *bee* Lei. Wor. ne.Shr. Brks. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *flee* Dor. w.Som., *see* n.Dur. Lei. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som., *she* sm.Sc. Lei. Dor., *three* nm.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr. sw.Dev., *tree* ne.Shr.

i in *be* (unstressed form, see Index); *bee* snw.Yks., *see* w.Oxf. nm.Brks., *tree* ne.Wm. I.Ma.

iə in *bee* Ant. n.Lan. Brks., *free* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *see* m. & se.Yks. Lin., *she* ne. m. & se.Yks., *three* m. & se.Yks. m.Lin. se.Hrt., *tree* m. & s.Lin.

ī in *be* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Wgt. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. w. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. m.Bdf. n. & nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev. e.Cor., *bee* Sc. but s.Sc. *bei*, Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som., *flee* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev., *free* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Uls.

sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *knee* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *see* Sc. but s.Sc. sei, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. Flt. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor., *she* Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n. e. & w.Wm. ne. nnw. m. e. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. e.War. Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. w. & s.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor., *three* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. ein. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev., *tree* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. em. & wm.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.

ū in *she* s.Dur. nnw. w. sw. & s.Yks. s.Lan. e.Der.

œ in *she* Sh. & Or.I. s.Sc.

§ 193. The OE. combination ēow has given rise to a large variety of forms in such words as *blew*, *brew*, *chew*, *clew*, *crew*, *grew*, *knew*, *new*, *rue*, *sew*, *true*, *truth*, *yew*, *you*.

au occurs in *brew* Dor., *chew* Sh.I. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks. m. & s.Lan. ne.Nrf. Dor. e.Dev., *sew* se.Ken. nw.Wil., *truth* Bch. Abd.

ā in *chew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

eu in *chew* snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. se.Ken., *crew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Lan., *grew* n. & em.Lan., *knew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Wm. n.Lan., *new* Lth. n.Nhb. sw.Yks.

m.Bck. n.Ken., *sew* n.Nhb. n.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks.
n.Lan.

eə in *truth* m.Yks.

iu in *blew* Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
snw. & sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. e.Som., *brew* s.Sc. s.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei. Sus.
e.Som., *chew* sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut.
Lei. ne.Shr. Som., *clew* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Som., *crew* m.Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Som., *grew*
s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *knew*
sn.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Cum. Wm. nnw. nm. se.
& sw.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. Lin. Lei. se.Hrt. Ess., *new*
Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. se. sw. &
s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin.
Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. Glo. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt.
w.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. s.Som., *rue* n. &
m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin.
Sus., *sew* n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw.
& snw.Yks. se.Cmb., *true* s.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin.
Rut. Lei. n.Shr. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt.
Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *truth* s.Sc. s.Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. se. & s.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf.
n. & ne.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. ne.Shr.
s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Nrf. Ess. n.Ken., *yew*
n.Nhb. sw.Yks. m.Lin.

iü in *brew* ne.Nrf., *knew* e.Suf., *new*, *truth* ne. & s.Nrf.
e.Suf., *true* ne.Nrf. n.Dev.

iə in *chew*, *new*, *true*, *truth* m.Yks.

jaü in *you* nne.Nhb. n. & m.Lan. e. & m.Lan. n. & nw.Oxf.

jā in *you* m. & s.Lan. s.Lin.

jeu in *yew* nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *you* se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb.
e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken.

jiu in *yew* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & s.Nhb.
w.Wm. se.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin.
Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.Ken., *you* s.Nhb. em.Lan.
e.Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. e.Sus.

jiü in *you* n. sw. & s.Dev.

jou in *you* s.Sc. se.Nhb. snw. & w.Yks. sw.Lan. se.Cmb.

jō in *you* w. & sw.Yks.

jō in *you* Kcd. nw. w. & ms.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. w. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Wor. m.Shr.

ju in *blew* Bch. Abd.

jū in *blew*, *clew* I.Ma., *knew* Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. I.Ma., *new* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls. se.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil., *true* Or.I., *yew* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. snw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *you* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. nne. & me.Nhb. Cum. nnw. snw. e. nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Hrf. Glo. n. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor.

jəu in *yew* s.Sc., *you* s.Sc. s.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. n. & se.Cmb. ne. me. & se.Nrf. Suf. w.Som.

jœ in *you* w.Som. sw.Dev.

jū in *you* Bnff. se.Nrf. w.Som. Dev. se.Cor.

ou in *chew* ne.Sc. Per. s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. em. Lan. e.Suf., *sew* sw.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.

ō in *chew* n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *sew* Wm. I.Ma. Dor. nw.Dev.

ou in *sew* e.Yks., *true* n. & me.Nhb.

ō in *chew* s.Sur. w.Sus., *sew* me.Nhb. nnw.Yks. nw. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sus. e. & w.Som.

u in *truth* Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Hrf. Oxf. nw.Nrf. me.Wil.

uə in *truth* me.Nhb. Glo. w.Suf.

ū in *blew* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. me.Nhb. n.Dur. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *brew* Sc. Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. s.Som., *chew* Inv. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf., *clew* Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan. n.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken., *crew* Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som., *grew* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf., *knew* s.Lei. se.Ken., *new* sn.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. n.Bck. Lon. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus., *rue* Inv.

ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., *sew* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *true* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. m.Lin. e. & s.War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. nw.Hrt. nw. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *truth* sn.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. nm. se. & sw.Yks. nw. m. sw. & ms.Lan. w.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & s.Stf. Der. Not. e.War. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. s.Nrf. Ess. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor.

œu in *chew* e.Yks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. sw.Dev., *sew* me.Wil., *true* snw.Yks. e.Suf., *truth* Cai. e.Stf. m.Nhp.

œ in *truth* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.

œu in *brew* s.Chs. e.Suf., *new*, *rue* s.Sc., *true* s.Chs., *truth* s.Sc. s.Chs.

œ in *blew* Or.I. Edb., *new* sw. & s.Dev., *truth* s.Dev.

ũ in *truth* em.Sc. n.Dev.

ũ in *blew* e.Suf. e.Dev., *brew*, *chew*, *rue* e.Dev., *crew* w.Som. e.Dev., *new* w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *true* e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev., *truth* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & e.Dev.

œu in *brew* s.Nhb., *sew* ne.Nrf.

§ 194. The combination *ēog*, *ēoh* has gen. had the same development as OE. medial *ig* (§ 78).

æ occurs in *thigh* sm.Lan.

ai in *fly* sb. Inv. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Sur. w.Sus. n. & sw.Dev., *fly* v. Inv. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Sus., *lie* 'fib' Inv. Lth. Ant. es.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., *thigh* ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.War. Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

ā in *lie* m.Yks.

ài in *fly* sb. s.Sc. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. e.Suf., *fly* v. em.Lan. I.Ma. Lei., *lie* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. ne. nw. & w.Der. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. e. & w.Suf., *thigh* em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.

e in *fly* v. (fleg, flek) Chs.

ei in *fly* sb. s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. sw.Dev., *lie* s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., *thigh* s.Sc. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. & es.Yks.

i in *fly* v. (**fli**x) Cai., (**fli**g) n. ne. & w. Yks. Chs., *lie* (li)g) Sc. w. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. e. Oxf. Bdf.

ī in *fly* sb. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. me. & sw. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. m. se. sw. & ms. Yks. n. nw. em. ms. & s. Lan. wm. Stf. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin. Dor. s. Som., *fly* v. Or. I. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. e. sw. & s. Yks. me. Wil. Dor. Som., *lie* Sc. Uls. Wxf. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin., *thigh* Or. I. wm. & sm. Sc. Peb. Ant. me. & se. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. sw. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin.

oi in *fly* sb. n. Stf. Rut. w. War. se. Ken., *fly* v. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Dev., *lie* se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. Lei. m. Nhp. w. War. Glo. m. Bck. se. Ken. Sus., *thigh* n. Stf. Lei. w. War. se. Ken.

œi in *fly* sb. s. Oxf. n. & w. Wil. e. Som. e. Dev., *fly* v. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Dev., *lie* n. Ken. Dor. me. & w. Wil. e. Dev., *thigh* me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som. e. Dev.

œi in *fly* sb., *lie*, *thigh* ne. Nrf.

§ 195. The combination **ēor** has gen. become **iə(r, īr** in such words as *beer*, *dear*, *deer*.

eiə occurs in *beer* nnw. Yks. s. Chs. ne. Shr., *dear* nnw. Yks. s. Chs.

eə in *beer* n. Stf. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf., *dear* n. Stf. e. Der. Nrf. e. Suf., *deer* n. Stf.

iə in *beer* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Yks. Lan. s. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e. & s. Oxf. Bdf. s. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev. w. Cor., *dear* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Dnb. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. w. & s. Som. e. Dev., *deer* Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Lan. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

iər in *beer* Inv. Abd. Per. Peb. s. Sc. Uls. n. Cum. I. Ma., *dear* Inv. Bch. Abd. Uls. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum. I. Ma., *deer* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. sw. Nhb. I. Ma.

īr in *dear*, *deer* Edb.

īr in *beer* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. Per. wm. Sc. Ay. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. Nhb. w. Wm., *dear* Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ay. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc. me. Nhb. w. Wm., *deer* w. Frf. e. Per. Ay. Lth. Kcb. s. Sc. Wm.

§ 196. In such words as *breast*, *devil*, *fell* pret., *fellow*, *friend*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words have had the normal development of *ēo* (§ 190) in several dialects. See below. For the dialect forms of *sick* see below.

a occurs in *fellow* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

à in *fellow* Ayr. Lth.

æ in *devil* e.Suf., *fell* pret., *friend* se.Ken., *fellow* n.Nhb. sc.Ken.

e in *breast* n.Dur. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *devil* Sh.I. ne.Sc. snw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *fell* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *fellow* Bch. Abd. sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor., *friend* wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. nm. sw. & s.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Bck. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. n. & e.Dev., *hips* (berries) Lan. Chs. Der. Dor.

i in *breast* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dor. e. & w.Som., *devil* Per. Kcb. Irel. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. Wor. n.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som. nw.Dev., *friend* sn. nm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. Bdf. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Dor. sw.Dev., *sick* Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. Uls. n.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw. & m.Lin. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

î in *breast* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *devil* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *friend*

Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc., *sick*
ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

The *i* (i) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after ME. *ē* had become *ī*.

ʊ in *fellow* em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev.

ə in *breast* Uls. nw.Lan., *fellow*, *friend* Uls.

æ in *breast* em.Lan. I.Ma.

ei in *devil* nnw.Yks.

ē in *breast* s.Sc. e.Dev., *friend* w.Som., *sick* me.Wil.

ia in *breast* ne. & m.Yks. em. & s.Lan., *devil* n. & ne.Yks.,
fell pret. n.Cum., *sick* m.Yks. se.Hrt.

ī in *breast* Or.I. Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. Per. wm. & sm.Sc.
Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. &
e.Yks. s.Sur. w.Sus., *devil* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
& sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks.
Der., *friend* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant.
n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e.Dor., *sick* Inv. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm.

ā in *friend* n.Lan.

CHAPTER III

THE FRENCH ELEMENT

§ 197. In the treatment of the French element, the most satisfactory plan is to start out in most cases from the present pronunciation of literary English, because the French words have come into the dialects at various periods and through various channels. When the vowels in the French words have had the same development in the dialects as those in the native words, a cross reference is given to the paragraph where the corresponding development is treated in detail.

a

§ 198. Words which in the lit. language have æ (written a), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. æ, a in closed syllables (§ 23). Such words are: *barrel, cabbage, camel, carrot, carry, catch, marry, mass, radish, rat; facts; fashion, gash, passion; plank, alum, gallon, value.*

But æ occurs in *barrel* em.Lan., *catch* I.Ma.

e in *carrot* em.Lan. ne.Nrf., *carry* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. n.Dur. em.Lan., *catch* se.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. m.Shr. Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som. nw.Dev., *facts* em.Lan., *marry* Inv. Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. n.Dur., *mass* Abd. Kcb. n.Nhb.m.Cum.em.Lan., *plank* se.& sw.Yks.em.Lan., *radish* ne.Sc. Nhb. Dur. sw.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. w.War. n.Shr. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Sus. w.Wil.

é in *carry* Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *marry* Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

i in *catch* Hrt. Ess. me.Wil.

o in *catch* em.Lan. w.Wor., *plank* s.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr., *rat* s.Chs. Lei. m.Nhp. War. w.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf.

ʊ in *catch* ne.Nrf.

ə in *carry* Inv. se.Lan.

ja in *carrot* n.Der., *catch* sm.Lan.

je in *carry*, *catch* n.Der.

ā in *carrot* Edb. w.Wil., *facts* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.,
mass n.Nhb., *rat* w.Som.

æ in *carry* I.Ma., *radish* se.Ken.

ē in *camel* s.Sc., *carry* Abd. Ayr., *catch* em.Lan., *marry*
Ayr. Kcb., *radish* w.Frf. e.Per.

The monosyllabic forms of *barrel*, *carrot*, *carry* have :

ar in *barrel* Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. I.Ma.

aə in *barrel* I.W. sw.Dev.

ā in *barrel* s.Nhb. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *carrot* e.Suf.
Sus., *carry* Cum. Der. Nhp. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ken. Sus.
I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

jā in *carry* n.Der. w.Som.

jer in *carry* ne.Sc.

ōr in *barrel* Lth. Edb.

§ 199. The **a** in the combination **af** in such words as *fashion*, *gash*, *passion*, &c., has gen. had the normal development, but

ai occurs in *fashion* sm. & s.Lan., *gash* w.Som., *passion* sm.Lan.

æi in *fashion* me.Wil.

e in *fashion* sw.Yks. se.Lan.

ei in *fashion* em.Lan.

On the diphthongization of the **a** in this position, see
§ 27.

§ 200. The **a** in the combination **al** has gen. had the normal development (§ 23) in such words as *alum*, *gallon*, *value*. But

ā occurs in *alum* Edb.

e in *gallon* se.Lan., *value* ne.Sc. Ant.

ē in *value* s.Sc.

ē in *value* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ja in *gallon* n.Der.

o in *alum* I.Ma.

The **al** in *alum* has become ā in Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. and ā in Lth. Kcb. s.Sc.

§ 201. **ar** in the combination **ar**+cons. has gen. had

the same development as OE. *ear* + cons. (§ 37). Examples are: *barber*, *bargain*, *card*, *garden*, *part*, *quart*, *warrant*.

But *aə* occurs in *card*, *part* w.Wm., *garden* se.Ken.

ā in *quart* Sus., *warrant* s.Sc.

æ in *barber* em. & sw.Lan., *bargain* Lei., *garden* sw.Lan., *part* sw.Lan. Lei. w.Wil. e.Som., *quart* sw.Lan.

er in *part* n.Cum.

eə in *barber* sw.Yks., *bargain* sw.Yks. em. & sw.Lan., *card* sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. me.Wil., *garden* sw.Yks. e.Dev., *part* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. w.Som. e.Dev.

eər in *card* Inv. Ant., *part* n.Cum.

ēr in *card* s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *part* ne. & s.Sc.

ē in *part* se.Yks.

ēr in *bargain* se.Nhb., *part* me. & se.Nhb.

iə in *card* Dor., *garden* Wil. Dor. nw.Dev., *part* me.Wil.

ō in *part* Glo., *quart* Dor., *warrant* (wōn) w.Som.

jār in *card* Abd.

jā in *card* n.Der. w.Som., *garden* n.Der. Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Hrf.

§ 202. Words which in the lit. language have *ān* (written *an*, *aun*) + cons., have a great variety of forms in the dialects in such words as *aunt*, *branch*, *chance*, *chant*, *dance*.

ā occurs in *aunt* wm.Sc. m.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. I.W. e.Dor. w.Som., *branch* e.Yks. Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken., *chance* ne.Sc. n.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf. Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor. w.Som., *chant* Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Stf. s.Oxf., *dance* Abd. Lth. Edb. e.Yks. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som.

ā in *aunt* Edb., *dance* Ayr.

æ in *aunt* me.Wil., *branch* I.Ma. me.Wil., *chance* Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *chant* me.Wil., *dance* Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

ei in *branch* wm.Sc.

eə in *aunt* e.Hrf., *dance* w.Cor.

ē in *aunt* s.Lan. n. ne. & w.Der. m.Shr. w.Wil., *branch* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wil., *chance* nm.Brks., *chant* em.Lan., *dance* n.Shr. e.Dor.

oə in *branch*, *chance* se.Lan.

ō in *aunt* Lth. Edb. ne.Yks. sw.Lan., *chance* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Lan. s.Stf. se.Hrt., *chant* Lth. Edb., *dance* sn.Sc.

oə in *dance* em. & se.Lan.

a in *aunt* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus., *branch* sn.Sc. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin., *chance* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. n. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & m.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Hnt. nw.Nrf. w.Som., *chant* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin., *dance* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Shr. w.Som.

ā in *aunt*, *chant* s.Sc., *branch* nnw.Yks., *chance* Ayr.

æ in *aunt* e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *branch*, *chance*, *dance* w.Wil. Dor.

e in *branch* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Sur. w.Sus., *chant* se.Lan., *dance* n.Hrf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

o in *aunt* sw.Yks. em.Lan., *branch* n.Stf., *chance* se. sw. & s.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Hrf., *chant* sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf., *dance* snw. sw. & ms.Yks. sw. & s.Lan.

§ 203. Words like *ball*, *balm*, &c. have gen. had the same development as OE. *eal* + cons. (§ 38).

§ 204. Words which in the lit. language have ei (written a), have gen. had the same development as OE. æ, a in open syllables (§ 43). Examples are : *able*, *age*, *ague*, *apron*, *baby*, *bacon*, *bale*, *blame*, *brace*, *cage*, *case*, *chafe*, *chase*, *contrary*, *face*, *fade*, *gage*, *lace*, *lazy*, *mason*, *paste*, *place*, *plate*, *rage*, *rate*, *safe*, *slate*, *table*, *taste*, *wages*.

But ā occurs in *apron* ne.Sc., *case*, *face* e.Dor., *fade* Sh.I., *safe* w.Som.

ā in *apron* Edb.

ē in *contrary* sm.Lan.

ja in *able* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. e.Hrf., *apron* snw. & m.Yks.

jæ in *able* w.Wil. e.Som., *apron* w.Wil.

je in *able* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Lan., *age* me.Nhb. n.Cum., *apron* Wil., *bacon* n.Dur., *case* n.Stf. nw.Der. Oxf., *fade*, *taste* se.Nhb., *mason*, *paste* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jeə in *able* n.Cum.

jē in *able* Dur. Cum. Wm., *ague* Kcb., *apron* nw.Som., *cage*, *gage* n.Der., *case* n.Der. s.Nrf.

jia in *age* se.Wm.

jiə in *able* m.Yks.

a in *apron* sn.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. n.Lin. w.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo., *baby* gen. in Eng., *chafe* Abd. Kcb. se.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma., *chase* s.Dur. n.Yks. n.Lan., *contrary* Inv. Ayr. Kcb., *slate* gen. in Sc. Irel. & Eng.

ā in *baby* s.Sc.

æ in *apron* m.Bck. Hmp. Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev.

e in *apron* Lth. Rut. Lei. me.Wil., *able* Abd., *blame* ne.Sc., *case* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *chase* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Der., *mason* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb., *safe* sn.Sc. n.Stf. nw.Der. e.War. n.Shr., *taste* nw.Der.

é in *able* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *bale* w.Frf. e.Per., *blame* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *brace* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. nw.Der., *case* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *chase* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *face* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. m.Lan. nw. & w.Der. Not. ne.Nhp., *fade* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *lace*, *mason*, *table* w.Frf. e.Per., *lazy* Inv. sn.Sc., *paste* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *place* sn. & wm.Sc. Flt. nw. & e.Der. n.Shr. se.Hrt., *rate* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *safe* sn.Sc. Peb., *taste* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ə in *contrary* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.

§ 205. Words which in the lit. language have **ei** (written **ai**, **ay**, **ei**), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as ME. **ai** (§ 48). Such words are: *acquaint*, *bait*, *chain*, *dainty*, *delay*, *fail*, *faint*, *faith*, *fray*, *gain*, *gay*, *grain*, *jay*, *pay*, *plain*, *pray*, *rail*, *rein*, *train*, *vein*, *wait*.

But **ai** occurs in *gay* Abd. Lth., *rein* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm.

ǣ in *faint* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *faith* w.Som. nw.Dev., *pay* e.Suf.

ài in *acquaint* s.Der.

æi in *rein* n.Cum.

ǣ in *bait*, *pay* ne.Nrf., *gay*, *jay*, *pray* w.Wil.

ei in *acquaint* s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Nrf. Sus., *faith* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *pray* m.Yks., *rein* n.Cum. nnw.Yks. em.Lan.

èi in *gay* ne. nw. & s.Sc., *rein* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

iə in *acquaint* m.Yks., *fail* s.Sc., *rein* Lin.

ī in *rein* Lth. me. & s.Nhb. Dur.

oi in *wait* w.Som.

jē in *gain* n. ne. & nw.Der., *gay* n. & nw.Der.

a in *acquaint* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *faint* Abd. snw.Yks. ne.Nrf.

e in *acquaint* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. snw. & e.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der., *dainty* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., *faint* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *faith* nw.Dev., *rein* sn.Sc., *train* Peb.

è in *bait* Kcd. Frf. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb., *faith* Abd. s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *vein* s.Sc., *wait* Or.I. wm. & s.Sc.

i in *bait* e.Der., *train* Lei.

ī in *chain*, *rein* s.Sc.

ɐ in *dainty*, *faint* sn.Sc.

ə in *acquaint* n.Lan.

§ 206. Words which in the lit. language have ei (written a) + nasal + consonant, have a large variety of forms in the dialects. Such words are: *ancient*, *chamber*, *change*, *danger*, *mange*, *stranger*.

ai occurs in *ancient* Ess. se.Ken., *change* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *danger* w. & s.Wor. m.Shr. se.Ken., *stranger* w.Wor. Ess. se.Ken.

ā in *ancient* w.Frf. e.Per., *chamber* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. ne. se. & ms.Yks. n.Lin. n.Wor. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Ess., *danger* se.Nhb., *stranger* e.Suf.

ā in *ancient* Lth. Edb., *chamber* s.Sc.

æi in *change* w.Wil.

ǣ in *change*, *stranger* me.Wil.

ei in *chamber* n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *change* sm.Sc. Ant. sw.Nhp. e.Sus., *danger* wm.Sc. Ant., *stranger* wm.Sc. sw.Nhp. Bdf.

eə in *ancient* e. m. & sw.Yks. Lin. e.Suf., *chamber* m. & sw.Yks. Lin., *change* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev., *danger* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck., *stranger* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.Ken.

ē in *change* wm.Sc. Kcb., *stranger* Kcb.

ē in *ancient* se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus., *chamber* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Cor., *change* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Suf., *danger* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. se. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *stranger* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Dor.

iə in *chamber* nw.Der., *change* w.Som., *danger*, *stranger* m.Yks.

ī in *change* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. m.Chs. Dnb.

oə in *chamber* se.Lan., *mange* sw.Yks.

ō in *ancient* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. ne.Yks., *chamber* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *danger* se.Lan., *mange* w.Som.

a in *ancient* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *chamber* sn. & wm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. ne. & s.Nrf. w.Wil., *change* s.Nrf. e.Som., *danger*, *stranger* ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Som.

æ in *ancient* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *chamber* Lei. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *change* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *danger* w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *stranger* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

e in *ancient* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan., *chamber* se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Dev., *stranger* Wm.

è in *change* s.Sc., *danger* Inv. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

i in *chamber* Som.

ī in *change* w.Frf. e.Per.

o in *ancient* wm.Sc., *change* sw.Lan. m.Nhp., *danger* sw.Lan.

§ 207. Words which in the lit. language have *eə* (written *air*, *eir*), have had the following development in the dialects in such words as *chair*, *heir*, *pair*:

air occurs in *chair* Ant.

aiə in *chair* me. & w.Wil., *heir* w.Wil., *pair* me.Wil.

ā in *chair* ne.Nrf., *heir* n.Shr., *pair* Wm. nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Wor. m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

æiə in *chair* w.Wil.

æ in *chair* se.Ken., *heir* m.Cum. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken., *pair* n.Wm. nw. & w.Der. se.Ken.

eir in *chair* wm. & s.Sc.

eiə in *chair* s.Chs. m.Nhp.

eiər in *chair*, *pair* sn.Sc.

eə in *chair* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & m.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.War. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Dor., *heir* s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *pair* s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.

eər in *chair* sn.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *pair* Inv. Ant. n.Cum.

èir in *chair* s.Sc.

ē in *chair* w.Wm., *heir* sw. & s.Lan., *pair* snw.Yks.

ēr in *chair* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *heir* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm., *pair* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum.

iə in *chair* m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. n.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Sus. I.W. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *heir* Sus., *pair* ne.Shr. Dor. nw.Som.

iər in *chair* Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. I.Ma., *heir* I.Ma., *pair* n.Cum. I.Ma.

īr in *chair* ne.Sc.

ō in *heir* w.Wil., *pair* se.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

§ 208. For the dialect forms of *example* and *master* see Index.

e

§ 209. Words which in the lit. language have **e** (written **e, ea**), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. **e** in closed syllables (§ 51). Examples are: *celery, cellar, debt, directly, jealous, jelly, mend, pleasure, sense, tremble, trench, very, vessel*.

But **a** occurs in *celery* Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n.Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bck. e.Sus. Som. n.Dev., *cellar, trench* I.Ma., *very* n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Oxf.

æ in *celery* s.Wor. n.Bck. Sus., *directly* Sus.

é in *trench* wm.Sc.

i in *cellar, jealous, jelly* w.Som., *pleasure* Bch. Abd. Kcb. n.Dur. w.Wm. w.Som., *sense* m.Yks. I.Ma., *tremble* n.Dur. ne.Yks. Oxf. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som., *trench* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Yks.

î in *pleasure* s.Sc.

o in *celery* se.Wor. Glo.

ʊ in *sense* sn.Sc. e.Dor., *trench* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb., *very* w.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Sus. nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

ə in *sense* Uls., *very* Uls. n.Der. nw. & w.Wil.

æ̃ in *celery* me.Wil.

ē in *sense* w.Som.

ī in *pleasure* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum.

§ 210. Words which in the lit. language have **ā** + cons. (written **ear, er, ur** + cons.), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. **ear, eor** + cons. (§§ 37, 56). The principal words belonging here are: *clergy, concern, certain, herb, hurt, mercy, nurse, pert, purse, search, sermon, serpent, servant, serve, service, vermin*. Although *clerk* has **ā** in the lit. language, it follows the above rule in the dialects.

But **æ** occurs in *mercy* Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

æ̃ in *clerk, concern, serpent, servant, serve, service, vermin* sw.Lan., *certain* em. sw. & ms.Lan.

eə in *certain* Rut., *pert* m.Cum.

ēr in *clerk* s.Sc.

iə in *herb* m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Lin., *pert* Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.

iær in *herb* s.Sc.

ō in *hurt* m.Lan. nw.Dev.

ʊ in *clergy* s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Oxf. Dor., *nurse* Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *purse* Rut. Brks. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.

ʊr in *certain* Sh.I. wm.Sc.

ū in *clerk* se.Ken., *certain* ms.Lan. n.Lei. e.War. e.Hrf. e.Dor. n.Dev., *herb* n.Ken., *hurt* m.Nhp. m.Bck. me.Wil.

ær in *clergy* Uls., *pert* n.Cum. I.Ma.

ē in *clergy* Wm. snw.Yks., *herb* n.Stf. nw.Lin. se.Ken., *hurt* m.Bck., *pert*, *purse* n.Der., *serve* sm.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken., *service* se.Ken.

In *herb* the falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong beginning with j. See Index.

i

§ 211. Words which in the lit. language have i, gen. have i in the dialects also. Examples are : *cinder*, *cistern*, *dinner*, *ink*, *linnet*, *liquid*, *pick(-axe)*, *quilt*, *spirit*.

But æ occurs in *pick* Sur.

e in *cistern* se.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus., *ink* me.Wil., *linnet* w.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *pick* Rut. War. s.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. nw.Dev., *spirit* s.Lan. n.Lin. w. & s.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf.

ē in *pick* wm.Sc.

ī in *spirit* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

o in *spirit* s.Nhb.

u in *cinder* Ant.

ʊ in *spirit* w.Som.

œ in *quilt* w.Som.

ə in *spirit* Wm. Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. n.Der.

iə in *cistern* sw.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. e.Dev.

ī in *cistern* se.Yks., *pick* Cor., *spirit* em.Sc. Ayr.

O

§ 212. Words which in the lit. language have **o**, have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. **o** in closed syllables (§ 82). Such words are: *coffin*, *cost*, *cotton*, *fond*, *honour*, *jolly*, *pot*, *rock*, &c. But in the s.Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects the **o** is often lengthened to **ō**. For the dialect forms of *Thomas* see Index.

§ 213. Words which in the lit. language have **oi** (written **oi**, **oy**), have in the dialects a great diversity of forms in such words as : *boil*, *choice*, *coin*, *join*, *joint*, *joist*, *loin*, *moil*, *moist*, *noise*, *oil*, *ointment*, *oyster*, *point*, *poison*, *soil* sb., *spoil*, *voice*.

ai occurs in *boil* Lth. Edb. Dub. Wm. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. e.Dor. e.Dev., *choice* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.Dor. e.Dev., *join* Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.Dev., *joint* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *joist* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. nnw. snw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. w.Som., *loin* Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Sus. Dor., *moil* sw.Lan. m.Shr. Dor., *moist* Ayr. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *noise* Ayr. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. Wil. Dor., *oil* n.Ayr. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor., *ointment* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. ne. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. se.Ken. e.Dev., *oyster* Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. s.Oxf. Cmb. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., *point* Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf.

e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *poison* Edb. em. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *soil* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. s.Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus., *spoil* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. e.Dor., *voice* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Der. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

aiô *oil*, **saiô** *soil* me.Wil.

aië in *moil* e.Dev., *oil* s.Oxf. w.Wil. w.Dor. s.Dev., *spoil* s.Oxf. e.Dev.

ài in *boil* em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr. m.Bck., *choice* se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr., *join*, *joint* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *joist* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *loin* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. s.Sus., *moil*, *moist* em.Lan. I.Ma., *noise* em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.War. n.Ken. Sus., *oil* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & s.Der. s.War. ne.Shr. m.Bck. w.Sus., *ointment* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma., *oyster* em. se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der., *point* I.Ma. m.Bck. w.Suf., *poison* I.Ma., *soil* em. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & w.Der., *spoil* em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr., *voice* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der.

ei in *boil* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., *choice* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. ms.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *join*, *joint* s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., *joist* se.Nhb. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *loin* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. nw.Der. s.Sur. w.Sus., *moil* wm.Sc., *moist* n.Stf., *noise* wm.Sc. ms. & s.Lan. nw. & e.Der. w.Wil., *oil* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. ms.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Nhp., *ointment* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Stf. nw.Der., *oyster* n.Stf., *point* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *poison* s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf., *spoil* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *voice* ms.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

èi in *choice* Inv., *join*, *joist* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr., *moil* Abd., *moist* Abd. Per., *oil*, *ointment* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per., *oyster* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb., *paint* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per., *soil* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Peb., *spoil* Inv. ne.Sc. Peb., *voice* Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Peb.

ē in *joist* sm.Sc.

i in *joist* me.Nhb. w.Wil.

î in *joist* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

ī in *joist* ne. & sm.Sc. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
w.Wm.

oi in *boil* Sh.I. Cai. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant.
Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.
e. & s.Der. n.nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.m. & sw.Nhp.e.War.
Ess. e.Dor. n.Dev., *choice* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
s.Nhb.n.Dur. m.Cum.w.Wm. e.m. & sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan.
Lin. se.Ken. w.Som., *join* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant.
s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. Nhp. n.Hrf.,
joint w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. & sm.Lan. Lin., *joist* sn.Sc. Ant. nw.Wm. Rut. m.Nhp.
e.Dev., *loin* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *moist* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. m. &
sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. n.Bck. se.Ken. n.Dev.,
noise Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. &
s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.
e.War. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
n.Dev., *oil* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. s.Stf. e.Der. Lin.
Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. se.Ken. n.Dev., *ointment* sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
nw. & s.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. se.Ken., *oyster* Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc.
Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. &
sm.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dev., *point* Sh.I.
w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
nw. m. & s.Lan. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil.,
poison s.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.Ken., *soil*
w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
n. & sm.Lan. n.Stf. Lin., *spoil* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
sm.Sc. Ant. n. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.
& sm.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken., *voice* Sh.I. sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
m.Nhp. e.War. nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. Ess. w.Som. n. & s.Dev.
Cor.

boiô *boil* me.Wil.

oiə in *oil* w.Som.

oə in *boil* nm. & m.Yks.

oi in *boil* n.Cum. snw.Yks. Not., *choice* nw.Yks., *loin* nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Lin., *moist* w.Som., *noise* sn.Sc. nw.Yks. s.Lan. n.Der., *oil* nnw. & snw.Yks. Not., *ointment*, *oyster*, *voice* nnw. & snw.Yks., *point* nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Der., *spoil* snw. & m.Yks.

u in *poison* s.Ayr. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

ui in *boil*, *loin*, *oil*, *ointment*, *point*, *spoil* m.Yks.

ū in *poison* Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd.

ù in *poison* Ant.

ɐ in *poison* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

ei in *boil* sn. & em.Sc. Flt. ne.Der. s.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. w.Wil. e. & s.Dev., *choice* s.War. w.Wil., *coin* nw.Oxf., *join* nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. n.Ken., *joint* s.Wor. me.Wil., *joist* s.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Sus. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *loin* nw.Oxf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Dev., *moist* s.Wor. s.Nrf. w.Wil., *noise* e.Der. n.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & w.Wil., *oil* ne. & e.Der. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil., *ointment* s.War. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Wil., *oyster* s.Sur. w.Wil., *point* em.Sc. e.Der. s.War. n.Hrf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil., *poison* e.Oxf., *soil* Bdf., *spoil* s.War. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *voice* em.Sc.

ai in *boil* Uls. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., *choice* ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *join* ne.Nrf., *joist* ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil., *loin* I.W., *moist*, *noise* ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor., *oil* ne.Nrf. I.W., *ointment* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *oyster* ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor., *point* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., *poison*, *soil*, *voice* ne.Nrf., *spoil* ne.Nrf. I.W.

wai in *point* w.Som., *spoil* Brks. I.W. s.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

woi in *boil* s.Wor. w.Oxf. Dor. Som., *moil*, *moist*, *spoil* e.Som., *point* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *poison* me.Wil., *voice* e.Oxf. nw.Wil.

spwoiō *spoil* ne.Wil.

woiə in *boil* w.Som.

wɐi in *boil* nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. I.W. nw.Wil. Dor., *point* nw. & e.Oxf., *poison* e.Oxf. w.Som., *spoil* n.Hrf.

wɐiə in *boil*, *spoil* w.Wil. w.Som.

wəi in *boil*, *spoil* e.Dor., *point* Glo. Dor.

§ 214. Words which in the lit. language have **ou**

(written *o*, *oa*, *oo*, *ou*), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. *o* in open syllables (§ 93). Examples are: *brooch*, *cloak*, *close* sb., *coach*, *coat*, *pony*, *poultry*, *roam*, *roast*, *rogue*.

But *au* occurs in *pony* ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. Wm., *poultry* sm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan.

ā in *rogue* w.Wil.

eā in *close* snw. & m.Yks., *roam* m.Yks.

iā in *close* nm.Yks.

ou in *close* e.Sus., *pony* nm. & s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf., *poultry* sw.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

oā in *brooch* e.Yks. m.Bck., *cloak* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Dor., *close* n.Cum. m.Lin. Bck. Dor. w.Som., *coach* n.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. Dor., *coat* n.Cum. Glo. Bck. Ess., *pony* e.Dev., *poultry* Dor. e.Dev., *roam* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *rogue* e.Dev.

ō in *brooch* m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *close* I.Ma. e.Hrf., *roam* m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. s.Chs. w.Wor., *rogue* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.

oi in *close*, *coat* s.Yks.

oā in *cloak*, *close*, *coach* s.Oxf., *coat* n.Stf. w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf., *pony* w.Wor., *roam*, *rogue* s.Oxf.

uā in *close* ne.Der., *coat* Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der., *roast* e.Der.

ū in *brooch* s.Stf. w.Wil., *close* ms.Lan. ne. w. & s.Der., *coat* se.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. Der. s.Nrf., *pony* se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. e.Suf. w.Wil., *poultry* Sh.I. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Yks. s.Stf., *roam* e.Suf.

œu in *poultry* nw.Der. me. & w.Wil.

jō in *cloak* Kcb.

wài in *coat* Abd.

wo in *coat* w.Cum. e.Oxf., *pony* Dor.

woə in *coat* e.Hrf. n.Ken.

wō in *coat* s.Nhb. n.Dur.

wuā in *close*, *coat* e.Cum.

wuə in *brooch* snw.Yks., *close* n. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.Wm. snw.Yks., *coach* s.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks., *coat* s.Dur. n. & w.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. sm.Hmp. e.Som.

wɛ in *coat* s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf., *pony* n.Ken.

o in *brooch* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cloak* Or.I. Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *close* Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum. e.Hrf., *coach* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Bck. Ess., *coat* Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *roast* sw.Yks., *rogue* e.Yks.

ô in *brooch* wm.Sc. n.Nhb., *close* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *coat* ne. & sn.Sc. n.Dev., *pony* w.Sus. w.Wil., *rogue* Bdf.

u in *brooch* e.Suf., *close* w.Der. Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *coach*, *rogue* e.Suf., *coat* w.Der. e.Suf., *poultry* Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin., *roast* e. & s.Der.

ɤ in *brooch* Abd., *close* s.Lin. Lei., *poultry* ne.Sc.

§ 215. Words which in the lit. language have ū (written o, oo), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. ō (§ 162). Examples are: *boot*, *fool*, *move*, *prove*.

But iu occurs in *boot* e.Ken., *move*, *prove* se.Ken.

ī in *move* ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ôi in *boot*, *fool* ms.Yks.

ui in *boot* nw. & s.Lan., *fool* Ant.

uə in *boot* nw. & s.Lan., *fool* s.Wm. m.Yks. nw.Wil.

î in *boot* Ayr. sn.Sc., *fool* Cai. sm.Sc.

u in *boot* n.Cum. s.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil., *fool* w.Wil., *move* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. em.Lan. Sus., *prove* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

ɤ in *boot* sw.Dev., *fool* n.Hrf., *move* ne.Sc. e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. w.Som., *prove* ne.Sc. ne.Nrf.

§ 216. For the dialect forms of *poor* see Index.

§ 217. Words which in the lit. language have ô (written a, au, aw, or, oar, our), have a great diversity of forms in the dialects in such words as: *because*, *coarse*, *corner*, *course*, *false*, *fault*, *fawn*, *jaundice*, *jaunt*, *morsel*, *sauce*, &c.

aə occurs in *fault* Ant.

ā in *because* Nhb. n.Dur. Chs. Cor., *corner* nm.Yks. Lei. s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Som., *false* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *fault* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Dor. nw.Dev., *fawn* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor., *jaundice* w.Som., *jaunt* me.Wil., *sauce* nw.Oxf.

Brks. Bdf. Suf. Ess. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. w.Som.
nw.Dev.

ǣ in *because* Sh.I., *false* se.Ken., *fault* s.War. w.Wil.,
fawn n.Nhb.

æa in *corner* sm.Hmp., *false* nw.Wil.

ǣ in *because* Chs. Der. Shr. Dor., *fault* Wil., *jaundice*,
jaunt me.Wil.

oæ in *because* e.Dev., *coarse* ne.Nrf., *corner* n.Dur. snw.
e. m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut., *course* me.Wil. e.Dev., *false*
n.Cum., *fault* s.Oxf. e.Dev., *jaundice* nw. & sw.Yks., *sauce*
e. & sw.Yks.

ō in *because* Nhb. m.Cum. wm. & s.Stf. Der. w.Cor.,
corner s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. s.Wm. snw. nm. se. & s.Yks.
Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.War.
Oxf. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som. Dev., *course*
s.Nhb., *false* em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cy. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.,
n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
e.Dev., *fault* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
ne. & w.Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf.
n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus.
e.Som. n.Dev., *fawn* Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm. n. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som.
e.Dev.

ōa in *coarse* se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *corner*
nnw.Nhb., *course* se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *fault*
se.Nhb., *fawn* em.Lan., *sauce* e.Yks.

ō in *because* w.Cum. e.Wm. nw. e. em. & s.Lan. Chs.
nw.Der. n.Dev., *coarse* Rut., *corner* w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks.,
fault w.Wm. n.Der. s.Lin. e.Suf., *sauce* Cum.

ōr in *corner* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. se.Nhb.

uæ in *coarse* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. &
s.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.,
corner ne.Yks. se.Hrt., *course* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
m.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

uær in *coarse*, *course* I.Ma.

ūr in *coarse* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
me.Nhb. n.Cum.

œ in *coarse*, *course* w.Som. n. & sw.Dev.

ū in *because* s.Dev., *course* sw.Dev.

a in *because* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur.
Dor. Som., *false* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. &

s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum., *fault* Inv. Abd. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *fawn* s.Nhb., *sauce* Sh.I. w.Som. Dev.

à in *fault*, *fawn* Kcb.

o in *because* Cai. Wgt. nne.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. n. & se.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bdf. Hnt. Ess. Sur., *corner* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma., *false* Wm.sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. nw.Lin., *fault* I.Ma. Lin. Rut. e.Suf., *morsel* s.Chs. e.Oxf. me.Wil. nw.Dev.

ô in *corner* sn. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *course*, *fault* nw.Der.

u in *coarse* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant. nw.Der., *course* Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

v in *because* Or.I. Frf. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. s.Lan. w.Som.

œ in *because* Wm. em.Lan. e.Hrt.

u

§ 218. Words which in the lit. language have u, have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. u (§ 98). Examples are: *bushel*, *butcher*, *cushion*, *put*, *sugar*.

But e occurs in *put* sn. & s.Sc.

ê in *put* ne.Sc.

i in *bushel* me.Nhb. snw. & e.Yks. sw.Dev., *cushion* Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. w. & sw.Yks. n. & ne.Lan., *put* Inv. Bnff. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant.

ô in *butcher* sm.Sc. m.Nhp.

u in *bushel* s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. n.Dev., *butcher* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil., *cushion* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *put* s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Cmb. se.Ken., *sugar* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

v in *bushel*, *butcher*, *put* Rut. Lei., *cushion* ne.Yks. Rut. Lei.

û in *sugar* Lth.

œ in *put* ne. & em.Sc. n.Ayr.

iu in *cushion* sn.Sc., *sugar* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lin.

iæ in *sugar* ne. & e.Yks.

ui in *bushel* sm.Lan.

ū in *bushel* n.Der. Sus., *butcher* Kcb. n.Cum. e.Som., *cushion* Inv. n.Der., *sugar* Inv. Edb. Kcb.

wi in *cushion* Lan. Shr.

wu in *cushion* n.Cum.

§ 219. Words which in the lit. language have **æ** (written **o**, **ou**, **u**), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. **u** (§§ 98, 99). Examples are: *brush*, *button*, *country*, *couple*, *cousin*, *cover*, *crust*, *dozen*, *grudge*, *judge*, *jug*, *just* adj., *just* adv., *number*, *stuff*, *supper*, *touch*, *uncle*. For the dialect forms of *onion* see Index.

But **e** occurs in *brush* Or.I. Brks., *cover*, *dozen* s.Sc., *judge* s.Oxf. Sus., *just* adv. Cai. n.Lin. n.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev.

i in *brush* w.Som. nw.Dev., *country* em. & wm.Sc., *cousin* em. wm. & sm.Sc., *cover* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Yks. Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *crust* w.Som. nw.Dev., *dozen* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. w.Som. e.Dev., *grudge* nw.Dev., *judge* w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *just* adv. ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Wxf. n.Dur. m.Yks. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Glo. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *touch* wm.Sc. me.Wil. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

o in *button* m.Nhp., *country*, *couple* Dor. e.Dev., *cover* I.Ma. Dor., *jug* Dnb. m.Nhp. w.Oxf. Dor., *number* Dor. e.Dev., *stuff* ne.Sc. Dor. e.Dev., *uncle* Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

u in *cousin* Bch. Abd., *jug* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. Sus., *uncle* Bdf.

œ in *country* s.Sc., *cousin* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc., *just* adv. Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc.

ü in *cousin* sn. & sm.Sc., *just* adv. ne. sn. em. & sm.Sc.

iə in *stuff* m.Yks.

ī in *judge* Bch. Abd. (obsol.)

jæ in *country* Sh. & Or.I.

ui in *brush* sm.Lan.

û in *jug* Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ē in *brush* m.Nhp.

wi in *country* ne.Sc.

ī

§ 220. Words which in the lit. language have **ī** (written **ay**, **e**, **ea**, **ee**, **ei**, **eo**, **ie**), gen. have **ī** in the dialects in such

words as: *beak, beast, beef, breeze, cease, cheat, chief, conceit, cream, creature, deceit, deceive, eager, ease, easy, feast, feature, feeble, female, measles, neat, niece, peace, peel, people, piece, please, preach, reason, receive, season, secret, teat, treacle, treat, veal; agree, quay, tea.* For the dialect forms of *clear, fierce, chemise*, see Index.

But *ai* occurs in *conceit* e.Suf., *treacle* nw.Dev.

ai in *treacle* s.Sc.

æ in *measles* wm.Stf., *treat* Sh.I.

ei in *beast* m.Nhp., *beef* s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *breeze* snw.Yks. se.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei., *cheat* Lei. Sus., *chief* n.Stf. Lei., *conceit* Lei., *cream* m.Nhp., *creature* s.War., *deceive* nw.Yks. Lei., *eager* Ant., *ease* Ldd., *feast* Ldd. n.Stf. m.Nhp., *feeble* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf., *female* n.Stf. se.Ken., *measles* Ant., *neat* Ant. n.Stf., *niece* nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *peace* Ldd., *people* e.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *piece* n.Stf., *preach* Ldd. sw.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. m.Nhp., *reason* Ant. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Bdf., *receive* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *season* Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *treat* Ant. snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei., *veal* Ant. n.Stf. Lei., *agree* n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. Lei. e.Suf., *quay* ne.Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. se.Yks., *tea* s.Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. em. & s.Stf. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. n. & m.Bck.

eiə in *cease* se.Yks.

eə in *beak* n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *beast* sm.Sc. n.Cum. n.Stf. e.Suf., *breeze*, *cease* e.Suf., *cheat* se.Lan. n.Stf. w.Hrt. e.Suf., *chief* se.Lan. e.Suf., *conceit* m. & sw.Yks., *deceive* n.Stf. e.Suf., *eager*, *ease* n.Stf., *feast* se.Lan. e.Suf. me.Wil., *feeble* nw.Wil., *measles* n.Stf. e.Suf., *niece* e.Suf., *peace* n.Cum. se.Lan. n.Stf., *preach* se.Lan., *reason* n.Nhb. e.Suf., *receive* se.Lan. e.Suf., *season* e.Suf., *treacle* w.Som., *treat* n.Lin. e.Suf., *veal* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som., *quay* n.Stf., *tea* e.Suf.

ē in *beak* Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. Dor., *beast* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Uls. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. Glo. m.Bck. Nrf. w.Suf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e.Som. Dev., *breeze* s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Dor., *cease* Sh.I. ne.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.War. n.Shr. Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *cheat* I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. nw.Dev., *chief* I.Ma. s.Stf., *conceit* Uls. sw.Yks. sm.Lan.

m.Shr. me.Wil., *cream* m.Lin. m.Shr. w.Som., *creature*
 ne.Sc. I.Ma. m.Shr., *deceit* Ant. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
 m.Shr. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *deceive* Sh.I. ne. &
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Uls. m. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr.
 ne.Nrf. m.Bck. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.
 n.Dev., *eager* Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Yks. n. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. n. & m.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *ease* w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ant. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som.
 nw.Dev., *feast* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.War. n. &
 m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *feature*
 me.Wil., *feeble* nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. Rut. n.Wor. n.Shr.
 m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil., *female* ne. sn. & wm.Sc.
 Kcb. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor. Glo. n.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. w.Sus. w.Wil. e.Som., *measles* s.Ayr. se.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf. Lei. w. & s.War. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me. &
 w.Wil. e.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *neat* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Uls. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Glo. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.,
niece s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. Dor., *peace* I.Ma.
 s.Stf. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *please* Uls. War. s.Wor.
 m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *preach* I.Ma.
 s.Stf. s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som.,
reason Sh.I. Cai. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf.
 n.Der. Rut. s.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. nw. &
 e.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. &
 me.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev., *receive* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf. nw.Der. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks.
 ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor.,
season w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sm. sw.
 & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. m.Nhp. s.War. n.Wor.
 Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
 n.Dev., *secret* m.Shr. me.Wil. w.Som. w.Cor., *treacle*
 n.Dur. me.Wil., *treat* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. sm. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.Som.
 nw.Dev., *veal* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.War. n.Wor. n. &
 m.Shr. Glo. w.Dor. e.Som., *quay* Inv. n. & m.Cum. n. nw.
 m. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev., *tea*
 Sh.I. ne.Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. s.War. w. & s.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. Nrf. w.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

ie in *beast* nnw. & snw.Yks., *feast* nw.Yks.

iə in *beak* sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil., *beast* n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdt. se.Hrt. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som., *beef* se.Lan. n.Der. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus., *breeze* m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. s.Lin. w.Wil., *cease* Abd. e. m. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf., *cheat* s.Dur. sw.Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *chief* m. & se.Yks. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *conceit*, *creature* s.Sc., *cream* sw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan., *deceit* sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *deceive* n.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *eager* m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *ease* sw.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *feast* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. I.W. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *feeble* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *female* e. m. & se.Yks., *measles* e. m. & se.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *neat* sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *niece* m. & sw.Yks. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *peace* n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *peel* m.Yks., *piece* n.Der. Lin. e.Hrf. s.Oxf., *please* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. m.Lin. m.Nhp., *preach* sw.Wm. n.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Hnt., *reason* s.Sc. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. nw. & e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *receive* s.Sc. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *season* s.Sc. n. & sw.Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *secret* s.Sc. sw.Yks., *treacle* sw.Yks., *treat* sw.Wm. Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *veal* Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne.Shr. Hnt. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor., *agree* m. & se.Yks. w.Wil., *quay* m. & se.Yks. s.Lin., *tea* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

ja in *eager* nnw.Yks.

je in *beast* e. & w.Oxf., *eager* nnw. & snw.Yks., *easy* Oxf., *feast* e. & w.Oxf.

jē in *easy* s.Pem.

jiə in *ease* se.Lan.

a in *measles* sw.Yks.

æ in *measles* e.Dor.

e in *beast* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Oxf., *cheat* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Oxf. Bdf. me.Wil., *chief* Oxf., *cream* s.Stf. e.War. Oxf., *female* se.Nhb., *measles* Kcb. n. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. Lei., *reason* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Bdf. e.Sus., *season* ne.Sc. Peb., *teat* me.Wil. w.Som., *treat* se.Nhb. ne.Nrf.

é in *beast* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cease* w.Frf. e.Per., *cheat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *deceit* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *feast* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *neat* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *peace* w.Frf. e.Per., *preach* s.Chs., *treat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *veal* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *beak* w.Som., *beast* nw.Der., *beef* Flt. wm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Hrf. nw.Hrt. Dor., *cease* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cheat* n.Cum. n.Der., *chief* ne.Nrf. Dor., *deceive* s.Sc. e.Stf., *eager* Bch. Abd., *feast* nw.Der., *feeble* ne.Sc., *female* nw.Lan. w.Chs. e.Sus. w.Wil., *measles* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *peel* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e.Suf., *piece* Dor. w.Som., *preach* Dor., *reason* Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. w.Der., *season* Bch. Abd., *teat* e.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *treat* w.Dor. nw.Dev.

î in *beak* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *beast* Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *beef* Sc., *cease* Ayr. Kcb., *cheat* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *chief* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *deceit* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb., *deceive* Edb., *feast* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *niece* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *peace* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb., *peel* s.Sc., *piece* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *preach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum., *season* Ayr. n.Cum., *treat*, *veal* Kcb.

ɐ in *measles* ne.Sc., *season* sn.Sc.

ə in *measles*, *receive* Lth.

û

§ 221. Words which in the lit. language have **û** (occurring chiefly after l, r) or **û'i** (written u, ue, ui) have

had the following development in the dialects in such words as *blue*, *flute*, *fruit*; *cruel*, *gruel*, *suet*.

eu occurs in *flute*, *fruit* se.Lan.

ē in *blue* Abd.

iu in *blue* Lth. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf., *flute* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Sur. w.Sus., *fruit* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.

iuri in *cruel* snw. & sw.Yks. sm.Lan. Bdf., *gruel* m. se. sw. & s.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *suet* n.Cum. Yks. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.

iurə in *gruel* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. n.Lan. m. & s.Lin., *suet* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan. Lei.

iə in *flute*, *fruit* m.Yks.

juə in *suet* s.Ayr.

jū in *blue* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *flute* Ant. I.Ma.

jũ in *flute*, *fruit* ne.Nrf.

ū in *blue* Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Uls. n.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *flute* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *fruit* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.; *cruel* Uls., *gruel* w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor., *suet* ne.Sc.

ūi in *gruel* Kcb. Ant. sw.Lan. n.Der., *suet* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil.

ūrə in *gruel* Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Oxf. e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *suet* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. I.Ma. Lei. Glo. w.Wil.

vuə in *cruel*, *gruel* s.Sc.

œu in *blue* s.Sc., *fruit* s.Chs.

ōe in *blue* n.Ken.

ūə in *suet* ne.Nrf. e.Dev.

ũ in *blue* w.Som. e.Dev., *flute* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf. e.Dev., *fruit* em. & wm.Sc. e.Suf. e.Dev.

ŭ·ə in *cruel* w.Som., *gruel* ne.Nrf.

i in *flute*, *fruit* wm.Sc. Ayr.

ī in *fruit* ne.Sc.

u in *blue*, *flute* w.Wil., *fruit* Ant. s.Nhb. I.Ma. m.Shr. w.Wil.

œ in *flute* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb., *fruit* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc., *suet* sn.Sc.

ü in *flute* sm.Sc. n.Dev., *fruit* sm.Sc.

§ 222. For the dialect forms of *sure* see Index.

ai

§ 223. Words which in the lit. language have **ai** (written i, ui, y), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. ī (§ 154). Examples are: *advice*, *advise*, *cry*, *delight*, *fine*, *guise*, *nice*, *oblige*, *pie*, *pint*, *rice*, *sign*, *tiny*, *try*, *viper*, &c.

But **ae** occurs in *cry* sm.Lan.

ài in *advise* n.Cum., *cry* s.Sc., *fine* nw.Hrt. w.Suf., *nice* nw.Hrt. Sus.

i in *delight* sn.Sc. Peb. Kcb., *oblige* Glo. Sus.

ī in *oblige* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

ī in *advise* Lth., *delight* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan., *guise* w.Cor., *oblige* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. w.Som., *tiny* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. Sus. Dor.

§ 224. Words which in the lit. language have **aiə** (written ia, ie, io), have had the following development in the dialects in such words as *friar*, *quiet*, *riot*, *violet*, &c.:

ai in *quiet* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *violet* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. e.Suf. Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

aiə in *quiet* Sh.I. sn. & em.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. Sus. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *riot* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut.

Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. e.Suf., *violet* wm.Sc. n.Cum.
s.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. w.War.

ae in *quiet* se.Lan.

ā in *quiet* m. sw. & ms.Lan., *riot* s.Lan., *violet* m. & se.Yks.

āe in *quiet*, *riot* m.Yks.

aiə in *quiet* em. sw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. m.Nhp.,
riot n.Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan. I.Ma.

ei in *friar* wm.Sc., *quiet* Cai. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.,
violet sn.Sc. e.Yks.

eiə in *quiet* e. & nm.Yks. Chs., *riot* sn.Sc. e.Yks.

ee in *quiet* ne.Sc.

ei in *quiet* Bch. Abd.

eiə in *quiet* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *quiet* Inv. nm. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb.
s.Lan. I.Ma.

iə in *friar* n.Dur. nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks.

ī in *quiet* Chs.

ir in *friar* Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

oi in *violet* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. n. & w.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.

oiə in *violet* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei.
e.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken., *riot* Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf.
se.Ken.

vi in *quiet* n.Bck., *violet* m.Bck. w.Wil. Dor.

viə in *quiet* nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. Wil. e.Dor. Som. s.Dev.,
riot me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *violet* w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil.

vi in *quiet* Uls. ne.Nrf., *violet* ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor.

viə in *quiet* e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. w.Dor., *riot* ne.Nrf.
e.Dor.

au

§ 225. Words which in the lit. language have **au** (written **ou**, **ow**), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. **ū** (§ 171). Examples are: *allow*, *bounty*, *doubt*, *gown*, *lounge*, *ounce*, *round*, *vow*; *flower*, &c.

But **av** occurs in *round* s.Stf. me.Wil.

ee in *doubt* sw. & ms.Lan.

ja in *gown* n. & nw.Der.

jau in *gown* nw.Nrf.

ou in *allow*, *gown*, *vow* snw.Yks., *doubt* es.Yks.

ʊ in *bounty*, *vow* w.Frf. e.Per.

o in *ounce* ne.Sc.

u in *bounty* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *doubt* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., *gown* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. n.Cum. se.Yks., *lounge* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Wm., *ounce* s.Dur. e.Yks. n.Lin., *round* ne. & nw.Sc.

û in *ounce* Ant. n.Wor.

ʊ in *bounty* ne.Sc., *lounge* s.Ayr., *ounce* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

jū

§ 226. Words which in the lit. language have jū (written *eau*, *ew*, *iew*, *u*, *ui*, *ue*), have had in many dialects—especially in the Sc. n.Cy. Midl. e. & sw.Cy.—the same development as OE. ō (§ 162) in such words as *beauty*, *dubious*, *due*, *duke*, *duty*, *music*, *pew*, *stupid*, *suit*, *union*, *use*, *view*, &c. For the dialect forms of *cucumber* see Index.

CHAPTER IV

THE VOWELS OF UNACCENTED SYLLABLES

§ 227. Diphthongs and short and long vowels in unaccented syllables have regularly been weakened to ə, i, or the vowel has disappeared altogether. In the latter case, when an l, m, or n followed, it has become vocalic.

I. ə

§ 228. *a*. In initial syllables followed by the principal accent :

about, above, acquaint ; *advice* (but *a* Sh.I. ne.Sc. me.Nhb. e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. nw.Der.), *advise* (but *a* Inv. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.), *afford* (but *a* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.), *afloat, afore, again, ago, agree, ahind, allow* ; *almost* n.Dur. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *alone, along* ; *among* (but *a* Bch. Abd. Lth. s.Sc. n.Nhb.), *aneath, anent, atween, away, ayont* ; *begin* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Dor., *begun* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf., *behave* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. e.Suf., *behind* sw.Yks. n.Stf. Sus. nw.Som., *belief* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. sw.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor., *believe* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lin. Brks. e.Suf. e.Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *beneath* s.Nhb. I.Ma. Lin. Lei. s.War., *between* sw.Yks. n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *beyond* n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. Sus., *conceit* (but *o* s.Sc. m. & sw.Yks. e.Suf.), *concern* (but *o* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. ms. &

sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. m.Not. nw.Lin. e.Dev.), *delay* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. I.Ma. Dor., *delight* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Nhb. se.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. Dor., *eleven* (but e Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. se.Lan., i Inv. em.Sc. Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf.), *enough* (but i ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. sw. & s.Yks. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.War. n.Shr. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som.), *enow* (but i sw.Yks. n.Der. nw.Som.), *receive* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Som. See § 230.

§ 229. *b.* In syllables preceded by the principal accent: *celery*; *every* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n. & m.Cum. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. s.Lei., *holiday* (but i Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.), *Saturday*.

almost sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr., *always* (but i s.Chs. ne.Der. n.Nhp. e.Hrf. w.Som.), *barrel* (but i Kcb. n.Cum. Yks. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.), *breeches* (but i Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. Wil. e.Dev.), *bullock* (but i sw.Nhb. Sus. Som.), *carrot* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Yks. em. & se.Lan. m.Shr. s.Oxf.), *Christmas*; *emmet* (but i em.Lan. Lei. e.Dev.), *harvest* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & sw.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr. m.Bck. e.An. Dor. nw. & w.Som. n.Dev., *herring* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Sus., *morning* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. I.Ma. nm.Brks. me. Wil. Dor., *ointment* (but i Kcb. m.Yks.), *service* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma., *shilling* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. se.Lan. Sus. me. Wil. e.Dev., *spirit* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. I.Ma. Sus. Dor., *value* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. w.Wm. Yks., *violet* (but i n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. nw.Lan. s.Oxf. m.Bck. me. & w.Wil.). See § 231.

barley Peb. nnw.Yks., *bury* Peb. ne.Nrf., *country* wm.Sc., *silly* n.Nhb., *very* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. Lan. *arrow* (but i Edb.), *barrow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *bellow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *bellows* (but i ne.wm. & s.Sc. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan.

n.Der. Sus. Som.), *billow*; *borough* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *borrow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. Dor. s.Som.), *fallow*; *fellow* (but i Bch. Abd. sn. nm. & em.Sc. m. se. & s.Lan.), *gallows* (but i s.Som.), *harrow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *marrow* (but i nm.Sc. Lth. Edb.), *meadow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *shadow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *swallow* (but i Lth. Edb. n.Ir. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. w.Yks. War. Glo. Brks. Sus. I.W. Dor.), *tallow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *widow* (but i ne. nm. & em.Sc. Brks. Sus.), *window* (but i ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Brks. Wil.), *yellow* (but i Lth. Edb. w.Wor.). See § 231.

barber, chamber, cinder, creature, danger, eager, either, ever, father, feather, fodder, gander, gather, heifer, leather, monger, mother, murder, neighbour, never, shower, &c., have *ə* or *ær* (Bch. Abd. *ir*) according as the final *r* has remained or disappeared. See § 231.

The vowel or diphthong in the second element of compounds is often weakened to *ə* as in *bakehouse, washhouse, brimstone, hearthstone, &c.* *də* occurs in *holiday, yesterday*, and in the names of the days of the week in Sh.I. ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Hrt.

2. i

§ 230. *a.* In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

begin, begun, behave, behind, belief, believe, beneath, between, beyond, delay, delight, eleven, enough, enow, receive; but see § 228.

§ 231. *b.* In syllables preceded by the principal accent:
ague se.Yks. nw.Lin., *breeches*; *harvest* (but *ə* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & sw.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. nw. & w.Som. n.Dev.), *service* (but *ə* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.), *spirit* (but *ə* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.), *value* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. sw.Wm. n. m. se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Glo. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

any, baby, barley (but *ə* Peb. nnw.Yks), *beauty, belly, berry, body, bounty, bury* (but *ə* Peb. ne.Nrf.), *busy, carry,*

country, dainty, dairy, daisy, directly, dizzy, donkey, dreary, empty, every, fifty, forty, heavy, holly, ivy, lady, lazy, many, merry, only, penny, pony, poultry, pretty, ready, silly, steady, tiny, twenty, ugly, very (but ə Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. Lan.).

bargain (but vocalic n Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus. I.W. me.Wil. Dor.), *bottom* Bch. Abd., *burden* Bch. Abd. em.Lan. n.Der., *certain* Ay. Kcb. Ant. Ldd. me. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. e.Yks. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & s.War. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. w.Som., *chicken* Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som., *cousin* Inv. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. se.Ken. e.Sus., *cushion* sm.Sc. Ant. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. s.Stf. Lin. n.Shr. w.Wil. e.Som., *dozen* Bch. Abd. Kcb., *farthing, fathom* Bch. Abd., *garden* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & m.Cum. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Shr. nw.Oxf., *herring, morning* (but ə ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. I.Ma. nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor.), *nothing; season, seldom* Bch. Abd., *serpent* Bch. Abd. Ay. Kcb. n.Shr., *servant* Bch. Abd., *shilling* (but ə Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ay. se.Lan. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.), *bundle* w.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin., *bushel* m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf., *castle* Kcb. Dub., *devil* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev., *evil* Kcb. sw.Lan. nw.Lin. See § 233. Words ending in *er* as in *cinder, ever, father, feather, gather, leather, mother, rather*, &c., have *ir* in Bch. Abd.

di gen. occurs in *holiday, yesterday*, and in the names of the days of the week; but see § 229.

3. Loss of Vowel or Syllable

§ 232. *a.* In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

The initial syllable has often disappeared in such words as *about, above, acquaint, agree, allow, among, aneath; assuage* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Ken. I.W., *asylum* Cum. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. Brks. Dor.

Dev.; *away*; *because* (kōz, koz, kos) Abd. s.Sc. se.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & e.Der. m.Not. n.Lei. e.War. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Som. n.Dev., *believe*; *deliver* sw.Yks. me.Wil., *desire* w.Som., *directly*; *disturb* me.Wil., *eleven*; *enlist* Yks. Lan. n.Der. me.Wil., *enough*; *except* Sc. Chs. Lin. War. Lon. w.Som. Cor., *inquest* w.Som., *occasion* Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Som., *epidemic* (demik, demək) Yks. Not. Lin.; *entice* (tais, teis) gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng. For those words in the above list, where no geography is given, see Index.

§ 233. *b.* In syllables preceded by the principal accent:

The medial syllable has often disappeared in such words as *actually*, *celery*, *company*, *different*, *evening*, *every*, *general*, *natural*, *nobody*, *pennyworth*, *somebody*, &c.

The final syllable has sometimes disappeared in *ague*, *barrow*, *carrot*, *carry*, *donkey*, *empty*, *furrow*, *harrow*, *harvest*; see Index.

Vocalic *l*: *able*, *apple*, *axle*, *bramble*, *bridle*, *bristle*; *bundle* (but *il* w. Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin.), *bushel* (but *il* m. & se. Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf.), *castle* (but *il* Kcb. Dub.), *couple*, *cradle*; *devil* (but *il* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev., *dwindle*; *evil* (but *il* Kcb. sw.Lan. nw.Lin.), *example*; *female* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. se.Ken., *fiddle*, *kettle*, *little*, *nettle*, *squabble*, *uncle*, *whistle*, &c.

Vocalic *m*: *besom*, *blossom*, *bosom* (but *um*, *ùm* sw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf.); *bottom*, *fathom*, *seldom*, *wisdom*, &c. (but *im* in Bch. Abd.)

Vocalic *n*: *bacon*, *bargain*, *bitten*; *burden* (but *in* Bch. Abd. em.Lan. n.Der.), *button*, *certain*, *chicken*, *chosen*, *cousin*, *cushion*, *drunken*, *eleven*, *fasten*, *garden*, *happen*, *heaven*, *mason*, *open*, *poison*, *reckon*; *serpent* (but *in* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. m.Shr.), *seven*, *spoken*, *wagon*; *warrant* (but *in* n.Dur. nw.Wil. w.Som.). Vocalic *n*, preceded by a labial or guttural, has often become *m* or *ŋ* respectively, especially in the northern dialects, as *evm* *heaven*, *opm* *open*, *beəkŋ*, *biəkŋ* *bacon*, *wagŋ* *wagon*, &c.

Svarabhakti

§ 234. A vowel, gen. ə, has often been developed between two consonants, the first of which is usually r or l. Examples are : *arib herb* Irel., *marəbl marble* Sh.I. w.Yks. nw.Der. ; *gərəl girl* nw.Wil., *arəl hurl* e.Dor., *warəld world* sn. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. Cum. n. & m.Wm. w.Sus. ; *arəm, erəm arm* sm.Sc. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma., *barəm barm* Per. Dor., *farəm farm* I.Ma. Sus., *storəm storm* n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei., *warəm warm* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma., *wərəm* Edb. Lth., *würəm* I.Ma., *wərəm worm* n.Der. ; *akərən acorn* Wm. nw.Lan., *apərən apron* n.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma., *barən barn* n.Nhb. Dor., *borən born* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *siaspərin cistern* se.Yks., *korən corn* n.Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lei., *orən horn* nnw. & snw.Yks. Lei., *airən, eirən iron* Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se. & m.Yks. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma., *lārən learn* n.Cum. ; *förəst first, worəd word* nne.Nhb. ; *eləm elm* Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lin. Lei. s.War. n. & nw.Oxf. Bck. Cmb. e.Suf. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. Dor. w. & s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *filəm film* Abd. em.Sc. Wm. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.Oxf. w. & s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *h)eləm helm* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. ; *kənei knee, kənæd knead, kənā know* s.Sc. obs. ; *fərəb shrub, fərimp shrimp* s.Pem., *fərūd shroud* s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. nw.Yks. ; *wərōt wart* wm.Sc., *wərətsf wretch* s.Sc., *wəreixt wright, wəreit write, wəraŋ wrong* Sh.I. sn. em. sm. & s.Sc.

Weak Forms and Particles

§ 235. For the unaccented forms of *and, be, been, but, by, can, could, do, has, have, he, him, me, my, on, shall, she, should, so, them, there, they, thou, us, we, when, will, would, ye, you*, see Index. The weak forms of *as* are əz, əs, z, s ; of *at* : ət Sc. often it ; of *to* : tə, təv, tiv (when the next word begins with a vowel). Other weak forms will be found under the headings of pronouns.

CHAPTER V

THE CONSONANTS

THE SEMI-VOWELS

W

§ 236. OE initial **w** has gen. remained before vowels. But it has disappeared in *want* (*mole*) War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Wil., *we* em.Sc., *week* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *will* (unstressed form, see Index), *with* m.Shr. Hrf. e.Suf., *within* n.Ken. e.Sus., *wolf* s.Sc. Glo. e.Oxf., *woman* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w. & s.War. Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *women* Glo. Dor., *womb* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. w.Som., *wonder* Glo. e.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *won't* Lei. Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Dor. Som., *woo* s.Sc. m.Shr., *wood* n. & w.Wor. m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev., *wool* Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. s.War. n. & w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. n.Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., *worsted* m.Shr. Oxf., *wound* sn. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *would* (unstressed form, see Index). From the above examples it will be seen that **w** has chiefly disappeared before a following **u**.

There are no examples in the dialects of initial **w** being changed to **v** before a following vowel.

An initial **w** has often arisen in the dialects through a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are : *hoard* nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev., *hold* e.Dor., *hole* m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Dor., *home* e. se. & es.Yks. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. Bck. n.Ken. I.W. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *hope* m.Cum. snw. e. & se.Yks., *hot* w.Yks. se. & s.Lan. Chs.

ne. & nw.Der. Nhp. Shr. Som. Dev., *oak* w.Yks. n. & m.Shr. Glo. Hmp. Dor. Som., *oar* e.Som., *oats* ne. e. se. & m.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. w.War. w.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *oath* m.Shr. Brks. Bdf. Dor. e.Som., *old* Dor. e. & s.Som. s.Dev., *one* see Index, *only* n.Ken., *orchard* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. & e.Yks., *over* s.Hmp., *whole* ne. e. m. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. m.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. No dialect has *hw* or *w* in *whore*.

§ 237. Initial **wr** has become **vr** in ne.Sc. s.Frf. w.Som. and also occasionally in sn.Sc. Lth. and n. & nw.Dev. in such words as *wrap*, *wreath*, *wreck*, *wren*, *wrench*, *wrestle*, *wretch*, *-wright*, *write*, *wrong*, *wrought*. Initial **wr** has remained among the older generation of dialect speakers in Sh. & Or.I. and Sc. except in the parts mentioned above. The loss of initial **w** in this combination is rapidly gaining ground in Sc. The **w** has disappeared in Eng. except in w.Som. and occasionally in n. & nw.Dev.

§ 238. Initial **sw** has gen. had the same development as in the lit. language. But it has remained in *sword* Or.I. ne. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. m. & sw.Yks. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin. Lei. nw. & ne.Oxf. The **w** has disappeared in *sweep* (*sūp*) Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., w.Som. (*zœp*), *swim* (*sum*) w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb., *swipple* (*supl*) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.Yks. ne.Lan., *swoon* (*sœund*, *zœund*) nw.Oxf. Wil., *swore* sm.Sc. Ant. es.Yks. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor., *swum* (*sūmd*) Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb.

§ 239. Initial **dw** has gen. remained in the dialects, as *dwarf*, *dwel*, *dwindle* (but w.Som. *dœndl*).

§ 240. Initial **hw** has become **f** in ne.Sc. in such words as *what*, *wheat*, *wheel*, *whelp*, *when*, *where*, *whey*, *which*,

while, whine, whistle, white, why. It has also become **f** occasionally in Cai. sn. & nm.Sc., especially in *what, when, where, which, who, why.* Initial **hw** has gen. remained in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. (except in the parts mentioned above) Irel. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Yks. I.Ma. In many Sc. dialects the **hw** is **xw** or nearly so. In the remaining parts of Eng. initial **hw** has become **w**. *Who* has **w** in se.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. m. and parts of sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. Dnb. e.Der.; in the rest of Eng. it is gen. **ū, uə**, see Index.

Initial **hw** has disappeared in *what* w.Som. n. & nw.Dev., *when* (unstressed form **on**) w.Som. It has become **tw** in *whine* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Nhp., **kw** in *whims* n.Yks., *whig* Nhb., *whiff* Yks. Lan.

§ 241. Initial **kw** has gen. remained, as *quake, quart, queen, queer, quick, quilt.* But it has often become **hw, w, pw, or tw**, especially in Sh.I. Sc. and n.Cy.

hw, w occurs in *quack* Sc., *quaint* Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs., *quake* (obs.) n.Cy. Yks. Lan., *quaker* Wm. n. & w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der., *quarrel a stone quarry* Lakel. Yks. ne.Lan., *quarrelsome* Cum., *quart* Cum. Yks., *quarter, quartern* Sh.I. w. & sw.Yks., *queak to squeak* Sc. w.Yks. ne. & e.Lan. Wor. Glo. e.Cy. Hmp., *quean* n.Cy. Dur. Yks. Lan. n.Dev., *queem pleasant* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lin., *queer* Sh.I., *querken to choke* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der., *quey* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., *quick (alive)* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp., *quicken mountain ash* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Der. Lin. War. Shr. Dev., *quicken v.* Lakel. Yks. Lan., *quiet* Sh.I. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan., *quilk in a toad* Cor., *quirm to disappear* Sh.I., *cushion* Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *quit* Sh. & Or.I., *quite to requite* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs.; *squeamish* has **sw** Lakel. Yks. Lan. Hrf. Dor. Som.

pw in *quaker* Lakel., *querken to choke* Rxb. obs.

tw in *queak to squeak* War., *queek to squeeze* Chs. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Dev., *quill* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin., *quilt to beat, flog* Cum. Yks. Lan. Der.

Lin. e.An., *quilt bed-cover* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. e.An., *quinsy* Lakel., *quirm to disappear* Sh.I., *quite to requite* Lakel., *quitch* Cum. Wm. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Ess. Sus. w.Som.

k in *quilt (kilt)* Abd. n.Cum.

§ 242. Initial **tw** has gen. remained in such words as *twelve, twenty, twice, twig, twine, twitter*, &c.

But **hw**, **w** occurs in *twiddle* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. Lei. Nhp. Cor., *twig* Chs., *twinter a sheep two years old* Sc., *twitter* Sc. Eng.

kw in *twenty* Chs., *twiddle* Wor. Glo. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Cor., *twig* Chs. Not., *twist* Chs.

§ 243. Initial **pw** has seldom remained unchanged in the dialects.

pw occurs in *thwaite a forest clearing* Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *pwang* (OE. *pwang*) *thong* Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan., *thwite* (OE. *pwitan*) *to cut* n.Cy. Lan. Der. Shr. Glo. Dev., *pwitl v.* (ME. *pwitel sb.*) *to whittle* n.Cy. Cum. Yks. Lan. Der. Nhp.

hw, **w** in *whack* Sc. Eng., *thwaite* Cum., *thwart* Wm. obs. e.An., *thong* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Suf. Dor. w.Som., *thwite to cut* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *whittle* gen. in Eng. except in the parts mentioned above.

kw in *thwart* Yks. e.An.

tw in *thong* (*twan*) Sh. & Or.I., (*twon*) Glo. Sus., Dor. obs., *thwite* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Chs.

§ 244. A **w** has often been developed before a back vowel preceded by a consonant especially a labial, more rarely when preceded by a guttural, dental, nasal or liquid. This **w** is chiefly confined to the south Midl. s. & sw. dialects when the preceding consonant is a labial.

w occurs in *bind* sw.Dev., *boar, board, bode* Dor., *boat* s.Dur. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Dor., *boil v.* s.Wor. Oxf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som., *bold, bolster, bolt* Dor. s.Som., *bone* s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & w.Oxf. Wil. Dor. s.Som., *both* e.Oxf. Dor. Som., *boy* m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.

Brks. Ess. Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som., *build* nw.Oxf., *by* e.Dor., *afford*, *ford* n.Cum., *foal* s.Dur., *folk* Cum. Wm., *force* e.Dor., *foam*, *fold* Dor.; *point* Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. nw.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *poison* e.Oxf. me.Wil. w.Som., *pony* n.Ken. Dor., *post* s.Wor. e.Oxf. Brks. nw.Wil., *spoil* n.Hrf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.; *goat* Dor., *going* (see § 121), *gone* m.Shr. s.Som., *good* ne.Sc. (gwīd), snw.Yks.; *choke* ne.Wm.; *coach* s.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks., *coal* me.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *coat* Abd. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Som., *coin* (kwain) Chs. Wor. Glo. Ess. I.W. Wil. Som., *cold*, *colt* Dor. s.Som., *comb* me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *cool* ne.Sc. (kwīl), s.Oxf. Dor., *corn* n.Cum., *country* (kwintri) ne.Sc., *cud* ne.Sc. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev. but in this word OE. had *cudu* beside *cwidu*, *cweodu*, *cwudu*, *cushion* (kwīfn) n.Cum. Lan. Shr., *school* (skwīl) ne.Sc.; *sold* n.Ken. e.Som.; *stone* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf., *stool* Dor., *toad* Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Dev. Cor., *told* n.Ken. e.Som.; *mine* Glo., *moan* Dor., *moist* e. & w.Som., *most* w. & s.Oxf. Dor., *nose* s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks.; *alone* Dor., *close* Wm. snw.Yks., *clothes* e.Hrf., *lane* Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *lord* n.Cum., *brooch* snw.Yks., *road* nnw. & snw.Yks., *rose* sb. s.Wil. In many of the above examples the **w** has arisen from the change of a falling into a rising diphthong.

§ 245. Medial **w** + final vowel has become **ə**, rarely **i**, after consonants in such words as *swallow* sb., *sparrow*, *yarrow*, *widow*, &c. See § 229.

§ 246. Medial **w** preceded by a vowel or diphthong.

For the development of **aw** see § 49, **āw** see § 127, **eow**, **ew** see § 66, **ēaw** see § 186, **ēow** see § 193, **īw** see § 159, **ōw** see § 168.

§ 247. Medial **w** has gen. disappeared in words compounded with **ward** and **worth**, as in *awkward*, *backwards*, *forward*, *towards*, *pennyworth*, &c. It has also gen. disappeared in *always* except in s.Chs. and w.Som., where it has become **v** (ōvis), and in *somewhat*, *midwife*.

j

§ 248. OE. initial *j*, mostly written *g*, has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language. But it has disappeared in *year* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. m. & nm.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. n.wm. & s.Stf. Der. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. Dor. Cor., *yearn* Dor., *yeast* snw.Yks. n. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor., *yes* Nhp. s.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. & s.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *yesterday* s.Chs. n.Shr. e. w. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *yet* Nhp. se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *yield* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Dor. w.Som., *yonder* Rut. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. Ess., *yule* (īl) Bch. Abd.

An initial *j* has often arisen in the dialects through a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are: *able* (jabl) me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. e.Hrf. w.Wil. e.Som., *ache* (jek, jeæk) Dor. nw. & e.Som., *acorn* sw.Nhb. Dor. s.Som., *acre* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n.Lan. nw.Oxf. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., *adze* (jadz) s.Nhb. n.Dur., *age* me.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Wm., *ague* Kcb., *ail* m.Yks., *ale* Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. Dor. e.Som., *all* ne. m. nm. & sm.Yks., *apron* snw. & m.Yks. Wil. nw. & w.Som., *arm* I.W. Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som., *each* Glo., *eager* nnw. & snw.Yks., *ear* se. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. w. & s.Som. nw. & e.Dev. Cor., *earn* Kcb. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Glo. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *earnest* Kcb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. Chs. Midl. Wor. Shr. Brks. w.Som., *earth* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. Chs. Stf. nw.Der. n.Lin. Lei. se.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. w.Cor., *ease* se.Lan., *eat* m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf., *eel* w.Som., *emmet* w.Som. e.Dev., *errand* Kcb., *hair* (jā(r) Cum. Wm. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n.Wil., *head* (jed) n. m. w. & sw.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.

nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Wil., *heal* m.Yks. s.Lan., *health* Glo., *heap* s.Lan. m. & s.Lan. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Oxf., *hear* m. & nm.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. Brks. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & w.Som. Dev., *hearth* m.Shr. s.Pem. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *heat* m.Yks. se. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Shr. Oxf. e. & w.Som. Dev., *heath* s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & m.Shr. s.Pem. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., *heathen* m.Yks. s.Lan., *heel* Sus. e.Dev., *heifer* s.Pem. w.Som. Dev. Cor., *here* Hrf. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev., *heron* (jān) s.Chs., *herring* sw.Yks. s.Lan., *herb* Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m. & s.Cum. Wm. n. w. & ms.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. w. & se.Wor. Shr. Bdf. Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev. Cor., *hew* sw.Lan. s.Chs. Stf. me.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *home* se.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. Glo., *hot* ne. me. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *house* m.Nhp. se.Hrt., *how* Lei., *is not* (jent) s.War. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Wil. Som., *oak* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *one* em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *once* nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. n.Ir. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. ne. & m.Yks. n. ne. & nw.Lan., *orchard* w.Yks., *oven* sw.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. (obsol.), *owe* ne.Sc., *whole* (jal) e.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. e. m. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

§ 249. A medial *j* has often been developed after a consonant. In many cases the change has been caused by a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are :

hew (hjū) w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *home* s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *hook* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb., *whole* (hjel) se.Nhb. ; *again* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw.Yks. nw. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb., *ague* (ēgjū) Ayr. I.Ma., *gage* n. ne. & nw.Der., *gallon* s.Chs. n.Der., *gallows* Oxf., *gander* Kcb., *gape* s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. e.Oxf., *garden* n.Der. Lei. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf., *gale* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. ne. & e.Der. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf.

Ess. w.Dor. s.Som., *gather* Kcb. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr.,
gave ne.Sc., *gay* n. & nw.Der., *geese* s.Chs. ne.Shr., *get*
 Kcb. nw. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Der. Not. nw.Nrf., *ghost*
 Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *girl* I.Ma. em.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Nhp.
 Glo. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb. e.Suf.
 e.Ken., *give* ne.Sc. Kcb. ms.Lan. s.Chs. n. ne. & w.Der.
 Not., *go* ne.Sc., *gone* se. & s.Nhb. n.Der., *good* sn. em.
 & wm.Sc. se.Nhb., *goose* ne.Der., *gown* n. & nw.Der.
 nw.Nrf.; *cage* n.Der., *cake* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.
 em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Nhp., *calf* m.Nhp. e.Oxf. w.Som.
 n.Dev., *call* e.Stf. w.Som., *can* sb. sm.Lan. n.Der. Lei.,
candle sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *cap* sm.Lan. ne.Der., *card*
 Abd. n.Der. w.Som., *care* Cai. s.Wm. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
 n. & wm.Stf. Der. m.Lin. e.Oxf. Nrf., *carrot* n.Der., *carry*
 ne.Sc. n. & ne.Der. w.Som., *cart* sm.Lan. em.Stf. n. & e.Der.
 Glo. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt., *case* n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. s.Nrf.,
castle n.Der., *cat* m.Lan. n.Der. Not. w.Som., *catch* sm.Lan.
 n.Der., *cold* n.Stf. ne.Der. ne.Shr., *comb* s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
cook, *cool* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Der., *country* Sh. & Or.I., *cow*
 sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War.
 ne. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus., *cucumber* n. & nw.Der.
 nw.Oxf. e.Som., *keep* s.Chs. em.Stf. Der. Lei., *kettle* Kcb.
 I.Ma. Der. s.War. s.Wor. e. & w.Oxf. s.Nrf., *key* n. sw. &
 s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n.Shr., *kill* Kcb. n. & nw.Der.
 nw.Nrf., *kiln* Kcb. n.Der., *kin* Kcb., *kind* ne.Sc. Kcb. n.Der.
 Ess., *king* n.Der., *kirk* nnw.Yks., *kiss* Sh.I. Kcb. n. & ne.Der.,
school se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & ne.Der. ne.Shr., *sky* Sh.I.
 nw.Der.; *back* se.Hrt., *bacon* n.Dur., *bake* ne.Sc. n. &
 se.Nhb. n.Dur., *bark* em.Lan., *beam* Oxf., *bean* e. & w.Oxf.,
beard m.Shr., *beast* Hrf. e. & w.Oxf., *beat* inf. s.Lan., *beat*
 pret. sw. & s.Lan., *beauty* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil., *bone* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *book* ne. &
 wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *bough* ne.Sc.;
face Nhb. n.Dur., *fade* se.Nhb., *feast* e. & w.Oxf., *fern* s.Chs.
 Dnb. m.Shr., *few* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls.
 n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. sm.Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. m.Nhp.
 e.Hrf. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Dor., *fold* m.Nhp., *fool*
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Shr., *ford* ne.Sc., *found* pret. & pp. se.Hrt.,
fowl s.Ayr., *nephew* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant.
 sm.Lan. I.Ma. e.Hrf. Dev.; *paste* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *spew*
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.,

spoon se.Nhb. ; *blew* Bch. Abd. I.Ma., *blood* se.Nhb., *blow* v. ne.Sc., *blue* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *clew* I.Ma., *flew* Bch. Abd. Lth. I.Ma., *flute* Ant. I.Ma. ne.Nrf., *lane* se.Nhb., *last* se.Hrt., *laugh* Sh.I. se.Hrt., *load*, *loaf* se.Nhb., *look* ne.Sc. se.Nhb., *love* se.Nhb., *low* ne.Sc., *slew* I.Ma. ; *drew* Or.I., *ground* sb. Lei. se.Hrt. ; *dead* w.Wor. Hrf. e. & w.Wor., *death* w.Wor., *dew* Bch. Abd. Ayr. m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Oxf. me.Wil., *done* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *down* adv. s.Der. Lei. se.Hrt. ; *steak*, *take*, *tale*, *tame*, *taste* se.Nhb., *stone*, *stool*, *toad* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *tongs* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *took* ne. & wm.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *tough* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. se.Nhb., *town* s.Der. Lei. ; *safe*, *same*, *soak* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *sake*, *soon*, *soot* se.Nhb. ; *shame* n.Dur. w.Oxf. ; *almost* n.Dur., *made*, *make* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mane* se.Nhb., *mason*, *mate* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mean* v. e.Oxf., *milk* w.Wil., *moon* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *moor* ne.Sc., *most* se. & s.Nhb., *mouse* Lei. ; *enough* ne. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb., *enow* Bch. Abd., *name* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *neighbour* se.Nhb. s.Nrf., *new* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls. se.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil., *none* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *nook* wm.Sc., *noon* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *now* s.Der. Lei. se.Hrt., *snow* ne.Sc.

§ 250. Medial *j* has remained in *beyond* Ant. Dub. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne.nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.

THE LIQUIDS

1

§ 251. *l* has gen. remained unchanged initially, medially, and finally.

§ 252. *flail* has become *frail* by dissimilation in Sc. Dur. Yks. Chs. Not. Lei. Nhp. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sus. I.W. Wil. Som.

§ 253. Medial *l* has disappeared in *almost* n.Dur. sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *already* sm.Lan. me.Wil. w.Som., *always* s.Chs. w.Som., *although* Or.I., *alum* Inv.

Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc., *elm* s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks., *only* se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. e. & w.Wil. sw.Dev., *plough* Per., *stolen* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Der., *wiaent* *will not* sw.Yks.

Medial **l** has often disappeared, especially in the combinations **ld**, **lf**, **lh**, **lk**, **lp**, **ls**, and **lt**, as *bald* Wm. nnw.Yks. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Sus., *bold* n. & s.Dur. m. se. & sw.Yks. m. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., *cold* wm.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. w. & s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *fold* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. n. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. em. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr., *gold* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf., *hold* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. ne.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *old* wm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *raskæd*, *raskæt* from **raskæld* *rascal* Cum. Wm. w.Yks. Lan. nw.Der. s.Not., *shoulder* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf. me.Wil., *sold* Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. Der. m. & s.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., *told* Or.I. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se.Shr. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus., *self* n.Ken. Dor., *hau* *hollow* Or.I. wm.Sc., *bulk* Sc. n.Nhb. ne. & sw.Yks. ne.Der., *miök* *milk*, *siök* *silk* me.Wil., *help* s.Chs., *pulpit* s.Sc. me.Wil. sw.Dev., *bolster* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *false* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cy. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Sus. s.Som., *bolt* n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. e.Suf., *colt* Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Suf., *fault* Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. Wil. e.Som., *malt* Sc. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus., *poultry* Sh.I. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Yks. sw.Lan. e.Suf., *salt* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus. nw.Wil.

§ 254. Final l has remained in *mikl much* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks.

§ 255. Final l has often disappeared after a guttural vowel, especially in the Sc. Ir. n.Cy. and north Midl. dialects, as *all* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. nnw. snw. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., *awl* w.Wil., *ball* Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *call* Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. n.Lin. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr., *cool* sw.Lan., *fall* Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der. ne.Shr., *fool* sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *foul* em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der., *full* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Wm. se.Lan., *gall* Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus., *pole* n. sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der., *pool* m. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der., *pull* Sc. e. & w.Cum. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der., *school* m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Dnb. n. & em.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *small* Sc. Ant. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. n.Der. Sus., *stool* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. me.Wil., *toll* n. se. sm. sw. & ms.Lan., *wall* Sc. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. ne.Shr., *wool* Sc. n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n. nw. & se.Lan.

§ 256. l has often become ò in me.Wil., as *biò bill*, *tuò tool*, *tweòf twelfth*, *nibò nibble*, *sengò single*. According to Dr. Kjederqvist, *The Dial. of Pewsey in Trans. Lond. Phil. Soc.* 1902, p. 110, the original rule for the vocalization of l seems to have been that vocalization took place (a) finally before consonants or a pause; (b) medially before other consonants than the dentals (especially d and t);

(c) in syllables which had not the principal accent, except in the position after **d** and **t**.

§ 257. Vocalic **l** has become **ə** in *apple* sm. & s.Lan. n.Der., and it has disappeared in *shovel* (fū) sw.Nhb. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

§ 258. *till* is **tin** w.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

r

§ 259. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and the greater part of Irel. **r** has a strong trill formed by trilling the point of the tongue against the gums.

In Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. it is a uvular **r** formed by the trilling of the uvula against the back of the tongue. This **r** has a peculiar labializing effect upon a preceding or following vowel. It is often called the Northumberland *burr*.

In s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Hrf. Oxf. and in all the south and south-western dialects it is a reverted or retracted **r** formed by the under surface of the tip of the tongue being turned to the hard palate, and the trill being indistinct and less sharp than for the Sc. **r**. This **r** exercises a great influence upon a preceding vowel and causes a following **t**, **d**, **l**, **n** to become reverted, especially in the south-western dialects. See Dr. Kjederqvist, *The Dial. of Pewsey* in *Trans. of Lond. Phil. Soc.* 1902, pp. 19-20, 110-11.

In the remaining parts of Eng. **r** is practically the same as in lit. English.

Upon the difficult question of the various kinds of **Rs** in the modern dialects, see Dr. Ellis, *Early Eng. Pronunciation*, V, pp. 84*-5, 830-2.

§ 260. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. and small parts of Dur. Cum. Wm. **r** has remained in all positions—initially and medially before vowels, medially before consonants, and finally after vowels. In the remaining parts of Eng. **r** has only remained intact before a following vowel, as *rise*, *very*, *fearing*, but *fea(r)*.

With the exception of the parts of Eng. mentioned above, medial **r** has entirely disappeared before a following

consonant, gen. with lengthening or diphthongization of the preceding vowel. For examples see §§ 37, 56, &c.

Originally final **r**, or **r** which has come to stand finally in the modern dialects, has remained in the sentence when the next word begins with a vowel, as *I fear it*, but, except in the parts of Eng. mentioned above, it has disappeared when the next word begins with a consonant, as *I fea(r) them*.

When a word containing final **r** is used alone or stands at the end of a sentence, the **r** is still slightly trilled—but not so strongly as before a following vowel—in the northern and north Midl. dialects. In the south Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects it has become a mere voice-glide, written **ə** in this grammar, as **niə** *near*, **moə** *more*, but this **ə** has disappeared after **ā**, as **fā** *far*, **stā** *star*.

When a word ends in and the next word begins with a vowel, a 'euphonic' **r** is gen. inserted to avoid a hiatus, in the south Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects, as **aidiər əv** *it idea of it*, **sērər ən** *Sarah Ann*, **lōr əv** *inglænd law of England*. And an **r** is sometimes inserted medially, as **drōrin** *drawing*.

This insertion of 'euphonic' **r** is not confined to dialect speakers; it is quite common among educated people in the south Midl. and southern counties, and seems to be spreading gradually further north.

§ 261. **r** has been inserted in *thistle* (**þrisl**) ne.Sc. Fif. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc. n.Ir. se.Nhb. s.Dur., n.Dev. (**drizl**).

§ 262. **r** has disappeared in **kān** *currant* sw.Yks., **fē**, **fē** from **fra** *from* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. except s.Sc., **pimrōz**, **-ruəz** *primrose* sw.Yks. s.Chs. nw.Der., **kwōdl** *quarrel* sw.Cy., **wān**(d, **wand** *warrant* n.Dur. sw.Yks. nw.Wil. w.Som.

§ 263. **r** has often undergone metathesis, especially in the south-western dialects, in *apron* (**apēn**) sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *bird* (**brid**) sm.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der., *borough* (**brox**) Abd.

s.Sc., *board* (**brod**) w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. n.Cum., *bridge* (**bēdg**) nw.Oxf. Som. Dev., *bruise* (**birz**) Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *burn* (**bræn**) s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. e.Suf., *burnt* (**brunt**, **brūnt**) n.Dur. Stf., *brast* (*burst* pret.) s.Ayr. n.Ir. sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. War. Shr., *children* (**tchildæn**) I.Ma. s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. nw. & e.Dev., *christen* (**kesn**, **kēs**) Bch. Abd. em.Sc. n.Ayr. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. s.Som. e.Dev., *Christmas* n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *cistern* (**æestræn**) Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks., *cress* (**kars**) wm.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., *curdle* Sc. Irel. n. & Midl. counties to Glo. also Cor., *curds* (**krudz**) Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. n.Shr. Glo. Wil. Som., *grin* (**gærn**, **gēn**) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs., Der. (*obsol.*), Lin. Nhp. Bdf. e.An. Wil. w.Som. Dev., *grass* (**gars**, **gās**) Sh.I. Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. n.Dev., *great* (**gūt**) s.Dur. n. & e.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *gristle* (**girsl**, **gēsl**) w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *hundred* (**h**)**undəd**) Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev., *pretty* (**pēti**) I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Ken. Sus. nw.Wil. Som. nw.Dev., *wart* (**rat**) Per. em.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. e.An., *wrestle* (**warsl**) w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. Examples from the sw. dialects are: *bread* (**bēd**), *brindle* (**bēndl**), *brush* (**bēf**), *cringe* (**kēndg**), *crutch* (**kētʃ**), *grudge* (**gēdg**), *ready* (**ēdi**), *red* (**ēd**), *ridge* (**ēdg**), *risk* (**ēsk**), &c.

§ 264. Final *r* has become *n* by dissimilation in *garter* (**gartæn**, **gertæn**) Sc.

THE NASALS

III

§ 265. *m* has gen. remained unchanged in all positions, except where after consonants it has become vocalic. *mt* has become *nt* in *entī empty* Glo. me.Wil. In

brēnstn *brimstone* s.Ayr. Peb. and in **seldn** *seldom* sw. Yks. the **n** is original. The **m** in *come* has disappeared in Cum. Wm. and parts of n. nnw. m. & w. Yks.; it has also disappeared in the combination *come up!* a call to animals, esp. cows and horses, as **kup**, **kùp** s.Chs. e.Der. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. e.An. Hmp.

m has gen. become vocalic after consonants in all dialects, as **bodm**, **botm** *bottom*, **kindm** *kingdom*, &c. **m** has become vocalic in the combination **lm** in such words as *elm*, *film*, *helm* s.Sc. sw.Cy.

n

§ 266. Initial **n** has gen. remained. It has also remained in **nadder** (OE. **næd(d)re**) *adder* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Yks. Chs. Der. War. Hrf. Rdn. Cor.; **napron** (O.Fr. **naperon**) *apron* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Nhp. War. Hrf. Cor.; **nauger** (ME. **nauger**) *auger* Lan. Chs. Der. Shr.; for the various forms of these words in the dialects see E.D.D.

In the various dialects there is a large number of words which have an inorganic initial **n**. In many words it has arisen partly from the **n** of the indef. art. **an**, and partly from the **n** of the poss. pron. **mine**; the latter is especially the case in words denoting relationship: **n-ain** Sc. n.Cy., **n-own** Yks. Lan. Oxf. *own*, only used after poss. pronouns; **n-aunt** n.Cy. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Som.; **n-awl** Irel. Stf. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Suf. sw.Cy.; **n-if** sw.Cy.; **n-oration** gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **n-uncle** n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lei. Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy. Also the following words and many others which will be found in the E.D.D. with the geographical area over which the forms with initial **n** are used: **n-absy** *abscess*, **n-ackerel** *acorn*, **n-adge** *adze*, **n-amble** *to amble*, **n-angnail** *agnail*, **n-eam** (OE. **ēam**) *uncle*, **n-een** *even*, **n-egg** *egg*, **n-elsin** *elsin*, **nicker**, **n-ickle** *hickwall*, **n-idget**, **n-idiot** *idiot*, **n-ile** *hile*, *part of a flail*, **n-ope** *alp*, **n-ounce** *ounce*, **n-unk** *hunk*, **n-urchin** *urchin*.

Initial **n** has disappeared in **etl** *nettle* Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Hmp. nw. & sw.Wil.

§ 267. When **n** has remained medial in the dialects, it has gen. undergone no change.

In ne. sn. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. *Monday* is **mənəndē** from OE. **mōnandæg**, all other dialects have the form corresponding to OE. **mōndæg**. In a few words **n** has been developed before medial **dz**, as **porindzə(r)**, a coarse pot or mug, used for porridge, broth, &c. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Hnt.; **sosindzə(r)** *sausage* Dur. e.Yks. e. m. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Glo. Som.; cp. lit. Eng. *messenger, passenger*, &c. for *messenger, passenger*, &c.

The **n** in e.An. **caunsey** *causeway* is old; cp. **cawnceway** *Prompt.* (Winch. MS.), **cauncè** *ib.* (Heb. MS.), M.Lat. **cancetum**.

In Brks. Hmp. and sw.Cy. medial **n** has become **m** before or after a labial, as **gramfə(r)** *grandfather*, **ēpmi**, **eəpmi** *halfpenny*, **ēvmin** *evening*.

In the north and north Midl. dialects medial **n** has disappeared in unaccented syllables without compensation lengthening, as **æsted**, **æstied** *instead*, **Lin̩kifə(r)** *Lincolnshire*, **Robisn** *Robinson*, &c.

In s.Stf. and a small portion of n.Wor. the negative **not** in combination with aux. verbs has lost its **n** and sometimes the **t** also, as **ài dō want** *I don't want*, **kō** or **kōt** *can't*, **fē** or **fēt** *shan't*, &c.

The palatal **n** in *onion* has become **ŋ** in Sc. Glo. Bdf. Lon. Cmb. e.An. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.Som. Dev. Cor. For the various forms of the word in the dialects see E.D.D.

§ 268. **n** has gen. remained when it has come to stand finally after vowels or was already final in OE.

In a few words final **n** occurs contrary to the usage of the lit. language, **aivin** (OE. **īfig, īfegn**) *ivy* me.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.; **h)olin** (OE. **holen, holegn**) *holly* s.Sc. me.Nhb. Dur. Wm. nnw. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin.; **miln** (OE. **mylen**) *mill* sw.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. ne.Der.; **ratn** (O.Fr. **raton**) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & w.Chs. Der. Shr.; **sinən** *sinew* Sc.; **slōn** (OE. **slāh, slā**, pl. **slān**) *sloe* Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Ess. Ken. Hmp. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

For the various forms of *slōn* in the dialects see E.D.D.

§ 269. Final *n* has become vocalic after dentals and sibilants just as in the lit. language, as *ritn* *written*, *faj̃n*, *fā̃j̃n* *fashion*, *fezn*(t *pheasant*, &c.

In the northern and south-western dialects, and also often in those of the midlands, *n* has become vocalic *m* after labials by assimilation, as *apm* *happen*, *ebm*, *evm* *heaven*, *sebm*, *sevm* *seven*, *opm*, *ōpm* *open*, *uvm*, *evm* *oven*, *wepm* *weapon*, &c.

In the northern dialects *n* has become vocalic *ŋ* after gutturals, as *brokŋ* *broken*, *spokŋ* *spoken*, *wagŋ*, *wegŋ* *wagon*, &c.

§ 270. In the s.Sc. dialects the palatal *n* written *gn* has regularly become *ŋ*, as *binēŋ* *benign*, *kondēŋ* *condign*, *mālēŋ* *malign*, *reŋ* *reign*.

§ 271. Final *n* has disappeared in *kil* *kiln* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.Yks., Lan. also *kiln*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Nhp. Shr. ne.Nrf. Suf. Sur. Sus. Som. e.Dev.

The *n* in *one* has disappeared when it stands before a noun, as *ē* or *jā* *man*, but *give us jan*, &c. wm. sm. em. & s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. On the various forms of *one* in the dialects see E.D.D.

Final unstressed *n* has often disappeared, especially in the south-western dialects, as *aiə(r)* *iron*, *ōp* *open*, &c.

In Sc. n.Cy. n. & w.Midl. also s.Nrf. w.Suf. the final *n* has disappeared in *i in*, *ə on*, *upə*, *ʊpə* *upon*. *i*, *ə*, *upə*, *ʊpə* were formerly only used before a following consonant, but in the mod. dialects they are gen. used before a following vowel also. In some dialects a distinction is still made between the anteconsonantal and the antevocalic use of *in*. *iv*, rarely *in*, is used before a following vowel in Nhb. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. e. nm. & sm.Yks. In the dialects of Eng. the *n* in *an* has gen. disappeared before a following vowel, as *ə apl*. When *n* is used it is gen. attached to the noun, as *ə napl*.

¶

§ 272. The guttural **ŋ**, written **n** in OE., only occurred before the gutturals **g** and **c**.

In stressed syllables medial **ŋg** has become **ŋ** in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. n.Midl. also se.Ken. Sus. w. & s.Som., as *fiŋə(r)* *finger*, *həŋə(r)*, *uŋə(r)* *hunger*, *iŋliʃ* *English*, *miŋl* *mingle*, *siŋl* *single*, &c. In the other parts of England **ŋg** has generally remained, as *fiŋgə(r)*, &c.

ŋ has become **n** before the following dental in *lenp* *length*, *strenp* *strength* in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. The **n** is also very common in other parts of Eng., but beside it there exist the forms *lenp*, *lenkp*; *strenp*, *strenkp*. See the Index. The forms with **k** are often used by educated people in the midlands.

dru(n)ken Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. but w. sw. & ms.Yks. also *drufn*, nw. & s.Lan. is probably a Norse loan-word (O.Icel. *drukenn*). In Sc. and most n.Cy. dialects the loss of original **ŋ** in the combination **ŋk** is confined to this word, but in some dialects it has been extended by analogy to other pp., as *slukŋ* *slunk*, *stukŋ* *stunk*, *sukŋ* *sunk*.

§ 273. Medial **ŋ** in unstressed syllables has gen. disappeared, as *Bēmīgəŋ* *Birmingham*, *Bebitn* *Bebbington*, *Dālitn* *Darlington*, *Notigəŋ* *Nottingham*, *Welitn* *Wellington*, &c.

§ 274. Final stressed **ŋ** is gen. the same in the dialects as in the standard language, but in m. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. it is **ŋg**, as *aŋg* *hang*, *brɪŋg* *bring*, *lʊŋg* *long*, *sɪŋg* *sing*, *θɪŋg* *thing*, &c. In parts of Lan. Chs. Der. there exist forms with **ŋk** beside **ŋg** in the above and similar monosyllabic words. The use of final **ŋg** for **ŋ** is widely spread among educated people in the midlands.

Final unstressed **ŋ** has gen. become **n** in all the dialects, *evenin(g)*, *farthin(g)*, *mornin(g)*, *sendin(g)*, and similarly in all present participles and verbal nouns in *-ing*.

In parts of Lan. Chs. Der. when dialect speakers try to talk 'fine' they gen. substitute **-ŋk** for **ŋ** in all present

participles and verbal nouns ending in *-ing*. The same thing can often be heard among educated speakers in those parts.

The final syllable in *anything* and *nothing* has often been influenced by the simplex *thing*; the final *ŋ* in these words has become *n* in Sh. & Or.I. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., Chs. Stf. also -*ŋk*, nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., e.Oxf. also -*ŋk*, s.Oxf., m.Bck. also -*ŋk*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev. Cor. It has become *ŋk* in Chs. Stf. Not. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck.

In ne.Sc. Frf. Per. the final *ŋ* in *among* has become *n* or has disappeared.

THE LABIALS

p

§ 275. *p* has generally remained in all positions.

It has become *b* in bibl *pebble* s.Stf.; abl *apple* e.Dev.; babbtist *baptist* wm.Sc. n.Cy. Midl.; debb *depth* w.Yks. Bdf.; kabtn *captain* w.Sc.

b

§ 276. *b* has generally remained.

It hardly ever occurs in any of the dialects between *m—l* or *m—r* in such words as *bramble*, *thimble*, *chamber*, *number*, &c.

It has disappeared in sumdi sw.Yks., sūm̄di sm.Lan. *somebody*; filēt *filbert* nw.Der.

b has become *p* in lapstər wm.Sc., lopstə(r) n.Midl. *lobster*; nīpər *neighbour* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Most of the dialects have medial *b* in *pebble*, but pip̄l occurs in Wor. Pem. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Cor.; in Dor. Dev. *p* forms exist beside forms with *b*. Cf. OE. papol- beside ME. pibble-, pobble.

The word *marble* appears in almost all dialects as marv̄l, māv̄l, māv̄il, sm.Lan. māv̄l beside mēbl; in Not. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. s.Hmp. beside the forms māv̄l, māv̄il, there also exists the form māl.

b has become *v* in distēv *disturb* s.Midl. Som.

f

§ 277. OE. **f** was used to represent both the voiceless (=Mod. Eng. **f**) and the voiced (Mod. Eng. **v**) spirant.

1. Initially it was voiceless and corresponded to Germanic **f**.

2. Medially it was voiced, except in the combinations **ff**, **ft**, **fs**.

3. Finally it was voiceless in the historic period even when it corresponded to Germanic **b**. But when OE. **f** came to stand medially through being followed by a case or personal ending, &c. it was voiced, thus **wif** *wife*, gen. **wifes**; pret. sing. **geaf** *he gave*, pl. **gēafon**. In this case the dialects, like lit. Eng., have sometimes generalized the one form, sometimes the other. We shall here treat the sounds in the above order.

§ 278. 1. In the southern and south-western counties Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., and in parts of Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks., initial **f** must have become **v** at a very early period, because in those counties where we still find **v** for **f** it is confined almost exclusively to native words; hence the change must have taken place before the influx of French words. The use of **v** for **f** is now *obs.* in Ken. Sur. Sus. and *obsol.* in s.Pem. Hmp. I.W. It is still in general use in e.Hrf., parts of Glo., w.Brks. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. See §§ 310, 320.

There is no evidence that *vixen* ever has **f** in any dialect. **fat** exists beside **vat** in Abd. Cum. em.Lan. n.Der.

With the exception of what has been stated above, initial **f** is used in all the dialects just the same as in lit. Eng.

§ 279. 2. In this position the dialects rarely deviate from lit. Eng. The following points require to be noted: **v** has become **b** through the influence of a following **l** or **n** in **nēbl**, **neābl** *navel* e.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Oxf. e.An., (ə)**lebn** *eleven*, **sebn**, **sebm** *seven* s.Dur. w.Cum. Wm. nw.Lan. Rut. w.War. e.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. s.Sur. w.Sus. me. & w.Wil. w. & s.Som. Dev., **ebn** *even* m.Cum. Wm., **ebānin** *evening* n.Cum. Wm. w.Cor., **ebn**, **ebm** *heaven* Wm. e.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *oven* Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.W. me.Wil. Dor. Cor.

Intervocalic **v** has become **b** in *ebæt* (OE. *efeta*) *newt* w.Som. Dev. Cor., *rebit rivet* Dur. Cum. Yks. s.Wor. (*ribæt*).

v has also become **b** in the Fr. words *kāb* (but cf. OF. *courbe*) *curve*, *vālb* *valve* w.Som.

v has become **f** in *shovel* Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. + *ſœl*, Lth. Edb. + *ſül*, Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma., *graf* *grave* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Wm. Yks. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Sus. Hmp.

Many dialects have **f** in *nephew*. See Index.

Medial **f** has become **v** in the south-western dialects in such words as *afford*, *afloat*, *afore*.

v has disappeared over an extensive area in *above*, *devil*, *dove*, *evening*, *ſipæns* *fivepence*, *gave*, *give*, *given*, *harvest*, *have*, *leave*, *love*, *never*, *oven*, *over*, *serve* (see also E.D.D., s. v. *Sarrow*), *salve* (Sc.), *silver* (Sc. n.Cum.), *twelve* (Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.). See Index.

f has disappeared before **t** in *ātə(r)* *after* in the eastern, midland, southern, and south-western counties. In Glo. Hmp. and the south-western counties it has also disappeared in the combination *oft* in such words as *croft*, *loft*, *soft*.

§ 280. 3. The inflected forms with **v** have been generalized in *kāv* *calf* Abd. Kcb. Ant. s.Lan. n.Der. n.Hrf. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev. ; *dev* *deaf* sw.Cy.; *āv* *half* Lan. w.Chs. Der. w.Som. ; also in *knife*, *leaf*, *life*, *loaf*, *roof*, *sheaf*, *wife* sw.Cy.

The unstressed form of *if* is *iv*, *əv* in all the dialects.

f has disappeared in *sel*, *sen* *self* in many dialects. See Index. It has also disappeared in *sheriff* Sc. n.Cum., *halfpenny* Sc. Irel. Eng.

V

§ 281. Initial and medial **v** has gen. remained in the dialects.

Initial and medial **v** has become **w** in m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus., as *wentə(r)* *venture*, *witlɜ* *victuals*, *wiksn* *vixen*, *konwē*, *-wai* *convey*.

vetch is gen. the same in the dialects as in the lit. language, but it is *fitf* in sm.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Oxf. e.Sus.

f for v occurs in *fītōz* me.Wil., *fetlz* w.Som. *victuals*, *fōg* *vogue* me.Wil.

to is *tiv*, *tāv* before a following vowel in se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. nw. e. se. m. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks.

THE DENTALS

t

§ 282. Initial t has gen. remained.

Initial *tū* (*tiu*) has become *tjū*, rarely *tjū*, through the intermediate stage of **tjū*, in s.Ayr. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Som., as *tjūn*, w.Som. *tjūn tune*, *tjūzdé Tuesday*. Similarly we have *tsem* from older **tjem team* in s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. w. & s.Der. War. Wor. Shr. nw.Oxf. For initial *tw* see § 242.

The initial combinations *tr* and *str* have become *tpr*, *stpr* or *pr*, *spr* in Irel. Wm. e. & se.Yks. e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. It has not been possible to ascertain the exact delimitations of the use of *tpr*, *pr*; the former seems to be predominant in Irel. Wm. I.Ma. and the latter in Yks. and Lan., as *tprī*, *prī tree*, *stprīt*, *sprīt street*, &c.

§ 283. Medial t (*tt*) has gen. remained.

Between vowels and vowel-like consonants t has become *d* in *ādə(r)* *after* e. & w.Som. e.Dev.; *beetle* nnw.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. Ess. Sus. w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.; *better* Sus. w. & s.Som.; *bitter* s.Som. e.Dev.; *bōdl*, *bodl bottle* w.Som.; *butter* w. & s.Som. e.Dev.; *kedl kettle* I.Ma. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.; *lidl little* I.Ma. s.Pem. w.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev.; *nedl nettle* Sus. n.Dev.; *sadədé Saturday* n.Wor. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. This change seems to have been carried out more fully in the south-western dialects than elsewhere. *bodan* existed beside *botm bottom* already in OE. (Sweet, *Ags. Dict.*) In the modern dialects we find in some dialects *d* and in others *t* forms. The following dialects have *d*: *bodm* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan. Lin. w. & s.Som. Dev.

kidl exists beside *kitl tickle* in Ken. Sus. t has

become **k** before a following **l** in **brikl**, **brēkl** *brittle* Hmp.; **likl** *little* se.Lan. Shr.

§ 284. In Irel. n.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n. e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. medial **t** has become **tʰ** or **ʰ** in the following combinations:

(1) Intervocalic **t** followed by **r** in the next syllable, as **betʰə(r)**, **beʰə(r)** *better*, and similarly in *bitter*, *butter*, *Saturday*, *water*, &c.

(2) The combination **tr**, as **kontʰreəri**, **konʰreəri** *contrary*, and similarly in *country*, *distrain*, *poultry*, &c.

(3) The combination **ter**, as **aftʰə(r)**, **afʰə(r)** *after*, and similarly in *bolster*, *cistern*, *daughter*, *halter*, *oyster*, *sister*, *slaughter*, *yesterday*, &c.

§ 285. The **t** in French words which has become **tʃ** in lit. Eng. through the influence of the following **ü** has remained unchanged in the dialects, as **piktə(r)** *picture*, **fiətə(r)** *feature*, **nētə(r)**, **neətə(r)** *nature*.

§ 286. OE. **antefn** *anthem* has become **antm** in n.Cy. sw.Yks. Sus. e.Dev. and **andm** in se.Ken.

§ 287. In wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. intervocalic **t** (**tt**) with **l** or **r** in the next syllable has become the glottal catch, such as is common in German words beginning with a vowel, as **ba:əl** *battle*, **ke:əl** *kettle*, **ne:əl** *nettle*, **be:ər** *better*, **bʊ:ər** *butter*, **se:ər** *Saturday*, **wa:ər** *water*.

§ 288. Many dialects have dropped the dental in *little*, especially Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Glo. Ess. sw.Cy. See Index.

§ 289. Medial **t** has sometimes disappeared after consonants, as **brimsn** *brimstone* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Stf. Sus.; **empi** *empty* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. w.Som. ; **emp** v. *empty* w.Wor. Glo. sw.Cy.; **lixnin**, **læxnin** *lightning* ne.Sc. Ayr. Ant.; **faks** *facts* Sc. Irel. Eng.; **gasli**, **gasli**, **gjäsl** *ghastly* Dur. Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev. *Notbut* has become **nobət**, **nobəd** *nothing but*, *only*, in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Glo. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Hmp.

§ 290. The dialects agree with the lit. language in the

loss of *t* between *s*—*l*, *s*—*n*, and *f*—*n*, in such words as *thistle*, *listen*, *soften*, &c.

§ 291. Final *t* has gen. remained.

þ appears where the lit. language has *ght* in *draup* *drought* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Oxf.; *fortnight* Lth. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.; *aip* *height* I.Ma. s.Stf. Oxf. Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. This change may partly be due to a confusion of suffixes.

§ 292. In Lan. Chs. Shr. final *t* has become *d* in monosyllables with short stem-vowel, especially when the next word begins with a vowel, as *ged* *get*, *wod* *what*.

§ 293. The stressed form of *it* is *hid* Or.I. Cai., *id* m. sm. & s.Lan. The unstressed form of *but* is *bud*, *bəd* Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. w.Som. And the unstressed form of *it* is *-d*, especially when used enclitically after voiced sounds, in Sc. Nhb. Dur.

§ 294. The change of final *t* to *r* in monosyllables with short stem-vowel occurs sporadically in most parts of Eng., when the next word begins with a vowel, as *ger* *əm* *get* *them*, *ler* *it* *bī*, *ser* *it*, *wor* *iz* *it*? It occurs far more frequently in Yks. Lan. and n.Midl. than elsewhere.

§ 295. Final *t* has disappeared in many dialects after voiceless consonants, especially in the combination *st*; finally after *k* and *p* it has disappeared in all Sc. dialects, as *fak*(*t*), *stri*k(*t*), *kore*k(*t*), *temp*(*t*), *bankrup*(*t*; preterite forms like *kep* *kept*, *krep* *crept*, *lep* *leapt*, which are widely diffused in the Midl. and also occur in the northern dialects, have not lost a *t* but are analogical formations. The loss of *t* after *f* occurs chiefly in I.Ma. and sw.Cy., as *drif*(*t*), *lif*(*t*), *wef*(*t*, &c. Examples of the loss of *t* after *s* occur in all parts of Sc. Irel. and Eng., especially in such words as *beast*, *betwixt*, *fast*, *joist*, *last*, *next*, &c.

Final *t* after *n* is often omitted in such words as *sergeant*, *serpent*, *servant*, *warrant*, especially in Sc. Irel. and sw.Cy. On the other hand few, if any, dialects have added a *t* in *ancient* (Fr. *ancien*), *pheasant* (O.Fr. *faisan*). In a few instances a *t* has been added after *n*, *f*, or *s*, as *sāmēnt*, *zāmēnt* *sermon* Lei. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sur. w.Som. Dev. Cor.;

sudənt, **sədənt** *sudden* Sc. Irel. Cum. War. Brks. e. An. Ken. Sus. sw. Cy.; **vāmint** *vermin* n. Nhb. Dur. m. & s. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. s. Oxf. e. An. se. Ken. Sur. Sus. sw. Cy.; **scuft** *scruff* n. Cy. w. & s. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr.; **taligraft**, **teligraft** *telegraph* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Dor.; **aist** *ice* em. Lan. wm. Stf. n. & nw. Der.; **naist** *nice* es. Yks. ne. Der. Not. n. Lin. Rut. Lei. War.; **ōst** *hoarse* Yks. em. Lan. nw. Lin. Lei.; **wənst** (**janst**) *once* n. Ir. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. m. Lin. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. e. An. Sus. w. Dor. e. & sw. Dev.; **twaist** *twice* Sc. Irel. Lan. I. Ma. Lin. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Sus. Dor.

d

§ 296. Initial **d** has gen. remained.

Initial **dū** (*diu*) has become **dzū**, **dzū** in the same dialects in which **tū** (*tiu*) has become **tfū**, **tfū**, as **dzū**, **dzū** *dew*, *due*. In like manner those dialects which have **tf** from ***tj**, have under similar conditions **dʒ** from ***dj**, as **dʒed** from ***djed** *dead*, **dʒef** *deaf*, **dʒel** *deal*, **dʒeþ** *death*. And those dialects which have changed initial **tr** to **tpr**, **pr** have also changed initial **dr** to **dðr**, **ðr**, as **dðrag**, **ðrag** *drag*; **dðrenʃ**, **ðrenʃ** *drench*; **dðrop**, **ðrop** *drop*, &c. (§ 282).

§ 297. Medial **d** has gen. remained.

Intervocalic **d** followed by **r** in the next syllable became in the first instance **ð** in all dialects, as **aðə(r)** *adder*, **blaðə(r)**, **bleðə(r)** *bladder*, **konsi·ðə(r)** *consider*, **foðə(r)** *fodder*, **laðə(r)** *ladder*, **pūðər**, **pəuðə(r)** *powder*, &c., in addition to the words which have **ð** in the lit. language, as *father*, *gather*, *mother*, *weather*, &c. Where exceptions seem to occur they are due either to the influence of the lit. language or to the sound-change given below.

This **ð** from **d** (OE. *fæder*, &c.) fell together with OE. **feðer** in the same position (OE. *feðer*, &c.), and underwent all further changes in common with it. It has thus become (1) **d** beside **dð** in n. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. & s. Lan. I. Ma., (2) **d** in Sh. & Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. Lth. Nhb. s. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. m. Yks. ne. nw. & m. Lan. nw. Lin. n. & se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. At first sight it might seem as if forms like *fadə(r)*, *gadə(r)*, *mudə(r)*, &c. had

retained OE. *d*, and that forms like *faddə(r)*, *muddə(r)*, &c. represent the intermediate stage of the development of OE. *d* to *ð* in this position, but from the fact that words like *brother*, *feather*, *leather*, *other*, *rather*, *wether*, &c. have had the same development in these dialects, it is clear that the *d*, *dð* in the former class of words started out from *ð*. See § 314.

In Sc. and n.Cy. dialects the above law also holds good when an *l* or *r* has disappeared before the *d*, as n.Cy. *ōðə(r)*, *oəðə(r)* *order*; *souðer*, *soðə(r)* *solder*; *fūðə(r)* *shoulder*.

burden (OE. *byrþen*), *murder* (OE. *myrþran*) had a spirant already in OE. The forms with *ð* are still very common in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. I.Ma. Der. Stf. e.An.

§ 298. In the south-western dialects a *d* has been developed between *l—r*, *r—l*, *n—r*, as *pāldə(r)* *parlour*; *taildə(r)* *tailor*; *zmōldə(r)* *smaller*; *kēdlz* *curls*; *ēdl* *hurl*; *mādl* *marl*; *kwōdl* *quarrel*; *wēdl* *world*; *kōndə(r)*, *kāndə(r)* *corner*, &c.

§ 299. Medial *d* has become *r* in sm.Lan. s.Chs. and w.Som. in *anibri* *anybody*, *nōbri* *nobody*, *sūmbri* *somebody*; and a few other words.

§ 300. Medial *d* very seldom occurs in any of the dialects between *n—l* or *n—r*, in such words as *bundle*, *candle*, *dwindle*, *handle*; *gander*, *thunder*, &c. But in Ant. Dub. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. medial *d* between *l—r* or *n—r* has become *dð*, *ð*, as *tʃildðə(r)*, *tʃilðə(r)* *children*; *sindðə(r)*, *sinðə(r)* *cinder*; similarly in *gander*, *hinder*, *hundred*, *thunder*, *under*, *wander*, *yonder*.

§ 301. Medial *d* has regularly disappeared after *n* in the Sc. dialects except in those of the south, as *sinər* *cinder*; *hinər* *hinder*; *hənər*, *hənir* *hundred*; *wənər* *wonder*, &c.

The *d* has disappeared in the word *London* in the s.Midl. e. s. & sw. counties. It has also occasionally disappeared after *l* and *r*, as *tʃilə(r)* *children* s.Cy. nw.Dev.; *ālər* *older* ne.Sc.; *bīrn* *burden* ne.Sc.; *gern*, *gān*, *giən* *garden* Sc. Glo. s. & sw.Cy. The *d* has disappeared before *l* in *nīl* *needle* Wxf. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor. *d* has undergone

metathesis in *nild needle* w.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. Shr. w.Sus. e.Som. Dev.

§ 302. Final *d* has gen. remained.

OE. final *d* and the medial *d* which has come to stand finally in the modern dialects have become *t* after *l*, *n*, *r* in monosyllables in Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., as *tʃaɪlt child*, *fɪlt field*; similarly in *fold*, *hold*, *band*, *blind*, *hand*, *land*, *wind*, *beard*, &c. In these counties final *d* has also become *t* after *l*, *n*, *r* in the pret. and pp. of weak verbs, as *adlt addled*, *kilt killed*, *sɪmt seemed*, *fiæt feared*, &c.

§ 303. Final *d* has often become *t* in words of more than one syllable, especially after *n* and *r*, as *bi-jont*, *bi-ont beyond*, *behind*, *errand*, *husband*, *wizened*, *backward*, *custard*, *forward*, *orchard*, &c. Although examples of this change are to be found in Sc. n.Ir. Dub. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Bck. Hrt. Sus. Hmp. I.W.sw.Cy., the change has not been carried out consistently in any of the dialects. It is also important to note that this sound-change does not seem to have taken place in the eastern and south-eastern counties. There was in O. and ME. the same tendency to change final *d* to *t* in unstressed syllables; but *behind* and *beyond* show that in the modern dialects the change is not confined to unstressed syllables.

§ 304. In Sc. the final *d* had become *t* already at an early period in the pret. and pp. of weak verbs. The modern Sc. dialects have preserved this change, except that in the southern counties the final *t* has become *d* after a liquid, nasal, or a vowel in a monosyllable or accented syllable, as *krabit crabbed*, *profitit profited*, *wɒndərt wondered*; *dīt*, s.Sc. *deid died*, *telt*, s.Sc. *tæld told*, s.Sc. *bilənd belonged*, &c.

§ 305. In the word *breadth*, the final *dþ* has become *tþ* in n. & nw.Der. s.Lei. m.Bck. e.Suf. w.Som., and simply *þ* in ne. & sm. Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Dub. Nhb. Dur. se.Yks. ne.Nrf.

adze (OE. *adesa*) has become *ɪtʃ*, *ɪtʃ* in Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

salit, salet (O.Ital. **salata**) *salad* is the usual form in all the dialects.

§ 306. A final **d** has occasionally been developed after **l, n, r**. This excrescent **d** is seldom, if ever, found as far north as Yks. except in the words *drown, gown, yon, scholar*. Examples are: **fild** *feel* Rut. me. & w.Wil.; **aidld** *idle* nw.Lin.; **maild** *mile* ne.Nrf. w.Som.; **skûld** *school* s.Pem. e.Oxf. nm.Brks. Hrt.; **söld** *soul* ne.Nrf. e.Suf.; **baænd** *born* nw. & me.Wil.; **draund**, &c. *drown* sw. & ms.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. e.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. s.Som.; **galænd** *gallon* s.Chs. Not. Lin. se.Wor.; **gaund** *gown* Irel. Yks. Chs. Flt. Der. Rut. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev.; **zûnd** *soon* nw.Wil.; **svund** nw.Oxf., **zvund** Wil. *swoon*; **waïnd** *wine* m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.; **jond** *yon* sw.Yks. m. & ms.Lan. nw.Der.; **miləd** *mill* Brks. Wil. Dev.; **skoləd**, **skolərd** *scholar* gen. in Sc. Irel. & Eng.

§ 307. Final **d** has often disappeared after **l**, especially in Sc. (except in the southern counties), I.Ma. and the south-western counties. In other counties the loss of **d** in this position is not so frequent, but in a few words however it extends over a large area. Examples are: **bal(d)** sm.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Suf. w.Som., **bol(d)** ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw. & w.Som., **buil(d)** s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. w.Som., **chil(d)** ne.Sc. Lth. I.Ma. e.Der. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Hrt. n.Ken. nw.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., **col(d)** ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma. nw.Wil. w.Som. sw.Dev., **fiel(d)** Ayr. Peb. Kcb. I.Ma. s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., **fol(d)** ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som., **gol(d)** I.Ma. w.Som., **hol(d)** Ant. I.Ma. e.Ken. e.Sus. e. & w.Som. s.Dev., **mil(d)** n. & s.Ayr. I.Ma. w.Som. e.Dev., **ol(d)** Cai. ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. n. & w.Cum. I.Ma. Rut. n.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Pem. nw. & e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrf. se.Hrt. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & e.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. w.Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor., **shiel(d)** Abd. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma. Dor. w.Som., **sol(d)** ne.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., **tol(d)** ne. & wm.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev., **wil(d)** ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som., **worl(d)** Cai. ne.Sc. also **wardl**, wm.Sc. also **warlt**, Lth. Edb.

sm.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. m.Bck. nw.Wil. e.Dor. s.Dev., *yiēl(d)*
wm.Sc. I.Ma. Dor. w.Som.

Final *d* has generally disappeared after *n* in Sc., but in the southern counties of Sc. it has only disappeared in the cj. *and*, the present participles, and in the pret. and pp. of strong verbs whose present ends in *-nd*. This loss of final *d* in the pret. and pp. of verbs like *bind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* is quite regular in Sc. Irel. and the north and north midl. counties. Otherwise final *d* is seldom dropped in the n. and n. midl. counties. In I.Ma. Glo. w.Brks. w.Hmp. and the sw. counties final *d* has gen. disappeared after *n*. In the other counties the loss of *d* in this position occurs occasionally. Examples are : *an(d)* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng., *ben(d)* Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm. I.Ma. w. & s.Som., *bin(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *blin(d)* ne.Sc. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. I.Ma. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *boun(d)* pp. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. m. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Dor. Som. Dev., *bran(d)* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s.Lan. I.Ma. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *Englan(d)* Beh. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. me.Wil. s.Som., *en(d)* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. Som. Dev., *erran(d)* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. em.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor., *fin(d)* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Yks. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. s.Pem. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *foun(d)* pret. and pp. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. War. Oxf. Bdf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Cy., *frien(d)* Cai. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. Ess. nw.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *grin(d)* ne.Sc. Kcb. n.Cum. nw.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *groun(d)* sb. Sc. except s.Sc., Uls. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm.se.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Rut. m.Bck.se.Hrt.w.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *han(d)* Sc. Uls. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & se.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Pem. e.Suf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor., *houn(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. Lei. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *husban(d)* Sh. & Or.I. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. m. & s.Wm. Yks. nw. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. m.

& sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Hmp. sw.Cy., *kin(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *lan(d)* Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. I.Ma. n.Ken. e.Sus. Som. Dev., *min(d)* sb. and v. ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. e.Sus. Wil. Som. Dev., *poun(d)* Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. Lei. w.War. ne.Shr. n.Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. nw. & n.Wil. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *sen(d)* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. n.Stf. Dor. w.Som., *stan(d)* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. ne.Yks. ne. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Oxf. Dor. w.Som. Dev., *thousan(d)* Or.I. Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. m. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *win(d)* sb. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Sc. (occ.) Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *win(d)* v. ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. n.Cum. I.Ma. e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Final **ndz** has become **nz** in nouns and verbs, as **h)anz** *hands*, **senz** *sends*.

§ 308. In the following two words the **d** is excrement in the lit. language, so that **d** may never have existed in the dialects which do not have it.

len(d) (OE. *lænan*) Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e.Oxf. me.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *soun(d)* (ME. *soun*, Fr. *son*) ne. & wm.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. s.Stf. w.Som.

þ

§ 309. OE. **þ**, also written **ð**, was a voiceless spirant like the **th** in lit. Eng. **thin**, initially, finally as also medially except between voiced sounds. Between voiced sounds it was voiced like the **th** in lit. Eng. **breathe**.

We shall here adopt the following order: 1. Initially. 2. When the sound or its further development has remained medial in the modern dialects. 3. Finally or when it has become final in the modern dialects. In this

case two subdivisions are necessary according as we have now the voiceless or the voiced sound.

§ 310. 1. Initial *p* has gen. remained voiceless except in pronouns and the adverbs derived from them.

In e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor. initial *p* has become *ð*, as (*ðank*) *thank, thatch, thaw, thigh, thin, thing, think, third, thirteen, thistle, thong, thought, thousand, thumb, thunder, Thursday*. *Thistle* has become *disl* in e.Hrf. Som. Dev.

§ 311. In pronouns and the adverbs derived from them the dialects have gen. had the same development as the lit. language. But in Sh. & Or.I., Pem. *obsol.*, Ken. *obsol.*, Sus. the initial *ð* has become *d*, as *dat that, dem them, den then, dī thee, dis this*, &c. In Cai. the *ð* has disappeared in these and similar words. It has also disappeared in *æn than* ne. e. nw. nm. & sm.Yks. s.Der. n.Hrf. e.Suf. w.Som. It has remained voiceless in *though* in Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. sm.Hmp. w.Som. It has become *t* in *tin than* s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der.

In w. & s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. nw. m. & e.Der. nw.Lin. the *ð* in the pronoun *thou* has become *t* when the pronoun is used interrogatively and in subordinate sentences, as *kan tə kum? canst thou come? kum wen tə kan come when thou canst*.

§ 312. The def. art. has undergone various changes. In those dialects in which it has lost its vowel altogether, the consonant (*t*, *p*) is usually attached to the following, rarely to the preceding word, as *tman*, *pman* *the man*, *tapl*, *papl* *the apple*. But when the preceding word is a preposition, the consonant is often combined with it, as *wit*, *wid*, *wip* *apl* *with the apple*, similarly *ont*, *ond*, *onp* *on the*. Simple *d* for the def. art. is only used in combination with prepositions (as *id* *in the*, *ond*, *wid*, &c.) and when the following word also begins with a vowel, *id ūs* *in the house*. In those dialects which have both *t* and *p*, the former is used before consonants (*tman*, &c.) and the latter before vowels (*papl* &c.) and when the sentence begins with the definite article. Those parts

of Yks. which border on Lan. agree with the Lan. dialects in the form and use of the def. article. The following are the various forms which the def. art. has assumed in the different dialects :

It has become (1) *t* in me.Nhb. Cum. Wm. n. e. nm. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Lin.

(2) *p* in m. & se.Lan. wm.Stf.

(3) *t*, *p* sm. & w.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not.

(4) *də* Sh. & Or.I. Ken. Sus.

(5) *d*, *t* w.Dur. ne.Yks.

(6) *d*, *t*, *p* nw. & e.Yks.

(7) *e* Cai. Bnff.

In all other dialects it has had the same development as in lit. Eng., viz. *ðī*, *ðə*.

§ 313. Initial *p* has become *t* in Sh. & Or.I. n.I.Ma., as (*taŋk*) *thank*; similarly in *thief*, *thigh*, *thing*, *thin*, *think*, *thumb*, *thunder*, &c.

For initial *pw* see § 243.

Initial *pr* has gen. remained, but it has become (1) *ðr* beside *dr* in se.Ken. Sus. and occasionally in w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. As however there are many words in se.Ken. and Sus. which have *dr*, and few words in w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. which have *ðr*, it is highly probable that the normal development of initial *pr* is *dr* in all these dialects, and that the forms with *ðr* are due to an attempt to pronounce the *pr* of literary English.

(2) *dr* in e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., as *drī* *three*; similarly in *thread*, *threat*, *thresh*, *throat*, *throng*, *through*, *throw*, *thrush*, &c.

(3) *tr* in Sh. & Or.I., snw. m. & nm.Yks. and em.Lan. (beside *pr*), n. & m.I.Ma. Nrf. Suf., as *trī* *three*, &c.

The use of initial *f* for *p* and *v* for *ð* is not uncommon as an individualism in any part of Sc. Irel. Eng., but this sound-substitution is not confined to dialect speakers; it often takes place among educated people who have never spoken a dialect.

§ 314. 2. Intervocalic *ð* followed by *r* in the next syllable has gen. remained in the dialects, but it has become (1) *d*

beside **dð** in n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. (2) **d** in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. m.Yks. ne. nw. & m.Lan. nw.Lin. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., as *weðæ(r)*, *wedðæ(r)*, *wedæ(r)* *wether*, and similarly *brother*, *either*, *feather*, *leather*, *neither*, *other*, *rather*, &c.

In **wē(r)**, **wō(r)** *whether* Wil. Dor. Som. the **ð** was probably lost at an early period; cf. ME. *wher*.

§ 315. Medial **ð** has become **d** in *fardin*, *fādin* *farthing* Sc. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Bck. Cmb. e.An. Ken. Sus. sw.Cy.; *fadm* *fathom* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lin. e.An. se.Ken. Sus.; *īdn* *heathen* se.Ken.; *nēdn*, *nēdin* *nothing* se.Ken. Sus.; *smidi* *smithy* Sc. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. Sus. Medial **ð** has regularly become **d** in Sh. & Or.I., but it appears as **t** in *altō* *although*. Medial **ð** has become **þ** in *h)īþn* *heathen* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. em.Lan. The word *nostril* (OE. *nosþȳ(e)rl*) is not used in many dialects, in its stead *nose-hole* is the usual expression. A few dialects have preserved the **þ** in this word, as *nosþræl* Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. In s.Lan. & I.Ma. the **þ** may not be the retention of OE. **þ**, but have arisen from **t** through the influence of the following **r**. See § 282.

§ 316. 3. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of OE. final **þ** and of medial OE. **þ** respectively **ð**, which have become final in the lit. language and the dialects. That is to say the former is gen. **þ** in the lit. language and the dialects (*smiþ*, &c.) and the latter **ð** (*brīð*, *brīæð*, *breathe*, &c.).

The following points require to be noticed:

Final **þ** has become **t** in Sh. & Or.I., as *ert* *earth*, *lent* *length*, *strent* *strength*, &c.

Final **þ** has occasionally become **t**, as se.Lan. *mot*, n.Der. *meut* *obsol.*, Glo. *māt*, nw.Oxf. *mōt* *moth*; siut nnw.Yks., s.Lan. s.Chs. *sūt* *sooth*. On the ending **t**, as *tent* *tenth*, &c., see the ordinals.

lat *lath*, which is in gen. dial. use in Sc. n. and midl. counties to Lin. Shr. also used in Sus. Som., represents

OE. lætt, and is therefore not an example of the change of final *þ* to *t*.

The large area over which *pad path* is used points to there being a form with *d* already in OE.; it is used in sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. m. & sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. n.Cmb.

Final *þ* has occasionally been lost, as *fro froth* Abd. Lth. Edb.; *moʝ* (cp. OE. *mohþe* beside *moppe*) *moth* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.; *mū mouth* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. snw.Yks.

§ 317. The dialects have occasionally final *ð* where the lit. language has *þ*. This is due to the fact that the final *þ* of the mod. lit. language was not always final in Middle Eng.; examples are: *binīð beneath* me.Nhb. se.Yks. sw.Dev.; *both* has *ð* beside *þ* in a large number of dialects, see the Index. This final *ð* is especially common in the sw. dialects.

Final *þ* has become *d* after *r* in *erd earth* Sc. Nhb. Cum. n.Yks.

Final *ð* has become *d* in Sh. & Or.I., as *blaid blithe*.

Final *ð* has occasionally become *þ*, as *lēþ* beside *lē lathe* n.Ayr.; also in *smooth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.; *bathe* wm.Sc. s.Dur. se.Yks. em.Lan. Lin. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev., but *d* occurs in sw.Yks. s.Stf. ne.Der.; *blithe* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. I.Ma.; *booth* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Dor. e.Som.

Final *ð* has rarely disappeared. *bū booth* e.Som.; *lē lathe* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

wiþ, *wið* *with* has gen. become *wi* (Sc. also *wə*) in all dialects. *wi* was formerly used in the dialects before a following consonant and *wiþ*, *wið* before a following vowel. But most dialects now have *wi* in both positions. A few dialects have *wid* when the next word begins with a vowel, m. & w.Cum. n. & e.Wm. nnw.Yks. Hrf. se.Ken. Sus.; and also a few have *wiv* s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. snw. e. m. & nm.Yks. *wiþ*, not *wið*, is the form used among educated people in Sc. Irel. and the north of England. In Sc. Irel. and most parts of Eng. dialect speakers use *wiþ* in reading.

§ 318. In the Sc. and in many n.Cy. dialects the plural of nouns ending in *th* is always *þs*, never *ðz* as is sometimes the case in standard English.

SIBILANTS

S

§ 319. Initially and finally as also medially (except between voiced sounds) OE. *s* was a voiceless spirant like the *s* in mod. Eng. *sin*. Medially between voiced sounds it was voiced like the *s* in mod. Eng. *rise*.

The development of *s* in the modern dialects is parallel with that of *f* (§ 277) and *þ* (§ 309), so that we shall here distinguish the three positions: 1. Initially. 2. When the sound has remained medial in the mod. dialects. 3. When the sound was already final in OE. or has become final in the mod. dialects. Here two subdivisions are necessary according as we have now the voiceless or the voiced spirant.

§ 320. 1. In the southern and south-western counties Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., and in parts of Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks., initial *s* before voiced sounds must have become *z* already at a very early period, because in those counties where we still find *z* for *s* it is confined almost exclusively to native words; hence the change must have taken place before the influx of French words. The use of *z* for *s* is now *obs.* in Ken. Sur. Sus. and *obsol.* in s.Pem. Hmp. I.W. It is still in general use before vowels in e.Hrf., parts of Glo., w.Brks. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. But even in these counties it is now *obsol.* in combination with the voiced consonants *l*, *m*, *n*, *w*, and there is therefore great fluctuation in the representation of initial *sl*, *sm*, *sn*, *sw* in printed books.

§ 321. In a few words initial *s* has become *ʃ* through the intermediate stage of *si*, *sʃ*, as *ʃinder cinder* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm.; *ʃū sew* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.; *ʃin soon* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *ʃœn* Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc., *ʃün* nm.Sc., *ʃün* Lth. Edb.; *ʃuiit ʃū it suet* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., w.Wil.

also *zūrit*; *fiut*, *fūt*, &c. *suit* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. w. & s.Wil.

§ 322. The initial *s* in *sugar* and *sure* has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, but the *s* has remained in *sugar*, *siugə(r)*, &c. s.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. nw.Lin.; and in *sure*, *siuə(r)*, &c. Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. ne.Nrf. Suf.; it has become *z*, *zuə(r)* *sure* in e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & me.Wil. n. nw. sw. & s.Dev.

§ 323. There is in the dialects a large number of words beginning with *s* plus a consonant where in most cases the *s* is not original. A selection of such words is given below. Many more will be found in the E.D.D. It occurs most frequently in the combinations *sk* and *sq*. In fact nearly all *sq* words in the E.D.D. have forms with and without initial *s*. It will be clear from the examples that no rule can be laid down about the geographical distribution of the words belonging to this category: *scaffle* to equivocate Lin. Cor. beside *caffle*; *scant* to cant s.Wor.; *scatter-corner diagonally* Shr. beside *cater-corner*; *scasp*, *sklash*, *scatch* Sc. beside *clasp*, *clash*, *clatch*; *selaw* *claw* Dev. Cor.; *selimb* (*sklim*) to climb Sc. Nhb.; *scoance* a paved footpath Cor. beside *caunse*; *scocker* a rift in a tree e.An. beside *cocker*; *scog* to boast Irel. Lan. Wor. Hrf. Glo. beside *cog*; *scogger* a footless stocking Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. Nhp. beside *cogger*; *scorkle* core of an apple War. Wor. beside *corkle*; *scram* to cram War. Hmp. Dev.; *scratching* refuse of lard n.Cy. Midl. w.Cy. beside *cratching*; *scrawl* to crawl Midl. sw.Cy.; *scringe* to cringe Sc. Irel. Wm. Yks. Midl. e.Cy. Ken.; *scrinkle* to crinkle e.An. Cor.; *serisum* an insignificant-looking person Der., cf. *chrisom*; *skritch* crutch Cor.; *scroffle* to shuffle War. beside *croffle*; *scrome* to arrange roughly e.An. Cor. beside *crome*; *scrooch* to crouch Yks. Not.; *scroodle* to crouch Yks. Not. Wor. Glo. beside *croodle*; *scroot* a weakly child Nhp. beside *croot*; *scrump* to crunch Sc. War. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy. beside *crump*; *scrump* to shrink, shrivel Yks. Nhp. War. Wor.

Brks. Bdf. s. & sw.Cy. beside **crump** ; **scrunch** to *crunch* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng. ; **scrush** to *crush* Nhb. Not. Ess. I.W. Dor. ; **scuff** to *cuff* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng. ; **sculch** *rubbish* Ess. Ken. beside **culch** ; **sker** *left-handed* Sc. n.Cy. beside **car** ; **skist** a *chest* Sc. beside **kist** ; **slanget**, **slinget** a *narrow strip of ground* War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. beside **langet** ; **sloonge** a *heavy blow* e.Yks. beside **lunge** ; **slounge** to *lounge* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Yks. ; **smatter** *matter* Cum. Wm. Yks. ; **smeagre** *meagre* e.An. ; **smelt** *spleen, roe* Yks. Der., cf. **milt** ; **smeuse** a *gap or hole through a fence, wall, &c. used by hares and other small animals to pass through* Yks. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Suf. beside **meuse** ; **smite** a *mite* Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Wor. e.An. ; **smush** to *crush, mush* Sc. Irel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. ; **snaste** the *burning wick or snuff of a candle* Nhp. e.An. s.Cy., cf. ME. **knast** or **gnaste** of a *kandel*, **emunctura** (*Prompt. Parv.*) ; **snawp**, **snop** to *thump* Yks. Chs. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Suf. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy., cf. **n-aup** in E.D.D. ; **snicker** to *giggle, sneer* Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Brks. e.An. s.Cy. Wil. Som. beside **nicker** ; **snock** a *knock* Brks. Dor. Som. ; **snooze** a *noose* n.Cy. Yks. Glo. e.An. ; **snotch** a *notch* Chs. e.An. Sus. Hmp. sw.Cy. ; **spink** the *pink* Sc. Nhb. ; **spang pang** Cum. ; **spise** to *exude* Dev. Cor., cf. **pease** ; **splaice** *plaice* Nhb. ; **splat** a *plot of ground* Yks. sw.Cy. beside **plat** ; **splatch** *splash* Sc. Cum. beside **platch** ; **splatter** to *splash, bedaub* Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Chs. Lin. Nhp. Glo. Brks. Cor. beside **platter** ; **sploy** a *frolic, ploy* Sc. ; **splunge** *plunge* Not. Rut. Bdf. ; **sprize** to *prize open* Chs. ; **squackle** to *suffocate* Nrf. beside **quackle** ; **squaddy** *short of stature* e.An. beside **quaddy** ; **squaich** to *scream* Sc. Irel. beside **quaich** ; **squalm** *qualm* Yks. Lin. ; **squeech** a *corner overgrown with bushes* Suf. beside **queach** ; **squench** to *quench* gen. Irel. and Eng. ; **squilt** a *pimple* War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. beside **quilt** ; **quince** a *quince* Rut. Dev. ; **squinces**, **squinges**, **squinsy** *quinsy* n.Cy. Lan. sw.Cy. ; **squitch** *couch-grass, quitch* Irel. Chs. Stf. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. ; **squiz** to *quiz* Dev. ; **squizzle** to *choke* Nrf. beside **quizzle** ; **srake** to *rake* e.Yks. ; **strample** *trample* Nhb. ; **strollop** a *trollop* Yks. Lan. Flt. ; **swacking** *large* Sc. Yks. Der. Nhp.

Hnt. e.An. beside **whacking** ; **swacker** a *whacker* Der. e.An. ; **swang** *flat, wet ground* n.Cy. Chs. Stf. Ess. beside **wang, wong**.

§ 324. 2. Medially between voiced sounds the dialects gen. have **z** like the lit. language. **z** has become **s** in **bīsm, bism** *besom* I.Ma. nw.Lin. ; **busm, buəsm** *bosom* Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Wm. nw.Lin. ; **dizzy** I.Ma. ; **gesling** s.Chs. n.Lin. It has become **ʃ** in **pufn** *poison* Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb.

§ 325. In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and the north of Eng., and also in parts of the north Midlands, the medial **z** has remained in **lezə(r)** *leisure*, **mezə(r)** *measure*, **plezə(r)** *pleasure*, **trezə(r)** *treasure*.

siðəz, which is in gen. dialect use in Irel. and Eng., can hardly be the same word as lit. Eng. *scissors*.

§ 326. In combination with voiceless sounds the dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the retention of **s**. But we have **blozm** *blossom* em.Lan. n.Der. e.Dev. ; **krizn** *christen* I.Ma. ; **lizn** *listen* se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. me.Wil. ; **ðizl** *thistle* e.Hrf. me. & w.Wil. n.Dev. ; **gaʃli** *ghastly* n.Dur. m.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf.

The intervocalic **s** in such lit. Eng. words as *gusset*, *mussel*, *officer*, *vassal*, *vessel*, &c. has remained in the dialects except in Sc. where it has become **ʃ**, as **gʊʃət**, &c.

§ 327. The **z** in **iznt** *is not* has gen. remained in the Sc. Ir. and n.Cy. dialects, but has disappeared in s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s.Midl. e. se. & s.Cy. also Wil. Dev. ; and it has become **d** (**idn(t)**) in Dor. Som. w.Cor. In like manner **woznt** *was not* has become **wodnt** in Dor. Som. w.Cor. The **z** in **haznt** *has not* has gen. disappeared in the s.Midl. e. se. & s. dialects and also occasionally in the south-western dialects. See the forms of **Be** and **Have** in E.D.D.

§ 328. 3. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of **s** in this position. The following are the chief points in which they differ. We find **z** where the lit. language has **s** in **sīz, sēz** *cease* I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil. ; **tʃaiz** *choice* Bch. Abd. ; **klōz** *close* adj. m.Lin. Glo. ne.Nrf. ; **tūməz** *Thomas* sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ; **əz, əz**

unstressed form of *us* is gen. in Sc. Irel. and England. This *z* for *s* is very common in the south-western dialects, as *vliz* *fleece*, *giz* *geese*, similarly *goose*, *hoarse*, *house*, *household* (*ʉuzl*, *euzl*), *mouse*, *noose*, *place*, *puss*, *since*, *this*, &c. In most of the above examples the *z* is no doubt due to the levelling out of the inflected forms.

§ 329. *s* has become *ʃ* in *kraʃ*, *kreʃ* *cress* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. em.Lan.; *tiʃ* *fleece* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb.; *likəriʃ* sw.Yks. w.Som. but n.Lin. *likəriʒ* *liquorice*. This change of *s* to *ʃ* is very common in the s.Sc. dialects, especially after *l*, *n*, *r*, as *farʃ* *farce*, *menʃ* *mince*. Similarly in *grease*, *grilse*, *hearse*, *hoarse*, *notice* (w.Som. *nōtidʒ*), *pincers*, *scarce*.

It has become *tʃ* after *n* in *tʃantʃ* *chance* n.Lin. Lei. but nm.Brks. *tʃēnts*; *rentʃ* (ME. *rensen*, *ryneshen*) *rinse* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Hnt. Dev.

§ 330. Final *st* has become *zd* in *hērzd* *harvest* w.Frf. e.Per. and *ʃt* in *brift* *breast*, *prīʃt* *priest* ne.Sc.

§ 331. In Glo. and the southern and south-western counties *sp* has gen. become *ps* by metathesis, as *aps* *asp*, *klaps* *clasp*; similarly in *crisp*, *hasp*, *rasp*, *wisp*, &c. *wæps* and *wæsp* *wasp* existed in OE., so in the modern dialects there are double forms; the following dialects have *ps*: Lth. Edb. n. & w.Yks. ne.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Not. n.Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hrt. e.An. and all the south and south-western counties. But in s.Dev. it is *wap*.

§ 332. *unbeknownst* for *unbeknown* is in gen. dialect use in Sc. Irel. and Eng. Final *s* has disappeared in *brī* (OE. *briosa*, *breosa*) *a gadfly* Yks. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; *jimi* *chemise* gen. in Sc. and Eng.

§ 333. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of *s* respectively *z* in this position. In Ant. and I.Ma. the sibilant is gen. voiceless after vowels, as *blēs* *blaze*, *nois* *noise*, *nōs* *nose*, *rōs* *rose*, &c. It is also voiceless in *belis* *bellows* ne.sn.em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & m.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. Som. nw.Dev.; *nois* *noise* Sh.I. sn.Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

THE GUTTURALS

C

§ 334. Germanic **k**, generally written **c** in OE., remained a guttural initially before the guttural vowels **a**, **ā**, **o**, **ō**, **u**, **ū**, and their mutations **e**, **æ**, **e**, **ē** (**ē**), **y**, **ȳ**, but became a palatal before the palatal vowels **æ**, **ǣ** (=Germanic **ǣ**), **e** (=Germanic **e**), **ea**, **eo**, **ēa**, **ēo**, **i**, **ī**, and their mutations **e**, **ie** (=i-umlaut of **ea**, **eo**), **īe** (=i-umlaut of **ēa**, **ēo**).

Medial **c** and **cc** remained a guttural before a following **a**, **o**, **u**, but became palatal when an **i** or **j** originally followed, as OE. **sēc(e)an**=Gothic **sōkjan** *to seek*, OE. **þecc(e)an** from older ***þakjan** *to cover*, OE. **bryce** from older ***brukiz** *breach*.

But already at an early period the palatals became gutturals again in many cases in the Anglian dialects, e.g. **sēcan** *to seek*, **þencan** *to think*, **cāld** *cold*.

§ 335. Initial **c** before consonants.

c has remained before **n** in such words as *knave*, *knead*, *knee*, *knife*, *knit*, *knock*, *know*, &c. in Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. In the remaining parts of Sc. it has disappeared in the dialect of the younger generation. In the early part of the last century it was preserved in all Sc. dialects. **tn** from older **kn** is still used by old people in w.Frf. e.Per. A generation ago this **tn** was also common in the dialects of Cum. and Wm., but it is now quite obsolete. **c** has disappeared before **n** in all the dialects of Irel. and Eng.

Initial **c** has remained before **r** just as in the lit. language in such words as *crab*, *cradle*, *creep*, *crow*, *crutch*, &c.

Initial **cl** has become **tl** in many of the dialects of Eng. especially in Yks. Lan., the Midlands, and the south and south-western dialects in such words as *clad*, *clap*, *clay*, *claw*, *clean*, *clear*, *cleave*, *clergy*, *clerk*, *clew*, *cliff*, *climb*, *cling*, *clip*, *cloak*, *close*, *clot*, *cloth*, *clothes*, *cloud*, *clout*. This change of initial **cl** to **tl** is not confined to dialect speakers; it occurs as an individualism among educated people in all parts of England. No Sc. or Ir. dialect has changed initial **cl** to **tl**.

§ 336. Initial **c** before vowels has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language. See Index.

But **k** occurs in *chaff* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *kēv* to separate chaff from corn Lin. Nhp. War. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Dev., *caffincher* chaffinch Sur. Sus., *chalk* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Der. Lin. e.An., *charlock* Yks. Not. Rut. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Suf. Ess. Sus., *keslop* the dried stomach of a calf used in making cheese Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin., *chest* (*kist*) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Nrf. Suf. Dev. Cor., *kinough* whooping-cough Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Not. sw.Lin., *cope* to barter Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. Not. Lei. e.An. Som., *church* (*kirk*) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin., *churl* Bch. Abd. Edb. Lth. s.Sc., *churn* (*kirn*) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., *kittl*, *kidl* to tickle Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Glo. e.An. Ken. Sus.

tʃ in *cackle* War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev., *catterwaul* e.Yks., *cat* Dor. Dev. Cor.

ʃ in *chaff* (*saft*) jaw Sh.I. ne.Sc., *cheap* Sh.I., *child* Sh.I. Cai., and similarly in other words.

§ 337. Initial **sc** has become **ʃ** in native Eng. words just as in the lit. language, as *shade*, *shake*, *shame*, *shape*, *share*, *shear*, *shell*, *shin*, *ship*, *shop*, *shove*, *shut*, &c.; whereas in words of foreign origin it has remained in the dialects just as in the lit. language, as *scab*, *scaffold*, *scale*, *scatter*, *school*, *scoff*, *skull*, *skill*, *skim*, *skin*, *skip*, *skirt*, *sky*, &c.

Excluding all **sc**- words which are of various origins and which are common both to the lit. language and the dialects—such as the words in the above list: *scab*, *scaffold*, &c.—it is a remarkable fact that the *Eng. Dialect Dictionary* contains no less than 1,154 simple **sc**- words. This points to one of two things: either the dialects contain a far larger number of Norse words than is generally supposed, or else it is not certain that initial **sc** has under all circumstances become **ʃ** in native words in the dialects.

In some words **sc** and **ʃ** exist side by side even in the

same dialect, as **skift**, **skelf** beside *shift*, *shelf* Sc. Irel. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.; **skrūd** *shroud* beside *frūd* wm.Sc.

Initial **sc** has become **s** in *shall*, *should* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. & em.Lan. Chs. n. & ne.Der. e.Stf.

Initial **f** has become **tf** in *shop* Sh.I. ne.Sc.

In parts of Glo. and the south-western dialects there is a tendency to change initial **f** into **g** in such words as *ship*, *shepherd*, *shrimp*, *shrink*, &c.

§ 338. Initial **fr** has become **sr** in the Midland dialects and also occasionally in others; see below.

sr occurs in *shrimp* m. sw. & es.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. Sus., *shrink* m. & es.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus., *shrivel* em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Wor. s.Pem. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus., *shroud* sw.Lan. e. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. s.War. s.Wor. e.Suf., *shrub* s.Chs. n.Stf. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. Shr. Bdf. Hnt. m.Cmb., *shrug* em.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

s in *shrimp* (**simp**) se.Yks. n.Lin.

§ 339. When medial **c** has not become final in the modern dialects. In this position the development in the dialects has gen. been the same as in the lit. language in such words as *fickle*, *flicker*, *kitchen*, *made*, *mix*, *mussel*, *sicken*, *taken*, *waken*, &c.

But **k** occurs in *mikl great* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Nhp. War. Brks. Hmp. Wil., *mukl* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., *threshold* (**draksl**, **dreksl**) Dev. Cor.

tf in *acorn* s.Lan. Chs. Shr. Hrf.

k has disappeared in *axle* (**asl**) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., (**azl**) wm. & s.Sc. n.Yks., *taken* Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr.

§ 340. When **c** or its further development has become final in the modern dialects. Those words which have **k** in the lit. language gen. have it also in the dialects, as

bake, book, break, brook, flock, hook, lick, lock, look, make, neck, prick, rake, sack, sake, soak, speak, speck, take, thick, week; talk, walk; bark, fork, mark, work; drink, hank, sink, think; &c.

But **tf** occurs in *ache* Chs. s.Stf. Shr., **batf** (OE. *bæc*) *a river or stream* Yks. Chs. Der. Wor. Som., *eke* (ītf) sb. and v. Der. Nhp. nw.Oxf. Ken., *reek* (rītf) *smoke* Yks. Lan. Chs. War. Shr., *seek* (sītf) em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der., *smeek* (smītf) *to smoke* Wor. Hrf. s. & sw.Cy., **wātf** (OE. *weorc*) *ache, pain* w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr.

k has disappeared in *look* Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. Chs. Not. n.Lin., *make* w. & ms.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Shr., *take* Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. e.Stf. Dor. Not. Shr. e.Ken.

§ 341. Words which have **tf** in the lit. language gen. have it also in the dialects, as *bitch, bleach, breach, crutch, flitch, hitch, much, pitch, reach, stitch, such, watch, which, &c.* But in the dialects of Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and parts of the north Midlands assibilation has not taken place to the same extent as in the lit. language.

k occurs in *beseech* Sc. Nhb., *breeches* Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm., *reach* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Wm. m. w. & sw.Yks. s.Lan., **reek** *smoke* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Nhp. Hnt. e.An. s.Cy. Dor. Dev., *screech* (**skrik**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Der. Lin. Nhp. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Suf. I.W., *smeek* *smoke* Sc., *stretch* (**striik**) w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., **pīk** *to thatch* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks., Lan. **pek**, Sh.I. **tek**, Lin. Nhp.; *belch* (**belk**) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin. Som. Dev. Cor., *bench* (**benk**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Nhp., *birch* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Der. Not. Lin., *bitch* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth., *flitch* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. e. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. e.An. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som., *stitch* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Nhb., *such* (**saik, sik**) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Der., *thatch* (**pak**) Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. w.War.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Ken., *which* Or.I. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. w.Wm. ne. & nnw.Yks., and a large number of other words.

k has disappeared in *fil which* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. *fetch* is *fes* beside *fef* Sc., *fet* Oxf. nw.Wil.

§ 342. Palatal **nc** has become **ntʃ**, which in nearly all dialects has been simplified to **nʃ**, in such words as *bench*, *drench*, *inch*, *wench*. It is probable that **ntʃ** occurred medially and **nʃ** finally, thus *bentʃiz* but *benʃ*.

§ 343. Final **sc** has remained in the dialects in words of foreign origin, as *bask*, *busk*, *cask*, *task*, &c. It has become **ʃ** in native words, as *ash* (of *fuel*), *dash*, *fish*, *flesh*, *fresh*, *rash*, *wash*, *wish*, &c.

But **s** occurs in *ash* (**as** of *fuel*) Or.I. Bch. Abd. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n. & ne.Der. Shr. n.Ken. e.Dor., *ask* (**as**) s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. m.Nhp. and with excrescent **t** (**ast**) s.Lan. Rut. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. s.Som., *bush* Sc., *cask*, *flask* (**kās**, **flās**) w.Som., *leash* (**liəs**, **līs**) e. & m.Yks. w.War., *tusk* (**tus**) Yks. Der., *wish* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & s.Sc.

ʃ in *tusk* Sc. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Glo. Brks. m.Bck. Hnt. Cmb. Sus. Cor.

ks in *ask* (OE. **āxian** beside **āscian**) Sh.I. Cai. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor. ne. & m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. e.An. Ess. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

g

§ 344. OE. initial **g** was a voiced spirant before both vowels and consonants. Before guttural vowels and their mutations it was a guttural spirant, as also before **æ**, but before the palatal vowels **e** (=Germanic **e**), **ea**, **eo**, **ēa**, **ēo**, **i**, **ie**, it was a palatal spirant. At a later period the guttural spirant became an explosive before consonants, guttural

vowels, and *ȝ* (=i-umlaut of *ū*), *ē* (=i-umlaut of *ō*); but the palatal spirant remained.

Medially between vowels it was a voiced spirant. After *n* (= *ŋ*) it was an explosive. And when geminated (written *cg*) it was also a voiced guttural or palatal explosive according as it was originally followed by a guttural or palatal vowel.

During the OE. period final *g* became *h* after long guttural vowels and *r*, *l*.

§ 345. Initial *g* before consonants.

It has remained before *n* in *gnat*, *gnaw* in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc., but it has disappeared in the remaining parts of Sc. Irel. and Eng.

It has remained before *r* in all dialects just as in lit. Eng. *grain*, *grass*, *great*, *green*, *ground*, *grunt*, &c.

Initial *gl* has become *dl* in many dialects of Eng., especially in Yks. Lan., the Midlands, and the south and south-western dialects. The change does not occur in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. and probably not in Dur. and Wm. The change occurs as an individualism among educated people in all parts of Eng. Initial *gl* has remained in the dialects, except in the parts of Eng. mentioned above, just as in the lit. language, *glad*, *glass*, *glisten*, *gloom*, *glove*, *glow*, &c.

§ 346. Initial *g* before vowels has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, as *begin*, *gallows*, *gander*, *gape*, *gate*, *gather*, *get*, *ghost*, *girl*, *give*, *goat*, *gold*, *good*, *goose*, *guest*, &c.; *yard*, *yarn*, *yarrow*, *yawn*, *yearn*, *yellow*, *yelp*, *yesterday*, *yield*, *yolk*, &c.

But *j* occurs in *forget* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. Wxf., *gabble* ne.Sc., *garb* Wor., *gate* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. n. & sw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Hmp. Wil. n.Dev. Cor., *geld* (*barren, used of animals*) Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Som., *gilt* (*a young sow*) Nhb. m.Yks. Nhp. Bdf. e.An. Ess. Hrt.

g in *yarn* (*garn*, *gān*) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf.

§ 347. When *g* or its further development has not become final in the modern dialects. In this position the *g* has gen. combined with the preceding vowel along with which it has become a long vowel or diphthong.

For the development of æg see § 48 (but g has remained in *hail*, OE. *hagol*, hægl ne. e. & se.Yks.), ag § 49, āg § 128, eg § 64, ig § 78, og § 96, ug § 106.

§ 348. When g or its further development has become final in the modern dialects. In this position g has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language.

1. The g has gen. combined with the preceding vowel along with which it has become a long vowel or diphthong.

For the development of æg see § 48, ag § 49, āg § 128, āeg §§ 133, 139, eg § 64, ēg § 147, ig § 78, og § 96, ōg § 167, ug § 106, ūg § 175, yg § 117, ēag § 185, ēog § 194.

But χ occurs in *borough*, *bough*, *dough*, *plough* Sc., *low* Sc. Ant., *quey* (ON. *kvīga*) Or.I. Sc., *fly* v. Cai., *pegh* (to *cough*) Sc. Irel.

f in *bough* ne. e. se. & m. Yks., *dough* s.Nhb. Dur. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. War. Shr. m.Bck. e.Suf., *plough* Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. n. ne. nnw. e. se. & m. Yks. sw.Lan. nw.Der., *pegh* Wm. Yks. n.Lin., *sough* (a *drain*) Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. w.Wor. Shr. Bdf., *low* m.Yks.

g in *haw* Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. & ms.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Shr. Bck. Brks. Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som., *gnaw* sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan., *maw* sw.Yks., *saw* sb. w.Wm. (*obsol.*) sw.Yks. e. & s.Lan., *flay* (*frighten*) Sc. n.Cy., *quey* Sh.I. Cai., *lie* (OE. *lyge falsehood*) sb. and v. Sc. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. e.Oxf. Bdf.

k in *elbow* ne.Sc., *fly* v. Chs., *pegh* w.Yks., *plough* Der., *quey* Sh.I. Sc.

v in *haw* (ōv, āv) se.Wor. n.Ess. Ken. Dor. Som. Dev.

2. The dialects gen. have f in those words which have f in the lit. language, as *enough*, *trough*. But Sc. and Ant. have χ and the spirant has disappeared in *trough* in sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. m. & s.Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. n. & s.Suf. Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. Som. Dev.

§ 349. The development of g after l and r has gen. been in the dialects similar to that in the lit. language, that is where the lit. language has -ow, -y the dialects gen. have -ə, -i in such words as *bellow*, *bellows*, *belly*, *follow*,

swallow, tallow; berry, borrow, bury, marrow, sorrow, worry.
But *felloe* is *felk* w. Yks. ne. Lan., *felf* n. & e. Yks. + *felve*,
m. Yks. n. Lin., *tallow* is *talg* nnw. Yks.

§ 350. Final *ig* in unaccented syllables has become *i* just as in the lit. language in such words as *any, body, heavy, many, ruddy, &c.*

§ 351. Words which have final *g* in the lit. language, have retained it also in the dialects; examples are: *bag, big, brag, dig, dog, drag, egg, flog, pig, rag, shag, wag, &c.*

§ 352. Palatal *ng* became *ndz*, which has gen. remained in the dialects when medial, as *krindziz cringes, h)indziz hinges, sindziz singes, &c.*, but when final it has often been simplified to *nz*, as *krinz, h)inz, singz*. And similarly in French words, as *danger, engine; change, strange*.

The regular development seems to have been that *ng* became *ndz*. Then the *ndz* remained when medial, and became simplified to *nz* when final. And that where *ndz* now occurs finally or *nz* medially they are new formations due to levelling.

§ 353. OE. geminated *g*, written *cg*, has gen. become *dz* in the dialects in such words as *bridge, edge, hedge, midge, ridge, sedge, &c.* But *g* occurs in *bridge (brig)* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. ne. Der. m. Not. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. e. An., *midge (mig)* sw. Yks., *ridge (rig)* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Hnt. e. An., *sedge (seg)* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Bck. e. An., *fledged (flegd, fligd)* Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Hnt. Cmb. e. An. And also in words of Norse origin, as *big* (ON. *byggja*) *to build* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.; *big* (ON. *bygg*) *a kind of barley* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. Lan. Der. e. An.

§ 354. The modern dialect forms of such verbs as *buy* (OE. *bycgan*), *lay* (OE. *lecgan*), *lie* (OE. *liogan*), *say* (OE. *secgan*) have gen. been developed from the ungeminated forms just as in the lit. language.

But *g* occurs in *lie (lig)* Sc. n. Ir. s. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. s. Wor. e. An.

h

§ 355. OE. **h** was an aspirate initially nearly like modern Eng. **h** in **hand**. In other positions it was a voiceless spirant **χ** like the **ch** in German **ich**, **nach**.

§ 356. Initial **h** has disappeared in the dialects in the combinations **hl**, **hn**, **hr** just as in the lit. language, as *ladder*, *loaf*, OE. **hlæder**, **hlāf**; *nut*, OE. **hnitu**, **hnutu**; *ring*, *rook*, OE. **hring**, **hrōc**. For the initial combination **hw** see § 240.

§ 357. Initial **h** has remained before vowels in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. and perhaps also in portions of n.Dur. and n.Cum. In the remaining parts of Eng. it has disappeared, but words originally beginning with a vowel or **h** often have an **h** prefixed when the dialect speaker wishes to express a strong emphasis. The emphatic form of *it* has retained the **h** in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Irel. The emphatic form of *us* is **hæz** in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Nhb. *How* is **fū** (pointing to an OE. **hwū**) in Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. See § 240.

§ 358. Medial and final **h=χ** has gen. remained in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Irel., but in s.Sc. the **χ** has developed in front of it an **i** or **u** consonant according as the preceding vowel is a palatal or a guttural vowel, except when the preceding vowel is **i** or **u**, in which case the **χ** has not been affected by the vowel, as **heix** *high*, **æixt** *eight*, **lâuχ** *laugh*, **rœuχ** *rough*, but **fiχ** *faugh*!, **huχ** *ugh*!

Examples of the retention of **χ** in the above dialects are: *aught*, *bought*, *bright*, *brought*, *daughter*, *dight*, *draught*, *eight*, *fight*, *flight*, *fought*, *fright*, *height*, *light* sb. and adj., *might*, *night*, *nought*, *ought*, *right*, *sight*, *slaughter*, *slight*, *sought*, *straight*, *taught*, *thought*, *tight*, *weight*, *wright*, *wrought*; *cough*, *faugh* (OE. ***fealh** *fallow ground*), *flea*, *high*, *hough*, *laugh*, *rough*, *saugh* (OE. **sealh** *willow*), *seal* (OE. **seolh**), *sigh*, *tough*.

§ 359. Medial and final **χ** has gen. disappeared or become **f** in the dialects of Eng., especially in those words which have **f** in the lit. language, as *cough*, *draught*, *laugh*, *rough*, *tough*.

f occurs in *bought* (*a bend or curve*) w.Yks. ne.Lan., *bought* pret. (**boft**) Cor., *daughter* (**daftə(r)**) ne.Yks. Nrf. Dev. Cor., *ought* (**ōft**) e. & w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *slaughter* (**slaftə(r)**) Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan., *thought* (**poft**) n.Ken. sw.Dev. Cor.; *flea* (**flef**) w.Yks. Chs., *hough* (**of**) Nhb. Lakel. Wm. Yks. ne.Lan., *shoe* (**jūf**) Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *though* (**ðof**) ne. e. m. nm. sm. & se.Yks. ms.Lan. s.Lin. sm.Hmp. w.Som. s.Dev., *through* (**pruf, þrif**) Yks. sm.Lan. n.Chs. n. & e.Der. Not. Lin. Lei., *faugh* (**faf, fif**) *fallow ground* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., *saugh* (**saf**) *willow* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., *sigh* (**saif**) Yks. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

v in *saugh* (**sōv**) Dur.

þ in *faugh* (**fōþ**) e.Yks., *fleip* *fleas* sm.Lan. In these words the **þ** is from an older **f**.

§ 360. The spirant has disappeared in *cough* (**kau**) nnw.Yks., *rough* (**rœu**) ne.Nrf., *tough* (**tœu**) Lei. ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

k occurs in *frighten* (**frikən**) s.Chs., *height* (**ekþ**) e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess., *heifer* (**ekfə(r), ēfkə(r)**) e.An., *flea* (**fleik**) e. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der., *hough* n.Ir. e. & w.Yks. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Oxf. Mid. e.An. Ken. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *seal* (**selki**) Sh.I. Sc., *sigh* (**saik**) se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Shr.

g in *flea* (**fliæg**) n.Yks., *hough* (**ug**) w.Yks.

§ 361. **hs** has become **ks** in all dialects, as in *next*, *ox*, *six*, *wax* v., &c.

But **k** has disappeared in *next* (**neist**) Sh. & Or.I. Sc. s.Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks. sw.Dev., *oxen* (**ausn, ousn**) Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. & e.Yks. Lan.

Betwixt is **ætwiʃ** Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *next* is **nɪʃt** ne.Sc.

THE FRENCH ELEMENT

§ 362. Most of the consonants of the French words occurring in the dialects have already been treated along with the other consonants.

The following remarks are confined to **k**, **g**, **ʃ**, **dʒ**, **tʃ**.

k

§ 363. **k** has gen. remained in the dialects, as in *cage*, *card*, *carrot*, *case*, *coat*, *cost*, *country*, *cover*; *scaffold*, *scald*, *scarce*, *scream*; *ink*, *rank*; *fact* (but pl. gen. *faks*). **ks** has remained in *example* in Sc. and I.Ma., but in the other dialects it has become **gz** as in the lit. language. For the initial combinations **kl** see § 335, **kw** § 241.

g

§ 364. **g** has gen. remained in the dialects, as in *gage*, *gain*, *gallon*, *garden*, *gay*, *gown*, *grant*, *gruel*, *guard*; *agree*, *bargain*, *eager*, *rogue*, *sugar*; *jug*. But **g** has disappeared in *signify* (*sinifai*, *sinifi*) Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Brks. Nrf. Hmp. I.W.

ʃ

§ 365. The dialects gen. have **ʃ** where the lit. language has this sound in such words as: *fashion*, *passion*; *blemish*, *finish*, *parish*, *radish*; *ancient*, *branch*, *haunch*, *trench*; *sugar*, *sure*, *surely*. On the initial sound in the three last words see § 322. *Radish* is *reditʃ* in em.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

dʒ

§ 366. **dʒ** has gen. remained in words where the lit. language has this sound, as in *jam*, *join*, *joint*, *joist*, *joke*, *joy*, *judge*, *jump*, *just*; *barge*, *cabbage*, *cage*, *charge*, *clergy*, *damage*, *gage*, *large*, *oblige*, *porridge*, *rage*; *change*, *danger*, *engine*, *strange*.

Initial **dʒ** has become **tʃ** in Or.I. *Cabbage* is *kabitsʃ* sm.Lan. Chs. n.Der., *kabif* m.Cum. and parts of Yks. *Porridge* is *pàritʃ* wm.Sc. *Damage* is *dèmitʃ* s.Sc., *damif* Wm.

On **ndʒ** see § 352.

tʃ

§ 367. The dialects gen. have **tʃ** in the same words in which the lit. language has it, as in *chair*, *chamber*, *chance*, *change*, *chapel*, *charm*, *cheat*, *cherry*, *choice*; *butcher*, *merchant*;

attach, brooch, catch, coach, march, perch, preach, search, touch, &c.

Forms like **caff** (**kaf**) to *chafe* Yks., **callenge** to *challenge* Glo. I.W. Dor. Som., **cannel**, **kennel** *channel* Sc. Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. War., **cant** *chant* Sc. Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Bdf. Hnt. Cor. &c., are not from the same French dialects as the corresponding lit. Eng. forms. Initial **tʃ** has become **ʃ** in Sh.I. Cai. parts of Bwk. and of m.Nhb.

ACCIDENCE

CHAPTER VI

THE ARTICLES

A. THE INDEFINITE ARTICLE

§ 368. ə is used before vowels and consonants, as: ə apl
an apple. Very few dialects follow the rule of the literary
language according to which *an* is used before a vowel or
h mute. See § 271.

In Sc. and I.W. the full form of the numeral adjective
one is used where the literary language has the indefinite
article, as: *many one time*.

§ 369. In all the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. the
indefinite article is used redundantly before numerals
and nouns of multitude and quantity, as: *more than a*
twenty of them; *a many*; *a plenty*; cf. lit. Eng. *a few*.

In Sc. and Nhb. it is often used with nouns in the plural,
as: *what a books he has*.

In Ken. and Hmp. it is used before nouns which in the
literary language are considered as belonging to the im-
personal class of unformed objects, as: *a bread and butter*;
a good hair.

In Lei. a redundant indefinite article is almost always
placed before *such* when followed by *a* or *an*, as: *there's*
a such a tremendous lot of them.

§ 370. In w.Som. the indefinite article is in many cases
omitted:

(a) before an adjective or adverb: *Mr. Jones is mortal*
viery man.

(b) before *bit* or *quarter* when used as a fraction: *thick*
there idn quarter so good 'tother.

(c) after *for*: *nobody ont do nort for man like he*.

B. THE DEFINITE ARTICLE

§ 371. For the dialect forms of the definite article see § 312.

It is to be observed that in those dialects where the definite article has the form *t*, should the following word begin with a dental, the only trace of the article is the suspension of the dental. A clear distinction is made between *teabl* *table* and *t'eabl* *the table*, *dlum* *gloom* and *d'lium* *the gloom*. These same dialects owing to liturgical influence use the full form *ðe* before *loed* *Lord* when applied to God, save in off-hand speech and in the phrasal *loed nōz* *the Lord knows*, where the article is omitted altogether. *ðe* (never *t*) is also used in such phrases as *uə ðe divl did ðat?* *who the devil did that?* *wot ðe enjment duz ə wont?* *what the hangment does he want?*

The ending of the OE. neuter form of the definite article survives in *tōn* *the one* (OE. *ðæt ān*), and *tuðə(r)*, *təðə(r)* *the other* (OE. *ðæt oðer*). These words are in general use in the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng.; their origin being forgotten, the ordinary form of the definite article is often used redundantly before them.

§ 372. The definite article is used in many dialects in cases where it would be omitted in the lit. language:

(a) In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. before the names of all diseases, as : *he has got the fever, the rheumatics*.

(b) In the Sc. Midl. and sw. Cy. dialects before the names of trades and occupations, generally with a frequentative force implying the practice or learning of the trade. This use further suggests that the person addressed is unfamiliar with the trade.

(c) In Sc. before the names of sciences and commodities, as : *he studies the botany; the sugar is cheap*.

(d) In the Sc. and Midl. dialects before the names of days, months, seasons, especially when speaking of any particular circumstance connected therewith, as : *he died in the Christmas*.

In Sc. the phrase *ðe nū* *immediately*, also occurs, and it is to be noticed that *ðe dē*, *ðe niht*, &c. are used for *to-day*, *to-night*, &c. Cf. also the form *ðagiðer* *together*.

(e) In the dialects of Sc. and n.Cy. before certain words, as *church, school, grace, bed*, when these are used absolutely or indefinitely, as: *it's wearisome lying in the bed*.

(f) In the Sc. n.Cy. and Midl. dialects before ordinals used adverbially, as: *Tom came in the second and Jack the third*.

(g) In Irel. and most parts of Eng. before *both*, as: *I will have the both of them*.

(h) In w.Yks. before proper names and in the south-western dialects whenever a proper name or title is preceded by an adj., as: *T'Skipton, T'Hawes; the young squire Jones*.

(i) In I.Ma before an adj. when special stress is required, generally with inversion of verb and adj., as: *the sick I am*.

§ 373. In Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. the definite article is put before the names of weights used in a distributive sense where the indefinite article would be found in the lit. language, as: *how much the pound?*

§ 374. The definite article is omitted in the dialects in many cases where it would be required in the lit. language:

(a) In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. it is frequently omitted after prepositions implying motion to or from a place, as *to, into* when a locality is denoted which it is unnecessary further to distinguish. It is omitted also after the preposition *at*, and in w.Som. before the names of public-houses.

(b) In the northern and midland dialects it is often omitted before a noun to which attention is called, as: *Look at neck, why 'tis all bare!*

(c) In the midland and south-western dialects before *same*, as: *'Tis same's I always told 'ee*.

§ 375. In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and n.Cy. the definite article is frequently used instead of a poss. adj. *my, his, their*, &c., especially in the phrase *the wife*.

In the south-western dialects there is a preference for the use of *he—of—* instead of the poss. adj., as: *the head of him = his head*.

NOUNS

A. FORMATION OF THE PLURAL

1. Plurals in -*æz*, -*z*, -*s*.

§ 376. Nouns ending in *s*, *ʃ*, *tʃ*, *z*, *dʒ* form the plural by adding *æz*, rarely *iz*, as *face faces*, *dish dishes*, *watch watches*, *nose noses*, *edge edges*.

But *house* makes *hæuziz* as in the literary language except in Sc. where it appears as *hūsæz*; see also § 379.

§ 377. Nouns ending in a vowel or voiced consonant other than *z*, *dʒ* add *z*, as *day days*, *toe toes*, *lad lads*, *dog dogs*.

§ 378. Nouns ending in a voiceless consonant other than *s*, *ʃ* add *s*, as *cap caps*, *lock locks*, *death deaths*, *month months*, *roof roofs*, *dwarf dwarfs*.

But nouns ending in *þ*, which in the lit. language change *þ* to *ð* and take *z* in the plural, as *pāþ pāðz*, *bāþ bāðz*, gen. retain the *þ* and take *s* in the plural in the dialects.

Nouns ending in *f* preceded by a vowel or diphthong which was long in OE., and nouns originally ending in *lf*, gen. change the *f* into *v* and add *z* in the plural as in the lit. language, as *loaf loaves*, *wife wives*, *calf calves*, &c. Some dialects deviate from this rule owing to the *f* in the singular having been taken over into the plural; this is especially the case in the Sc. and south-western dialects with nouns ending in *lf* (*wolf*, *calf*, &c.). In s.Sc. the plural of *knife*, *leaf*, *life*, *thief*, *wife* is gen. the same as in the lit. language, otherwise all nouns ending in *f* in the Sc. dialects retain the *f* in the plural and take *s*.

Nouns ending in *st* form their plural in *æz*, *iz* in the Midl. s. & sw. dialects, as *bīst beast bīstæz*, *pōst post pōstæz*.

Very frequently, however, such nouns take a double plural, as *bīstæzæz*, *pōstæzæz* (see § 383). A triple plural *nestæzæz nests* is found in Sus.

2. Plurals in -n.

§ 379. The only plurals in -n in the literary language are *oxen* and the archaic form *hosen*. *Brethren*, *children*, and *kine* are double plurals.

The list is much longer in the dialects and comprises :

(a) Words which belonged to the weak declension in OE.: *æfn ashes* Wxf. Pem. Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *bīn bees* Irel. Chs.; *īn eyes* in gen. use in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; *flīn fleas* Wxf. se. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; *pīzn peas* Wxf. Eng. gen. (also *pīn* s.Chs. from new sg. *pī*); *tōn toes* Wxf. s.Chs.

(b) Words which originally belonged to the strong or irregular declensions : *brūðræn brothers* Lei.; *tʃīzn cheeses* e.An. Dor.; *klūtn clouts* e.Yks.; *vāzn furze* Dor.; *h)ēuzn houses* gen. in Eng. except n.Cy.; *kīn keys* Wil., *līzn pastures* Rut. (*obs.*); *mēuzn mice* Glo. e.Suf. (*obs.*) e.Dev.; *nīzn nests* s.Chs. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. e.An.; *ōkn oaks* Hrf.; *pōzn posts* Nhp. Shr. Glo. Hnt.; *riksn rushes* sw.Cy.; *ʃūn shoes* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; *sistræn sisters* Cai.; *trīn trees* Fif. Wxf.; *tērvn turfs* Sc.; *wopsn wasps* Hmp.; *wenʃn wenches* Glo.

(c) Romance words to which the weak ending has been added : *botln bottles* sw.Dev.; *klōzn fields* Lei. m.Nhp. e.An.; *feārīn fairies* e.Lan.; *plēzn places* Midl. Shr. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *primrōzn primroses* Glo. Dev.

3. Plurals in -r.

§ 380. *tʃildə(r) children* gen. in Irel. and Eng., almost *obs.* in Sc.; *kār calves* is occasionally heard in w.Frf. and e.Per.

4. Umlaut Plurals.

§ 381. Certain nouns form their plural by change of vowel as in the literary language; these are : *foot feet*, *goose geese*, *louse lice*, *man men*, *mouse mice*, *tooth teeth*, *woman women* ; *brēðær*, *bruðæ(r) brother* makes *brēðæ(r)* n. & nm.Sc., s.Sc. (*obsol.*) n.Yks. Lan.; *kau cow* makes *kai* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. w.Som. Dev. On the other hand *fut foot* makes *futs* e.Suf., *lēus louse* *lēusəz* Abd. e.Sus. n.Dev., *mēus mouse* *mēusəz* m.Bck. e.Sus.

5. Singular and Plural alike.

§ 382. Certain nouns have the singular and plural alike, as: **as** *ash, ashes* Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. Wor. Shr.; **batin** *a truss of straw, trusses* s.Chs. Shr.; **tjik** *chicken, chickens* e.Sus.; **tjikn** *ib.* Glo. Oxf. Ken. m.Sus. Som.; **fəul** *fowl, fowls* Sc. Shr.; **fot** *foot, feet* n.Wor.; **gēt** *goat, goats* ne.Per. s.Sc. (obs.); **gràiz** *pig, pigs* Sc.; **hors** *horse, horses* Sc.; **kai** *cow, kine* Chs.; **naut** *an animal of the ox tribe, cattle* Sc.; **pəip** *pipe, drainage pipes* Som.; **filin** *shilling, shillings* ne. & w.Yks.; **swain** *pig, pigs* Abd. Gall. Cum. Der.; **preiv** *a certain number of sheaves* s.Chs. Shr.; **bist** *an animal of the ox tribe* has a collective plural; **bīs** (biəs) in Sc. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. w.Der. Not. Lei. n.Wor. Shr. n.Bck. and sw.Cy.; in e.An. the *t* remains in the plural also. On the other hand *corn* has a plural **kornz** *oats* in Sc.; **fip** *sheep* makes **fips** in War. Shr. Glo.

Nouns expressing time, space, weight, measure, and number when immediately preceded by a cardinal number gen. remain unchanged in the plural in the dialects of Sc. and Eng.

Certain of these nouns also remain unchanged when used with a collective meaning: thus in e.An. *coomb, floor* (a measure of earthwork), *last, strike, tun* remain unchanged, but not *bushel, peck, quart*; *rood, perch*, but not *acre*; *pound* and all weights above it, but not those below, as *ounce, dram*; *mile, foot, span*, but not *yard, inch*; *month, week, day, hour* take *s* even when preceded by a cardinal number. In Som. all nouns when used collectively remain unchanged, and, with the exception of *inch*, all nouns of space, weight, and number, whether used collectively or not, except when emphasis is laid on the several parts forming the whole. In s.Chs. the use is further extended in such expressions as *a thousand brick, forty cheese, a dozen herring*.

6. Double Plurals.

§ 383. (*a*) **əz, iz** is added to the ordinary plural ending *s, z* in: **beləsəz** *bellows* n. & nm.Sc. Irel. n.Cy. em.Lan. Chs. War. Glo. Brks. sw.Cy.; **buədəz** *boards* Sus.; **bōətsəz** *boats* Sus.; **brændəziz** *iron tripods* w.Som.; **brəksəz** *brooks* Brks.; **koətsəz** *coats* Sus.; **əlēvnəz** *food*

taken by labourers in the forenoon e.An. Ken.; *galəsəz* braces s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Yks. sm.Lan.; *æmzəz* hames Hrf. Glo. w.Som. Dev.; *inzəz* makeweights n.Yks.; *kekəz* a plant Stf. Der. War. Ken. Sur. Dor.; *fūzəz* shoes Nrf. Dev.; *sōtəz* sorts Brks.; *stepsəz* steps w. & sw.Yks. w.Som.; *prīzəz* threes Brks. e.An.; *toŋziz* tongs w.Wil. w.Som.; *tūzəz* twos Brks. e.An.

(b) *z* is added to the plural *-n*: *briknz* breeches Sc.; *oksnz* oxen w.Som.; *plēznz* places Not.; *riksnz* rushes Dev.; *fūnz* shoes Sc.; *slōnz* sloes s.War. se.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Suf. Ken. and sw.Cy.

(c) *s, əz* is added to umlaut plurals: *fīts feet* Sc. se.Yks. Glo.; *gīzəz* geese Nhb.; *mīzəz* mice Ess.

(d) *tʃildōz* children occurs in w.Yks.

(e) The weak plural ending *-n* is sometimes added to the ordinary *s, z*: *ōzn* haws Glo.; *ipsn* hips Oxf. n.Wil.; *eks* hocks Ken. Dev. Cor.; *nīzn* knees s.Chs.

(f) The weak plural ending is sometimes added to the umlaut plural *fītn* feet e.An.; *gīzn* geese Suf.; *kain* kine Ay. Gall. Wxf. n.Cy. Ken. Dev.; *mīzn* mice Cmb. Suf.

Triple plurals occur in: *ōznz* haws Glo.; *ipsnz* hips Oxf. n.Wil.; see also § 378.

§ 384. In some nouns the plural form is used for the singular, as: *ōz* a haw Oxf. Suf. Ess. Ken.; *inz* an inn Sc. n.Ir.; *ōzn* a haw Glo.; *hōzn* a single stocking Sc.; *ūzn* a house Glo. s.Wil.; *fūn* a shoe n.Yks. Lan. (obs.); *slōn* a sloe Lei. Nhp. War. se.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Suf. s. & sw.Cy.; *tīp* a tooth Ay. Wgt. Ant. (in ne. & nm.Sc. *tīp* represents both *tooth* and *teeth*).

In Sc. the expression *a tongs* is met with.

§ 385. In certain words the *s* of the stem has been taken as the sign of the plural and a new singular formed without it, as: *karitʃ* catechism, Fr. *catéchèse*, Sc. n.Yks.; *fē chaise* Yks. s.Lan. m.Bck. e.Sus.; *hō* a single stocking Sc.

piz a single pea in Bch. Abd. is a survival of OE. *piſe*; in the literary language a new singular has been formed, but cf. *pease-pudding*.

§ 386. The following nouns, though remaining singular in form, take the plural form of the verb and pronoun and

are used after *few*, &c., as: *brōz a kind of porridge* Sc.; *broþ broth* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Midl. e.An. sw.Cy.; *brou is a kind of gruel* s.Chs. Shr.; *grū·əl gruel* e.An.; *poridg porridge* n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Nhp.; *sūp soup* w.Yks. Shr.

B. FORMATION OF THE GENITIVE CASE

§ 387. The sign of the genitive, both singular and plural, is generally omitted when one noun qualifies another in all the north Country dialects and occasionally in the north Midlands, as *the Queen cousin, my father boots, the lad father stick*.

§ 388. The ME. practice of placing the genitival *s* at the end of an attributive clause survives in most dialects of Sc. and Eng., as *Thomson the miller's cart; I've just seen Jim Dutton him as went to America's wife; that's the woman what was left behind's child*.

§ 389. In Shr. when place-names are compounded of two words, the first, if a proper name, takes the sign of the genitive, as *Wenlock's Edge*.

§ 390. In Sc. when speaking of inferior animals there is a preference for the use of the preposition *of* to form the genitive, as: *the head of the beast*, or, ludicrously, *look at the hands of the body*.

§ 391. There is a general tendency in all dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. to express the genitive plural by means of an additional syllable suffixed to the nominative plural, as: *the farmerses cows*. This is especially the case with the word *folk*, nom. pl. *fōks*, gen. pl. *fōksəz*.

§ 392. The OE. weak genitive plural ending *-ena* survives in *Hallantide the season of All Saints* in Irel. I.Ma., n.Lin. (*obs.*), Nhp. s.Wor., Shr. (*obsol.*), Glo. Bck. Hrt. I.W. sw.Cy.

C. GENDER

§ 393. The gender of nouns grammatically speaking can only be ascertained by means of the pronouns referring to them. There is a general tendency in all dialects of Sc.

Irel. and Eng. to personify inanimate objects. In Sc. Irel. and the dialects of the northern counties the feminine pronoun is used, in Sh.I. the masculine, while in the Midlands, the e. s. and sw. counties, the use is variable.

In the south-western dialects inanimate objects are divided into two classes. The first or personal class consists of formed, individual objects, as *a tool, a tree*; for these masculine or feminine pronouns are employed. The neuter pronoun is used when referring to nouns contained in the second or impersonal class of unformed objects, as *water, dust*.

In w.Som. the possessive *his* is used of feminine objects. (*He* is used of feminine objects in the Midlands, the e. s. & sw. counties, but this is probably a survival of the feminine OE. *hēo*; see § 406.)

In Cum. *she* is used familiarly or contemptuously of a man.

In Sus. *her* used as a nom. (see § 402) can refer either to a masc. or fem. noun.

In Sc. Wal. Glo. the possessive *her, hers* is sometimes used where one would expect *his*.

ADJECTIVES

§ 394. In the dialects the practice of forming adjectives denoting material from the substantive by means of the suffix *-en* is carried out to a much greater extent than in the literary language, as *tinnen pots, glassen bottles*. This is especially the case in the southern and south-western dialects. In e.An. adjectives may be formed by adding the suffix *-ly* to two or more words forming a loose compound, as *a toss-potly stuff-gutly vagabond*.

§ 395. In many dialects two adjectives of kindred meaning are often combined to express intensity, as *ancient old*; *great big*.

§ 396. A trace of the old inflection of adjectives survives in Som. and Dev. in *halfendeal a moiety*, OE. [*ðone*] *healfan dæl*.

In *samen same* (only used substantively or with the

definite article) in Sh.I. Inv. w.Sc. Rnf. Wgt. the **n** may represent the old weak declension.

§ 397. In Sc. and Irel. **all**, meaning *every*, is followed by a noun in the singular, as *a' body*, *a' man*, *a' thing*.

COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES

§ 398. In the dialects the comparative suffix **-er** and the superlative **-est** are added to practically all adjectives, polysyllabic as well as monosyllabic. **More** and **most** are as a rule only used to supplement or intensify the regular comparison, as *more beautifuller*, *most worst*. In s.Sc. **most** is used before a monosyllable, as *most old*.

In Cum. **most** is sometimes put before an adjective to signify the possession in a high, but not necessarily the highest, degree of the particular quality, as *most sowan good*.

The superlative absolute is usually formed in the dialects by means of similes, as *as*, or *so*, *black's a crow*; or by comparing the positive with itself, as *as white as white*; another common method is by prefixing an intensive to the positive, as *main*, *real*, &c.

In Dor. a periphrasis is often used, as *the great one of all*.

In s.Chs. **only** is used before a superlative where the literary language has **very**, as *the only best thing to do*.

The following adjectives, irregular in the literary language, are compared regularly in the dialects:

badder, **baddest** Cum. w.Yks. Lin. Lei. War.; **farer**, **farest** Sc. n.Cy. and the Midlands; **gooder**, **goodest** Cum. m.Yks. Dev.; **iller** w.Yks. e.An., **illest** Fif. n.Cy.; **liker** Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Irel. Cum. m. & w.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Brks. Hnt. w.Som.; **littler**, **littlest** in gen. use in n. & ne.Sc. and Eng.; **mickler**, **micklest** m.Yks.

In certain words the comparative ending **-mer** and the superlative **-mest**, which has often become by analogy **-most**, are added to the positive. Cf. lit. English *former*, *foremost*. These endings are often suffixed to substantives, adverbs, and even prepositions, thus: **farmost** Slg. Yks. Lan.; **lowmer** Lakel. w.Yks.; **lowmost** Dmf. n.Cy.

w.Yks. Lan. ; **neathmost** ne.Sc. Frf. Ayr. Slk. ; **topmer** Cum. Wm. w.Yks. ; **undermer** Cum.

On the other hand instead of literary English *foremost*, **forest** is used in Nhp. Oxf. w.Mid.

Very frequently the force of these suffixes being no longer felt they are added in the form of **more**, **most** to the regular comparative or superlative, as : **bettermore** Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. Shr. Ken. Sur. ; **bettermost** (= *better*) m.Yks. Stf. sw.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Brks. Sus. Hmp., Som. (implying something just short of the best), Dev. Cor. ; **bettermost** (= *best*) Irel. Nhb. n. e. & m.Yks. Stf. Der. s.Not. n.Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Ess. Sus. Hmp. Dur. Cor. ; **eldermer** Wm. ; **furthermost** (not quite the furthest) w.Som. ; **neistmost** Sc. Bnff. ; **toppermost** w.Wor. Dor. ; **uppermer** Cum. Wm. w.Yks. ; **youngermer** Lakel. w.Yks. ne.Lan.

The comparative **-er** is added to **back** in e.Yks. (**backer-end**) Lan. Som. Dev. but without adding any additional meaning to the positive ; similarly **backmost** is used in m.Yks. and Lan.

A form **wester** *more towards the west* is used in w.Som. ; it may, however, be merely a corruption of *western*.

The old comparative **near**, treated as a positive in the literary language, retains its force in n.Yks. & nw.Der. ; similarly, **far further** is retained in Yks. Lan. and the Midlands.

Mae, the ME. comparative of *many*, is used in Sc. Nhb. e.Yks. Stf.

The comparative ending is added to the superlative in **laster** w.Yks. (only in **Laster Lee** *a fair*), and in **nexter** Wor., where it has the meaning of *next but one*.

The superlative form with a comparative meaning occurs in **best** Lan. Chs. s.Not. Lei. Hmp. ; **rathest** *rather, sooner* Sc. Wm. w.Yks.

In the following words the superlative is formed by adding **-est** to the comparative, as **betterest** Yks. ; **lessest** m.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. ; **worrest** n. & e.Yks. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. e.An. Sus. Som. Dev.

Uppist in w.Wor. has the superlative ending added to the adverb, which is thus transformed into an adjective ; it may, however, merely be a contraction of **upmost** ; see

Julius Caesar, II. i. 24; similarly **toppest** is used in w.Yks. and Lan.

In Sc. **auld** and **young** are used in the sense of *eldest*, *youngest*; and in e.An. **auld** is a term used in games, especially of bowls, meaning *first*, *best*.

Double comparatives occur in **betterer** Cum. m.Yks. Dev. Cor.; **morer** Shr.; **worser** in gen. use in Sc. and Eng. A triple form **worserer** is heard in e.An.

Double superlatives occur in **bestest** Glo. Som. Dev. Cor.; **leastest** Sh.I. e.Lan. Glo. e.An. Dor. Som. Dev.; **mostest** Shr. Ken. w.Som. Cor.

NUMERALS

I. CARDINAL

§ 399. In the dialects of the western and south-western counties it is usual to place the lower digit before the higher, as *five and fifty*. In Shr. this rule is invariable when speaking of sums of money under £2, as *six and thirty shillings for a pig*.

In Shr. there was in some localities a practice, now obsolescent, of expressing *nineteen*, *twenty-nine*, &c. by *twenty save one*, *thirty save one*, &c.

In w.Som. the reckoning is almost always by scores; in this part of the country it is very common after numerals to omit the description of price, weight, quantity, as *you can't buy very much of a horse for less than forty*.

2. ORDINAL

§ 400. In the dialects, especially of Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lei. Wor. Shr., the ordinals after **third** take the suffix **t** instead of literary English **th**.

In Dev. **twoth** is used for *second*, as *the twenty-twoth of April*.

In w.Som. the ordinal suffix is added to the higher rather than the lower digit, as *seven and seventieth*.

In Sc. it was formerly the custom to add the ordinal suffix to all parts of a compound number, as *hundredth*, *fortieth* and *ninth Psalm*.

The old ordinal **erst** *first in order* survives in Sc. and n.Yks.; a form **firster** with the comparative suffix occurs in w.Yks.

3. FRACTIONAL AND OTHER NUMBERS

§ 401. In w.Som. fractions are expressed by a periphrasis; thus *two parts out of three* = $\frac{2}{3}$; *three quarters*, &c. would only be used of three several parts, as of an apple cut into four.

In Shr. **two** is used in the place of **both**, as *I took it in my two hands*; and with the definite article in s.Chs. also, as *I'll take the two of them*.

In Myo. and the dialects of sw.Eng. it is usual to put the definite article before **both** when not followed by a substantive, as *he took the both*.

PRONOUNS

I. PERSONAL

§ 402. General remarks on the personal pronouns.

In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. there is a tendency to introduce a redundant personal pronoun after a noun when emphasis is required; this is especially frequent after a proper name, as *Mr. Smith, he came to my house*.

In the northern dialects the personal pronoun is often repeated in recriminatory talk, as *thou great lout, thou*.

In Sc. and the northern dialects a pronoun is often used to introduce a statement, the specific subject being added later, as *it runs very well, does that horse*.

In the southern and south-western dialects the pronoun, whether personal or impersonal, is often omitted at the beginning of a sentence, as *was not able, was he?*

In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. the objective form of the personal pronoun is used for the nominative:

- (1) After the substantive verb, as *it was her that did it*.
- (2) When standing alone, as *who did that? Her*.
- (3) When the verb refers to different persons, as *him and me did it; Jack and us went together*.
- (4) When antecedent to a rel. pronoun and therefore

separated from its verb by a subordinate sentence, as *him that did that ought to be hanged*.

The objective forms are often used for the nominative when the pronouns are unemphatic, especially in the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties.

Conversely in all the dialects of the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties the nom. of the personal pronoun is used as the emphatic form of the objective case.

In Irel. the impersonal phrase *it is* often occurs redundantly at the beginning of a sentence, as *it's sorry you will be*; *it's sleepy I am*.

It is not uncommon to hear the reflexive pronoun used as an emphatic form of the nom. especially in Irel., as *it's myself that did it*.

§ 403. (a) The nom. of the first pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. the same as the normal development of old long *ī* (§ 154). But in some of the n.Midland dialects *ȳ* is used.

The unstressed forms are gen. *a* or *ə*. But in the n.Midland dialects *o* is the gen. form. In Yks. the unstressed form is *i* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

The forms *its* (*ich*), *ʊts* (*utch*), *ʊtsɪ* (*utchy*), and the contracted form *tʃ* (*ch*), as *tʃam* = *I am*, were formerly used in Wxf. Dor. Som. and Dev. These forms are still used by old people in a small district of Som. close to Yeovil on the border of Dor.

In Suf. *he* (*ī*) is used for the first pers. singular when the speaker wishes to be particularly respectful. And in the Highlands *her* is in regular use for the nom. *I*.

(b) The obj. case of the first pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. *mī*, rarely *mei*.

The unstressed form is *mə*.

In most dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. *us* is used for the indirect object *me*, as *give us a few*; *send us some of them*.

§ 404. (a) The nom. of the second pers. singular. The stressed form gen. contains the normal development of old long *ū* (§ 171). But in the northern and north-midland

counties the *ð* has gen. become *t* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

The unstressed form is gen. *ða*. But in the northern and north-midland counties the unstressed form is *tə* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(*b*) The obj. case of the second pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. *ði*, rarely *ðei*.

The unstressed form is *ðə*.

The pronoun of the second pers. singular is in use in almost all the dialects of Eng. to express familiarity or contempt, and also in times of strong emotion; it cannot be used to a superior without conveying the idea of impertinence.

In s.Sc. this pronoun has entirely disappeared from the spoken language, and is only very occasionally heard in other parts of Sc. It is still in gen. use in the Sh.I.

In Glo., owing probably to Quaker influence, it can be used without rudeness even to a superior. In Nrf. it is only used in a few stereotyped salutations, as *fare-thee-well*. In e.Dor. it is only used to children or in recriminatory language. In the dialects of the northern counties, Lan. Chs. and Wil. it is frequently added to an imperative when special emphasis is required, as *thee mind thy own business*.

§ 405. (*a*) The nom. of the third pers. sing. masculine. The stressed form is gen. *h)i*, rarely *h)ei*.

The unstressed form is gen. *i* or *ə*. In the northern and some north-midland dialects the *i* is used in affirmative sentences and the *ə* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(*b*) The obj. case of the third pers. sing. masculine. The stressed form is *h)im* and the unstressed form *im*. But in Lei. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks. Hrt. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor. *ən*, gen. written *en*, *un* (OE. *hine*), is the regular unstressed form for *im*. It is also used of inanimate objects and in w.Som. of feminine animals, though never of a woman.

§ 406. (*a*) The nom. of the third pers. sing. feminine.

The stressed form is gen. *f)i*, rarely *f)ei*. But in some of the north-midland dialects it is *fū*.

The unstressed form is gen. *fə*, but *fʊ* is also used in those dialects which have *fū* as the stressed form.

OE. *hēo* *she* survives as *ū*, *u*, gen. written *hoo*, in parts of w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Wor.

(*b*) The obj. case of the third pers. sing. feminine is gen. *h)ə(r)*, *h)ə(r)*.

In some dialects of the western and south-western counties *her* is used as the unemphatic or interrogative form of *he* and occasionally of *him*. In w.Som. it is also used in interrogative sentences for *I*, *we*, *you*, *one*.

§ 407. The nom. of the third pers. sing. neuter. The stressed form is gen. *it*, but in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Nhb. *hit*.

The unstressed form is gen. *it* or *ət*.

In Oxf. Dor. and Som. *it* is frequently used instead of the plural pronoun when animals or objects are referred to collectively. In Wil. *it* is often used interrogatively referring to a previous statement where the lit. language has a personal pronoun, as *we'd best be agoing, hadn't it?* In parts of w.Yks. I.Ma. and e.An. *that* is often used in place of the personal pronoun, as *how that do or does snow*.

§ 408. (*a*) The nom. of the first pers. plural.

The stressed form is *wī*, rarely *wei*.

The unstressed forms are *wi*, *wə*. In many north-country and north-midland dialects *wi* is used in affirmative sentences and *wə* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(*b*) The obj. case of the first pers. plural.

The stressed form is gen. *əs*, but in some of the north-country and north-midland dialects it is *uz*, Sh. & Or.I. Sc., parts of Ireland and Nhb. *həz*.

The unstressed forms are *əs*, *əz*. But in Sh. & Or.I. the stressed form *wiz* and the unstressed form *wəz* occur.

§ 409. The second pers. plural.

Few dialects discriminate between *you* and *ye*; on the whole the use of *ye* for the nom. and obj. cases singular and plural is the more general. For the dialect forms of *ye* and *you* see Index.

In s.Chs. *you* is always singular in meaning though it

takes the verb in the plural, as *you thinken* ; *ye* is always plural.

In the dialects of the north, and in Lan. Chs. and Suf. *he* is often used for *you*. In w.Yks. this is only used when addressing children ; in Chs. it is sometimes used by a superior to an inferior, while conversely in Suf. it is used when the speaker wishes to be particularly respectful.

In Irel. and Nrf. the curious form *yous*, in Irel. also *yees*, is used when more than one person is addressed.

§ 410. (a) The nom. of the third pers. plural.

For the dialect forms of *they* see Index. In Lin. War. Shr. *ə* (OE. *hīe*) is used for the unstressed form of *they*.

(b) The obj. case of the third pers. plural.

The stressed form is *ðem*, rarely *ðēm*.

In all the dialects of Irel. and Eng. the unstressed form is *əm* (OE. *heom*), gen. written *em* or *'em*. In Sc. the unstressed form is *ðem* or *ðēm*.

In Cum. and ne.Lan. the conjunctive possessive *their* is used instead of *of them*, especially in the phrase *all their all of them*.

2. POSSESSIVE

A. Conjunctive

§ 411. General remarks on the conjunctive possessive pronouns.

In many dialects there is a tendency to add the genitival *s* to the personal pronouns both nom. and obj. in order to form the conjunctive possessive, as : *we's* Oxf. Ess., *us's* m.Yks. Glo. Oxf., *thoo's* Ayr., *you's* Sur., *him's* w.Sc. Hrf., *she's* Sur. Wil., *them's* Dev.; in e.An. *that's* is used for *his*, *her*, *its*, as *that wagged that's tail*.

The use of the personal pronoun, nom. or obj., instead of the possessive is common in many dialects, especially when unemphatic or in addressing children :

we s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Suf. Ess.

us m. & w.Yks. Lan.s.Chs. e.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War.

thee Oxf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Som.

ye w.Som. Dev.

you w.Som.

he w.Som.

In Nrf. the disjunctive possessive *hisn* and in Sur. the disjunctive *theirn* are used conjunctively, as *hisn old woman*; *too proud to tell theirn name*.

In n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. the old uninflected *it* is still used instead of the modern *its*. In m.Yks. the latter form is used where it would be impossible otherwise to make one's meaning clear; in Shr. *its* is only occasionally heard, generally when addressing a very young child; at other times the genitive is used, as *the legs on it*. In Hmp. the still older use of *his* for the neuter possessive is preserved. In ne.Lan. *her* (OE. *hiera*) is used for *their*.

Throughout England the use of *our*, *your* before a proper noun to denote that the person spoken of belongs respectively to the family of the speaker or the person spoken to is very common.

wə(r is in gen. dialect use in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. and Eng. for the unstressed form of *our*.

§ 412. The stressed forms of *my* and *thy* gen. contain the normal development of old long *ī* (§ 154). The unstressed forms are *mi*, *ði*.

The stressed forms of *our* and *your* gen. contain the normal development of old *ūr* (§ 174). The unstressed form of *our* is wə(r, and of *your* it is jə(r.

The stressed forms of *his*, *her*, *their* gen. are h)iz, h)ē(r, ðeə(r, and the unstressed forms are iz rarely əz, ə(r, ðə(r.

B. Disjunctive

§ 413. General remarks on the disjunctive possessive pronouns. In the midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties the disjunctive possessive pronouns are gen. formed from the conjunctive by adding *n* or *ən*, thus *mine*, *thine*, *hisn*, *hern*, *ourn*, *yourn*, *theirn*.

A double form is used in *mine's* Sc. m.Yks., *hersen* (ēzn) s.Chs. This double ending is added to the nom. in *weez'n* Glo., *shizn* War. Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil.

The conjunctive *my* is used disjunctively in Lakel. Suf. Ess., as *that is my*.

In w.Yks. *that's* is used as the disjunctive possessive of the third person, as *Whose is that bonnet? It's that's*.

§ 414. Apart from the deviations mentioned above, the dialects gen. express the disjunctive possessive pronouns in the same manner as the lit. language.

3. REFLEXIVE

§ 415. The reflexive pronouns are gen. formed by adding *self*, *sel*, *sen*, or *seln* for the sing. and *selves*, *sels*, *sens* (rarely *sen*) for the plural, to the conjunctive possessive pronouns, usually the unstressed forms: *mi*, *ði*, *wə(r)*, *jə(r)*, &c. The endings *sen*, *seln*, *sens* are chiefly confined to the north-midland dialects. The endings *self*, *selves* are hardly ever used in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and n.Midlands.

The forms *himself*, *themselves* (*themselfs*) are seldom used in genuine dialect speech except occasionally in Sc. and Irel.

In some dialects the reflexive of the first and second persons is formed by means of the obj. case of the personal pronoun joined to *self*, *selves*, &c., as *usselves*, *ussens* w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Not. Lei. War. Som. Dev., *thee self* (sing. and plural) Brks.

The nom. form of the pers. pronoun also occurs before *selves*, &c., as *we selves* Yks. Stf. Not. Lei. War. Sur., *they selves* Nrf. Sur. Dor. w.Som. Dev.

Frequently the obj. case of the simple pers. pronoun is used with a reflexive meaning, especially in Sc. n.Cy. and n.Midlands, as *get thee dressed while I wash me*. In s.Chs. and probably in other dialects this usage is less common in the third than in the other persons and does not occur for the third pers. neuter.

In the Highlands *herself* has the meaning *myself*.

In Sc. *themsel* is used with a singular meaning, as *every one for themsel*. It is also to be noted that in Sc. *theirsel* is used when the idea is collective, *theirsels* when it is segregate.

4. DEMONSTRATIVE

THIS

§ 416. *This* is expressed by :

(1) *This*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.

(2) *This here* (*here*, gen. in Eng.; in w.Som. the use of this phrase not as an actual demonstrative is quite common and implies something new, as *this here mowing of wheat isn't a quarter so good as the old-fashioned reaping*).

(3) *That* Sc. and n.Ir., as *that is a fine day*.

(4) **Thease** Hrf. Glo. and sw.Cy., used of objects having a definite shape; Lat. *hic*; in w.Som. when the noun, whatever its quantity or number, has already been mentioned or is to be mentioned in the same sentence, it is referred to as *that*, *this*, not as *thick*, *thease*.

(5) **Thease yerimy** [ðiaz jərimi] Glo.

(6) **Thick here** sw.Cy.

Disjunctive use :

(7) **Thisn**, **thisna** n.Cy. Der. Not. War. Wor. Hrf. Suf. Sur.

(8) **Thease here** (*here* w.Som.

(9) **Thissum** Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.

In s.Lan. *this* is used elliptically for *this one*, as *his father wouldn't have stood it as this does*.

In Lei. and War. a genitive *this's* is used, as *I like this's head best*. The same form is used in w.Yks. by attraction after *whose*, as *whoses thises? whose is this?*

THAT

§ 417. *That* is expressed by :

(1) *That*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.

(2) *That there*, gen. in Eng.; a second *there* is often added.

(3) **Thack** (ðak), **thacky** Glo. sw.Cy.

(4) **Thick there** (*there* Glo. I.W. sw.Cy.

(5) **Thon** Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur., used to identify an object remote from both speakers.

(6) **Thonder** Chs. Hrf.

(7) **Yon** Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Hrf. e.An. Dev. Especially used of a person or thing a little way off, but within sight.

(8) Yond Edb. Yks. Lan. Dev.

(9) Yonder Ay. I.Ma. s.Chs. Nhp. w.Wor. Nrf.

Disjunctive use :

(10) Thatn Lakel. Der. Not. Wor. Hrf. Sur.

(11) Thickumy (there Som.

(12) Thilk Glo., as *I suppose I could have told thee thilk.*

In Sc. Cum. and w.Yks. *that* is used emphatically to avoid the repetition of a previous word or sentence, as *he was once a thief and he'll aye be that.*

In Sc. Yks. Lan. Lin. Lei. War. Lon. Suf. Ken. it is used in emphatic reiteration of an assertion, as *I suppose you are in a hurry. I am that.* The form *at* is used in the same sense in the n.Cy. after an assertion, with an inverted clause, as *they were, at were they.*

In w.Yks. I.Ma. and Suf. *that* is used in place of the pronouns of the third person, as *Patty called on Monday and I gave that, what belonged to her.*

In all the dialects *that* is used adverbially with the meaning to such a degree, as *I was that bad.* It is also used before a substantive with the meaning *such*, as *in that fear that I couldn't move.*

In w.Yks. after *whose* it takes by attraction the form *thatses*, as *whoses thatses? whose is that?*

THIS, THAT

§ 418. *This, that* are both expressed by :

(1) Thick, thicky, thuck, thucky Wxf. Wor. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks. Hmp. I.W. and sw.Cy. In n.Hmp. *thick* is always used for *this*, and *thuck* for *that*; in Dor. *thick* is only used for the personal class of formed individual objects; in w.Som. *thick* corresponds to the Latin *iste*: of a knife it would be said, *thicky is mine*, but when the noun has already been mentioned or is to be mentioned in the sentence, the pronouns *this, that* are used.

Disjunctive use :

(2) Thickun, thuckun Hrf. Glo. Wil. Som.

THESE

§ 419. *These* is expressed by :

(1) *These*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.

(2) *These here* w.Yks. Midl. Brks. Nrf. Ken. Som. n.Dev.

(3) **These yerimy** Glo.

(4) **Theasum, theasamy** Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.

(5) *This* ne.Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. e. & s.Lan. Glo. w.Som. Dev. Especially used with plural nouns denoting time, as *this three weeks*.

Disjunctive use :

(6) **These 'ans, theseun** Cum. Hrf. Brks. Wil.

(7) **Thism** Glo.

THOSE

§ 420. *Those* is seldom or never heard in genuine dialect speech. Its place is supplied by :

(1) *Them* in all the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. In Sc. it is esp. used as the antecedent of the relative, as *them at did it*.

(2) *Them there* w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Sur. Dor. Som.

(3) **Themmin** (there) Glo. Wil.

(4) **Themmy** sw.Cy.

(5) *They* Rut. War. Oxf. Brks. e.Hrt. Suf. s. & sw.Cy. Especially used as the antecedent of the relative.

(6) *They there* Ken. w.Som. Dev.

(7) *That* ne.Sc.

(8) *These* Sc. Cum. Yks., as *these who were present chose it*.

(9) **Thon** Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur.

(10) **Yon** Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Hrf. e.An. Dev.

(11) **Yond** Edb. Yks. Lan. Dev.

Disjunctive use :

(12) **Them 'ans** (=ones) Cum.

(13) **Yon 'ans** (=ones) Cum.

THESE, THOSE

§ 421. *These, those* are both expressed by :

(1) **Thae** (ðē) Sc. Uls. n.Cy.

(2) **Thick, Thuck** (? obs.) Wor. Dev.

(3) **Thir** Sc. (s. of the Grampians) Uls. n.Cy. Yks. Lan.

Disjunctive use :

(4) **Thirs, thors** Sc. Nhb.

(5) **Thir 'ans** (=ones) Cum.

5. INTERROGATIVE

§ 422. Masc. and fem. nom. and obj. *who*, genitive *whose*. Neuter *what*, *which*. For the dialect forms of *who*, *which*, and *what*, see Index.

Whom is hardly ever used in any dialect; its place is taken by *who*.

In Sc. and n. & ne.Yks. *whose* is seldom used as an interrogative pronoun, a periphrasis being used instead, as *who is aught the bairn?* *whose is the child?* *who belongs this house?* *whose house is this?*

In Shr. and Wil. *whosen* is used for *whose*.

In Cum. *which* is used of persons as well as animals and things.

6. RELATIVE

§ 423. The relative pronoun is gen. expressed by *as*, *at*, *that*, or *what* for all genders and numbers, when the antecedent is expressed. In other cases *who* is used for the masc. and fem. nom. and obj., and *what* for the neuter.

Whom is never used in the dialects.

As (æz) is occasionally used in Dur. Wm. nw. & w.Yks., it is in gen. use in Lan. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Rut. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e.An. Sur. Hmp. Wil. Dor. e.Som. Dev. Cor.

At (æt) is in gen. use in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and a small portion of the north-midland counties.

What can be used when it refers to persons as well as to inanimate objects in some of the north-midland counties and in nearly all the counties south of the north midlands. In w.Som. it is only used when special emphasis is required.

The relatives are, however, often omitted in the dialects, not only in the obj. case as in the lit. language, but also in the nom., as *I know a man will do for you*.

In s.Not. Hrf. Glo. and Nrf. the relative *which* is used redundantly in a conjunctive sense, as *ghosts, which I can't bear talking about*.

In Brks. *whosen* is used for *whose*, but as a rule the possessive relative cannot be expressed by a single word in the dialects; instead a periphrasis or parenthetical

sentence is substituted. Especially frequent is the use of *as* or *what* coupled with a possessive pronoun, as *that's the chap as his uncle was hanged*. In Sc. *at* is similarly used, as *the man at his coat's torn*.

VERBS

A. THE CLASSIFICATION OF VERBS

§ 424. These lists only include, as a rule, such forms as deviate in some way from the corresponding lit. Eng. forms. In the lists 2, 3, 4 of the preterites and 4, 5 of the past participles, the dialect forms are not spelt phonetically.

a. Preterites

I.

§ 425. Old strong verbs which have preserved their strong preterites; and weak verbs to which new strong preterites have been formed.

arrive (ərōv) Shr.; *bake* (buk) Sc. (*obsol.*); *beat* (bet, bæt) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. Not. Lei. Ken.; *begin* (bəgun, bəgen) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *bid*=to invite (bod) Yks. e.An.; *bid*=to offer (bed) ne.Lan.; *bide* (bad, bēd, bōd) Sc. Cum. Yks., (baid, bid) Nhb. Sus. Wil. w.Som.; *bind* (ban(d)) Sc. Dur. Yks. ne.Lan. Shr.; *bite* (bēt, bōt) Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin.; *bleed* (blēd) ne. & m.Yks.; *break* (brak) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Lin., (bruk) Bch. Abd. Not. Ess.; *bring* (braŋ, bron) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., (bruŋ, brøn) Irel. m.Yks. Lan. Lei. s.Pem. e.An., Sus. (*obsol.*); *burst* (brast) w.Yks.; *cleave*=to split (klēv, klōv, klōv) Yks. Shr.; *climb* (klam, klom) Sc. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Nhp. Shr. Hrf. Hmp. Dor., (klim) Rnf.; *cling* (klaŋ) Dur. Yks.; *come* (kam, kom, kum) n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. e.An. s. & sw.Cy.; *contrive* (kontreəv) w.Yks.; *creep* (krap, krēp, krop, krōp) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *crow* (kriu) Sc. Yks.; *dig* (dag, deg) Yks. e.Suf.; *ding* (daŋ) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan., (duŋ, døn) Ayr. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. e.An.; *dive* (dēv, dōv) Yks. s.Lan.

s.Wor. Nrf. Ken. Wil., (div) Nrf.; *drag* (**dræg**) Som.; *dread* (**drad**, **dræd**) Sc. e. & m.Yks. Lan.; *drink* (**drunċ**, **drænċ**) Cum. m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *drive* (**drēv**, **druv**) Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., (**drif**, **driv**) s.Not. sw.Lin. e.Cy.; *eat* (**at**, **ēt**, **it**) Sc. Wxf. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. w.Som.; *fall* (**fl**) m.Yks.; *feed* (**fōd**) Abd.; *fetch* (**fotf**) Lon., (**fat**, **fot**, **fut**) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Brks. Bck. Wil.; *fight* (**fet**, **fēt**, **flit**, **fīt**) Nhb. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Cmb.; *find* (**fan(d)**) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *fling* (**flaŋ**, **fleŋ**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan.; *flit* (**flōt**) m.Yks. s.Lan.; *fly* (**flā**, **flō**) Sc. I.W.; *forget* (**færgat**) Sc. Sh.I.; *freeze* (**frēz**, **frez**) Yks. ne.Lan. Nhp., (**friz**) Lei. War. e.An. Wil., (**fruz**) Sc. Lan. Lei., (**frōæ(r)**) Suf. Wil.; *fret* (**frēt**, **fret**) m. & w.Yks.; *get* (**gat**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks., (**gēt**, **gīt**) w.Yks. Lan. Chs.; *give* (**ga(v)**, **gov**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. e.Lan. I.Ma. War. Shr. Glo. e.An. Sur. Cor., (**giv**) m.Yks. Lin. Lei. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sur. Dor.; *glide* (**gleād**) w.Yks.; *gnaw* (**niu**) Abd. Yks. Suf.; *grin* (**gran**) Lan.; *grind* (**gran(d)**) Sc. Dur. Yks. Shr.; *grip* (**grap**, **grēp**, **grōp**) Sc. Nhb. ne. & m.Yks. e.Lan.; *heat* (**at**) Shr.; *heave* (**h)ōv**, **h)uv**) Sc. Nhb. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Nhp. Shr. Hrf. Pem. Dor. Cor., (**iv**) Lan.; *help* (**olp**, **ōp**) Sc. (obs.), Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus.; *hide* (**h)od**, **h)ōd**, **h)ud**) n.Sc. Per. Cum. w.Yks. Lan. Wil.; *hit* (**h)at**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. n.Lin. w.Som. Dev., (**h)ot**, **h)ut**) Irel. Nhb. Cum. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. Wil. Som.; *hoe* (**iu**) e.An. (? obs.); *hold* (**h)āld**, **ġuld**) Frf. e.An. w.Som. e.Dev.; *knead* (**nad**, **ned**, **nod**) Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Der. Shr.; *knit* (**nat**) Wm. w.Yks.; *laugh* (**liuċ**; **lof**) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Lan.; *lead* (**lad**) Lan., (**lod**) Hmp. Wil.; *leap* (**lap**, **lop**, **lōp**, **lup**) Sc. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.; *let* (**lēt**, **līt**, **lūt**) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan.; *make* (**muæk**) Ess.; *mow* (**miu**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lin. e.Cy.; *oblige* (**æblōdġ**) Wil.; *pick* (**puk**) Lei. Shr.; *quit* (**kwat**, **kwot**) Sc. m.Yks.; *reap* (**rōp**) Midl. Nhp. Shr.; *reek* (**ruk**) Suf.; *reign* (**raŋ**) Sc.; *ride* (**red**, **rēd**, **riəd**, **rid**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Shr. e.An. Ken. Sur.; *ring* (**ruŋ**) Shr.; *rise* (**rēz**) Yks., (**riz**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Hnt. e.An. Cor.; *rive* (**rēv**, **riv**, **rōv**, **ruv**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. e.An.; *row* (**riu**) e.Yks. e.An.; *run*

(**run**, **rən**) n.Ir. s.Chs. Lin. Shr. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sur., (**ēn**) Som.; *saw* (**siu**) Sc. ne. & m.Yks.; *scrape* (**skrōp**) Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil. Dor.; *see* (**sī**) w.Yks. s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. w.Oxf. Brks. Hnt. e.An. Ess. s.Cy. Wil., (**siu**) n.Lin.; *set* (**sot**) s.Pem.; *sew* (**siu**) Yks. e.An.; *shake* (**fek**, **fōk**, **fuk**) Dmf. Irel. Cum. Yks. Nhp. War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Suf. Ess. Sus. w.Som.; *shape* (**fūp**) Abd.; *share* (**fōə(r)**) Glo. Shr.; *shear* (**fēə(r)**, **fōə(r)**) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. Shr.; *shed*=to divide (**fod**) Sur. Sus. Som. Dev.; *shoot* (**fūt**, **fut**) n.Cy. n.Lin. w.Som. Cor.; *show* (**feu**, **fiu**) Sc. Lei. Nrf. Suf. Ess.; *shriek* (**fruk**) e.An.; *sing* (**soŋ**) w.Wil., (**suŋ**, **səŋ**) e. & se.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *singe* (**saŋ**) n.Sc., (**suŋ**) Nhb.; *sink* (**səŋk**) Shr.; *sit* (**set**, **sēt**, **sit**, **sīt**) Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Not. n.Lin. War. Sus., (**sot**, **sut**) Irel. Chs. s.Stf. Der. War. w.Wor. Shr. e.An. sw.Cy.; *sleep* (**slēp**) e.Yks.; *slide* (**slēd**) Sc. Yks., (**slaid**) Dur. w.Som., (**slod**) Hmp. Wil.; *sling* (**slaŋ**) Sc. Yks. War.; *slink* (**slaŋk**) Sc. Yks.; *slit* (**slat**, **slēt**) Sc. w.Yks.; *smite* (**smēt**, **smit**) m.Yks. e.An.; *snow* (**sniu**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Ess. s.Hmp.; *sow* (**siu**) Sc. n.Cum. Yks. e.An.; *spare* (**spōə(r)**) Nhp. Ess.; *speak* (**spak**, **spēk**) Sc. Dwn. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Ess. n.Dev., (**spiak**) Wm.; *spin* (**span**) Sc. e. & w.Yks.; *spit* (**sput**) m.Yks. Chs.; *split* (**splat**, **splet**, **splēt**) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *spread* (**sprod**) Ker. s.Chs. Shr.; *spring* (**sprəŋ**) Shr.; *squeeze* (**skwōz**) n.Cy. I.Ma. s.Chs. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; *stack* (**stək**) Shr.; *stand* (**sted**, **stīd**) ne.Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. ne.Lan., (**stant**) Cum.; *steal* (**stēl**, **stiəl**) Sc. Lakel. Yks.; *stick* (**stak**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks.; *sting* (**staŋ**) w.Yks.; *stink* (**stəŋk**) Shr.; *stride* (**strēd**) Sc. Cum. Yks., (**strid**) Lan. e.An.; *strike* (**strēk**, **strōk**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.; *string* (**straŋ**) Sc. Yks.; *strive* (**strēv**) Sc. Lakel. Yks., (**striv**) ne.Nrf.; *swear* (**swēə(r)**) Cai. Cum. Yks. nw.Der.; *sweat* (**swot**) m.Yks. Lei.; *sweep* (**swap**) m.Yks.; *swell* (**swōl**) Inv. w.Yks.; *swim* (**swom**) w.Yks., (**swəm**) s.Chs. Shr. e.An.; *swing* (**swaŋ**) Sc. Lakel. Yks.; *take* (**tiək**) ne. & m.Yks.; *tear* (**teə(r)**) Yks.; *thaw* (**piu**) Sc. Yks. ne.Lan. n.Lin. Lei. e.An.; *think* (**puŋk**) m.Yks.; *thrive* (**prēv**) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *thrust* (**prast**, **prost**) Dur. Lakel. Yks.; *tread* (**trad**, **trēd**) Sc. Yks., (**trōd**) w.Yks. e.Lan. n.Lin.; *twine* (**twuən**)

m.Yks.; *wake* (wok) Wil.; *wash* (wef, wəf) Sc. Yks.; *wear* (weə(r)) ne.Sc. Lakel. Yks.; *weave* (wēv) m. & w.Yks.; *win* (wan) Sc. Cum. Yks., (win) Nhb.; *wind* (wan(d)) Sc. Dur. Cum. Yks. ne.Lan.; *wring* (w)raŋ Sc. w.Yks.; *write* (w)rēt wm.Sc. Lth. n.Cum. Yks. n.Lin., (rit) se.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Chs. nw.Der. Shr.; *writhe* (rið) s.Chs.; *yield* (jald) Sc.

2.

§ 426. Verbs which have a weak ending added to a strong form.

bear (borned) Irel. Wor. Glo. Sur. Sus. Som.; *begin* (begunned) w.Som.; *bespeak* (bespoked) w.Som.; *break* (broked) w.Som. w.Cor.; *climb* (clombed) Bch. Abd. w.Som.; *creep* (cropped) Som. Cor.; *dig* (dugged) w.Som.; *dive* (doved) Wil. w.Cor.; *drink* (drunked) w.Som.; *drive* (droved) w.Som.; *fall* (felled) Brks.; *find* (funded) Hrf.; *flee* (flood) Brks.; *fly* (flewed) Dor. w.Som., (flood) Wil.; *forsake* (forsookt) w.Som.; *give* (gaved, guved) Sc. Nhb. w.Wor.; *go* (goned) m.Yks.; *grind* (grunded) Yks.; *grip* (grapt) Nhb.; *hang* (hunged) w.Som.; *heave* (hoved, huved) Sh.I. w.Som.; *help* (holped) Ess. Ken.; *hide* (hodded) Frf. Per.; *hold* (helded) Sc. (obs.); *know* (knewed) n.Yks. Lei.; *leap* (lapt) w.Sc. Edb., (luppit) Per.; *rise* (rosed) w.Som.; *run* (runned) s.Chs. Not. Lin. s.Wal. Brks. Nrf. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., (ūnd) Som. Dev.; *see* (sawed) Nhp. w.Som.; *shake* (shooked) Shr., s.Pem. (obsol.), Sus. sw.Cy., (shuked) se.War. Brks.; *shear* (shored) w.Som.; *shoot* (shutted) e.Yks.; *sing* (sunged) Lei.; *sink* (sunked) w.Som.; *speak* (spokt) w.Som.; *spin* (spunned) w.Som.; *spring* (sprunged) w.Som.; *steal* (stold) w.Som. Dev.; *sting* (stunged) w.Som., (stanged) Sc.; *strike* (straked) Sc., (stricked) Wm. Cor., (strookt) Cum. w.Som.; *string* (strunged) w.Som.; *strive* (stroved) w.Som.; *swear* (swored) ne.Nrf. w.Som., (swared) Slk. e.Yks. Lan. Oxf. Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *swim* (swammed) w.Som., (soomed, swummed) Sc. w.Som.; *take* (tookt) Cum. sw.Cy.; *tear* (tored) Glo. w.Som. Dev.; *wake* (wokt) w.Som.; *wear* (wored) w.Som.; *weave* (woved) w.Som.; *win* (wand) m.Yks.; *wind* (wounded, wundit) Sc.; *write* (wroted) Lei.

3.

§ 427. Old strong verbs which have acquired weak preterites.

bake (**bakit**) ne.Sc.; *bear* (**beared**) Bch. Abd. Yks. s.Chs. I.W. Wil. w.Som. Cor.; *beat* (**beated**) w.Frf. e.Per.; *begin* (**beginned**) w.Som. Dev., (**begood**) Sc.; *bide* (**bided**) Sc. Wm. Yks. Glo. Dev.; *bind* (**binded**) e.Yks.; *bite* (**bited**) w.Som.; *blow* (**blowed**) Kcb. Nhb. s.Chs. War. Wor. Shr. Brks. I.W. w.Som. Dev.; *burst* (**bursted**) Sc. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Lin. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Hmp. Dev., (**brusted**) Ayr. Nhb.; *choose* (**choosed**) Sc. Yks. Sus.; *climb* (**climbt**) Bch. Abd.; *come* (**comed**) Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Nhp. Shr. Glo. e.An. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *creep* (**creeped**) Sc. Yks.; *draw* (**drawed**) s.Chs. n.Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Brks. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *drink* (**drinked**) Brks. I.W. w.Som.; *drive* (**drived**) Dev., (**dreft**) Ess.; *eat* (**eated, etted**) Sc. Brks.; *fall* (**fallled**) Nhb. Lan. s.Chs. w.Som. Dev.; *fight* (**fighted**) w.Som.; *flee* (**flied**) n.Yks.; *fling* (**flinged**) w.Som.; *fly* (**flied**) Nhb. n. & ne.Yks. Lei. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Dor. Som. Cor.; *forsake* (**forsaked**) w.Som.; *freeze* (**freezed**) w.Som.; *give* (**gived, gied=gīd**) Sc. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. e.Suf. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.; *go* (**gade, geed, gode**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. n.Lin. w.Wor. Glo. Nrf. w.Som. Dev., (**yede, yode**) Sc. n.Cy. Der.; *grind* (**grinded**) s.Not.; *grow* (**growed**) s.Chs. n.Lin. War. Shr. I.W. Dor. w.Som.; *hang* (**hanged**) w.Yks. w.Som.; *heave* (**heft**) Hrf. Glo. Cor.; *hold* (**holded**) Ant. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. I.W. Wil.; *know* (**knowed, knawed**) n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sur. I.W. sw.Cy.; *let* (**letted**) s.Chs. (*rare*); *lie* to recline (**lied**) Yks. Lan. Not. Shr. w.Som.; *lose* (**losed**) Slg. (*obs.*), w.Yks. Wil. w.Som. Dev.; *mistake* (**mistaid**) s.Chs.; *ring* (**ringed**) w.Som.; *see* (**seed**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Midl. Shr. Glo. Hrf. Brks. e.An. s. & sw.Cy.; *shake* (**shaked**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Lan. Lin. Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *shed* (**sheeded**) Lan. Lei. Nhp. Shr.; *shine* (**shined**) Slg. Irel. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan. Shr.; *shrink* (**shrinked**) w.Som.; *sing* (**singed**) w.Som.; *sink* (**sinked**) w.Som.; *sit* (**sitted**) Lnk.; *sleep* (**sleeped**,

sleepit) Sc. Cum. Wm. Yks.; *slide* (**slided**) Dor. w.Som.; *sling* (**slinged**) w.Som.; *slink* (**slinked**) Wgt. w.Som. Dev.; *slit* (**slitted**) Brks.; *speak* (**speaked**) Som.; *spin* (**spinned**) w.Som.; *spring* (**sprunged**) w.Som. Dev.; *stand* (**standed**) w.Yks.; *steal* (**stealed**) Sc. n.Lin. Oxf. Brks. Dev. Cor.; *sting* (**stinged**) I.W. w.Som.; *stink* (**stinked**) w.Som.; *stride* (**strided**) Brks.; *sweep* (**sweeped**) Sc. Dwn. Cum. w.Yks. w.Som.; *swim* (**swimmied**) w.Yks. n.Lin. Brks. e.An. Dev.; *swing* (**swinged**) Abd. n.Cy. w.Som. Dev.; *take* (**tade, taked**) Yks. s.Chs. ne.Der. Shr.; *tear* (**teared**) w.Yks. Stf. Shr. Brks.; *throw* (**throwed, thraved**) Bwk. Nhb. w.Yks. s.Chs. s.Stf. War. s.Wor. Shr. Sur. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.; *tread* (**treaded**) Sc. Yks. Midl. Brks.; *weave* (**weaved**) n. & e.Yks. w.Som., (**weft**) e.An.; *win* (**winned**) w.Som.; *wind* (**winded**) Ayr. Yks.; *wring* (**wringed**) w.Som.

4.

§ 428. Verbs which have remained weak in the preterite.

bend (**bended**) w.Yks. n.Midl. Brks.; *beseech* (**be-seeched**) Sc. m.Yks. w.Som.; *bethink* (**bethinked, bethoughted**) Som.; *bleed* (**bleeded**) Per. w.Yks.; *breed* (**breeded**) w.Yks.; *bring* (**bringed**) e.Dev.; *build* (**builded**) w.Yks. Dor.; *buy* (**buyed**) Dev.; *cast* (**casted, kested**) w.Yks. Brks., (**kest**) Sc. w.Yks.; *catch* (**catched, ketched**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Not. Lin. Lei. War. w.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. e.An. Ess. Ken. Hmp. Dor. w.Som., (**cotch**) Ayr. Wxf. Ess., (**cotched**) Lan. Lin. Nhp. War. Oxf. Brks.; *cheat* (**chet**) w.Wm. w.Yks.; *cost* (**costed**) Sc. w.Yks.; *cut* (**cutted**) Sc. Cum.; *deal* (**dealed**) Sc. Yks. Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *dig* (**digged**) w.Som.; *drown* (**drownded**) n.Cy. n.Midl.; *feed* (**feeded**) e. & w.Yks.; *feel* (**feeled**) s.Wm. e. & w.Yks. I.W. Dev.; *fetch* (**fet**) Lon. Wil., (**fees(h)**) Sc.; *hear* (**heard=iæd**) Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lin. War. Ken. Sur. w.Som.; *heat* (**het**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Suf. Ess. Cor.; *hide* (**hided**) Sh.I. ne.Sc. e. & m.Yks. Brks. Dor. w.Som.; *hurt* (**hurted**) Sc. Yks. Glo. Brks. Dev.; *keep* (**keepied**) Sc. n.Cy. Som. Dev.; *kneel* (**kneeled**) Sc. Yks. w.Som.; *lead* (**leaded**) e. & w.Yks. I.W. w.Som.; *lean*

(*leaned*) Bch. Abd. w.Yks.; *light*=alight (*let*) n.Cy. Chs.; *light*=kindle (*let*, *leeted*) w.Yks.; *mean* (*meaned*) m. & w.Yks.; *mend* (*ment*) Sc. n.Ir. Shr.; *need* (*ned*) Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Not. Som.; *plait* (*plat*, *plet*) Slk. m.Yks. n.Lin.; *plead* (*plad*, *pled*, *plid*) Sc. m.Yks. Shr.; *pull* (*pult*) Sc.; *put* (*putted*) Sc. w.Wor.; *read* (*readed*) Brks. w.Som.; *reach* (*raught*) Sc. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. Hmp. I.W. Som., (*retch*) Ess., (*roached*) Nhp. (*obs.*); *save* (*seft*) e.An. (*obs.*); *seek* (*soughted*) w.Som., (*seeched*, *seeked*) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. e.An. Som. Dev. Cor.; *sell* (*selled*, *sellt*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Brks. e.An.; *send* (*sended*) w.Yks.; *set* (*setted*) Brks.; *shoe* (*shoed*) Sc. m. & w.Yks.; *shut* (*shutted*) e.Yks.; *smell* (*smelled*) w.Yks.; *spend* (*spended*) Sc. n.Cy. I.W.; *spread* (*spreaded*) Sc. (*obs.*), m.Yks.; *stick* (*sticked*) Sc. Cum. s.Lan. Dev. Cor.; *string* (*strengt*) s.Lan.; *strive* (*strived*) Peb. ne.Nrf. w.Som. Cor.; *sweat* (*swet*, *swate*) Sc. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Lei. Shr.; *teach* (*teached*) Sc. se.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Yks. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Brks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *tell* (*telled*, *tellt*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hnt. e.An. sw.Cy.; *think* (*thinked*) Lei. Brks.; *treat* (*tret*, *trit*) Sc. Yks.; *wear* (*weared*) Sc. n.Yks. Nhp. Wor. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *weed* (*wed*) Sc. s.Chs. Lei. Shr. w.Som.; *wet* (*wat*, *wet*) Sc. w.Yks.; *work* (*wrought*) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Suf.

b. Past Participles

i.

§ 429. Verbs which have strong past participles ending in *ən*, *n*.

bake (*bēkn*) Sc.; *begin* (*bəgūnən*) s.Chs. (*rare*); *be-reave* (*bərivn*) m.Yks.; *beseech* (*bəsoutn*) m.Yks.; *bid*=to invite (*bidn*) w.Yks., (*bodn*, *bōdn*) Rxb. Nhb. n. & m.Yks.; *bide* (*bedn*, *bidn*) Abd. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. & w.Yks., (*bodn*) Nhb. Yks.; *bind* (*bundn*) n.Yks., (*bindn*) Nhb. e.Yks.; *bleed* (*blīdn*) ne. & m.Yks.; *bless* (*blesn*) m.Yks.; *breed* (*brīdn*) m.Yks. s.Chs.; *brew*

(*briun*) w.Yks.; *bring* (*broʒən*, *bruʒən*) Nhb. m.Yks.; *build* (*bīldn*) Nhb.; *burst* (*bærsn*, *bēsn*, *bosn*) Sc. m.Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Shr. e.An., (*brosn*, *brusn*, *bræsn*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Shr.; *buy* (*boutn*) n.Cum.; *call* (*kōln*) Nhb. e.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.; *calve* (*kōvn*) Dur. n. & e.Yks. Chs.; *cast* (*kasn*, *kesn*, *kæsn*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Der. n.Lin.; *catch* (*katʃn*) e.Yks.; *cheat* (*tʃetn*) w.Yks. Chs. Der.; *chew* (*tʃeun*) w.Yks.; *cleave*=to split (*klovn*) Cum. Yks. Shr.; *climb* (*klomən*) Nhb. Shr.; *clothe* (*klodn*) m.Yks.; *come* (*kumən*, *kəmən*) Sc. Nhb. Cum. m.Yks. Chs. Shr.; *contrive* (*kontrivn*) w.Yks.; *cost* (*kosn*) Nhb. Yks.; *creep* (*krōpn*, *krəpn*) Sc. n.Cy. m.Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr., (*krepn*, *kripn*) m. & w.Yks.; *crow* (*krān*, *krōn*) Sc. m. & w.Yks. s.Chs., (*kriun*) Sc.; *crowd* (*krəd̥n*) e.An.; *curse* (*kēsn*) m.Yks.; *cut* (*kutn*) Nhb. Cum. Yks. Not. Lin. Hrf.; *deal* (*diəl̥n*) m.Yks.; *die* (*dī-ən*) Nhb. w.Yks.; *dig* (*dugn*, *dūgn*) n.Ir. Yks. s.Chs.; *ding* *duŋən* Nhb. w.Yks. Lan.; *dive* (*divn*) e. & w.Yks. Sus.; *draw* (*driun*) Sc.; *dread* (*driəd̥n*) e. & m.Yks.; *dress* (*dresn*) m.Yks.; *drink* (*drun̥kən*, *drokn*, *drukn*) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *drive* (*drovn*, *druvn*) Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. e.Lan. s.Chs. Shr.; *eat* (*etn*) m. & w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. Sus.; *fall* (*feln*) s.Chs. (*intrans.*), Shr.; *feed* (*fedn*, *fīdn*) e. & m.Yks. s.Chs.; *feel* (*filn*) e.Yks.; *fetch* (*fetʃn*, *fesn*) Sc.; *fight* (*foxt̥n*, *fotn*) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lei. Shr., (*fext̥n*, *ft̥n*) Sc. Nhb. n.Yks. s.Chs.; *find* (*fundn*) Nhb. n.Yks.; *flay*=to put to flight (*fleən*) w.Yks.; *flee* (*flīdn*) m.Yks.; *fling* (*fluŋən*) e.Yks. s.Chs. Der.; *flit* (*flit̥n*) Sc. Yks. Lin., (*flot̥n*) m.Yks.; *flood* (*flodn*) Sc.; *fly* (*fleun*, *fləxn*) Sc. m.Yks.; *forbid* (*fəbod̥n*) n. & ne.Yks.; *forecast* (*fəkesn*) n.Yks.; *forget* (*fəget̥n*, *fəget̥n*) Sc. Sh. & Or.I. n.Cy.; *forsake* (*fəseən*) w.Yks., (*fəsuk̥n*) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. e.An.; *freeze* (*frīzn*) m.Yks. Wil., (*frōrən*) Hrt. e.Cy. Wil.; *fret* (*fret̥n*, *frit̥n*) Sc. Nhb. w.Yks.; *get* (*got̥n*) Sc. Sh.I. n.Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Rut. Shr. Glo. Sur., (*gat̥n*, *get̥n*, *got̥n*) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Der. Not. Lin.; *gild* (*gildn*) m.Yks.; *gird* (*gēdn*) m.Yks.; *give* (*gan*, *gen*, *gīn*, *gon*) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. s.Wor. e.An., (*gid̥n*) Som., (*gov̥n*) Nhb. (*rare*); *glide* (*glīdn*) w.Yks.; *go* (*went̥n*) Nhb.;

grind (graundn, grundn) Nhb. n. & e.Yks. Shr.; *grip* (gripn, grəpn) Sc. m.Yks.; *grope* (gropn) Cum. ne.Yks.; *hang* (aŋən) e.Yks., (ūŋən) s.Chs.; *have* (aðn) Nhb. w.Yks., (edn) ne.Lan., (hæn) Sc. n.Ir.; *hear* (iən) m.Yks. Lon. Sur.; *heat* (etn) Nhb. w.Yks.; *heave* (h)ovn, h)uvn, h)əvn) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin. Shr. Glo. e.An.; *help* (olpn) s.Chs. Rut., Shr. (obsol.), (elpn) e.Yks.; *hide* (h)odn, h)əd) Abd. Cum. Lan.; *hit* (h)itn) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lei., (hatn, hotn, hət) Sc. Nhb. Cum.; *hoe* (oun) e.An. (obsol.); *hold* (h)adn, h)odn) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Brks. e.An. Ken. Hmp. Dor. Som.; *hurt* (h)ətn, otn) Nhb. Yks. n.Lin.; *keep* (kepn, kīpn) n.Cy. Shr.; *kiss* (kusn) w.Yks.; *knead* (nedn) m.Yks., (nodn) n.Cy. w.Yks. Nhp.; *kneel* (nīln) m.Yks.; *knit* (netn, nitn) Yks. Lin.; *laugh* (lāxn) Sc.; *lead* (ledn, liəd) e. m. & w.Yks. s.Chs.; *leap* (lopn) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der., (lipn) Lan.; *leave* (liəvn) e.Yks. (obsol.); *let* (latn, letn, litn) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. s.Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Nrf., (lotn, lətn) Sc.; *lie* (liən) Sc. Lan. Shr., (lign) m.Yks.; *light*=to alight (letn, litn) Yks. s.Chs. sw.Lin.; *light*=to kindle (letn, litn) e.Dur. Yks. sw.Lin.; *load* (lōdn, luəd) Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. ne.Der. Lin. e.An. Cor.; *lose* (losn) ne. & m.Yks.; *make* (makn) Cum. e.Yks.; *meet* (metn) m. & w.Yks. s.Chs.; *mend* (mendn) e.Yks.; *mind* (maindn) e.Yks.; *mistake* (mistukn) s.Chs.; *need* (nedn) s.Chs.; *pay* (peən) m.Yks.; *pick* (pikn, pūkn) Lei.; *plead* (pled) m.Yks.; *prove* (provn) ne. & m.Yks.; *put* (potn, putn, pətn) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs., (pitn) Sc.; *quit* (kwitn, kwətn) Sc. m.Yks., (kwotn) m.Yks.; *reach* (reitfn) e.Yks., (rokn) w.Yks.; *read* (redn, ridn) m.Yks. s.Chs.; *reap* (repn) s.Chs.; *rid* (ridn) m.Yks.; *ring* (rūŋən) s.Chs.; *rive* (rovn, ruvn) n.Cy. Yks. n. & e.Lan.; *row* (roun) e.An. (obsol.); *rue* (riun) w.Yks.; *say* (seən) Yks.; *scald* (skadn) Nhb. Der.; *scratch* (skratn) e. & w.Yks.; *seek* (sīkn) e.Yks., (soutn) Yks.; *sell* (seln) Nhb. m.Yks.; *set* (setn) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Chs. n.Lin. Nhp. e.An., (sotn) Sc.; *sew* (seun) w.Yks.; *shake* (fukn, fəkn) Slk. s.Sc. s.Chs. Lei.; *shape* (ʃapn) Sc. m.Yks.; *shave* (ʃovn) Yks. Shr.; *shear* (ʃiərən) m.Yks.; *shed* (ʃadn, ʃedn, ʃidn) m.Yks.

s.Chs. Shr.; *shoe* (*jodn*) ne. & m.Yks.; *shoot* (*jotn*, *jutn*, *jætŋ*) Sc. n.Ir. Lakel. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Lin. Lei. s.Wor. Shr. Ken.; *show* (*jeun*) Yks. Lei.; *shred* (*fridn*) m.Yks.; *shrink* (*frun̄kən*, *frukn*) w.Yks.; *shut* (*jotn*, *jutn*, *jætŋ*) Abd. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lin. w.Wor. e.Dev.; *sing* (*sūŋən*) s.Chs.; *sink* (*sun̄kən*, *sukən*) w.Yks.; *sit* (*sitn*) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Shr., (*satn*) Yks., (*sætŋ*) Sc. Shr.; *sleep* (*slipn*) Yks. Shr.; *slide* (*sledn*, *slidn*) Sc. Nhb. Yks.; *slink* (*slun̄kən*, *slukn*) Yks., (*slin̄kn*) e.Yks.; *slit* (*slitn*) Sc. Nhb. Yks. nw.Lin., (*slotn*) Chs.; *snow* (*snān*, *snōŋ*) Sh.I. Cum. Yks. e.An., (*sniun*) Sc. (*obs.*), m.Yks. (*obsol.*); *spare* (*sporn*) Mry.; *speed* (*spedn*) m.Yks.; *spend* (*spendn*) m.Yks.; *spill* (*spiln*) m.Yks.; *spit* (*spitn*) Lakel. Yks. I.Ma., (*spatn*, *spætŋ*) Sc. m.Yks.; *split* (*spletŋ*, *splitt*) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *spread* (*spredn*, *spridn*) Sc. (*obsol.*), Cum. Yks., (*sprodn*) Yks. s.Chs.; *spring* (*sprun̄ən*, *sprūŋən*) e.Yks. s.Chs.; *squeeze* (*skwozn*) w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Lei. Shr.; *stand* (*studn*, *stødŋ*) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. n.Lin. Shr., (*stidn*) Yks.; *starve* (*stāvn*) s.Chs.; *steep* (*stīpn*) e.Yks.; *stick* (*stikn*) m.Yks., (*stukn*, *stēkn*) Sc. Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *sting* (*stūŋən*) s.Chs.; *stink* (*stun̄kən*, *stūŋkən*) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *stride* (*stridn*) Sc. Yks. n.Lin., (*strodn*, *strudn*) Cum. Yks. s.Lan.; *strike* (*strikn*) w.Yks. Lan. Shr., (*strukn*, *strēkn*) Sc. Dwn. n.Cy. Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. Shr.; *string* (*strun̄ən*) e.Yks.; *strive* (*strivn*) w.Yks., (*struvn*) Cum. Yks.; *suit* (*siutn*) m.Yks.; *sweat* (*swetn*, *switn*, *swætŋ*) Sc. Yks.; *sweep* (*swepn*) Yks. Shr.; *swell* (*sweln*) m.Yks.; *swim* (*swimən*) e.Yks.; *swing* (*swūŋən*) s.Chs., (*swin̄ən*) e.Yks.; *take* (*tokn*, *tukn*) Lnk. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Stf. n.Lin. Shr. e.An. e.Dev. Cor., (*teən*) w.Yks.; *teach* (*toutn*) e.Yks.; *tell* (*teln*) w.Yks. e.Dev.; *thaw* (*pān*, *pōŋ*) Sc. Yks. Lin., (*piun*) Lei.; *think* (*poutn*) Kcb. Nhb. e.Yks. Shr., (*pin̄kn*) e.Yks.; *thrash* (*præfn*) Sc.; *thrive* (*provn*, *pruvn*) Yks. Shr.; *throw* (*priun*) Sc.; *thrust* (*prusn*) n.Cy. w.Yks.; *toss* (*tosn*) m.Yks.; *tread* (*tredn*, *tridn*) Sc. Yks.; *treat* (*tretn*, *tritn*) m. & w.Yks.; *understand* (*-studn*, *-stødŋ*) Sc. n.Cy.; *use* (*iūzn*) e.Dev.; *wash* (*wafn*) Sc., (*wefn*) Dmf. w.Yks., (*wæfn*) Sc. Sh.I.; *weave* (*wavn*) m.Yks.; *wed* (*wedn*) w.Yks.; *weed* (*widn*)

s.Chs.; *weep* (**wepn**) Shr.; *wet* (**wetn, witn, wæt**) Sc. m. & w.Yks.; *wind* (**wun(d)æn**) Nhb. n.Yks.; *wring* (**rūŋæn**) s.Chs.; *write* (**wrōtn**) Lth. Edb.; *writhe* (**w**)**riðn**) Sc. m.Yks. s.Chs.; *yield* (**jaudn**) Sc.

2.

§ 430. Strong past participles which have not the ending **en**.

bear (**bōæ(r)**) Shr.; *beat* (**bīt, bet**) Irel. n.Cy. w.Yks. Chs. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Cmb.; *begin* (**bəgun, bəgən**) Sc. w.Yks., (**bəgiæn**) m.Yks.; *bind* (**bun**) w.Yks., (**bond**) Shr.; *bite* (**bit**) I.Ma. Shr., (**bōt**) Lan.; *break* (**brōk**) Irel. Chs. Lin. Nhp. Glo. Oxf. Hmp. sw.Cy., (**bruk**) I.Ma. s.Not.; *choose* (**tʃōz**) I.Ma.; *climb* (**klom**) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Chs. Nhp. Shr.; *cling* (**klun**) w.Yks.; *creep* (**krōp**) Shr. Som.; *crowd* (**krid, kræd**) e.An.; *ding* (**duŋ, dæŋ**) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Rut., (**daŋ**) Sc. n. & ne.Yks.; *dive* (**dōv, duv**) s.Wor. Wil.; *dread* (**dræd, dræd**) Sc. Lan. n.Lin.; *drink* (**draŋk**) Ayr.; *drive* (**drōv, druv**) n.Ir. Der. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. s.Cy.; *eat* (**et, it, yæt**) War. Shr. Glo. I.W. n.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.; *fall* (**fel**) Brks.; *find* (**fund**) w.Yks.; *fight* (**fit**) Lei.; *fling* (**flun**) w.Yks.; *fly* (**flū**) Lei.; *forget* (**fəgot**) Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *forsake* (**fəsuk**) Shr. Brks.; *freeze* (**frōz, fruz**) Nhb. n.Lin. Lei. Shr. Hrt. Ken. Sur. Wil., (**frez, friz**) Lei. War. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. Hmp. Wil., (**frōæ(r)**) Glo. Bdf. Hrt. e.Suf. s. & sw.Cy.; *get* (**gat**) n.Yks., (**əgot**) w.Som.; *give* (**gēv**) s.Not. War. s.Wor. e.An., (**giv**) Brks. e.An., (**gov, gōv**) I.Ma. e.An.; *grind* (**grond**) Shr., (**grind**) Edb.; *hang* (**uŋ, æŋ**) w.Yks. w.Som.; *heave* (**h**)**ōv**) Nhb. Nhp. Glo.; *help* (**olp**) Nhp. e.An. Ken., (**elp**) e.An. Sus.; *hold* (**h**)**alt, h**)**old, h**)**eld**) Wxf. I.Ma. s.Chs. Hnt. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev.; *knead* (**nad, ned**) n.Cy. w.Yks. n.Der. Shr. e.Suf.; *know* (**niu**) I.Ma.; *lade* (**lēd**) Sc., (**lod**) Sh.I. Ess.; *let* (**lot**) Irel.; *lie*=to recline (**alai**) Wor.; *mistake* (**mistuk**) Shr.; *mow* (**miu**) e.Suf.; *reap* (**rōp**) Shr.; *ride* (**red, rid**) Sc. Cum. Lan. n.Lin. Shr. Dor. Dev., (**rōd, rod**) Sc. Cum. Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *rise* (**riz**) Irel. Cum. w.Yks. s.Stf. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Hnt. e.An. Ken. Sur. Dev., (**rōz**) Cum. Shr. Dev.; *rive* (**rēv, rōv, ruv**) Sh.I. Frf. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. s.Wor., (riv) s.Not. n.Lin. Nrf.; *see* (sī) Lei. e.An.; *set* (sot) Ayr. Irel. Wor. s.Pem. Glo. e.An. s.Hmp. sw.Cy.; *shake* (shuk) Ayr. Bwk. Gall. n.Ir. w.Yks. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Pem. Shr. sw.Cy.; *shear* (fōə(r) Sc. Wxf. Suf.; *shed* (fod, fəd) se.Wor. Sur. Sus. Som. Dev.; *shoot* (fet, fīt, fēt) Abd. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *sit* (set, sit) Lnk. (obs.), w.Yks. s.Lan., (sot) Lei. War. Shr. Ess. Som. Dev.; *speak* (spōk) Sc. Dwn. s.Stf. Shr. Brks. Dev. Cor.; *split* (splet, splīt, splēt) Sc. n.Yks. Ken.; *stand* (stīəd) n.Yks.; *steal* (stōl) Sc. Irel. Der. Shr. n.Wal. s.Oxf. Brks. sw.Cy.; *swear* (swōə(r) se.Sc. s.Stf. Not. n.Lin. s.Oxf. Brks. Ess. Dor.; *sweat* (swat) Sc. s.Chs.; *swell* (swōl) Inv.; *swim* (swam) Ker.; *take* (tuk) Midl. e. & s.Cy.; *tear* (tōə(r) Sc. Irel. I.W. Dor. Dev.; *thrive* (pruv) Lan. Not. Lei. War. Ken.; *tread* (trod) Shr. w.Som.; *wake* (wōk) Der. Nrf. n.Dev. Cor.; *win* (won) w.Yks., (wan) Sc. n.Yks.; *wind* (wun) w.Yks., (win) Dmf.; *write* (rōt) Lth. Edb. War. Som.

3

§ 431. Verbs which have the weak ending added to the strong past participle in **n**.

bedr (bōnd, bānd) Irel. Der. Wor. Glo. Sur. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.; *burst* (bosnd) Stf., (brusnd) Yks.; *do* (dōnd) w.Som. Dev.; *freeze* (friznt) Chs.; *fret* (fretnd) e.An.; *get* (gitnd) n.Yks.; *go* (gond) s.Pem. w.Som.; *help* (elpnd) n.Yks.; *hide* (idnd) n.Lin.; *seethe* (sodnd ppl. adj.) Irel. Nhb. Dur. Yks. Not. Lei. War. Wor.; *squeeze* (skwoznd) Lin.; *take* (tēnd) Sc.; *use* (iuznd) Lan.; *fall* (feldn) s.Pem.

4.

§ 432. Strong verbs with weak past participles.

bear (beared) s.Chs. w.Som.; *become* (becomed) n.Cy. w.Yks. Lin.; *begin* (begannd) w.Som. Dev., (əbigənd) w.Som., (bəgūd) Abd.; *bespeak* (əbispōkt) w.Som.; *bind* (bindnd) Dev.; *bite* (bited) nw.Lin. w.Som.; *blow* (blowed) s.Chs. n.Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Brks. n.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *break* (broked) w.Som. Dev.; *burst* (burstnd) Bch. Abd. Lei. Glo. Sus. e.Dev., (brusted) w.Yks.; *choose* (choosed) ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.;

climb (clombed) Bch. Abd. w.Som.; *cling* (clinged) w.Som.; *come* (comed) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. e.Lan. Lei. Glo. Ess. w.Som. Dev.; *creep* (creeped) Sc. w.Yks., (cropped) w.Som.; *dive* (doved) Wil. w.Cor.; *do* (diüd) Dev.; *draw* (drawed) Nh.b. s.Chs. Lei. War. Shr. Som. Dev., (dræd) Brks.; *drink* (drinked) Brks. w.Som., (ædranjkt) w.Som.; *drive* (drefte) Ess., (droved) w.Som. Dev.; *eat* (jetid) Brks.; *fall* (falled) s.Chs. (trans.), n.Lin. w.Som. Dev., (felled) Brks.; *fight* (fighted) w.Som.; *flee* (fled) ne.Lan.; *fling* (flinged) Som., (flængd) Edb.; *fly* (flied) w.Som. Cor.; *forsake* (forsaked) m.Yks. Brks. w.Som., (forsookt) w.Som.; *freeze* (freezed) w.Som., (frozed) n.Dev. Cor.; *give* (gived, gīd) Gall. w.Yks. s.Not. War. Shr. Brks. e.Suf. Som. Cor.; *go* (gæd) Per. w.Som., (went) Irel. n.Lin. Lei. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. Dor. w.Som. Dev.; *grind* (grinded) m.Lan. s.Not., (grounded) Cum. Yks. Lan. Lei.; *grip* (grapt) m.Yks.; *grow* (growed) Yks. s.Chs. n.Lin. War. Shr. Oxf. Sur. Som. Dev.; *hang* (æ-ængd) w.Som.; *heave* (hoved) Sc. n.Ir. w.Som.; *help* (holpt) Sc. Nhp. e.An. I.W.; *hold* (holded) Yks. Wil. w.Som.; *know* (knowed) Sc. Ant. Not. Lei. War. Shr. Brks. Ken. Sur. w.Som.; *lade* (laded) Edb. Cum. w.Som.; *let* (letted) Der.; *lie* (əlaid) w.Som.; *lose* (loosed) w.Yks. w.Som.; *mow* (mowed) ne.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *ring* (ringed) w.Som.; *rise* (rised) w.Yks., (rosed) w.Som.; *run* (runned) Yks., s.Chs. (trans.), Lin. sw.Cy., (rinned) Dev., (rēnd) Som. Dev.; *see* (seed) n.Ir. Nh.b. Yks. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sur. sw.Cy., (sawed) Rut. w.Som.; *shake* (shaked) Lakel. Yks. n.Der. Shr. w.Som., (shookt) Shr. w.Som.; *shear* (sheared, shared) Shr. w.Som. e.Dev., (shored) w.Som. Dev.; *shed* (šidəd) Lei. Shr.; *shine* (shined) w.Yks. n.Wil., (shoned) m.Yks.; *shoot* (shooted) w.Yks. Brks.; *shrink* (shrinked) Sc. w.Som.; *sing* (singed) w.Som.; *sink* (sinked) w.Som.; *sit* (sitted) Dev.; *sleep* (slepped) Sc. Yks.; *slide* (slided) w.Som.; *sling* (slinged) w.Som., (slanged) War.; *slink* (slinked) Dor. w.Som.; *slit* (slitted) Brks.; *sow* (sowed) nw.Der. Lei. w.Som.; *speak* (æspōkt) Som.; *spin* (spinned) w.Som., (æspənd) w.Som.; *spring* (springed) w.Som., (sprunged) w.Som.; *stand* (stooded) Dev.;

steal (stealed) Sc. Oxf. Dev. Cor., (stoled) w.Som.; *sting* (æstiŋd) w.Som., (stanged) Sc., (æstəŋd) w.Som.; *stink* (stinked) w.Som.; *stride* (strided) Brks.; *strike* (strookt) w.Som.; *swear* (sweared) e.Yks. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., (æswuəd) w.Som.; *sweep* (sweeped) Sc. w.Cum. w.Yks. w.Som.; *swell* (swelled) w.Yks., (swalled) Sc.; *swim* (swimmed, swummed) Sc. Brks. w.Som. Dev., (æswamd) w.Som.; *swing* (swinged) w.Som., (æswəŋd) w.Som.; *take* (tēd) Shr., (æteəkt) w.Som., (tuk̥t) w.Som. Dev.; *tear* (tared) Shr. Brks., (tored) Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *thrive* (thrived) Dor.; *throw* (throwed) Gall. n.Ir. Lan. War. Shr. Oxf. Sur. w.Som. Dev. Cor., (prut) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.; *tread* (treaded) Brks.; *understand* (understanded) Sc.; *wake* (wōkt) w.Som.; *weave* (weaved) Sc. w.Som., (əwōvd) w.Som.; *win* (winned) w.Som.; *wind* (winded) Sc. m.Yks.; *wring* (wringed) w.Som.

5.

§ 433. Weak verbs which have remained weak in the past participle.

bend (bended) Sc. m. & w.Yks. Brks.; *beseech* (beseeched) Sc. m.Yks. w.Som.; *bethink* (bethoughted) Som.; *bleed* (bleded) m. & w.Yks., (blooded) w.Yks.; *breed* (breeded) w.Yks.; *bring* (bringed) e.Dev.; *build* (builded) w.Som.; *burn* (burned) w.Yks.; *cast* (casted, kested) w.Yks. Rut. Brks.; *catch* (catched, ketched, cotched) Sc. Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. War. s.Wor. Oxf. e.An. Sur. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.; *cheat* (chet) w.Yks. Lan.; *cost* (costed) w.Yks.; *cut* (cutted) Sc. n.Lin.; *deal* (dealed) Sc. w.Yks. Brks. w.Som.; *dig* (digged) e.Suf. w.Som., (ædɔgd) w.Som.; *dream* (dreamed) w.Yks.; *feed* (feeded) w.Yks. w.Som. Dev.; *feel* (feeled) w.Yks. Som.; *fetch* (fet) Lan. n.Dev.; *go* (go) w.Som. n.Dev.; *hear* (iəd) Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. War. Wor. Wil. w.Som.; *heat* (h)et Sc. w.Yks. e.An.; *hide* (hided) Sh.I. Bnff. m.Yks. n.Lin. Brks. w.Som.; *hurt* (hurted) Sc. Irel. Nhb. w.Yks. Glo. Brks. Ken. Dev. Cor.; *keep* (keepped) Sc. n.Cy. Wil. w.Som.; *kneel* (kneeled) Sc. m. & w.Yks. w.Som.; *knit* (net, nit) Ayr. Not. nw.Lin. Shr.; *lead* (leaded) w.Yks. w.Som. Dev.; *lean* (leaned) Bch. Abd. w.Yks.; *leave* (leaved) w.Yks. Cor.;

lend (**lenit**) Abd.; *light*=to alight (**let**) s.Chs.; *light*=to kindle (**let**) w.Yks.; *mean* (**meaned**) m. & w.Yks.; *meet* (**æmīt**) w.Som.; *mend* (**ment**) n.Ir. Hrf.; *mind* (**æmvin**) w.Som.; *need* (**ned**) Lan. n.Der.; *plait* (**plat, plet**) Sc. w.Yks.; *plead* (**plæd**) s.Sc.; *pull* (**pult**) Bh. Abd.; *quit* (**quit**) Irel., (**quattit**) Ayr.; *reach* (**raught**) s.Chs. Shr. Glo. Som., (**reikt**) w.Yks.; *read* (**readed**) Brks. w.Som.; *saw* (**sawed**) Sc.; *scratch* (**scrat**) s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Lei. w.Cy., (**scratted**) w.Yks.; *seek* (**soughted**) w.Som., (**seeked, seecht**) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. e.An. w.Som. Dev.; *sell* (**selled, sellt**) Sc. Dwn. me. & se.Nhb. e.Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin. Rut. Brks. e.An.; *send* (**sended**) w.Yks.; *set* (**setted**) Brks.; *sew* (**sewed**) Sc. ne. & m.Yks. w.Som.; *show* (**showed**) Yks. Lei. Glo. Som. Dev.; *shut* (**shutted**) Abd.; *singe* (**singit**) Sc.; *smell* (**smelled**) w.Yks.; *spell* (**spelled**) w.Yks.; *spend* (**spended**) Sc. w.Yks.; *spit* (**spitted**) w.Som.; *spread* (**sprīd**) Not.; *squat* (**skwat**) s.Chs.; *squeeze* (**skwez**) Lei., (**skwedz**) Shr.; *stick* (**stickit, stickt**) Sc. s.Lan., (**stucked, stuckt**) Hrt. Dev.; *stretch* (**straught**) Irel. Yks. w.Cy.; *string* (**stringed**) Frf. s.Lan. Dev., (**strunged**) w.Wor. w.Som.; *strive* (**æstreivd**) w.Som., (**stroved**) w.Som.; *sweat* (**sweated**) w.Yks., (**sweat**) Cum. w.Som., (**swat**) Sc. s.Chs.; *teach* (**teached**) Sc. Dwn. se.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Yks. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. e.An. w.Som.; *tell* (**telled**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Nhp. Glo. Brks. e.An. e.Sus. Dev.; *think* (**thoughted**) Cai. Dor. Dev., (**thinked**) Lei.; *thread* (**præd**) s.Sc.; *train* (**trōnd**) e.An.; *treat* (**træt, tret**) Sc. m.Yks.; *wear* (**wared**) Gall. Nhp. Glo. Oxf. I.W. Dor. w.Som. Dev., (**wored**) Der. w.Sus. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *weed* (**wæd, wed**) Sc. Lei. Shr. w.Som.; *wet* (**wat, wet**) Sc. w.Yks.; *work* (**wrought**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Suf.

6.

§ 434. Weak verbs which have change of vowel in the past participle without suffix.

blind (**blond**) Bdf.; *bring* (**bran, bron, brun, brøn**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. e.Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Pem. e.An., Sus. (*obsol.*); *catch* (**kotf**) Irel. se.Wor. Oxf. s.Hmp.; *distract* (**distraught**) Sc. Yks. War. Dev.; *fetch* (**fotf**) s.Hmp., (**fot**)

w.Yks. Lan. Der. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Hmp. Som. Dev.; *heat* (at) Midl. nw.Der.; *hide* (h)od, (h)ød Frf. Per. w.Yks. s.Lan.; *hit* (at) w.Som. Dev., (ot, øt) Lei. War. Glo. e.Suf. Som.; *lead* (lad) Lan.; *pick* (pük) Lei. Shr.; *quit* (kwait) n.Cy., (kwät) Sc. n.Ir.; *reek* (ræk) Suf.; *reign* (rēŋ) Sc.; *singe* (sēŋ) Sc. Nhb.; *spare* (spōæ(r)) Nhp. Cmb.; *spit* (spæt) Lon.; *spread* (sprod) Lan. Shr.; *squeeze* (skwōz) s.Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War.; *stick* (stuk) w.Yks., (stak) Lnk.; *string* (stræŋ) e.Sc.; *strive* (strōv) Shr. Som. Dev., (striv) Dwn.; *think* (puŋk) m.Yks.; *twine* (twun, twen) Sc. m.Yks.; *wear* (wōæ(r)) Sc. Uls. Brks. e.An. Sur. w.Sus. Dor. Cor., (wēr) Ayr.

B. VERBAL ENDINGS, ETC.

§ 435. Present: In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and most of the north-midland dialects all persons, singular and plural, take *s*, *z*, or *æz* when not immediately preceded or followed by their proper pronoun; that is when the subject is a noun, an interrogative or relative pronoun, or when the verb and subject are separated by a clause. The *s* is used after voiceless and *z* after voiced sounds, and *æz* is used after the spirants *s*, *z*, *ʃ*, *ʒ*. When the verb is immediately preceded or followed by its proper pronoun, the first pers. sing. and the whole of the plural gen. have no special endings in the above dialects, except occasionally in parts of Yks. Lan. and Lin. In the other parts of Eng. the first person sing. gen. has no special ending except in some of the southern and south-western dialects, which have the ending *s*, *z*, or *æz*. Most of the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western dialects, have *s*, *z*, or *æz* for all persons of the plural. But the plural gen. ends in *n*, *ən* in se. em. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf., nearly all Der., Shr.; and also often in Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf.; this is especially the case with *have*.

In Som. and Dev. the plural often ends in *ð* among the older generation of dialect speakers.

In e. & s.Hrt. Ken. Sur. Hmp. I.W. w. & s.Som. Dev.

Cor. 'm *am* is gen. used for *are* after the pronouns *we*, *ye*, *they*, as *wæm we are*.

In a few verbs the first pers. sing. ends in *æn*, *n*, as *bin am* s.Stf. War. Shr., *gin give* s.Stf., *h)an have* Lan. Midl., *livæn live* Lan., *fan shall* Der. Lei.

In Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. *is* is often used for *am*.

The second pers. sing. gen. ends in *s*, *z*, or *æz*. The third pers. sing. also gen. ends in *s*, *z*, or *æz*, but the ending is often dropped, especially in the s.Midl., eastern, and southern dialects. In Som. and Dev. the third person sing. often ends in *ð* among the older generation of dialect speakers.

In Lei. Hrf. s.Wal. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Sus. sw.Cy. *have* is gen. used for *has*.

NOTE.—The periphrastic form *I do love*, &c. for *I love*, &c. is in gen. use in the south-western dialects.

§ 436. Preterite: The sing. and plural of strong verbs gen. have no special endings. The sing. and plural of weak verbs gen. end in *əd*, *d*, or *t* for all persons. But the plural sometimes ends in *n*, *æn* in Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr. See Perfect, below.

§ 437. Present Participle: In the dialects of Eng. the present participle ends in *in* except in parts of n.Nhb. and n.Cum. where the ending is *æn*. In the dialects of s.Sc. and also in a few other Sc. dialects the pres. participle ends in *æn*, from older *and*, and the verbal noun ends in *in* from older *ing*. In the imperfect and perfect continuous tenses, as *I am striking*, *I have been striking*, the present participle takes the prefix *ə* (*ʊ*) in s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. Lin. m.Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

§ 438. Past Participle: The past participle of strong verbs gen. ends in *æn*, *n*. And the past participle of weak verbs gen. ends in *əd*, *d*, or *t*. In War. Wor. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Sur. Hmp. and sw.Cy. the past participle has the prefix *ə* (*ʊ*).

§ 439. Infinitive : The infinitive gen. has no special ending just as in the lit. language. But in the south-western dialects, especially in Dor. Som. Dev., intransitive verbs gen. have the ending *i* written *y*.

In s.Chs. and parts of e.Lin. *to* is often omitted, especially after verbs of motion, as *the wheelwright's come mend the cart*.

In s.Lan. *to* is sometimes inserted where it would be omitted in lit. English, as *I heard him to say*.

In Cum. Wm., n.Yks. (*obsol.*), n. & ne.Lan. *at* is used as a sign of the infinitive, and in Frf. *till* is similarly used.

In s.Chs. n.Stf. w.Som. *for* is used as the sign of the infinitive of purpose, as *hast gotten a bit for mend it with ?*

§ 440. Future : The future is formed the same way as in lit. English except that in Sc. Irel. and Wal. *will* is used for the first pers. sing. and plural. For the dialect forms of *shall*, *will* ; *should*, *would*, see Index.

§ 441. Perfect : The perfect is gen. formed the same way as in lit. English. But in those dialects of Eng. which have preserved the old strong past participles, the aux. *have* is gen. omitted in affirmative sentences when the subject is a personal pronoun immediately followed by the verb, as *we done it*, *I seen him*, *they been and taken it*. In the midland, eastern, and southern dialects, this construction is sometimes used to express the preterite.

In the Sh.I. *be* is used for *have*, as *ye're burnt the broth*. This construction is sometimes heard in Rut. Nhp. War. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. For the dialect forms of *have* and *had*, see Index.

§ 442. Passive Voice : The passive voice is formed the same way as in lit. English.

§ 443. Subjunctive Mood : In the dialects of Irel. Eng. and Wal. the subjunctive has entirely gone out of use. In the dialects of Sc. the subjunctive is still sometimes used and then the verb has no personal ending, as indicative *the bird* or *birds sings*, but subjunctive *if the bird* or *birds sing*.

ADVERBS

§ 444. In all the dialects it is common to use the adjectival form for the adverbial, as *you might easy fall*.

It is to be noticed that the adverb *whither* is not used in the dialects, its place being taken by *where*.

In sw.Eng. *so* (zo) instead of literary English *as* is used in a comparison, as *so straight's a gun*.

In s.Chs. the adverbial phrase *all the more* is expressed by *more of all*, as *I shall do it more of all*.

§ 445. Comparison of Adverbs: The following is a list of adverbs which deviate in their comparison from the literary language; for further explanations see § 398.

Comparatives: **far** *further* n.Yks. Lan.; **farer** Sc. n.Cy. Nhb. e. & w.Yks.; **laster** *more lately* Abd.; **nearmer** n.Yks.; **undermer** Wm.; **weller** w.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. w.Wor.

Superlatives: **fares** n. & m.Yks.; **lastest** Abd.; **likerest** *more likely* m.Yks.; **near** *nearest* w.Yks.; **nearderest**, **neardermost** *nearest* m.Yks.; **nearest** n.Ir. m.Yks. nw.Der.; **rathest** *rather*, *sooner* Sc. Wm.; **ratherest** Gall. w.Yks.

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eabl se. Yks. + *ēbl*, *iabl*, *jabl*, sw.

Yks., s. Stf. + *eibl*, nw. & s. Lin.

m. Nhp. s. War. e. Suf. w. Som.

ēbl Bch., Abd. + *ēbl*, sn. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. s. Ayr.

ēbl Inv. Abd. wm. Sc. Lth. Edb.

Kcb., snw. Yks. + *jabl*, se. Yks.

m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. Rut.

ne. Nrf. Sus.

ēbó me. Wil.

iabl m. Cum.

iabl se. Yks., w. Wil. + *jæbl*.

jabl s. Dur., Cum. + *jēbl*, but n. Cum.

jēbl, *jeabl*, m. Cum. *iabl*, Wm. +

jēbl, Yks., but snw. Yks. + *ēbl*,

m. Yks. + *jiabl*, se. Yks. + *eabl*, *ēbl*,

iabl, sw. Yks. *eabl*, nw. Lan. +

jēbl, e. Hrf.

jæbl w. Wil. e. Som.

jēbl me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum.

+ *jeabl*, nw. Lan.

jeabl n. Cum.

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+ *abāt*, *abæt*.

beud w. Som. + *bent*.

bent n. & e. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus.

abeut, w. Som.

bvut nw. & w. Wil. + *abvut*, e. Dor.

būt e. Dev. + *abūt*.

abait Chs., but s. Chs. + *abvut*, n. Stf.

+ *abæt*, nw. Der. + *abaut*, *abaat*;

e. Der. + *abaat*, *abāt*.

abaut s. Wm. snw. Yks. + *abūt*, n.

Lan., nw. Lan. + *about*, m. Lan.

+ *abæt*, wm. Stf., s. Stf. + *abaat*;

nw. Der., m. Lin. + *abōut*, Lei.

ne. & m. Nhp. s. Oxf. w. Cor.

abavt em. Stf.

abaat sw. Yks. + *abāt*, s. Lan. + *abāt*,

abæt, s. Stf., n. Der. + *abvut*, nw.

Der. *abait*, *abaut*, e. Der. Not.

abāt ms. Yks. + *abeat*, sw. Yks. s.

Lan. ne. e. & w. Der.

abæt m. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. Stf.

abeuts. Pem., m. Bck. + *abvut*, Hrt.

Hnt. Cmb., ne. Nrf. + *abeut*, e.

Suf., Ess. + *abvut*, se. Ken. e.

Sus., e. Cor. + *abvut*.

abeat ms. Yks.

About (contd.)—

about nw.Lan. + *abaut*, I.Ma. + *abvut*.

about n.Dur. + *abūt*, m.Lin.

abut Sc. + *abūt*, but ne.Sc. + *abut*.

abūt Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. + *about*, Cum. Wm., but s. Wm. + *abaut*, ne. snw. nm. & se. Yks. n. Lin.

abvut I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. n.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. + *abvut*, nw. e. & w.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw. Nrf. Ess. nw. & w.Wil. s.Som. e.Cor.

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būn w.Yks. + *abūn*.

bvv Sus.

abian nnw.Yks. + *abuv*.

abiun n.Cum. + *abūn*, m.Cum. n. Wm., nw.Lan. + *abuān*, *abūn*.

abian s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *abuv*, s.Dur. w.Wm., m.Yks. + *abuān*.

abīn ne.Sc., wm.Sc. + *abān*, *abūn*, Ayr. + *abān*.

abīn sw.Nhb.

abov Uls., I.Ma. + *abōv*.

abōv I.Ma.

abōv ne.Nrf. s.Som.

abuin snw.Yks. + *abuv*.

abuān m.Yks. nw.Lan.

abuv me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. Yks., se.Yks. em.Lan. + *abūn*, Stf., n.Der. + *abūv*, s.Lin. nw. Oxf. m.Bck.

abūn n.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.

abiun, w.Wm. *biān*, *abian*, e. se. & w.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. +

abiun, *abuān*, em.Lan. + *abuv*, s.Lan. ne.Der. + *abūv*.

abūv Rut., Lei. + *abūv*, but s.Lei. *abvv*.

abūv s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & ne.Der. Lei. n.Wor. se.Shr.

abvv Edb. s.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. n. Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken.

abān Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

abā w.Som.

abān Frf., but w.Frf. *abān*, wm. Sc. Ayr.

abū sw.Dev.

abūn wm.Sc. Lth. Kcb.

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ēf Chs. s.Stf. Shr.

jek nw. & e.Som.

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akorn Inv.

akoān sw.Yks. em.Lan.

akōn s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *akrān*, n. Lan. s.Stf.

akrān s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

akārān Wm. nw.Lan.

akān m.Cum. sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. Der. m.Not. Lei.

atfōn s.Lan.

atfān s.Chs.

ākorn Bch. Abd.

ēkārān I.Ma.

ekān Sus.

ekorn w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *ēkārān*, Edb. Kcb.

ēkōn s.Oxf. e.Dev.

ēkārān me.Wil.

ēkārān s.Ayr.

ēṣən Chs., but s.Chs. *atṣən*, Shr.
 Hrf.
jākān s.Som.
jekorn sw.Nhb.
jeṣkān Dor.
Acquaint, 205, 228, 232—*kwaint*
 w.Som.
kweint Sus.
kwent w.Wm.
ṣkwaint se.Ken. w.Wil.
ṣkwantne.sn.&wm.Sc.Ayr.Kcb.
ṣkwaint s.Der.
ṣkweint s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
ṣkwent Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
 Edb. Peb. Ant. me. & s.Nhb.
 Dur.n.Wm.n.&m.Cum.snw.
 Yks., e.Yks. + *ṣkweant*, I.Ma.
 n.Der.
ṣkweant e.Yks. nw. & s.Lin.
ṣkwēnt em. & se.Lan.
ṣkwiant m.Yks.
ṣkwant n.Lan.
Acre, 44, 248, 382—*aikə(r)* se.Ken.
eəkə(r) sw.Yks. n.Nhp., me.Wil.
 + *jekə(r)*, w.Som.
eəkər n.Cum.
ēkə(r) s.Nhb.+*jekə(r)*, Lan., but n.
 Lan.+*jakə(r)*, s.Stf.n.Der.Lei.
 s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.
ēkər Sc. I.Ma.
iakə(r) m.Cum.
ikə(r) n.Stf.
jakə(r) n.Lan.+*ēkə(r)*, s.Som.
jakər Wm.
jækə(r) Wil., but me.Wil. *eəkə(r)*,
jekə(r).
jekə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.nw.Oxf. me.
 Wil. e.Som.
jeəkə(r) Dor.
Actually, 233.
Adder, 135, 266, 297—*adḏə(r)*
 n.Lan., s.Lan.+*eḏə(r)*.
adə(r) nw. em. & sw.Lan. Stf.

aḏə(r) Lei.+*eḏə(r)*.
aḏər Dub. I.Ma.
ādə(r) Sus.
āḏər Lth. Edb.
æḏə(r) s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.
 Dev.
æḏər s.Sc.
edə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*eḏə(r)*.
edər Bch. Abd. Frf. Per., Ayr.+
eḏər, w.Wm.
eḏə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan. s.Chs.
 Lei.
eḏər Ayr. Kcb.
iəḏə(r) m.Cum.
Addle, 302.
Advice, 223, 228—*advais* Sh.I.
 nw.Der.
advās m.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.
adveis me.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.
advois ne.Sc.
advais w.Yks.
advàis s.Lin.
advois Lei.
advvis w.Hrt. me.Wil.
ədvais e.Suf.
ədvais ne.Nrf.
Advise, 223, 228—*advais* Bch.
 Abd. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan.
advēiz Inv.
adviz Lth.
advoiz n.Stf. se.Ken.
ədvais w.Wm. sw.Yks. sw.Lan.
 n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf.
ədvaiz n.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma.
ədvēiz w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
ədvois se.Lan.
ədvniz w.Wil.
vais Sus.
Adze, 43, 44, 45, 248, 266, 305—
adz Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*jadz*,
 n.Dur.+*jadz*, m.Cum. Wm.
 Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf.

Adze (contd.)—*ædz* Ayr.+*if*, s. Lei. se. Ken. Sus.

e. Som. e. Dev.

edz Lth. Edb.*eidz* Ant.*elf* Abd., Per. +*if*, Peb.*if* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. Kcb.*if* Inv. Frf., but w. Frf. *if*,

Ayr.

jadz s. Nhb. n. Dur.**Afford**, 87, 228, 244, 279—*afurd*sm. Sc. +*afurd*, but s. Ayr. *afērd*,Kcb. *aförd*.*afērdsn*. Sc., wm. Sc. +*afurd*, butn. Ayr. *afērd*.*afurd* wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Peb.*afād* se. Ken.*afērd* Ayr. +*afērd*.*afod* e. & w. Yks.*afōed* s. Dur. m. Yks. Rut. s. Lei.

ne. Nrf. e. Som.

afōd e. Suf.*afōed* s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. +*afwūrd*, s. Lan. +*afuəd*, n. Der.

n. Lin.

afōd n. Stf.*afōrd* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.*afuəd* m. Cum. w. Wm. s. Yks. Lan.,but s. Lan. +*afōed*, s. War. n.

Wor. Oxf. e. Sus.

afuərd Bch. Abd. sw. Nhb. Wm.,but w. Wm. *afuəd*, I. Ma.*afurdne*. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *afuərd*,

Edb.

afērd Ayr.*afwūrd* n. Cum.*avōəd* s. Som.*avuəd* w. Wil. Dev.**Afloat**, 93, 228, 279—*afloat* Bch.

Abd. Frf. Per. Lth. Edb.

afloat w. Wm. s. Lan. n. Stf. Lei.s. Oxf. Sus., e. Dev. +*aflot*.*aflot* Inv. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.Wm., but w. Wm. *afloat*, sw.

Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. e. Dev.

afloat m. Cum. n. & em. Lan.*avloat* Dor.*avloat* s. Som.**Afore**, 92, 228, 279—*afōx(r)* s.Nhb. n. Dur., s. Lan. +*afuə(r)*,

n. Der.

afōar Peb.*afōr* Sc., but Peb. *afōar*, s. Sc. *afuər*,

Ant. m. Nhb. n. Cum.

afuə(r) sw. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. +*afōə(r)*.*afuər* s. Sc. Wm.*avōə(r)* s. Som. e. Dev.*avuə(r)* nw. Wil.**After**, 23, 279, 283, 284—*afst(r)*se. Yks. +*afpə(r)*, *eftə(r)*, *efpə(r)*,sw. Yks. +*eftə(r)*, s. Yks., nw.Lan. +*eftə(r)*, m. Lan., s. Lan. +*afpə(r)*, Chs. Stf. Der. m.Lin., Lei. +*āftə(r)*, *ātə(r)*, buts. Lei. *æftə(r)*, s. War. m. Shr.

Hnt.

afst(r) Uls., but Ant. *efstə(r)*, n. Cum.+*afpə(r)*, *eftə(r)*.*afpə(r)* se. Yks. em. & s. Lan.*afpə(r)* Dub. n. Cum. I. Ma.*atə(r)* Hrf. +*ātə(r)*.*ādə(r)* e. Som. +*ēstə(r)*, w. Som. +*ātə(r)*, e. Dev. +*æftə(r)*.*āftə(r)* Lei. se. Ken.*ātə(r)* s. Lin. Rut. Lei. n. Nhp., sw.Nhp. +*ōtə(r)*, e. War. n. Shr. Hrf.

Glo. Oxf. Brks., n. & m. Bck. +

ēftə(r), Bdf. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.

Sus. I. W. Wil., but nw. Wil.

ēstə(r), *ēstə(r)*, me. Wil. *æftə(r)*,*ēstə(r)*, w. Wil. *ēstə(r)*, Dor., but e.Dor. +*ēftə(r)*, w. Som. Dev., bute. Dev. *ādə(r)*, *æftə(r)*.*æftə(r)* Sus., but e. Sus. *ātə(r)*, e.

Dev.

æftar nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
eftar, s.Sc.

æt̃a(r) nw.Wil.+*æt̃a(r)*, w.Wil.

æft̃a(r) s.Lei., me.Wil.+*æt̃a(r)*.

æt̃a(r) n.Ken.sm.Hmp.nw. & me.
Wil. e.Som.

ef̃þa(r) n.Lan.

ef̃þar Ant., Wm.+*eft̃a(r)*.

eft̃a(r) nne.& s.Nhb.Dur.e.m.& w.

Cum. Wm. Yks., but e.Yks.+

ef̃þa(r), se.Yks.+*aft̃a(r)*, *af̃þa(r)*,

ef̃þa(r), sw.& s.Yks.+*aft̃a(r)*, nw.

Lan. n.Lin.

eft̃ar Sc., but nm. & s.Sc. *æft̃ar*, n.
& me.Nhb. n.Cum.

ef̃þa(r) e.Yks.+*eft̃a(r)*, se.Yks.

eft̃a(r) n. & m.Bck., e.Dor.+*āt̃a(r)*.

ōt̃a(r) sw.Nhp.

Again, 188, 228, 249—*ag̃æn* n.

Der.+*ag̃jæn*, *ag̃jen*.

agen Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd.,

sn.Sc.+*ag̃en*, but Frf.*ag̃en*, nm.

Sc., em.Sc.+*ag̃en*, *agin*, but

Peb.*ag̃en*, wm.Sc.+*ag̃en*, *agin*,

ag̃jæn, Dub., m.Wm.+*ag̃en*,

agian, w. & s.Wm.+*ag̃en*, ne.

Yks. s.Lan.+*agian*, Chs., n.

Stf.+*ag̃jen*, s.Stf.+*agin*, m.Not.

m. & s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*agin*, e.

& w.War., n.Shr.+*ag̃jen*, e.Hrf.

+*ag̃jun*, Gmg. s.Pem.nw.Oxf.,

e.Oxf.+*ag̃jen*, s.Oxf. Hnt. m.

Cmb. ne.Nrf., n.Ken.+*agin*,

Sus., but e.Sus. *agin*, w.Wil.

e.Som.+*egean*, s.Som.+*agian*,

n.Dev.+*egean*, *agin*, sw.Dev.

+*ag̃en*, s.Dev. e.Cor.

agean sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.Kcb.*ag̃en*,

n.Dur.+*ag̃en*, *agian*, *ag̃jen*, n.

Cum.+*agian*, m.Yks.+*agian*,

nw.Lan.+*ag̃en*, *ag̃jæn*, n.Lin.+

agian, me. & w.Wil. e.Som. n.

Dev., e.Dev.+*agian*.

ag̃en Or.I., ne.Sc.+*ag̃jen*, *ag̃jæn*,

but Bch. Abd. *agen*, sn. & em.

Sc., s.Sc.+*agian*.

ag̃en Frf., but w.Frf. *agen*, wm.Sc.

Ayr., but n.Ayr. *agen*, Peb.

Kcb., s.Nhb.+*agian*, *ag̃jen*, n.

Dur.m.w. & s.Wm., nnw.Yks.

+*agian*, snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.,

I.Ma.+*ag̃jæn*, sw.Dev.

agian e. & m.Cum. Wm., but n.

Wm.+*agian*, m.Wm.*agen*, *agian*,

w. & s.Wm. *agen*, nnw.Yks.

agin em. & wm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. s.

Stf. Rut. Lei., s.War.+*ag̃jen*,

Glo.+*agian*, se.Brks. m.Bck.

Bdf., se.Hrt.+*ag̃jen*, ne. Cmb.,

se.Cmb.+*ag̃jen*, s.Nrf.Suf. Ess.

Ken., but n.Ken.+*agen*, e.Sus.

sm.Hmp. n.Dev.

agian s.Sc.me.& s.Nhb.Dur., but n.

Dur.+*egean*, *ag̃en*, *ag̃jen*, n. & w.

Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. sw.

& s.Yks. em. & s.Lan., e.Der.

+*ag̃jen*, n.Lin.Glo.nw.Hrt.nw.

Wil. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som.

e.Dev.

ag̃jæn snw.Yks. n.Der.

ag̃jen ne.Sc. s.Nhb., n.Dur. sw.

Lan.+*agen*, Flt. n. & wm.Stf.

Der., but n.Der.+*ag̃æn*, *ag̃jæn*,

e.Der.+*agian*, Not., but m.Not.

agen, s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.

Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck.se.Hrt.

se.Cmb.

ag̃jæn ne. & wm.Sc.

ag̃jæn nw. & m.Lan. I.Ma.

ag̃jun e.Hrf. nm.Brks.

Age, 204, 248—*aidz* se.Ken.

ædz se.Yks.+*eædz*, *ēdz*, *iædz*, e.

Som.

eædz n.Cum.+*jedz*, e. se. & s.Yks.

nw. & s.Lin. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.

Som.

Age (contd.)—

edg Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.
nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e. &
s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf.Sus.

iadg m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.

idg Glo.

jedg me.Nhb. n.Cum.

jiadg se.Wm.

Agnail, 266.

Ago, 124, 228—*agō* ne.Shr.e.Oxf.
s.Nrf. s.Dev.

agus sw.Yks. Glo. ne.Wil.

agū s.Stf. Nhp. War. s.Wor., e.
Hrf. + *egvu*, nw.Oxf. Bdf. se.
Hrt. Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.
Hmp. e.Dor.

agvu e.Hrf.

Agree, 220, 228, 232, 364—*ægrei*
e.Suf.

grei n.Cum., nnw. Yks. + *grī*, snw.
Yks. + *ægrei*.

grī nnw. Yks.

ægrei snw. Yks. s.Chs. Lei.

agriā m. & se.Yks. + *agrī*, w.Wil.

agrī sn. & wm.Sc. e. m. se. & s.
Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin.
n.Wor. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Ague, 204, 231, 233, 248, 249—

aigə se.Ken.

eigū e.Sus.

eəgi se.Yks. + *ēgi*, nw.Lin.

eəgiə m.Yks.

eəgə s.Lin.

ēg Abd. + *ēgi*, *ēgə*, w.Wm. se.
Lan.

ēgi Bch. Abd. Edb. se. & s.Nhb.
se.Yks. n.Der. Rut. e.Som.

ēgiu Inv., sn.Sc. + *ēgə*, Lth. Nhb.,
but se. & s.Nhb. *ēgi*, n.Dur.
sw.Lan. s.Stf.

ēgjū Ay. I.Ma.

ēgə Abd. sn. & wm.Sc., Kcb. +
jēgə, m.Cum. nw. Yks. em.Lan.

n.Lin. Lei. w.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf.

jēgə Kcb.

Ahind, 228—*əhent* w.Frf. e.Per.
s.Sc.

əhin Bch., Abd. Ay. + *əhint*, Kcb.

əhint Abd. Per., but e.Per. *əhent*,
Ay. Lth. Edb. Peb. Nhb. n.
Dur. n.Cum. Wm.

Ail, 64, 248—*ail* e.Dor.

aiəl w.Som.

eil Rut. + *ēl*, Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

əl e.Yks. + *ēl*, sw.Yks. Lin. e.
Sus.

ēl ne. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & se.
Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nw. & e.
Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. Rut.,
Lei. + *il*.

il s.Chs. Lei.

jeəl m.Yks. + *jīəl*.

jīəl m.Yks.

Ain't, 248.

Ale, 43, 44, 45, 248—*ail* w.Wor.
se.Ken.

eəl sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Lin. s.Oxf.
Sus. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

əl Bch., Abd. + *ēl*, w.Frf. e.Per.

ēl Inv. Abd. Frf., but w.Frf. *ēl*,
Edb., n.Lan. + *jəl*, sm. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der., m.Shr. +
jəl, *jəl*, me.Wil.

ial m.Cum.

il ne.Shr. + *jīəl*.

ial e.Dor.

jəl Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan.

jəl wm.Sc., but n.Ay. *jəl*, Nhb. n.
Dur. m.Shr., Glo. + *jīəl*, e.Som.

jəl n.Cum. nw.Lan. Dor., but e.
Dor. *ial*.

jil Per., but e.Per. *ēl*, s.Ay. Kcb.

jīəl ne.Shr. Glo.

jəl Ay., but s.Ay. *jil*.

jəl m.Shr.

All, 40, 248, 255, 397—a ne.Sc.
+al, ā, s.Ayr. +ā.

al ne.Sc., me. & s.Nhb. +ā, āl,
n.Cum.+ā, oa, ō, nm.Yks.+āl,
eal, jal, n.Dev. +ōl.

aal w.Som.+āl, oal, ōl.

ā Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.
+ā, w.Frf. e.Per., sm.Sc.+ō,
but s.Ayr. a, ā, s.Sc.+ā, Ant.,
n.Nhb.+ā, me. & se.Nhb.+āl,
ō, s.Nhb., n.Dur.+āl, āl, ōl,
n.Cum., n. & m.Wm.+ō, ō.

āl me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.
Yks.+ō, nm.Yks.e.Stf., m.Shr.
+ol, n. & nw.Hrt. e.Ken. e.
Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. ōl, w. &
s.Som. sw. & s.Dev.

ā Frf., but w.Frf. ā, s.Ayr.
Peb.

ā Inv. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb.

āl Uls., but Ant. ā, n.Dur. I.Ma.
s.Wor.+ōl, se.Ken.

āel Glo.+ōl, Wil. nw.Som., e.
Som.+ōl.

eal nm.Yks., m.Yks.+jal.

ial sm.Yks.+jal, oal.

jal ne.Yks.+oal, ō, ōl, nm. m. &
sm.Yks.

o nw.Fif., ne.Nhb.+ō, nw.Yks.+
oa, ō, ō, nw.Lan.+ō, ō, m.Lan.
+ō, Chs.+ō, but ne.Chs.+ō,
Der.+ō, ōl, ō.

ol s.Lin., Lei.+ōl, m.Shr.m.Bck.,
e.Dev.+oal.

oa n.Cum. nw.Yks., w.Yks.+oal,
ōl, ō, ōl, em.Lan.+oal.

oal ne.Yks., e.Yks.+ōl, ōl, sm.
& w.Yks., sw.Yks.+ōl, ō, ōl,
em.Lan., Rut. m.Nhp.+ōl, w.
Som. e.Dev.

ō nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. ā,
nw.Frf. o, em.Sc., but Peb. ā,
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. ā, sm.Sc.

Nhb., but n.Nhb. ā, ā, ne.Nhb.
+ō, me.Nhb. al, ā, āl, se.Nhb.
ā, āl, ō, sw.Nhb. ō, ōl, s.Nhb.
al, ā, āl, s.Dur.+ōl, Cum.+ōl,
but n.Cum.+ā, oa, e. & w.
Cum.+ō, Wm., but n.Wm.+ā,
ō, e.Wm.+ō, m.Wm.+ā, ō, n.
Yks.+ōl, ne. & nw.Yks., snw.
Yks.+ōl, n. nw. m. & sw.Lan.,
ms.Lan.+ō, s.Lan.+ōl, ō, Chs.
n.Stf. Der., ne.Shr.+ōl.

ōl n. w. & s.Dur. Cum. n. nw.
snw. e. w. & sw.Yks., s.Yks.+
ōl, s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf., but
n.Stf. ō, e.Stf. āl, Der. Not.
Lin., but s.Lin. ol, Rut. Lei.
Nhp., but m.Nhp.+oal, War.
s.Wor. n. ne. w. & se.Shr.
n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf.
Bck., but m.Bck. ol, Bdf. nw.
e. m. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf.
Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. Sus., but
e.Sus. āl, sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e.
& w.Som. Cor.

ō me. & se.Nhb., sw.Nhb.+ōl, e. &
w.Cum.+ō, n.Wm., e.Wm.+ō,
m.Wm. nnw. nw. w. & sw.
Yks. nnw. nw. sm. ms. & s.
Lan. ne.Chs. Der.

ōl sw.Nhb. ne. e. w. sw. & s.Yks.
n.Dev.

Allow, 225, 228, 232—lou w.Som.
alai s.Chs.

alau nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+alou,
es.Yks. n.Lan., se.Lan.+alau,
n.Der. s.Oxf.

ālā sw.Yks. s.Lan.

aleu Bdf. se.Ken.

alē sw.Lan.

alou snw.Yks. I.Ma.

ālū Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.
Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm.
e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

Allow (contd.)—

əlu w.Hrt. e.Suf. me. & w.Wil.

Dor.

əlu se.Lan.

Almost, 228, 229, 249, 253—

almuəst m.Bck.+*olmōst*, *əmoə'st*,
əmuə'st.

olmōst m.Bck.

omōs Lei.

omas sw. Yks. + *oməst*.

oməst sw. Yks. m. Lan. s. Chs. n.

Der. n. Shr.

əmje'st n. Dur.

əmp's w. Som.

əmoə'st m. Bck. me. Wil.

əmuə's nw. Wil.

əmuə'st nw. Oxf. m. Bck.

Alone, 121, 122, 228, 244—*əlaun*

se. Ken.

əlein Ant.

əleən nw. Lan.

əlén w. Frf. e. Per.

əlén Abd.+*əlén*, nm.Sc., but w. Frf.

e. Per. *əlén*, wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Peb. Kcb.

əlian m. Cum. Wm.

əlían ne.Sc., but Bch. *əlín*, Abd.

əlén, *əlín*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.

əlín Bch. Abd. sw. Nhb.

əloən m. Nhp. m. Bck.

əlòən s. Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf. me.

Wil. Som. e. Dev.

əlón sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.

s. Wor. se. Hrt. Sus. e. Dev.

əluən sw. Yks. n. m. & em. Lan.

əlwòən Dor.

Along, 32, 228—*əlàŋ* wm.Sc.

əleŋ sw. Yks.

əloŋ e. Oxf. nw. & me. Wil.

əlùŋ s. Stf.

əlùŋg ne. Der.

əlvŋ e. Hrf. nw. Dev.

Alp, 266.

Already, 253.

Although, 253, 315—*altō* Sh. I.

atō Or. I.

olðō m. Nhp.

Alum, 200, 253—*alūm* se. & sw.

Lan.

aləm Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & m. Lan.

n. & s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s.

Oxf. Sus.

ām Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

s. Ayr.

āləm Edb.

ām Lth. Kcb. s. Sc.

æləm se. Ken. e. Dev.

oləm I. Ma.

Always, 229, 247—*ālis* n. Nhp.

ālwēs w. Som. + *ōvis*.

ēlēs me. Wil.

ēlwēs w. Wil.

olēs sw. Yks. m. Cmb.

ōlis e. Hrf. + *ōliz*.

ōlis ne. Der. e. Hrf.

ōlvēs m. Bdf.

ōlēs ne. Chs. Rut. nw. & e. Oxf.,

Bdf. + *ōlēs*, but m. Bdf. + *ōlvēs*.

ōlēs Bdf. m. Hrt. w. Cor.

ōvis w. Som.

ōvis s. Chs.

ōlēs sm. Lan.

Am, 435.

Amble, 266.

Among, 32, 228, 232, 274—*aməŋ*

s. Sc. + *eməŋ*.

aməŋ Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.

amv Bch.+*amvən*, Abd.+*amvən*,

əmo, *əmon*.

amvən Bch. Abd.

eməŋ s. Sc.

iməŋ Uls., but Ant. *əməŋ*.

məŋ se. Yks.

məŋ w. Som.

moŋ e. Dev. + *əmoŋ*.

amay Or. I. wm. Sc., Ayr. + *amuy*,
 Peb. Kcb. Ant. me. & s. Nhb.
 Dur., but n. Dur. + *amāy*, n.
 Cum. + *amuy*, m. Cum. Wm. ne.
 nw. e. & m. Yks., sw. Yks. +
amey, *amūy*, n. & nw. Lan., s.
 Lan. + *amūy*.

amāy n. Dur.

amæy Sh. I., w. Wil. + *amoy*, nw.
 Dev.

amey sw. & ms. Yks.

amo Abd., Per. + *amon*.

amonne. Sc., but Bch. *amv*, *amvn*,
 Abd. + *amv*, *amvn*, *amo*, Frf.
 Per.

amoy es. Yks. m. Lin. s. Lei. n.
 Wor. e. Hrf., n. Bck. + *amoy*,
 m. Bck. ne. Nrf., e. Sus. + *amuy*,
 w. Wil. e. Dev. w. Cor.

amuy n. Cum. m. Not. s. Lin. Rut.
 Bdf.

amūy sw. Yks. em. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. Lei., but
 s. Lei. *amoy*, m. Nhp. War. ne.
 Shr.

amūy sm. & sw. Lan., ms. Lan.
 + *amūyk*, nw. Der.

amūyk ms. Lan.

amoy Ayr. n. Bck. e. Suf. se. Ken.
 Sus., but e. Sus. + *amoy*, e. & s.
 Som.

An, 271, 368, 369.

Anchor, 33—*aykə(r)* s. Nhb. n.
 Dur. m. Cum. Lan., but em.
 Lan. *eykə(r)*, n. Stf. n. Der.,
 e. Dev. + *āykə(r)*.

aykər Sc., but n. Ayr. *āykər*, Lth.
 Edb. *āykər*, n. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.

āykə(r) e. Dev.

āykər n. Ayr.

āykər Lth. Edb.

æykə(r) se. Ken. Sus. e. Som.

eykə(r) sw. Yks. em. Lan. Dor.

eykər Ant.

Ancient, 206, 295, 365—*ainfnt*
 Ess. se. Ken.

anfnt ne. Sc., sn. & sm. Sc. + *ōnfnt*,
 s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *enfnt*, n. Shr.
 ne. Nrf. e. Som.

ānfnt w. Frf. e. Per.

ānfnt Lth. Edb. + *ōnfnt*.

ænfnt Glo. w. Wil. Dor. w. Som.
 e. Dev.

enfnt s. Nhb. n. Dur. em. Lan.

eānfnt sw. Yks. + *eānfnt*.

eānfnt e. m. & sw. Yks. nw. & s.
 Lin. e. Suf.

ēnfnt se. Nhb. Lei. + *ēnfnt*.

ēnfnt se. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.
 nw. & se. Yks. Lan., but em.
 Lan. *enfnt*, I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
 Rut. Lei. Sus.

onfnt wm. Sc. + *ōnfnt*.

ōnfnt sn. wm. & sm. Sc. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. ne. Yks.

Ancle, 33—*aykl* Sc., but n. Ayr.
āykl, Lth. Edb. *āykl*, s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Lan., but
 em. Lan. *eykl*, I. Ma. n. Stf. n.
 Der., e. Dev. + *āykl*.

āykl n. Ayr. e. Dev.

āykl Lth. Edb.

æykl se. Ken. Sus. e. Som.

eykl Ant. sw. Yks. em. Lan. me.
 Wil. Dor.

oykl s. Stf.

And, 235, 307—*an* Or. I. + *ən(d)*,
 Frf. + *vn*, *ən*, Lth. + *in*, *ən*, Edb.
 + *ən*, Peb. Kcb., Wgt. + *vn*, Ant.,
 n. Dur. n. Cum. + *ən*, Wm. + *ən*,
 but w. Wm. + *ænd*, nw. Yks. + *ən*,
 I. Ma. + *ān*, *ən*, n. Stf. + *ən*, Oxf.
 + *vn*, *ən*, Wil. + *æn*, *ən*.
and Ayr. + *en*, *vn*, *æn*, *ən*, s. Nhb.
 + *ən*, m. Nhp. + *ænd*, *ən*.

àn I. Ma.

And (contd.)—

æn m. Shr., w. Ess. n. Ken. + *æn*,
Sus. Wil., e. Dev. + *æn*.

ænd m. Nhp. Brks., Hmp. + *æn*,
æn, *ænd*, e. Som.

en Bch. + *ün*, *æn*, s. Abd. + *æn*, *ün*,
æn, Ayr., s. Sc. + *æn*.

end e. Ken.

in Lth.

v Cai. + *æn*.

vn Sh. I. + *æn*, Cai. Inv. s. Abd.
Fr. Ayr. Wgt. s. Sc., me. Nhb.
s. Lan. + *æn*, Oxf., s. Nrf. + *æn*,
Hmp., Dor. + *æ*, *æn*, n. Dev.

æn Ayr.

ün Bnff., Bch. Abd. + *æn*, but s.
Abd. + *en*, *vn*, *æn*.

æ e. Yks. Lei. + *æn*, Dor.

æn Sh. & Or. I. Bch. Abd. Fr. e.
Per. Fif. Cld. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Uls., but Ant. *an*, Nhb., but
me. Nhb. + *æn*, s. Nhb. + *and*, n.
Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. + *an*,
Wm. n. ne. nw. e. m. w. & sw.
Yks., nw. Lan. + *ænd*, m. sw. &
s. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf., but n.
Stf. + *an*, Der. s. Not. Lin. Lei.
nm. & m. Nhp. War. n. Wor.
Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. e. Hrt. s.
Nrf. Suf. w. Ess. n. Ken. Hmp.
Wil. Dor. w. Som. e. & s. Dev.
Cor.

ænd Or. I. w. Wm. nw. Lan. m.
Bck. Hmp.

Aneath, 63, 228, 232—*enæþ* s. Sc.
niþ s. Lan.

æneþ Sc., but Or. I. *ænþ*, s. Ayr. +
ænþ, s. Sc. *enæþ*.

ænþ Or. I.

ænþ s. Ayr. + *æneþ*, s. Nhb. n. Wm.

Anent, 228—*enent* Sc. s. Nhb.
m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks. em.
Lan. I. Ma.

Answer, 22—*ansæ(r)* s. Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.

Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.

ansær Sh. I. Bch. Abd. Fr. Per.,
s. Ayr. + *ansær*, Peb. Kcb. I. Ma.

ānsæ(r) s. Oxf. se. Ken., e. Dev. +
ænsæ(r).

ānsær Ant.

ānsær Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *ansær*.

ānsær Lth. + *ōnsær*, Edb. + *þnsær*.

ænsæ(r) Sus. e. Som.

ænsæ(r) me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

þnsær Edb.

ōnsær Lth.

Anthem, 286—*antm* w. Wm. sw.

Yks.

ændm se. Ken.

æntm Sus. e. Dev.

Any, 140, 231, 350—*ani* Dub., n.

Wm. + *eni*, *oni*, snw. Yks. sm.

& s. Lan. + *oni*, Chs. Dnb., n. Stf.

+ *eni*, w. Stf. + *oni*, n. Der. + *eni*,

oni, Lei. + *eni*, *oni*, m. Nhp. +

æni, *oni*, n. Shr. + *ēni*, e. Hrf.

nw. Oxf. + *eni*, Bdf.

æni m. Nhp. w. Wil., n. Dev. + *eni*,
oni, s. Dev.

eni Cai. + *ōni*, s. Nhb. e. Cum. + *oni*,

m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.

Wm. + *ani*, *oni*, nnw. & se. Yks.

n. Lan. + *oni*, I. Ma. n. Stf., s.

Stf. + *oni*, n. Der. Lin., but n.

Lin. + *oni*, Rut. + *ēni*, *oni*, Lei.

+ *oni*, n. Wor. e. Hrf., Glo. + *oni*,

Oxf., but nw. Oxf. + *ani*, se.

Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s. Sur.

Sus. sm. Hmp. nw. Wil., e. Dor.

+ *ini*, e. Som., w. Som. + *vni*, n.

e. & sw. Dev.

ēni Rut. n. Shr. m. Bck.

ini e. Dor.

onē Bch. Abd. + *oni*, w. Fr. e. Per.

Kcb.

- oni* Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*ōni*, but Bch. Abd.+*onē*, sn.Sc.+*ōni*, nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *onē*, sm. Sc., but Kcb. *onē*, Lth.+*ōni*, Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Cum. n.Wm. Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*eni*, snw. Yks.+*ani*, se.Yks.+*eni*, Lan., but n.Lan.+*eni*, sm. & s.Lan. +*ani*, wm. & s.Stf. Der., but n. Der.+*ani*, *eni*, n.Lin.+*eni*, Rut. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. e.War. Glo. n.Bck. n.Dev.
- ōni* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. *oni*, *ōni*, Edb. Peb. *oni*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ōni*.
- ōni* n.Ayr. Lth.
- vni* w.Som.
- oni* Uls., but Ant. *oni*.
- Anybody**, 299.
- Anything**, 140, 274 — *anipin* s.Chs.+*anipink*.
- anipink* Chs., but s.Chs.+*anipin*, n.Stf.
- enipink* s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. n. Cmb.
- vnidij* w.Som.
- Apple**, 23, 233, 257, 275—*abl* e.Dev.+*apl*.
- apl* Uls., but Ant. *ēpl*, s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan. *apə*, s. Lan.+*apō*, I.Ma.+*āpl*, n.Stf., n.Der.+*apə*, Sus. Dor.w.Som. e.Dev.
- apō* s.Lan.+*apl*.
- apə* sm.Lan. n.Der.
- āpl* I.Ma.
- əpl* m.Shr.+*opl*, s.Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som.
- ēpl* Ant.
- ēpl* Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf., but w. Frf. *ēpl*, n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
- ēpl* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *ēpl*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
- opl* s.Stf. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. e.Suf.
- əpl* Hnt.
- Apron**, 204, 234, 248, 263, 266—*aipran* se.Ken.+*aipān*.
- aipān* se.Ken.
- apran* sn.Sc. s.Dur., n.Cum.+*ēparan*, w.Wm.e.Yks., se.Yks. +*apəran*, sw.Yks. n.Lan. wm. Stf.
- apən* n.Lin.
- apəran* nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*japəran*, se.Yks.
- apān* s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. Der. m.Not. w.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo.
- āpran* ne.Sc.
- āpran* Edb.
- əpən* m.Bck.
- əpən* Hmp., Wil.+*jepān*, but me. Wil. *epān*, w.Wil. *əpān*, *jəpān*, e.Som. nw.Dev.
- əpān* w.Wil.+*jəpān*.
- ēpran* Lth.
- epən* Rut. Lei.
- epān* me.Wil.
- eəpən* e.Suf.
- eəpān* nw.& s.Lin. s.War. nw.Hrt.
- ēpran* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nw. & em.Lan.
- ēpən* n.Bck. ne.Nrf., sw.Dev.+*ēpān*.
- ēpəran* n.Cum. I.Ma.
- ēpān* sw.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. I.W. e.Dor. sw.Dev.
- japran* m.Yks.
- japəran* snw.Yks.
- jəpān* w.Wil.
- jepān* Wil.
- jēpān* nw.Som.

Apron (contd.)—

vpān w.Som.

Are, 435.

Ark, 37—*ark* Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf.

Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.

ask sw.Nhb. Som.*āk* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.

ērē Lth. Edb. s.Sc.Arm, 37, 234, 248—*arm* Uls., butAnt. *erm*, Dub., I.Ma.+*arām*.*arām* nnw.Yks.+*eam*, snw.Yks.+*ām*, I.Ma.*aām* em.Lan. s.Som.*ām* s.Nhb.+*eam*, n.Cum.+*erām*,

m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks., sw.

Yks.+*eam*, Lan., but em.Lan.*aām*, sw.Lan.*ēm*, Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*ēm*, m.Shr. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil.+*jām*,

e.Dev.

ēm s.Dur. sw.Lan.*erm* Abd. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc.+*ērm*, Ant.*erām* sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *erm*, *ērm*,Kcb. *ērm*, n.Cum.*eām* s.Nhb.n. Dur. Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*arām*, snw.Yks. *arām*,*ām*, e. Yks.+*ēm*, sw.Yks.+*ām*,

Bdf.

ēm e. Yks.+*eam*, Lei.*ērm* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd.+*erm*,

sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.

Ayr.+*erm*, Lth.Edb.Peb.Kcb.

s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

iām Dor.+*jeām*, but e.Dor.+*jām*.*jām* Wil., but me.Wil. *ām*, w.Wil.+*ām*, nw. & e.Som.*jeām* Dor.*jām* I.W.*jām* e.Dor.+*iām*.

Arrive, 425.

Arrow, 23, 229—*arā* Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.

I. Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

ārā w.Som.*ærā* me. Wil. e.Som.*ērā* se.Ken.*erō* Or.I.*erā* Bch.Abd., Ayr.+*ērā*, Lth. Ant.*ēri* Edb.*ērā* Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

As, 235, 444.

As, pron., 423.

Ash (tree), 27—*aifs* Lan.+*ef*, w.Wil.+*æif*.*af* Inv. Bch., Abd.+*ef*, sn.Sc., w.

Frf. e.Per. n.Dur. se.Yks. +

ef, sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei.

e.Suf.

āf I.Ma. Lei., but s.Lei. *af*, w.

Som. e.Dev.

āf Lth. Edb.*æif* me. & w. Wil.*æf* s.Sc.*æf* snw.Yks.+*ef*, Dor.*eif* nw. Lan.+*ef*, Sus., but w.Sus. *ēf*.*ef* Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. Peb.

Kcb. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+

af, n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., butsnw.Yks.+*æf*, se.Yks.+*af*, Lan.,but nw.Lan.+*aif*, em.Lan. *eaf*,s.Lan.+*aif*, m. Not. Lin. s.Oxf.

ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Som.

eaf em.Lan.*ēf* ne.Sc., but Bch. *af*, Abd. *af*,*ef*, Ayr. m.Nhp. Glo. m.Bck.

s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Som.

if e.Ken., but se.Ken. *ef*.Ash (of fuel), 27, 343, 382—*aif*

e.Dev.

as Or.I. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur.

n. & m.Cum. w. Wm. Yks., but

snw.Yks. + *às*, se.Yks. + *af*,
Lan. + *es*, ne.Der.

af Sh.I., se.Yks. + *as*, n.Dev.

às s.Ayr.

às s.Sc., snw.Yks. + *as*.

às Lth. Edb.

es Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Shr.

if sn.Sc., but Frf. *ēs*.

ēs Bch. Abd. Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
s.Ayr. *ās*, n.Ken. e.Dor.

Ashes, 379.

Ask, 129, 343—*aikssm*. Lan. + *aks*.

aks Sh.I. Cai. em.Sc., but Edb.

āsk, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *āsk*,

Kcb., Ant. + *eks*, Nhb., but me.

Nhb. + *ask*, se.Nhb. + *ēks*, n.

Dur., Cum. + *as*, but n.Cum. +

ask, Yks. + *as*, but nw.Yks. +

eks, se.Yks. + *ask*, ms.Yks. +

eks, Lan., but n.Lan. + *eks*, *esk*,

sm.Lan. + *aiks*, s.Lan. + *ast*,

I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf., but e.

& wm.Stf. *eks*, Der., but w.

Der. *eks*, m.Not. Lin., but s.

Lin. + *ask*, Rut. + *āst*, Lei. + *āks*,

but n.Lei. *æks*, m.Nhp. + *as*,

āst, e.War. Wor. ne.Shr. n.

Hrf., e.Hrf. + *ask*, Oxf., but

nw.Oxf. + *eks*, s.Oxf. *ast*, Bdf.

+ *æks*, s.Nrf. + *āsk*, *æks*, w.Suf.

I.W. Dor., but e.Dor. + *āsk*,

Som., but s.Som. + *ast*, n.Dev.

+ *æks*, e.Dev.

as s.Dur. Cum. Wm., but m. &

s.Wm. *eks*, Yks. m.Nhp.

ask Inv. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Uls.,

but Ant. *aks*, *eks*, me.Nhb. +

aks, n.Cum. + *aks*, *as*, se.Yks.

+ *aks*, s.Lin. + *aks*, e.Hrf., e.

Suf. + *ast*, se.Ken.

ast s.Lan. + *aks*, s.Oxf., m.Bck. +

æks, e.Suf. e.Sus., s.Som. + *aks*.

āks Lei. me.Wil.

āsk n.Ayr. Lth. s.Nrf., e.Dor. +
aks.

āst Rut. m.Nhp. Brks. n.Bck.
n.Ken.

āks Ayr., but n.Ayr. *āsk*, s.Ayr.

āsk, s.Sc.

āsk s.Ayr.

āsk Edb.

æks n.Lei., m.Shr. + *æst*, Glo. +

eks, m.Bck. Bdf., se.Hrt. +

jāks, ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess.

Sus., but e.Sus. *ast*, Hmp., but

sm.Hmp. *æsk*, Wil., but me.

Wil. *āks*, Dev., but n.Dev. +

aks, e.Dev. *aks*, sw.Dev. + *æks*,

eks.

æsk Dub.

æst m.Shr.

æks sw.Dev. + *æks*, *eks*.

æsk sm.Hmp.

eks Ant. m. & s.Wm., nnw.Yks.

+ *aks*, snw.Yks. + *as*, ms.Yks. +

aks, n.Lan. + *aks*, *esk*, e. & wm.

Stf. w.Der. s.War. Glo., nw.

Oxf. + *aks*, sw.Dev.

esk n.Lan.

ēks se.Nhb. + *aks*.

jāks se.Hrt.

Asp, 331.

Ass, 26—*as* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.

Frf. Per. me.Nhb. s.Dur. m.

Cum. Yks. Lan., but s.Lan. +

ās, wm. & s.Stf. n.Der., s.Lin. +

es, Lei., but s.Lei. *æs*, m.Bck.

Hnt., e.Dor. + *æs*, e.Som. + *æs*,

e.Dev. + *ās*.

ās n.Ayr., s.Lan. + *as*, I.Ma. s.

War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.

Ken. nw. & e.Dev.

às Peb. s.Sc.

ās Lth. Edb.

æs Ant. Dub. s.Lei. Sus. Dor.,

but e.Dor. *as*, *æs*, e.Som.

Ass (contd.)—*æss* w. Wil. e. Dor.*es* s. Lin.**Assuage**, 232.**Asylum**, 232.**At**, 235.**At**, *prep.*, 439.**At**, *pron.*, 417, 423.**Attach**, 367.**Atween**, 228 — *atwīn* Sc. Ant.

Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan.

s. Stf. s. Som.

Auger, 266.**Aught**, 127, 358 — *aut* s. Nhb. +*out*, n. Dur. Wm. nw. Lan.,s. Lan. + *out*.*āχt* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.*ox̄t* Frf., but w. Frf. *āχt*, Kcb.*ouχt* Sh. I.*ouſt*. Nhb. m. Cum. ms. Yks. Lan.,but nw. Lan. *aut*, s. Lan. + *aut*.*ṑχt* Ayr., but s. Ayr. *ōχt*, Lth.

Edb. Ant.

ṑt I. Ma. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e.

& s. Som. nw. & e. Dev.

ōut n. Der.*ōst* w. Som.*ōχt* s. Ayr.*ōt* s. Stf. s. Lin.**Aunt**, 202, 266 — *ant* ne. & sn. Sc.

w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. nw. & e. Yks. Lan., but

em. Lan. + *ont*, sw. Lan. + *nōnt*,s. Lan. + *ēnt*, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *ānt*,m. Not. m. & s. Lin., Lei. + *ānt*,

sw. Nhp. ne. Shr. Glo. e. Sus.

ānt wm. Sc. m. Yks. n. Stf. Rut.

Lei. m. Nhp. e. War. w. Wor.,

n. Shr. + *nēnt* (obs.), s. Oxf. ne.Nrf., e. Suf. + *ænt*, se. Ken. e.

Dor. w. Som.

ānt s. Sc.*ānt* Edb. + *ṑnt*.*ænt* e. Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *ant*,w. Wil. + *ēnt*, Dor.*ēnt* me. Wil.*ēnt* s. Lan. n. Der., ne. Der. + *nōnt*,w. Der., m. Shr. + *nēnt*, w. Wil.*nant* s. Chs. s. Wor.*nānt* I. W.*neant* e. Hrf.*nēnt* (obs.) n. Shr.*nēnt* m. Shr.*nṑnt* ne. Yks. sw. Lan.*nōnt* (obsol.) ne. Der.*ont* sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *ant*.*ṑnt* Lth. Edb.**Away**, 64, 228, 232 — *awai* s.Wor. + *awei*, n. & e. Hrf. nm.Brks., s. Nrf. + *awā*, *awē*, Ess.

sm. Hmp. nw. & me. Wil. w.

Som.

awā Sh. & Or. I. Cai., ne. Sc. +*was*, sn. Sc. + *awā*, nm. & em.

Sc. s. Nrf.

awā sn. Sc.*awæi* m. Nhp. + *awei*, e. Dor.*awæ* Uls., Cum. n. Wm. + *awē*, w.

Suf. w. Wil.

awei s. Stf. Lei., but n. Lei. *awē*,m. Nhp., sw. Nhp. + *awē*, s. Wor.

nw. Oxf. n. & m. Bck., se. Hrt.

+ *awæ*.*awæ* nm. & sw. Yks., m. Lin. + *awē*,

se. Hrt. e. Suf.

awē w. Bwk. Rxb. se. Nhb. Cum.Wm., but n. Wm. + *awæ*, Lan.

nw. Der. Not. n. & m. Lin. n.

Lei. ne. & sw. Nhp. War. e.

Oxf. Bdf. nw. Hrt. se. Cmb. s.

Nrf. w. Cor.

awē Chs. n. Stf. Der., but nw. Der.*awē*.*awṑ* wm. & sm. Sc.*was* ne. Sc.

Awe—*ā* Abd. + *ā*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per., s.Ayr. + *ē*, Peb. Kcb.

Ant.me.&s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.

Yks. + *jā*, snw.Yks., n.Lan. + *ē*.

ā Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

jā nnw.Yks.

jāu ne.Sc., but Bch. *ā*, Abd. *ā*, *ā*.

o m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.

ē Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

+ *ā*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm.

e.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.Stf.

n.Der. Lei. se.Ken. Som.

Awkward, 247.

Awl, 49, 255, 266—*al* Frf. s.Ayr.,

s.Nhb. + *āl*.

ā w.Wil.

āl ne.Sc., but Bch. *āl*, Abd. + *āl*,

sn.Sc. Per. Peb. me. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur., nnw.Yks. + *ēl*, *uəl*.

āl Bch., Abd. + *āl*.

ēl me. Wil. + *ēl*.

nēl s.Chs. w.Som.

oəl m.Yks., sw.Yks. + *ēl*, em.Lan.,

e.Dev. + *ēl*.

ēl Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

al, Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. &

sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *oəl*,

I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. s.War.

s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.

Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. & s.Som.

e.Dev.

uəl nnw.Yks.

Axe, 25—*aks* n. & m.Cum. n. & w.

Wm. Lan., but em.Lan. *eks*,

I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.

āks Kcb., e.Dev. + *æks*.

æks Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

eks Inv., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *ēks*,

Wm., but n. & w.Wm. *aks*,

em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

w.Som. nw.Dev.

ēks Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

ēks Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Axle, 25, 233, 339—*aksl* s.Nhb.

n.Dur. + *ēksl*, Lan. + *asl*, but em.

Lan. *eksl*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.

s.Lei.

asl Nhb., but s.Nhb. *aksl*, *eksl*,

ēksl, Dur., but n.Dur. *aksl*, *ēksl*,

Cum. Wm. Yks., but n.Yks.

asl, Lan.

azl n.Yks.

æksl Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

eksl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per.

s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. em.

Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Dev.

ēksl Frf., but w.Frf. *eksl*, Ayr.,

but s.Ayr. *eksl*, Lth. Edb. s.

Nhb. n.Dur.

ēzl wm. & s.Sc.

Aye—*ai* sn.Sc. s.Dur. + *ei*, n.

Yks., ms.Yks. + *ei*, sw.Yks.,

nw.Lan. + *ē*, n.Lin. + *ē*, Rut. s.

Wor., m.Shr. e.Dor. + *æi*, w.

Som.

ā se.Yks. + *ei*, *ē*, sw.Lan. + *ē*, wm.

Stf. nw.Der. Not. Bdf. se.Hrt.

æi s.Sc. m.Shr. e.Dor. e.Som.

ē nw. & sw.Lan. w.Wil.

ei ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. me. &

se.Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur. + *ai*,

n.Cum. m. se. & ms.Yks., e.

Suf. + *ē*.

ē Cai. se.Yks. n.Lin. e.Suf.

ē e.War.

Ayont, 55, 228—*ajon* ne.Sc. +

ajont.

ajont ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &

wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.

Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. nw. &

sw.Lan.

ajont sn.Sc.

Baby, 204, 231—*babi* gen. in

Eng., but:

Baby (contd.)—*bàbi* s.Sc.*beəbi* m.Lin. m.Nhp. e.Suf. w.
Som.*bibi* m. & s.Chs.**Back**, 24, 249, 398—*bak* Sc.+
bàk, Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
Wm. snw. m. & s.Yks. Lan.,
but sm. & s.Lan.+*bàik*, I.Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der., but n.Der.+
bàik, Not. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei.
e.War. Shr., but m.Shr. *bæk*,
n. & e.Hrf., Glo.+*bæk*, Oxf.
Bdf. w.Suf. Sus. e.Dor. w.
Som.*bàik* sm. & s.Lan. n.Der.+*bak*.*bàk* Sc.*bæk* m.Nhp. m.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf.
e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken., se.Ken.+
bek, sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor., but
e.Dor. *bak*, e. & s.Som. n. & e.
Dev.*bek* se.Ken.*bjæk* se.Hrt.**Backer-end**, 398.**Backmost**, 398.**Backward**, 303.**Backwards**, 247.**Bacon**, 204, 233, 249—*baiken*
se.Ken.*beiken* Ant.n.Stf., Lei.+*bēkn*, *bikn*,
s.Sur.*beəkn*, n.Cum.+*bēkn*, e.Yks., se.
Yks.+*bēkn*, *biəkn*, Lin., Rut.+
bēkn, w. & s.War. n.Wor. ne.
Shr., n. & m.Bck.+*biəkn*, e.Suf.
e. & w.Sus. Dor. w.Som.*beəknj* sw.Yks.*bēkn* Sc. s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. n.
& se.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. wm. & s.Stf.
n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. me.
Wil.*biəkn* m. & se.Yks. nw.Oxf. n. &
m.Bck. w.Wil.*bikn* m. & w.Chs. Lei. Glo.*bjekn* n.Dur.**Bad**, 140, 398—*bad* Sh.I., Abd.+
bād, Kcd. Frf.Per. wm.Sc. s.
Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *bād*,
Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*bād*, Stf.,
but wm.Stf. *bod*, n. & w.Der.
n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & e.Hrf.
e. & s.Oxf. Sus.*bād* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. n.Nhb.
n.Wm. I.Ma. nw.Dev.*bād* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bad*, Lth.
Edb. Peb. Kcb.*bæd* se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., se.
Ken.+*bed*, me. & w.Wil. Dor.
e.Som. e. & s.Dev.*bed* se.Ken.*beəd* w. & s.Som.*bod* wm.Stf. ne.Shr.**Bade**—*bad* Bch., Abd.+*bed*, w.
Frf. e.Per., Edb.+*bād*, Ant. s.
Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.Wm., but
n.Wm.+*biəd*, sw.Yks.+*bed*, n.
Der. s.Som.*bād* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bēd*, Lth.
Edb. Peb. Kcb.*bed* sw.Yks. nw.Lan.*beəd* nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev.*bēd* Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bad*, n.
Ayr. n.Lan. s.Stf. e.Som.*biəd* n.Cum., n.Wm.+*bad*.**Bag**, 351—*bag* Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
Per. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
& m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.+
bāg, Lan., but sm.Lan.+*baig*,
I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. Hnt.*baig* sm.Lan.*bāg* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bag*, Ant.
sw. & s.Nhb., n.Wm.+*bag*.*bàg* s.Sc.

bæg se. Ken. + *beg*, Sus. Dor.
beg sw. Yks. se. Ken.
bæg n. Der. Som.
Bait, *sb.* and *v.*, 205—*bait* ne. Nrf.
 + *bæit*, se. Ken. me. Wil., w.
 Wil. + *bæit*, Dor. s. Som.
bæit w. Wil.
bæit m. Cum., nnw. Yks. + *bēt*, n. &
 nw. Lan. ne. Nrf.
beit Ant., Lei. + *bīt*, Oxf.
best n. Cum. m. Yks., se. Yks. + *bēt*,
 sw. Yks. n. Stf. Lin. m. Bck. e.
 Suf. Sus. e. Dev.
bēt Kcd. Frf., but w. Frf. *bēt*, Lth.
 Edb., s. Sc. s. Nhb. + *bēt*.
bēt Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. Per. Ayr.
 Peb. Kcb. s. Sc. me. se. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. Wm. nw. & se. Yks. sw.
 sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
 Rut. m. Shr.
bīt e. Der.
bīt s. Chs. Lei.
Bake, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425,
 427, 429—*baik* se. Ken.
bak se. Yks. + *biak*.
beik n. Ayr. + *bēk*, Ant., m. Nhp. +
beak, *bēk*, ne. Nrf.
bek ne. Sc. + *bēk*, *bjak*, wm. Sc., but
 n. Ayr. *beik*, *bēk*.
beak n. Cum. + *biek*, m. Yks. + *biak*,
 ms. & sw. Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan.
 n. Stf. Lin. m. Nhp. w. & s. War.
 s. Oxf. n. Hrf. m. Bck. w. Hrt.
 e. Suf. e. Sus. me. Wil., Dor. +
biak, w. & s. Som. e. & sw. Dev.
bēk Lth. Edb.
bēk Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc. Frf. Per.
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *beik*, sm. Sc.
 es. Yks. sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. wm.
 & s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. ne.
 & m. Nhp., sw. Nhp. + *biak*, s.
 Sur. Sus., but e. Sus. *beak*, e.
 Som. n. Dev.

biak m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
 Lan.
biek me. & s. Nhb. n. Cum.
biaks. Sc., se. Nhb. + *bjek*, sw. Nhb.
 s. Dur. ne. e. & m. Yks. sw. Nhp.
 I. W. w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som.
bīk s. Chs. Dnb.
bjak ne. Sc.
bjek se. Nhb.
bjēk n. Dur.
bjak n. Nhb.
Bake-house, 229.
Bald, 41, 253, 307—*bald* Kcd.
 Frf., but w. Frf. *beld*, Ant. me.
 Nhb.
bāl n. Nhb. w. Som.
bāld se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
bæld s. Sc.
bæld w. Wil.
beld w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., sm. Sc.
 + *bōl*, but Kcb. *belt*, Edb. n.
 Cum.
belt Kcb.
bēlt ne. Sc.
boald m. & sw. Yks.
bō nnw. Yks. + *bōld*, n. Lan.
bōd Wm., but w. Wm. *bōld*, sm.
 se. & sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Sus.
bōl sm. Sc. I. Ma. s. Stf. e. Suf.
bōld Lth. m. Cum. w. Wm. nnw.
 & snw. Yks., se. Yks. + *bōld*, em.
 Lan. nw. Lin. Rut. s. Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Dor.
bōld se. Yks.
Bale, 204—*bail* se. Ken.
beil Lei.
bel Abd.
beal m. Yks. + *biæl*, w. Yks., se. Yks.
 + *bēl*, sw. Yks. n. Stf. n. & nw.
 Lin. s. Oxf. w. Som.
bēl w. Frf. e. Per.
bēl ne. Sc., but Abd. *bel*, wm. Sc.

Bale (contd.)—

Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum.
w. Wm. se. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s.
Stf. n. & nw. Der. ne. Nrf.

biäl m. Yks.

Balk, 38.

Ball, 203, 255—*bal* Inv., ne. Sc.
+ *bā*, *bāl*, s. Ayr. + *bā*.

bā ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
Peb. Ant. n. Cum.

bāl ne. Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Dor. w.
Som. nw. Dev.

bà Kcb.

bā n. Ayr. s. Sc.

bāl I. Ma. + *bōl*.

boäl sw. Yks.

bō Lth. Edb. m. Cum. w. Wm.,
snw. Yks. + *bōl*, n. & s. Lan. n.
Stf. n. & nw. Der.

bōl snw. Yks. I. Ma. s. Stf. nw.
Lin. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.

Balm, 203—*baēm* n. Stf.

bām Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb., Ayr.
+ *bōm*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. Wm.
em. Lan. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e.
Dev.

bām Kcb.

baēm w. Som.

boēm sw. Yks.

bōm Ayr. m. Cum. w. Wm. sw.
Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. n. &
nw. Lin.

bōm w. Frf. e. Per.

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bein Bch., Abd. + *bēn*, Sus.

beən sw. Yks. em. Lan. nw. Lin.
Dor. s. Som.

bēn Lth. Edb.

bēn Inv. Abd. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. Lan., but
em. Lan. *beən*, I. Ma. s. Stf. n.
Der. e. Som.

Bang—*bay* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf.

Per. s. Ayr. s. Nhb. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. n. & nw. Lan. I. Ma.

n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. Dor.,

e. Dev. + *bæy*.

bayg sw. Lan. s. Stf. ne. Der.

bāy n. Ayr. Ant. sw. Nhb.

bāy Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bāy*, s. Ayr.

bay, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

bāy Peb. n. Nhb.

bæy se. Ken. + *beŷ*, e. & s. Som.

bæy e. Dev.

beŷ sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *beŷy*, se.
Ken.

beŷy em. Lan.

boŷ s. Lan. n. Stf.

Bank—*bayk* Bch. Abd. Per., but

e. Per. *bōyŷk*, s. Ayr. s. Nhb. Dur.

n. & m. Cum. m. Lan., s. Lan. +

boyk, *bvyk*, I. Ma. n. Der., ne.

Der. + *bvyk*, Lei. Shr., but m.

Shr. *boyk*, s. Oxf., e. Dev. +

bæyŷk.

bāyŷk Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bāyŷk*, s.

Ayr. *bayk*, Ant. n. Nhb.

bāyŷk n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

bāyŷk Inv. Peb.

bæyŷk se. Ken. + *beŷyŷk*, Sus. me.
Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

bæyŷk e. Som.

beŷyŷk sw. Yks. em. Lan. Lon. se.
Ken.

boyŷk s. Lan. s. Chs. Stf. e. War.
m. Shr.

bōyŷk w. Frf. e. Per.

bvyŷk s. Lan. ne. Der.

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ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. Ant.

baərb(ər) n. Stf.

bāərb(ər) s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w.

Wm. n. & se. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
bæbæ(r) em. & sw. Lan.
beabæ(r) sw. Yks.
bæbæ(r) sm. Lan.
Bare, *adj.*, 46—*baæ(r)* nw. Lan. n.
 Stf. Shr.
bā(r) ne. Nrf.
beir n. Ayr.
beæ(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw.
 Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. *baæ(r)*,
 em. & sm. Lan. *bā(r)*, n. Der. Lei.
 nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
 me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.
beær Ant.
bēr Lth. Edb.
bēr Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
 but n. Ayr. *beir*, Peb. Kcb. Nhb.,
 but s. Nhb. *beæ(r)*, Wm.
biær I. Ma.
bā(r) em. & sm. Lan.
Bargain, 201, 231, 233, 364—
bargen wm. Sc. + *bargin*.
bargin ne. Sc., but Abd. *bargn*,
 wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 n. Cum.
bargin Kcb.
bargn Inv. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. I. Ma.
bāgin m. Cum. w. Wm., nnw. Yks.
 + *bāgn*, snw. & se. Yks. n. se. &
 s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.,
 Lei. + *bāgin*, s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.
 Suf. se. Ken. w. Wil. e. Som.
bāgn s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but w.
 Wm. *bāgin*, nnw. & m. Yks. n.
 Stf. nw. Lin. Sus. I. W. me. Wil.
 Dor.
bāgin Lei.
beagin em. & sw. Lan.
beagyn sw. Yks.
bēgin se. Nhb.

bāgin sm. Lan.
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 Or. I., Abd. + *bārk*, w. Frf. Per.
 s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. sw. Nhb.
 n. Wm. I. Ma.
baek s. Lan. Som.
bāks. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.
 sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e.
 Dev.
bārk Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
bark, Ant. n. Nhb.
bærk s. Sc.
berk Inv. Lth. Peb.
bjek em. Lan.
bv̄k nw. Dev.
bāk sm. Lan.
Barley, 37, 229, 231—*barli* ne.
 Sc. + *bārli*, but Bch. Abd. *bārle*,
 s. Ayr. me. Nhb. I. Ma.
baeli s. Lan. + *bāli* e. Som.
bālē Sus. + *bāli*.
bāli s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.
 Yks., but nnw. Yks. *bāle*, Lan.,
 but sw. Lan. *bāli*, s. Lan. + *baeli*,
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. m.
 Nhp. ne. & m. Shr. Oxf. m. Bck.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.
 Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *baeli*, s. Som. n. & e. Dev.
bārle Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.,
 wm. Sc. + *bārli*, but n. Ayr. *bōrli*,
 s. Sc. + *bārli*.
bārli ne. & wm. Sc. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. + *bōrli*, Ant. n. & sw. Nhb.
 n. Cum.
bārli Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
bārle Peb.
bāli sw. Lan. Lei.
bāle nnw. Yks.
baeli Rut. n. Bck.

Barley (contd.)—*bealæi* e.Dor.*bēli* Glo.*bērlī* n.Ayr.*bēli* sm.Lan.**Barm**, 56, 234—*barm* Bch. Abd.

s.Ayr. I.Ma.

barēm Per., but e.Per. *bārm*.*baēm* e.Som.*bām* s.Nhb.Dur.m.Cum.w.Wm.

snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.

s.Chs.n.Stf.n.Der.n.Lin.Lei.

Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.

bārm w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*bārm*, s.Ayr. *barm*, Ant.*bārēm* Dor.*bārm* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*bārm* Inv. Peb.*bēm* sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*beēm*.*beēm* s.Lan.*bēm* s.Stf. s.Wor.*bēm* nw.Dev.*bēm* sm.Lan.**Barn**, 50, 234—*barn* sw.Nhb.

I.Ma.

baēm e.Som.*bān* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

ms. & sw.Yks. Lan., but sm.

Lan.*bēn*, sw.Lan.*bēn*, Stf. Lei.

Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.

bārn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr.,but n.Ayr.+*bārn*, Ant.*bāræn* n.Nhb. Dor.*bārn* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*bārn* Inv.*bāen* sw.Lan.*beæn* Sus.*bān* sm.Lan.**Barrel**, 198, 229—*baril* Kcb.,n.Cum.+*baril*, Yks., but nnw.Yks. *baril*, sm. & s.Lan. n. &

s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

barl Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *baril*,

n.Ayr. Ant. me. & se.Nhb.,

I.Ma.+*baril*.*baril* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

n.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma.

Lei. ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

bael I.W. sw.Dev.*bāl* s.Nhb. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur.

Sus.

bārel s.Sc.*bæril* em.Lan.*bærō* me.Wil.*bērl* Lth. Edb.*børil* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *barl*.(wheel) **Barrow**, 229, 233—*bari*Bch., Abd.+*bōrrō*, Lth. Edb.*barō* n.Cum.+*barō*, w.Wm. sw.

Lan. n.Der.

barv Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bārā*.*barā* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. *bārā*, n.

& m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.

barō, sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan. *barō*, I.Ma. Stf. ne.Der.

Lin. Lei. w.Wor.

bā(r) Ken., but se.Ken. *bærā*, s.

Som.

bārā n.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor.*bārā* n.Ayr.*bārā* Peb.*bærā* se.Ken. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev.*bērō* Ant.*bēar* n.Ayr.*bōrō* Abd. Per., but e.Per. *barā*.*bōrā* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bārā*.*bārā* sm.Lan.**Bask**, 343—*bask* Inv. Bch. Abd.

w.Frf. Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.

bāsk, Kcb. Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.

n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.

Der. Lei. nw.Lin. Sus.

baask em.Lan.*bāsk* se.Ken. e.Som.

bàsk n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
bæsk Dor.
bæsk e.Dev.
besk sw.Yks.
bosk n.Stf.
Batch, 340.
Bath, 23, 378—*baþ* ne.Sc. Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bāþ*, *bàþ*, Kcb.s.Sc. me.&s.Nhb.n.Dur. m.Cum., Wm. + *bāþ*, m. & s. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *baþþ*, s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. *baþ* em.Lan.
bāþ Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *bāþ*, s.Ayr. *bāþ*, Wm. nnw. Yks. I.Ma.Lei.Oxf.m.Bck.se. Ken. e.Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *bæþ*.
bāþ n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
bæþ Dub. Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *beþ*, e.Dev.
bæþ Glo. Wil.
beþ e.Dor.
Bathe, 43, 45, 317—*bad* sw. Yks. + *bead*.
baið se.Ken.
bāð sn.Sc. + *bēð*.
bæð nnw.Yks. + *bēð*, me.Wil.
bæþ ne.Nrf.
beið Ant.
bead sw.Yks.
beaþ se. Yks. + *bēð*, Lin. w.Hrt.w. Som., e.Dev. + *bēð*.
bēd s.Stf. ne.Der.
bēð Sc., but sn.Sc. *bād*, wm.Sc. *bēþ*, se.Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur. *biāþ*, Cum. sw.Wm. nnw. & se. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bēþ*, I.Ma. Rut. Lei. e.Som. e.Dev.
bēþ wm.Sc. em.Lan.
biað n.Wm.
biað w. Wil. nw.Som.
biaþ s.Dur.

bīð e.Suf.

Batten = a truss of straw, 382.

Battle, 287.

Baulk—*baak* s. Nhb. + *bāk*.

bāk w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ant. s. Nhb. n.Dur. Dor.

bāk Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bāk*, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n. Nhb.

boak n.Wm. w.Yks. em.Lan., e. Dev. + *bōk*.

bōk Ayr. sw.Nhb.m.Cum.Wm., but n.Wm. *boak*, Lan., but em. Lan. *boak*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Som. Dev., but e.Dev. + *boak*.

Be, 192, 235, 441—*bei* s.Sc. + *bī*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. + *bī*, *bī*, n.Cum. + *bī*, nnw.Yks. + *bī*, snw.Yks. + *bī*, m.Yks., s.Chs. n.Stf. + *bī*, ne.Der., Lei. + *bī*, *bī*, e.Suf. + *bī*.
bē Ant.

bī Or.I. Bch. + *bī*, *bī*, Abd. + *bī*, *bā*, buts.Abd. + *bī*, *bū*, wm.Sc. + *bī*, s.Ayr. + *bī*, ne. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *bī*, s.Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. + *bē*, m.Cum. *bī*, w.Cum. + *bī*, Wm. + *bī*, n. ne. nw. snw. nm. & e.Yks., w.se. & sw.Yks. + *bī*, nw. Lan. + *bī*, *bā*, m. & s. Lan. Chs. + *bī*, but s.Chs. + *bei*, n. & wm.Stf. Der., but n.Der. + *bī*, ne.Der. *bei*, Lin. + *bī*, Lei. Nhp. e.War. Wor. w.Shr., Hrf. + *bī*, Pem., Glo. Oxf. + *bī*, Brks. nw. & m.Bck. Bdf., but m.Bdf. + *bī*, e.Hrt. m.Cmb. e.Ess. e. Ken. e.Sus., Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev. + *bī*, sw.Dev., s. Dev. + *bī*, e.Cor.

bī Sh.I. + *bī*, Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc., but Bnff. + *bū*, Bch. + *bī*, *bī*, Abd. *bī*, *bā*, s.Abd. + *bū*, Frf. e.Per.,

Be (contd.)—

Ayr.+*bī*, but s.Ayr.+*bī*, Lth.
Edb., Wgt.+*bī*, s.Sc.

bī Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch., Abd.
Per.+*bā*, but e.Per.*bī*, wm.Sc.
Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Wgt. Uls.,
but Ant. *bē*, me. se. & s.Nhb.,
Dur., but n.Dur.+*bī*, s.Dur.+
bei, *bī*, m.&w.Cum. Wm.nnw.
w. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em.
Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
Rut. Lei. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.
Bck. m.Bdf. n. & nw.Hrt.
se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf., but e.
Suf.+*bei*, w.Suf. *bā*, n. & se.
Ken.Sus., but e.Sus.*bī*, Hmp.
Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev.
se.Cor.

bū Bnff.+*bī*, s.Abd.+*bī*, *bī*.

bā Abd. Per. nw.Lan. w.Suf.

Bead, 59, 60—*beid* sw.Yks.

bead n.Stf., Dor.+*bēd*.

bēd Abd.+*bid*, w.Frf.Per. n.Nhb.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Dor., w.
Som.+*biad*.

biad Ant. nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*bīd*,
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w. & s.Som.
e.Dev.

bīd Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*bīd*, Lth.
Edb. s.Sc.

bīd Inv. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb.
n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan.,
but nw.Lan.*biad*, se. & s.Lan.
+*biad*, Lei. se.Ken. Sus. e.
Som.

Beak, 220—*beak* n.Stf., me.Wil.
+*biak*, e.Dev.

bēk Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. Dor.
bīk w.Som.

biak sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan.
bīk, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.

bīk w.Frf.e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

bīk Inv. ne.Sc. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.
Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.

Beam, 182, 183, 249—*beimn*.Stf.,
e.Dev.+*bēm*.

beim s.Chs.

beam me.Wil.+*biām*, Dor.

bēm w.Frf. e.Per.

bēm Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bēm*,
I.Ma. e.Dev.

biām Ant. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*bīm*,
Dur., but n.Dur. *bīm*, sw.Yks.
Lan., n.Der.+*bīm*, nw.Lin.
m.Nhp. Lei. m.Shr. nw. & s.
Oxf. me.Wil. s.Som.

bīm Bch. Abd. Ayr.+*bīm*, Lth.
Edb.

bīm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb.
Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. s.Stf. n.Der. se.Ken.
Sus. e.Som.

bjem Oxf., but nw. & s.Oxf. *biām*.
bām Fif.

Bean, 182, 183, 249—*bein* nnw.
Yks.+*biān*, Ess.+*bīn*, e.Dev.+
beān.

beian s.Chs.+*biān*, *bīn*.

ben m.Shr.

beān m.Yks.+*biān*, n.Stf., sw.
Nhp.+*biān*, m.Bck.+*bēn*, e.Suf.
me.Wil., Dor.+*biān*, e.Dev.

bēn Abd.+*bīn*, *bīn*, Per., but e.
Per. *bīn*, Uls., but Ant. *biān*,
I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei., s.War.+
biān, w. & s.Wor. Glo. m.Bck.
se.Cmb. Nrf. Sus., but w.Sus.
biān, e.Som.+*bīn*, Dev., but e.
Dev. *bein*.

biān Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm., but w.
Wm. *bīn*, nnw.e. & m.Yks., se.
Yks.+*bīn*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s.
Lan.+*bīn*, s.Chs. Flt. Dnb., n.
Der.+*bīn*, e.Der., Not.+*bīn*,
Lin., Rut.+*bīn*, m.&sw.Nhp.e.

& s. War., ne. Shr. + *bīn*, n. Hrf.
nw. & s. Oxf. n. Bck. Bdf. s. Sur.
w. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. w. & s.
Som.
bīn ne. Sc. + *bōn*, but Bch. + *bīn*,
Abd. + *bēn*, *bīn*, w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bīn*, Lth. Edb.
s. Sc. n. Cum.
bīn Inv., Bch. Abd. + *bīn*, sn. &
wm. Sc. Peb. Kcb. me. & s.
Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.
se. Yks. s. Lan. s. Chs. Der., but
n. Der. + *bīan*, e. Der. *bīan*, Not.
Rut. ne. Nhp. ne. Shr. Ess. se.
Ken. e. Som.
bjen e. Oxf. + *bjun*,
bjun e. & w. Oxf.
bōn ne. Sc.
Bear, *sb.*, 65—*bar* ne. Sc., but
Bch. Abd. *bēr*.
bēa(r) s. Nhb. + *biā(r)*, m. Cum. e.
Der. Dor.
beir n. Ayr. + *bēr*.
bea(r) nw. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.
Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. Som. e.
Dev.
bea Ant.
bēr Lth. Edb.
bēr Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *beir*, Peb.
Kcb. n. Nhb. n. Wm.
biā(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but n.
Wm. *bēr*, w. Wm. *bīr*, n. Lan.
nw. Lin.
biar sw. Nhb. I. Ma.
bīr w. Wm.
bā(r) em. Lan.
Bear, *v.*, 65, 426, 427, 430, 431,
432—*bā(r)* w. Wor. m. Shr.
bēa(r) e. Stf.
bea(r) s. Lan. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Wor.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
Som. e. Dev.

bēr Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
bīr, w. Frf. e. Per.
biā(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
Wm., but n. Wm. *biar*, w. Wm.
bīr, sw. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n.
Lin. ne. Shr. s. Nrf.
biar Abd. + *bīr*, Per., n. Ayr. + *bīr*,
Peb. Ant. n. Wm. I. Ma.
bīr Lth. Edb.
bīr Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
+ *biar*, Kcb. s. Sc. sw. Nhb. w.
Wm.
bā(r) em. & sm. Lan. s. Stf.
Beard, 37, 249, 302—*beird* n.
Ayr. + *bērd*.
bead n. Stf. ne. Nrf.
beard Ant.
beat (obsol.) n. Der. + *biad*.
bērd Sc., but Inv. *biard*, Fif.
bārd, n. Ayr. + *beird*, s. Sc.
biard.
biad s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw.
Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. + *biat*, s.
Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor.
Som. e. Dev.
biard Inv. s. Sc. Dub. sw. Nhb.
Wm. I. Ma.
biat s. Lan. + *biad*.
bjād m. Shr.
bārd Fif.
Beast, 220, 249, 295, 382—*beist*
m. Nhp. + *biast*.
best Sh. I. + *bēst*, *bēst*, ne. Sc. + *bēst*,
bēst, *bīst*, *bīst*, but Abd. + *bēs*,
w. Oxf. + *bjest*.
beast sm. Sc. + *bēst*, *bīst*, *bīst*, n. Cum.
+ *biast*, *bīst*, *bīst*, n. Stf., e. Suf.
+ *bīst*.
bēs Abd. + *bīst*.
bēst Sh. I. Cai. ne. Sc., sn. Sc. +
bēst, w. Frf. e. Per.
bēs I. Ma.

Beast (contd.)—

bēst Sh.I., Or.I. + *bist*, ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Uls., se.Lan. + *biast*, s.Stf., Lei. + *bīst*, but n.Lei. *biast*, s.War. n.Wor., Glo. + *biast*, m.Bck. + *bīst*, Nrf. w. Suf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor., but e.Dor. *bias*, *biast*, e.Som. + *biast*, Dev.

biest nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *bias* (t.

bist nw.Der. + *biast*.

bias Yks. + *biast*, but nw.Yks. + *biest*, se.Yks. *bīst*, sm.Lan., s. Lin. + *biast*, nw.Wil., e.Dor. + *biast*, nw. & w.Som.

biast n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. + *bēst*, Chs., Der. + *bīst*, but nw.Der. + *bist*, Lin., but s.Lin. + *bias*, Rut. + *bīst*, n.Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr., e. Hrf. + *bjost*, Glo. nw.Oxf. nm. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. sm. Hmp. I.W.me.&w.Wil.e.Dor. e.Som.

bist Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum.

bīs Not.

bīst ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Ant. se.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. + *beast*, *biast*, *bist*, n. & w. Wm., se.Yks. + *biast*, Der. Rut. Lei. e.War. m.Bck. e.Suf. Ess. Ken.

bjest e. & w.Oxf.

bjost Hrf., but e.Hrf. + *biast*.

Beastes, 378.

Beasteses, 378.

Beat, *inf.*, 182, 183, 249, 425, 427, 430—*beīt* Ant. Sus.

beāt n.Stf. Dor., but e.Dor. *biāt*, e.Dev. + *biāt*.

bēt ne.Sc., but Bnff. *bēī*, *bīī*, Bch. Abd. *bīt*, sn.Sc. e.Per.

bēt Bnff. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *beīt*, s.Lan. + *biāt*, *bjēt*, I.Ma. Lei. Glo. nw. & sw.Dev.

biāt n.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bīī*, s.Lan. + *bēī*, *bjēt*, n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf.me. Wil.e.Dor. w.&s.Som.e.Dev.

bīt Inv. Bnff. Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bēt*, Dub. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. em.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. e.Som.

bjēt s.Lan.

Beat, *pret.*, 190, 191, 249—*bæīt* s. Sc. + *biāt*.

beīt nnw.Yks. + *bet*, Sus.

bet Abd. + *bēt*, sn.Sc. Per., but e. Per. *bēītī*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *bēī*, Edb. Dub. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *bīī*, n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. ne. & se.Yks., m.Yks. + *bīt*, Lan. + *biāt*, but sw.Lan. *bjēt*, s.Lan. + *bjēt*, I.Ma. Chs., n.Lin. + *biāt*, Rut. Lei. War., but s.War. *bēt*, m.Shr. ne.Cmb. *Wake. NT 1. 296*

beat n.Stf. e.Suf., e.Dev. + *biāt*.

bēt Bch. Abd.

bēītī w.Frf. e.Per.

bēī wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s. War. ne.Nrf. n.Dev.

biāt Wm., but w.Wm. *bet*.

bīt m.Yks., ne.Shr. + *bīt*, Dor.

biāts. Sc.e.Yks. Lan. n.Der. Lin., but n.Lin. + *bet*, nw. & w.Wil., e.Som. + *bīt*, s.Som. e.Dev.

bīt ne.Sc., but Bch. *bēt*, Abd. *bet*, *bēt*.

bīt Inv. sw.Nhb.nw.Der.ne.Shr. se.Ken. e.Som.

bjēt sw. & s.Lan.

bāt Fif. Peb.

Beauty, 226, 231, 249—*biuti* Inv.

wm.Sc.Lth.Edb.s.Nhb.Dur.,
n.Cum.+*biati*, m.Cum. w.Wm.
e. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & s.Stf.
nw.Der.Lin., Lei.+*būti*, s.Oxf.
se.Ken. w.Wil.

biati n.Cum. m.Yks.

bjauti Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.

bjāti ne.Sc.+*bjūti*, but Bch. Abd.

bjauti.

bjuti w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

bjūti I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil.

bjūti ne.Sc.

butē Sus.

būti Lei.

būti ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Bebbington, 273.

Because, 217, 232.

Become, 432.

Bed, 51—*bæd* s.Sc.

bæd e.Som.

bed Bch. Abd., w.Frf.+*bēd*, Per.,

bute, Per.+*bēd*, Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.

Shr. Oxf. Dor.

beid s.Som. e.Dev.

bēd Inv.

bēd w.Frf. e.Per. se.Ken. w.Som.

sw.Dev.

bid Sus.

bæd Uls., but Ant. *bed*.

Bee, 192—*bei* s.Sc., s.Nhb. s.Dur.

+ *bī*, n.Cum., nnw.Yks. + *bī*,

snw.Yks.+*bī*, s.Chs. n. & wm.

Stf., Lei.+*bē*, *bī*, e.Suf., e.Dev.

+ *bē*.

bē Lei. Wor. ne.Shr., Brks.+*biā*,

ne.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *bī*, w.

Som. e.Dev.

bi snw.Yks.

biā Ant. n.Lin. Brks.

bī Sc., but s.Sc. *bei*, Uls., but Ant.

biā, me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but s.

Dur.+*bei*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw.

e. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.

n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf.

se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som.

Beech, 142—*beif* n.Stf.

bēif Dor. e.Som., e.Dev. + *bif*,

bif m.Cum. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.

biāif Ant., nw.Lin. + *bif*, s.Oxf.

bif Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.

Edb. Kcb.

bif Ayr. Peb. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.

sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.

Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. s.

Som.

Beef, 220—*beif* s.Chs. n. & e.Stf.

ne.Der., e.Der. + *bif*, s.Der.,

Lei.+*bif*, ne.Shr.

bif Flt. wm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne. &

sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr.,

but ne.Shr. *beif*, Hrf. nw.Hrt.

Dor.

biāif se.Lan., n.Der.+*bif*, nw. & m.

Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

bif Sc., but Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth.

Kcb. *bif*.

bif Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb.

Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.m. & sw.

Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. s.Stf. n. &

e.Der. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. me.

Wil.

Been, 189, 235—Stressed form

bīn, gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.;

unstressed forms *bin* Eng., *bīn*

Sc. and Irel.

Beer, 195—*beia(r)* nnw.Yks. +

biā(r), s.Chs. ne.Shr.

bea(r) n.Stf. ne.Nrf., s.Nrf. e.Suf.

+ *biā(r)*.

biā(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks.,

but nnw.Yks.+ *beia(r)*, Lan. s.

Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.

e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Suf.

Beer (contd.)—

se.Ken.Sus.w.Wil.Dor.Som.
e.Dev. w.Cor.

biar Inv., Abd. Per. + *bīr*, Peb.
s.Sc. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma.

bīr ne.Sc., but Abd.+*biar*, sn.Sc.
w.Frf. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. me.Nhb. w.Wm.

Bees, 379.

Beetle (insect), 80, 283—*beidl*
nnw.Yks.

beittl n.Stf.

betl s.Chs. Bdf.

beotl e.Suf.

bētl ne.Nrf., e.Dev. + *bidl*.

bidl I.Ma. + *biittl*, n. & e.Dev.

biittl I.Ma., w.Wil. + *bīdl*, Dor.
Som. sw.Dev.

biatll Ant. m.Yks., se.Yks. + *biittl*,
s.Lin.

biittl ne.Sc., but Abd.+*biittl*, w.Frf.
e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

bīdl nw.Lan. Ess. Sus. w.Wil.

bītil Kcb.

bītil Inv., Abd.+*biittl*, Per., but e.
Per. *biittl*, Ayr. Peb. Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. sm.
Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei.
s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken.

Beg, 62—*bag* Glo. I.W. Dor.,
but e.Dor.+*bæg*, n.Dev.

bæg se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som.
e.Dev.

bæg s.Sc.

beg Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. + *bēg*,
Peb. *bag*, s.Sc. *bæg*, Ant. Nhb.

n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. e.
m. & s.Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan.

beig, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin.
Lei. n.Hrf. Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus.

beig sm.Lan.

bēg w.Frf. e.Per.+*beg*, e.Suf.

bag Peb.

Begin, 67, 228, 230, 346, 425, 426,
427, 429, 430, 432—*bēgin* Ayr.,
but s.Ayr. *bagin*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb. w.Wm.

bigin Bch., Abd.+*bagan*, s.Nhb.+
bagin, Dur. n. & m.Cum. Lan.,
but nw. & s.Lan.+*bagin*, I.Ma.
s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.
& s.Oxf. e.Som. e.Dev.

bagin w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant.
s.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm. *bēgin*,
sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
Dor.

bagan Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bagin*,
Peb.

Begun, 97, 228, 230—*bigun* Nhb.,
buts. Nhb.+*bagun*, m.Cum. w.
Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin. Dor.

bigun em. & sw.Lan.

bigun Bch., Abd.+*bagun*, Lei.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
e.Som. e.Dev.

bigun Inv.

bagun Ant., s.Nhb.+*bigun*, Wm.,
but w.Wm. *bigun*, sw.Yks.
nw.Lan. n.Stf.

bagun Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Behave, 44, 45, 228, 230—*bi-aiv*
se.Ken.

bi-æv ne.Nrf. + *bi-jēv*.

bi-æv se.Nhb.+*bi-jev*, nnw.Yks.
+*bi-ēv*, *bi-iauv*, n.Lan. Lin., but
n.Lin.+*bi-ēv*, e.Sus. Dor. s.
Som.

bi-ev Rut. + *bi-ēv*.

bi-ēv me.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
w.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.
+*bi-iauv*, se.Yks.+*bə-æuv*, em.
& s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf., n.Der.+
bi-jēv, n.Lin.+*bi-æuv*, Rut. Lei.
s.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.

bi-iav nw.Yks.

bi-iav w.Wil.

bi-jev se.Nhb. Sus., but e.Sus.

bi-eav.

bi-jev m.Yks.+*bi-jiav*.

bi-jēv n.Der. ne.Nrf.

bi-jiav m.Yks.

bihēv Inv., ne.Sc.+*bihiv*, but Abd.

+*bahēv*, sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.

Ayr.*bahēv*, Uls., but Ant.*bahēiv*.

bihāv s.Sc.

bihiv ne.Sc.

bā-eav se.Yks. n.Stf.

bā-ēv s.Nhb. e.Suf.

bahēiv Ant.

bahēv Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Behind, 75, 228, 230, 303—*bi-ain*

I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. s.Som.

bi-aind nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.

Som. e.Dev.

bihin Ant.

bi-ind n.Dur. s.Lan., n.Der.+

bi-int.

bi-int m.Cum. w.Wm., sw.Yks.

+*bā-int*, n. & nw.Lan. s.Chs. n.

Der.

bi-oind em.Lan.+*bi-oint*, se.Ken.

bi-oint em.Lan.

bi-vind me.Wil.

bā-int sw.Yks.

bā-jaind Sus.

bā-oind n.Stf.

bā-vin nw.Som.

Belch, 341.

Belief, 145, 146, 228, 230—*bēlif*

w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

bēlif Inv. n.Ayr. Kcb.

bileif Lei.

bileif Sus.

bilif m.Shr.

bilif Dub.

bilif Bch., Abd.+*bālif*, Ayr., but

n.Ayr. *bēlif*, s.Ayr. *bālif*, sw.

Nhb., s.Nhb.+*bālif*, s.Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. Lan., but s.Lan.+

bālif, n.Der. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken.

Som.

blif n.Dur.

bāleif n.Stf.

bālif Dor.

bālif Ant. n.Nhb. sw.Yks., nw.

Lin.+*bālif*.

bālif Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bēlif*,

s.Ayr. Peb. s.Nhb., s.Lan.+

bālif, I.Ma. nw.Lin.

Believe, 145, 146, 228, 230, 232—

bēliv Inv.

bēliv Lth. Edb.

bēliv n.Ayr.+*bliv*, s.Sc.+*biliv*.

bileiv nw.Yks., Lei.+*biliv*, ne.

Shr.+*bilēv*.

bilēv Uls., but Ant. *bāliv*, nm. &

s.Stf., Rut.+*biliv*, n.Wor. ne.

Shr. ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus.

bliv, *bāliv*, w.Sus. *bliv*, w.Som.

+*blēv*, *bliv*.

biliv n.Wm. e.Yks., m. & se.

Yks.+*biliv*, w.Wil.

biliv Bch., Abd.+*bāliv*, wm.Sc.,

but n.Ayr. *bēliv*, *bliv*, me.Nhb.,

s.Nhb.+*bāliv*, s.Dur., n.Cum.

+*bāliv*, w.Wm. m. & se.Yks.

Lan., but nw.Lan. *bāliv*, s.

Lan.+*bāliv*, n.Der. Rut. Lei.

s.Oxf. se. Ken., e.Dor. e.Som.

+*bliv*.

biliv ne.Sc., but Bch. *biliv*, Abd.

biliv, *bāliv*, sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.

Ayr. *bēliv*, *bliv*, s.Ayr. *bāliv*,

s.Sc.

bliv m.Bck. w.Som. e.Dev., w.

Cor.+*bliv*.

bliv s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som.

bliv n.Ayr. n.Dur. e.Dor. e.Som.

w.Cor.

Believe (contd.)—*bluv* e.Sus. + *balēv*.*balēiv* n.Stf.*balēav* e.Suf. Dor., but e.Dor.*biltv*, *bltv*.*balēv* Brks. e.Sus.*balīav* Ant. nw.Lan. Lin., but nw.Lin. + *baliv*.*baliv* Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr.Peb. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *biltv*,s.Nhb. + *biltv*, n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks., s.Lan. + *biltv*, I Ma. nw.

Lin. me.Wil.

Bell, 50—*bælse*. Ken. Dor. e.Dev.*bel* Sc., but Peb. *bəl*, Ant. Nhb.

n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. + *bəl*,

I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.

Oxf. Sus. Som.

bəl Peb., em.Lan. + *bel*.**Bellow, 50, 229, 349—***bælə* se.

Ken. Dor.

beli Bch., Abd. + *belō*, Lth. Edb.*belō* Inv. Abd. Per., but e.Per.*belə*, sw.Nhb. sw.Lan., n.Der. +*belə*.*belə* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.

Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks.

n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan. + *belə*,

I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.

s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e. & s.Som.

e.Dev.

bələ Peb. em.Lan.**Bellows, 52, 229, 333, 349, 383—***balis* s.Lan. + *baliz*, *baləs*, *beliz*,*beləs*.*baliz* sw.Lan. + *belōz*, s.Lan. n.

Der.

baləs s.Lan. Dor.*bælasiz* e.Suf.*bæləz* se.Ken.*belis* ne.Sc., but Bch. *beləs*, *beləsis*,Abd. *beləs*, *beləsis*, *beləsəz*, w.Sc., but n.Ayr. *beləs*, m.Cum.,w.Wm. + *beləsiz*, sw.Wm.,snw.Yks. Sus. + *beləs*, s.Som.*belisiz* s.Dur. + *beləs*.*belisəs* ne.Wm. + *beləz*.*beliz* s.Sc. n.Cum. n. & s.Lan.*belōz* sw.Lan.*beləs* Bch. + *beləsis*, Abd. + *beləsis*,*beləsəz*, sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Edb.*beləz*, n.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.

Dur. n.Wm. nnw. snw. & e.

Yks., m.Yks. + *biləs*, se.Yks. +*beləsiz*, *beləz*, Lan., but n.Lan.+ *beliz*, em.Lan. + *beləsəs*, *baləs*,*beləsəs*, s.Lan. + *balis*, *baliz*,*baləs*, *beliz*, sw.Lan. *baliz*,*belōz*, I.Ma. Lin., but nw.Lin.*beləz*, Lei. s.War. s.Oxf. Sus.*beləsis* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb.*beləsiz* w.Wm. ne. & se.Yks.,w.Wil. + *biləsiz*.*beləsəs* em.Lan.*beləsəz* Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. + *beləz*,

n. & me.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks.,

em.Lan. + *beləs*, *beləsəs*, *baləs*,*beləsəs*.*beləz* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *beləs*, Lth. Edb. ne.Wm.

se.Yks. Stf. nw.Lin. ne.Cmb.

s.Nrf. e.Dev.

biləgis me.Wil.*biləs* m.Yks. e.Som. nw.Dev.*biləsiz* w.Wil.*bəlis* w.Som.*bəlv*s Peb.*bəlv*s em.Lan.*beləsəs* em.Lan.**Belly, 52, 231, 349—***bali* Cum.,but n. & m.Cum. *beli*, e. sm.

& s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. War.

Shr., but ne.Shr. + *beli*, m.Shr.*bəli*, Dor., but e.Dor. *bəli*.*bəli* em.Lan.

bælim, Shr. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Dor.
belè Bch., Abd. + *beli*, w. Frf. e.
 Per. s. Sc. Kcb.

beli Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch.
belè, Abd. + *belè*, Kcd. Frf., but
 w. Frf. *belè*, Per., but e. Per.
belè, wm. Sc. Ay. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. + *bili*,
 n. & m. Lan. I. Ma. Lin. Lei.,
 ne. Shr. + *balì*, s. Oxf. Sus. me.
 Wil. Som. e. Dev.

bili m. Yks.

Belonged, 304.

Belt, 52—*bælt* se. Ken. Dor.

belt Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bilt*, Per.
 + *bilt*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.
 Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
 n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.
 Sus. me. Wil. Som. e. Dev.

bilt Bch. Abd. Per.

Bench, 55, 341, 342—*bæntf* e.
 Suf. se. Ken.

benf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth.
 Edb. s. Sc. s. Nhb. Dur., but
 n. Dur. + *bentf*, Wm., nnw. Yks.
 + *bentf*, Lan., but s. Lan. + *bentf*,
 I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin., but n.
 Lin. *bintf*, nw. Lin. + *binsf*, Lei.
 s. Oxf. s. Som. e. Dev.

benf Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
benf, me. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
 nnw. Yks. s. Lan. nw. Der. ne.
 Nrf. me. Wil. e. Som.

binsf wm. Sc. + *bintf*, Ay. Ant. m.
 Cum., nw. Lin. + *benf*, Sus. w.
 Wil. w. Som.

bintf sn. & wm. Sc. n. Lin.

Bend, 50, 307, 428, 433—*bænd* se.
 Ken. Dor.

ben Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
bend, Ay. Kcb. w. Wm. + *bend*,
 I. Ma. s. Som.

bend Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ay. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. +
ben, sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. me.
 Wil. e. Som. e. Dev.

bēn w. Som.

Beneath, 63, 228, 230, 317—

benþ Inv.

beneþ Lth.

beneþ Kcb.

beniþ Edb.

bineþ em. Lan. Dor.

binēð sw. Dev. + *binēþ*.

binēþ Uls. n. Shr. ne. Nrf. nw.
 Som. sw. Dev.

binieþ snw. Yks.

biniað ne. Yks.

biniaþ e. m. & se. Yks. n. Lan.

biniað me. Nhb.

biniaþ s. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. s.
 Lan. n. Der. Rut. se. Ken. e.
 Sus. e. Som.

binēþ wm. Sc. + *biniaþ*.

biniaþ wm. Sc.

banēþ Lei. s. War.

baniaþ Lin.

baniaþ s. Nhb. I. Ma.

Benign, 270.

Bereave, 429.

Berry, 231, 349—*bari* s. Nhb. n.
 Dur.

bæri s. Lan. se. Ken.

berè Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
beri, n. Ay. + *beri*, Kcb.

beri Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ay., but
 n. Ay. + *berè*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
 n. Nhb. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 Lei. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Som. e.
 Dev.

bæri Brks. Dor. s. Som.

bæri sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.

Beseech, 341, 428, 429, 433.

Besom, 58, 233, 324—*beism* n.

Stf. + *beazm*.

beazm n. Stf.

bezm m. Nhp. Dor. e. Som. n.

Dev.

bism I. Ma. + *bizm*.

bizsm m. Yks., nw. Lin. + *bism*.

bizsm Wm. + *bizm*, nw. & sw. Lan.

s. Lin. w. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo.

Brks. Sus. I. W. Wil.

bizsm Inv. + *bizm*, Per., but e. Per.

bizsm, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Kcb. Ant.

bism nw. Lin.

bizsm Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per., n. Dur. + *buzsm*, m. Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but nw.

& sw. Lan. *bizsm*, I. Ma. s. Stf.

n. Der. Lei. ne. Shr. s. Oxf.

buzsm s. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. +

bizsm.

buzsm sn. Sc. n. Nhb.

Bespeak, 426, 432.

Best, 51, 398—*bast* Dor., but e.

Dor. *best*, *bias*.

bæs w. Som.

bæst s. Sc. se. Ken.

bæs I. Ma. + *bes*.

bes I. Ma. nw. Wil. s. Som., e. Dev.

+ *beast*.

best Sc., but Ayr. + *bést*, Peb. *bæst*,

s. Sc. *bæst*, Ant. Nhb. n. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.,

but em. Lan. + *bæst*, Chs. Stf.

Der. nw. Lin. Lei. e. Hrf. s.

Oxf., Glo. + *biast*, n. Ken. w.

Wil., e. Dor. + *bias*, e. Som. n.

Dev.

beast e. Dev.

bést Ayr. + *best*.

bias e. Dor.

biast Glo.

bæst Peb. Uls., but Ant. *best*, em.

Lan. + *best*.

Bethink, 428, 433.

Better, 62, 283, 284, 287, 398—

batær I. Ma. + *batþær*, *baþær*.

batþær I. Ma.

baþær I. Ma.

bædæ(r) w. Som. + *bætæ(r)*.

bætæ(r) se. Ken. w. Som.

bedæ(r) Sus. s. Som.

betþær(r) Wm., but w. Wm. *betær*,

Lan., but nw. Lan. *betær(r)*, em.

Lan. *betær(r)*, *beþær(r)*, s. Lan. +

betær(r).

betþær Ant. n. Cum.

betær(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

sw. Yks. nw. Lan., em. Lan. +

beþær(r), s. Lan. + *betþær(r)*, s. Chs.

+ *beþær(r)*, Flt. Stf. n. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. n. Hrf. e. Som.

Dev.

betær Sc., but wm. Sc. *be-ær*, n.

Nhb. w. Wm.

beþær(r) em. Lan. s. Chs.

beþær Dub.

be-ær wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *betær*.

beata(r) s. War.

bntæ(r) ne. Nrf.

Betterest, 398.

Bettermore, 398.

Bettermost, 398.

Between, 189, 228, 230—*betwīn*

Inv.

bētwin Lth. Edb.

bitwīn sw. Nhb. m. Cum. em. sm.

& s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin.

Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. Dor. e.

Som.

batwein n. Stf.

batwīn sw. Yks. me. Wil. e. Dev.

Betwixt, 295, 361.

Beyond, 55, 228, 230, 250, 303—

bi-ænd w. Wil.

- bi-jand* s.Stf. s.War. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken., e.Som. + *bi-jond*.
bi-jant Dub.
bi-jænd n.Hrf.
bi-jænt m.Bck. + *bi-jend*.
bi-jend m.Bck. Bdf., s.Sur. w.
 Sus. + *bi-jond*.
bi-jond Wm., but w. Wm. *bi-jont*,
 snw.Yks. s.Lan. n.Der. + *bi-*
jont, s.Sur. w.Sus.
bi-jont Ant. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.
 Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & se. Yks.
 Lan., but nw.Lan. *bi-ont*, s.
 Lan. + *bi-jond*, n.Der. s.Lei.
 I.W. e.Dev.
bi-jund m.Yks.
bi-jøn w.Som.
bi-jynd Ess. e.Som.
bi-on Dor.
bi-ond Inv. w.Yks.
bi-ont m.Cum. nw.Lan.
bə-jond s.Nhb. s.Lin. Lei., but s.
 Lei. *bi-jont*.
bə-jont me.Nhb.Sus., but w.Sus.
bi-jend, *bi-jond*.
bə-ond n.Stf.
Bid, *inf.*, 68—*bed* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
 Suf. Dor.
bid Bch., Abd. + *bəd*, w.Frf. e.
 Per., Ayr. + *bəd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. & s. Som.
 e.Dev.
bid w.Som.
bəd Inv. Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bid*,
 Ayr. Peb.
Bid, *pp.*—*bed* Dor.
bid Abd. + *bəd*, w.Frf., Per. + *bəd*,
 Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Cum. w. Wm. sw. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. nw.Lin. e.Som. e.Dev.
- bəd* Abd. Per.
nbid s.Som.
Bid = to invite, 425, 429.
Bid = to offer, 425.
Bidden, 67—*bedn* n.Ayr. + *bidn*,
 s.Oxf.
bidn Bch., Abd. + *bəd*n, w.Frf.,
 Per. + *bəd*n, Ayr. + *bəd*n, but n.
 Ayr. + *bedn*, Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. w. Yks.
 Lan. I. Ma. n.Der. e.Som.
bədn Inv. Abd. Per. Ayr. n.Nhb.
Bide, 154, 425, 427, 429—*baid*
 Ayr. + *beid*, n. & m. Cum. Wm.,
 sw. Yks. + *bēd*, Lan., but sm.
 Lan. *bād*, s.Lan. + *bàid*, nw.
 Lin. Oxf. Sus. e. & w. Som.
 e.Dev.
bād sm.Lan.
bàid Ant., s.Lan. + *baid*, I. Ma.
 Lei.
beid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Nhb.
 n.Dur.
boid se.Ken.
bōd sw.Yks.
bvid wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *baid*, *beid*,
 Wil. s.Som.
baid sm.Hmp. Dor.
Bier, 134—*biə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum., Wm. + *bīr*, Lan. s.Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Dor.
 Som. e.Dev.
bīr Inv. Bch., Abd. + *bīr*, I. Ma.
bīr Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Peb. Kcb. Wm.
Big, 68, 351—*beg* sm.Sc. w. Som.
 nw.Dev.
big n. Wm. sw. Yks. ms. Lan. Stf.
 Der. ne. Shr. e. Suf. me. Wil.
Bigg = barley, 353.
Bigg = to build, 353.
Bill, 68, 256—*bel* Dor.

Bill (contd.)—

bil Bch. Abd., Per. + *bvl*, but *e*.
Per. *bal*, s.Ayr., Lth. Edb. +
bal, Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e.Som.
e.Dev.

bvl Inv. Per. n.Ayr.

bal w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. + *bvl*, s.Ayr. *bil*, Lth. Edb.
Peb.

Billow, 108, 229—*bilō* Inv., Abd.
+ *bilā*, Per., but *e*. Per. *balā*, Lth.
Edb. Wm. sw.Lan. n.Der. e.
Som. e.Dev.

bilā Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb.
n.Dur. m.Cum. n. & em.Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf.
se.Ken. w. & s.Som.

balā w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *bilā*, Peb.

Bin, 68—*ben* Dor. e.Som.

bin Sc., but Abd. Per. + *bən*, Ant.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lei.
Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. s.Som. e.
Dev.

bīn w.Som.

bən Abd. Per. n.Nhb.

Bind, 75, 244, 307, 425, 427,
429, 430, 432—*bain* w.Som.
+ *bvin*, e.Dev. + *bvind*,

baind s.Lan. + *bāind*, n.Der., nw.
Lin. + *bind*, m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.
Suf. e.Som.

bānd sm.Lan.

bāin I.Ma. s.Stf.

bāind em. & s.Lan. nw.Der., Lei.
+ *boind*, Sus., but *e*. Sus. *bvin*.

ben nw.Dev.

bend s.Sc.

bēn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bin*.

bin Bch. Abd. w.m.Sc. s.Ayr.
Kcb. Ant.

bind w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. me.
& s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.
Stf. nw.Lin.

boind s.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.

bvin ne.Nrf. + *bvind*, e.Sus. w.
Wil. w.Som.

bvind w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
Dor. e.Dev.

bvnd sn.Sc.

bənd Peb. n.Nhb.

bwaind sw.Dev.

Birch, 76, 341—*birk* Bch. Abd.
Per., but *e*. Per. *bark*, s.Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Wm.

bōk s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *bōtʃ*.

bōtʃ s.Nhb. n.Dur.

bvrtʃ Ant.

bōtʃ me.Wil.

bark w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *birk*, Peb. n.Cum. Wm.,
but w.Wm. *birk*.

bartʃ Inv. I.Ma.

bāk Dur., but n.Dur. *bōk*, *bōtʃ*, m.
Cum. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Der.,
but n.Der. *bātʃ*, Not. Lin.

bātʃ em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lei.
Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som.
e.Dev.

Bird, 76, 263—*bad* s.Nrf. + *bvd*.
bād ne.Nrf., e.Suf. + *bvd*.

bod ne.Yks.

brid sm.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der.

bvd m.Lan. Not. Lei. nw.Hrt. s.
Nrf. e.Suf.

bōd nw.Oxf. me.Wil.

bād sw.Yks.

Birmingham, 273.

Birth, 115—*baþ* ne.Nrf. + *boþ*.

berþ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *birþ*,
s.Sc. n.Cum.

- beþ* nw.Der. s.Lin.
beaþ Rut. + *bēþ*, e.Som. + *bēþ*.
birþ Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
borþ Nhb., but s.Nhb. *boþ*.
boþ s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks., e.
 Yks. + *boþ*, m.Yks., se.Yks. +
bēþ.
borþ sn. & wm.Sc.
boþe Yks. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus.
bēþ Rut. me.Wil. e.Dor.
borþ w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Dub. I.
 Ma.
bārþ Ayr., but s.Ayr. *birþ*, Lth.
 Edb.
bēþ s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw.
 se. & sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Lei.s.Oxf. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *bēþ*, Som., but e.
 Som. + *beaþ*, e.Dev.
Bit, 68—*bet* ne.Sc. + *bit*, *bət*, s.Sc.
 Dor.
bit Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n.Nhb. +
bət, n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. Wil. e.Som. Dev.
bīt s.Som.
bət Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bit*, n.Nhb.
Bitch, 68, 341—*bek* w.Frf. e.Per.
 + *bik*, *biif*.
betf Dor.
bik Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Lth. + *biif*.
biif Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.
 & s.Som. e.Dev.
biif w.Som.
- batf* Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *biif*, n.
 Nhb.
Bite, 154, 425, 427, 430, 432—
baīt Ayr. + *beit*, Ant. m.Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.
 Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. e.Som. e.Dev.
bāt sm.Lan.
baīt Lth. Edb. em. & s.Lan. w.
 Chs. Sus.
beit Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. Dub. Nhb. n.Dur.
 I.Ma.
bēt w.Som.
boīt n.Stf. se.Ken.
bvit me.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
Bitten, 67, 233—*bitn* Bch. Abd.
 Per., but e.Per. *batn*, s.Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. Oxf. e.Som. e.Dev.
batn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *bitn*, Peb. n.Nhb.
Bitter, 67, 283, 284—*betə(r)* Dor.
 w.Som.
bidə(r) s.Som. e.Dev. + *bitə(r)*.
biþə(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *biþər*,
 w.Wm. *bitə(r)*, n.em. & s.Lan.
biþər Ant. n.Wm. I.Ma.
bitə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.
 Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e.Som. e.
 Dev.
bitər Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb.
biþər Dub.
batər Inv. w.Frf. Per. Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *bitər*, Peb.
Black, 24—*blaik* sm.Lan. + *blak*.
blak Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd.
 + *blāk*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

Black (contd.)—

Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.,
but n. Wm. *blāk*, sw. Yks. Lan.,
but em. Lan. *bleik*, sm. Lan. +
blaik, s. Lan. *blek*, I. Ma. Stf. nw.
Lin. Lei. s. Oxf., se. Ken. + *blek*,
Sus.

blāk Abd. Ant. n. Wm.

blàik n. Der.

blàk Ayr., but s. Ayr. *blak*, Peb.
Kcb.

blæk s. Nrf. me. Wil. Dor. Som.

blæk e. Dev.

bleik em. Lan.

blek Lth. Edb. s. Lan. se. Ken.

Bladder, 135, 297—*bladð(r)* s.
Lan. + *bladð(r)*.

bladð(r) s. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin.,
Lei. + *bladð(r)*, *bleðð(r)*, s. Oxf.

bladðr Lth. + *bledðr*.

bladð(r) s. Chs., sw. Lin. + *bleðð(r)*,
Lei. nw. Oxf., Dor. + *blæðð(r)*.

bladðr Dub. I. Ma.

blàððr Edb. + *bledðr*.

blæðð(r) me. Wil. s. Som., e. Dev.
+ *blæðð(r)*.

blæðð(r) Dor. nw. & e. Som. e. Dev.

blæððr s. Sc.

bledðð(r) Wm., but n. Wm. *bledððr*,
w. Wm. *bledðr*, n. Lan.

bledððr n. Wm.

bledð(r) n. Dur. + *bleðð(r)*, m. Cum.
sm. Lan., n. Der. + *bleðð(r)*, se.
Ken.

bledðr Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.
Wm.

bleðð(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Yks.
m. & em. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
Lin., but nw. Lin. *bladð(r)*, sw.
Lin. + *bladðð(r)*, Lei. Dor.

bleððr w. Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
n. Nhb.

Blade, 43, 45—*blaid* se. Ken.

-*bled* n. & s. Ayr., Lth. + *blèd*, Ant.
+ *blead*.

bleid s. Lei. Sus.

bleød Ant. sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan.
n. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. me. Wil.
Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.

blèd Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e. Per. +
blèd, Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bled*, Lth.
Edb.

blèd Inv. w. Frf. Per., but e. Per.
+ *blèd*, Kcb. Nhb., but sw. Nhb.
bliød, n. Dur. n. Wm. m. & sw.
Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. e. Som.
bliød m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.
blèd.

bliød s. Sc. sw. Nhb.

Blain, 64—*blain* se. Ken. e. Dor.
blan ne. Sc. + *blen*, but Bch. Abd.
blèn.

blàin Dor., but e. Dor. *blain*.

bleins Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som.

blen ne. Sc. Per., but e. Per. *blèn*.

bleøn e. Yks. + *bliøn*, ms. Yks., se.
Yks. + *blèn*, *bliøn*, sw. Yks. nw.

Lan. Lin. Sus. s. Som. e. Dev.

blèn Lth. Edb.

blèn Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. Nhb. n. Dur.
Wm., but w. Wm. + *blian*, nnw.
& se. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.

blian w. Wm.

bliøn s. Dur. e. & se. Yks.

bløn s. Chs. Lei., but s. Lei. *blein*.

Blame, 204—*blaim* se. Ken.

bleim Ant.

blem ne. Sc. + *blèm*.

bleøm n. Cum. + *bløm*, sw. Yks. n.
Lan. n. Stf. nw. & sw. Lin. s.
Oxf. Sus. Dor. w. Som.

blèm Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

blèm Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb.
n. Dur. em. sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
s. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.

bliam m.Cum. Wm.

bliam n.Cum.

blim Glo.

Blast, 135—*blast* Inv. Bch. Abd.

w.Frf. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.

Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. *blāst*,

Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.

blās I. Ma., w. Som. + *blāst*.

blāst n. Nhb. s. Lan. se. Ken.

Som., but w. Som. + *blās*, e.

Dev. + *blāst*.

blāst Ayr., but s. Ayr. *blast*, Edb.

Peb.

blāst Sus. Dor. e. Dev.

Blaze, 43, 333—*blais* se. Ken. e.

Dor.

bleaz se. Yks. + *bliaz*, sw. Yks.,

nw. Lan. + *bliaz*, em. Lan. n. Stf.

Lin. s. Oxf. m. Bck. e. Suf. Sus.

Dor., but e. Dor. *blais*, w. Som.

e. Dev.

blēs I. Ma. + *blēz*.

blēz Inv., ne. Sc. + *blīz*, sn. Sc. e.

Per., wm. Sc. s. Ayr. + *līz*, Uls.,

but Ant. *blīz*, se. Nhb. n. Wm.,

nw. Yks. + *bliez*, Lan., but nw.

Lan. *bleaz*, *blīaz*, em. Lan.

bleaz, I. Ma. n. Der. s. Stf. Rut.

m. Shr. ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e.

Som.

bliez n. Cum. nw. Yks.

bliaz e. m. & se. Yks. nw. Lan.

w. Wil. nw. Som.

blīz ne. & wm. Sc. Ayr., but s.

Ayr. + *blēz*, Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.

Ant. Nhb., but se. Nhb. *blēz*,

n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. ne.

Yks. Glo.

Bleach, 137, 138, 341—*blētf* Dor.

bleitf Dub. sw. Yks. m. Lan., s.

Lan. + *blītf*, Stf. n. Der.

bleatf Sus.

blētf Uls., but Ant. *blītf*, I. Ma.

w. Som. e. Dev.

blītf m. Cum.

blītf n. nw. & s. Lan. n. Lin.

blītf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n.

Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.

blītf Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *blītf*,

Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. w. Wm.

Lei. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

e. Som.

blītf Fif.

Bleat, 131, 132—*blāt* s. Chs., Bdf.

+ *blīat*.

bleit Lei. + *blīt*.

blet ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *blīt*.

bleat m. & se. Yks. + *blīat*, sw. Yks.,

em. Lan. + *blēt*, Stf., n. Der. +

blēt, e. Suf. Dor., but e. Dor.

blīt, w. Som. + *blēt*, e. Dev. +

blīat.

blēt s. Ayr. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw.

Yks. + *blīat*, nw. & em. Lan., s.

Lan. + *blīat*, I. Ma. n. Der. n.

Wor. m. Bck. Glo. ne. Nrf. Ess.

Sus. w. Som. sw. Dev.

blīt n. Cum.

blīat snw. e. m. & se. Yks. Lan., but

nw. Lan. *blēt*, em. Lan. *bleat*,

blēt, s. Lan. + *blēt*, Lin. s. Oxf.

Bdf. s. Som. e. Dev.

blīt Sh. I. Bch. Abd. Per. n. Ayr.

Edb. Kcb.

blīt Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *blīt*,

s. Ayr. *blēt*, Peb. Ant. Nhb.

n. Dur. m. Cum. Rut. Lei. se.

Ken. e. Dor. e. Som.

Bled, 143—*blad* se. Ken. Dor.

bled Sc. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.

n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus.

e. Som. e. Dev.

Bleed, 142, 425, 428, 429, 433—

blēd Dor. + *blīd*.

Bleed (contd.)—*bleid* n.Stf.*blead* e.Dev. + *blid*.*blid* Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.*blid* Sc., but Inv. Per. Peb.*blid*.*blid* Inv. Per. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei.

s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.

Blemish, 365.**Bless**, 143, 429—*blæs* se.Ken.

Dor. w.Som.

bles n.Ayr., Edb.+*blis*, s.Sc., n.Dur.+*blis*, Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.,but em.Lan. *blæs*, I.Ma. Stf.

Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.

Oxf. nw.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.

Dev.

blæs em.Lan.*blis* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.

Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Sus.

blvs Peb.*blæs* Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bles*,s.Ayr. *blis*, n.Nhb.**Blew**, 193, 249—*blin* Kcb. s.Sc.s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*blū*, n. & m.

Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks.

Lan. nw.Lin. e.Som.

blju Bch. Abd.+*blū*.*bljū* I.Ma.*blū* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr.,Edb.+*blā*, Peb. me.Nhb. n.

Dur. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

blā Or.I. Edb.*blū* e.Suf. e.Dev.**Blight**, 50—*blait* Wm. n. & sw.

Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.

Oxf. e.Som.

blait em. & s.Lan. s.Lei.*bleit* Inv. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *blit*,n.Dur.+*blit*, I.Ma.*blixt* Bch.Abd., s.Ayr. + *blit*, Kcb.

Ant.

blit (obsol.) s.Ayr.*blit* sw.Nhb.n.Dur. m.Cum.Yks.*bloit* n.Stf. se.Ken. Sus.*blvit* me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.

Dev.

Blind, 75, 302, 307, 434—*blain*w.Som.+*blēn*.*blaind* sw.Lan., n.Der.+*blaint*,*blint*, s.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf., sw.Dev.+*blvin*.*blaint* n.Der.*blānd* sm.Lan.*blāin* I.Ma., Rut.+*bloin*, *blvnn*.*blāind* em. & s.Lan.+*blāint*, s.

Chs. nw.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp.

Sus., but e.Sus. *blvin*.*blāint* em. & s.Lan.*bleind* Inv. Uls., but Ant. *blin*.*blen* nw.Dev.*blend* s.Sc.*blēn* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *blin*.*blēn* w.Som.*blin* Bch.Abd.Per.wm.Sc.Ayr.,Edb.+*blind*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.,s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*blind*, n.Cum.*blind* Edb. me. & s.Nhb. Dur.,but n.Dur.+*blin*, m.Cum.Wm.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin.

blint ms.Lan., n.Der. (obsol.)*bloin* Rut.*bloind* n.Stf. e.Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *blāind*, Bdf. se.Ken.*blvin* Rut., ne.Nrf.+*blvind*, e.Sus.

w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.

blvind ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e. & s.

Som. e. & sw.Dev.

blvnd sn.Sc.*blvnd* n.Nhb.**Bliss**, 67—*blis* gen. in Sc. and

Eng., but :

blæs Ayr.

Blithe, 317.

Blood, 169, 249—*blīad* nw.Lan.
+ *blīad*.

blīd wm.Sc. + *blæd*, *blūd*, Ayr. +
blēd, w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

blīud n.Cum. + *blud*, m.Cum., n.
Wm. nnw. Yks. + *blud*.

blīd s.Dur. + *blud*, w.Wm., ne. &
e. Yks. + *blud*, m. Yks. nw. Lan.

blīd ne.Sc., but Bnff. *blīd*, Abd.
+ *blīd*.

blīd Bnff., Abd. + *blīd*.

bljud se.Nhb.

blod Uls., but Ant. *bluid*.

blud me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur.
+ *blīad*, n.Cum. Wm., but n.
Wm. + *blīud*, w. Wm. *blīad*, ne.
& nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *bluid*,
e. & se. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. n.
Der. Lin. Rut. s. Lei.

bluid Ant., snw. Yks. + *blud*, sw.
Yks.

blūd em. Lan. + *blūd*, m. Nhp.

blūd Dub. em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s.
Chs. nw. Der. s. Stf. Lei., but
s. Lei. *blud*, n. Wor. ne. & se.
Shr.

blūd Inv. sn. Sc. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
e. Suf. se. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor.
e. & s. Som. n. Dev.

blæd wm. & s. Sc. sw. Dev.

blæd Per. Ayr.

blūd Sh. I. nm. & sm. Sc. Peb.

blūd wm. Sc. Edb. n. Nhb.

Bloom, 162, 163—*blīm* s. Ayr.

blīum n. Cum., snw. & sw. Yks. +
blūm, em. Lan., s. Lan. + *blum*,
n. Stf.

blīam s. Dur., w. Wm. + *blūm*, m.
Yks.

blām ne. Sc., but Bch. *blūm*, Abd.
blum, *blūm*.

blum Abd. + *blūm*, Ayr., but s.

Ayr. *blīm*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. +
blūm, s. Lan.

bluam Dor.

blūm Inv. Bch. Abd. Edb. Ant.
Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *blum*, n. Dur.
m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. +
blīam, ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.
Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *blīum*,
s. Lan. + *blīum*, I. Ma. s. Stf. n.
Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
Sus. Wil. e. & s. Som.

blæmsn. Sc., w. Wm. Sc. + *blūm*, s. Sc.

blæūm e. Suf.

blæm Per. w. Som.

blūm Kcb.

blūm wm. Sc. ne. Nrf. e. Dev.

Blossom, 169, 233, 326—*blosm*

Bch. Abd. + *blōsm*, Ayr., but
s. Ayr. *blōsm*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.
Lan., but em. Lan. *bloem*, sw.
Lan. *blosūm*, I. Ma. nw. Lin.
Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.
e. Som.

blosūm sw. Lan. Stf.

blozm em. Lan. n. Der. e. Dev.

blōsm Inv. w. Som.

blōsm Bch. Abd. Per. Peb.

blōsm s. Ayr. Edb.

Blot, 82—*blot* Inv., Bch. Abd. +

blōt, Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *blōt*,
Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. Yks.
nw. em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
nw. Lin. s. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken.
Sus. e. & s. Som. e. Dev.

blōt w. Som.

blōt Bch. Abd.

blōt s. Ayr. + *blot*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Blow, v., 127, 249, 427, 432—*bla*

Abd. + *blāu*, *blā*, *blō*, Per. + *blō*,
s. Ayr., s. Nhb. + *blā*.

blau Inv. + *blō*, n. Shr. se. Ken.

blā Or. I. sn. Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.

Blow (contd.)—

- Nhb. n. Dur., Wm., + *blō*, but w.
Wm. *blō*, nw. Yks. n. & nw.
Lan.
blāu Abd.
blā Bch. + *blō*, Abd. Peb. Kcb. s.
Sc., Uls. + *blō*, but Ant. *blā*, w.
Wil.
bljāu ne. Sc., but Bch. *blā*, *blō*,
Abd. *bla*, *blāu*, *blā*, *blō*.
blou s. Stf. s. Oxf. e. Suf. Dor. s.
Som.
blō em. & w. m. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
bla, m. Cum. Wm. ne. & se. Yks.
I. Ma. n. Lin., Glo. + *blou*, w.
Som. Dev.
blō Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Uls. n.
se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum. w. Wm.
m. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. s.
Lin. Lei. s. War. Sus.
blou Glo. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
Blue, 221, 249—*blē* Abd.
blū Lth. Kcb. s. Nhb., n. Dur. +
blū, n. & m. Cum. Wm. ne. Yks.
Lan., but sw. Lan. *blū*, n. Stf.,
nw. Der. + *blū*, Not. Lin. s. Oxf.
nw. Nrf.
bljū Bch. Abd. + *blū*, s. Ayr. I. Ma.
blu w. Wil.
blū Or. I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf.
e. Per. n. Ayr. Uls. n. Nhb. n.
Dur. sw. Lan. s. Stf. nw. Der.
Lei. m. Shr. se. Ken. Sus. me.
Wil.
blæu s. Sc.
blæ n. Ken.
blū w. Som. e. Dev.
Blush, 118—*blif* w. Som. e. Dev.
blof Dor.
bluf Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,
but n. Wm. *bluf*, sw. Yks. Lan.,
but s. Lan. + *bluf*, n. Stf. nw. Lin.
bluf n. Wm. s. Stf. n. Der.

- bluf* s. Lan. + *bluf*, I. Ma.
bluf Sc. Ant. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me.
Wil. e. & s. Som.
Boar, 126, 244—*boæ(r)* n. Stf. s.
Lei. me. Wil., e. Dev. + *bōæ(r)*.
boær Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
bōr.
bō(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. se.
Ken.
bōr Wm., but w. Wm. *bōr*.
bōæ(r) em. & sw. Lan. n. Der. nw.
Lin. Brks. e. & s. Som. e. Dev.
bōær n. & sw. Nhb.
bōr Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
Edb. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. w.
Wm.
buæ(r) sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. s.
Stf. s. Oxf. Sus. w. Som.
buær I. Ma.
bwōæ(r) Dor.
Board, 87, 244, 263, 383—*bjurd*
ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *buærd*.
bord Uls., but Ant. *buærd*.
boæd Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil., e.
Dev. + *bōd*.
bōd s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bōæd*, *buæd*, e.
Suf. se. Ken. e. Dev.
bōæd s. Nhb. n. Dur. em. Lan. n. Stf.
nw. Lin. Lei., e. Dor. + *bwōæd*.
bōrd Sh. I. Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. +
brōd, *bærd*, s. Ayr., Edb. + *brod*.
brod Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bōrd*, Edb.,
n. Cum. + *būærd*.
brōd w. Frf. e. Per.
buæd s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,
but n. Wm. *buærd*, Yks. Lan.,
but em. Lan. *bōæd*, ms. Lan. *buæt*,
s. Lan. + *buæt*, s. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin.
Glo. s. War. e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck.
Sus. w. Wil. Som.
buærd Bch. Abd. Ant. Nhb., but
se. Nhb. *būrd*, s. Nhb. *bōd*, *bōæd*,
buæd, n. Wm. I. Ma.

buat ms. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
būrd wm.Sc. + *bārd*, *būrd*, se.
 Nhb.
bæuəd s.Chs.
bārd w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc.
būrd Kcb.
būerd n.Cum.
būrd wm.Sc.
bwoəd Dor., but e.Dor. *bōəd*,
bwōəd.
bwōəd e.Dor.
Boat, 121, 122, 244, 383—*biət*
 ne.Yks. + *buət*.
bīt Sh.I.
bot sn.Sc., Per. + *boət*, n.Nhb.Bdf.
bout Ant., Lei. + *bōt*, m.Nhp., e.
 Som. + *bōət*.
boət ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bōt*,
 Per. n.Cum. em.Lan. n.Bck.
 se.Ken. s.Som.
bōt n.Wm.
bōt nw.Der.
bōət s.Sc., s.Nhb. + *bōt*, n.Dur.,
 ms.Yks. s.Lan. + *buət*, n.Stf.
 n.Lin. Sus., me.Wil. + *būt*, e.
 Som., w.Som. + *buət*, e.Dev. +
bōt.
bōt Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb.
 Wm., but n.Wm. *bōt*, w.Wm.
buət, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. nw.
 Som. n. & e.Dev.
but e.Suf.
buət se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
 Yks., but ne.Yks. + *biət*, ms.
 Yks. *bōət*, Lan., but em.Lan.
boət, sm. & sw.Lan. *bōt*, s.Lan.
 + *bōət*, s.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. w.
 Hrt. Hnt. n.Ken. w.Som.
būt w.Chs. me.Wil.
bwoət Dor.
bwōət s.Dur.

bwət s.Wor.
bwət w.Oxf.
Bode, 92, 244—*boud* e.Som.
bod Abd. + *bōd*.
bōəd n.Nhb. n.Lan. nw.Lin. e.
 Dev.
bōd Sc., but Abd. + *bod*, s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. Wm.em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
buəd m.Cum. s.Oxf.
bwoəd Dor.
Body, 94, 231, 350—*bādi* w.Wil.
bodi Cai., Bch. Abd. + *bōdi*, *bvdi*,
 s.Ayr., Lth. + *bōdi*, Uls., but
 Ant. *bōdi*, Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
 Wm. snw. nm. m. & s.Yks.
 Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. n.Lei. e.Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 e.Dor.Som., but w.Som. + *bōdi*.
bōdi Or.I.
bōdi Inv. w.Som.
bōdē Kcb.
bōdi ne.Sc. + *bvdi*, but Bch. Abd.
bodi, *bōdi*, *bvdi*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 + *bvdi*, em.Sc., but Lth. *bōdi*,
 Edb. *bōdi*, *bvdi*.
bōdi Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
bodi, Lth., Edb. + *bvdi*, Ant.
buədi s.Sc.
bvdi ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Edb. nw.Der. Dor., but e.Dor.
bodi, e.Dev.
Boil, v., 213, 244—*bail* Lth. Edb.
 Dub., Wm. + *boil*, s.Stf. + *bāil*,
 Rut. + *boil*, Lei. + *boil*, but s.Lei.
 + *bāil*, m.Nhp. + *boil*, w.War.
 w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.
 ne.Cmb., s.Nrf. + *bvil*, Suf., Ess.
 + *boil*, se.Ken. Sur., but s.Sur.
bvil, Sus. + *bvil*, e.Dor. + *boil*,
bwail, e.Dev. + *bvil*.
bāil em. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *beil*,
boil, I.Ma., Chs. + *beil*, wm. & s.

Boil (contd.)—

- Stf., ne. Der. + *beil*, *boil*, *bvil*, w.
 Der., s. Der. + *boil*, s. Lei. + *bail*,
 ne. & se. Shr., m. Bck. + *bvil*.
beil ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *boil*, *bvil*, w.
 Sc., sm. Sc. + *boil*, s. Lan. Chs.
 n. Stf. ne. & nw. Der.
boil Sh. I. Cai. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. sm. & s. Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.
 Dur., n. Cum. + *böil*, e. m. & w.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw.
 Yks. + *böil*, e. Yks., nm. Yks. +
boæl, m. Yks. + *boæl*, *buil*, se. sw.
 & s. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s. Lan.
 n. Stf. n. e. & s. Der. n. nw. &
 m. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.
 Nhp. e. War. Ess. e. Dor. n.
 Dev.
boiö me. Wil.
boæl nm. & m. Yks.
böil n. Cum. snw. Yks. Not.
buil m. Yks.
bvil sn. Sc. em. Sc., but Fif. *bvul*,
 Lth. Edb. *bail*, Flt. ne. Der. s.
 War. e. Hrf. Glo., nw. Oxf. +
bwvil, m. Bck. Bdf. s. Nrf. n.
 Ken. s. Sur. Sus., I. W. + *bwvil*,
 w. Wil. + *bwvial*, e. & s. Dev.
bvul Fif.
bvil Uls., but Ant. *boil*, ne. Nrf.
 sm. Hmp.
bwil s. Wor. w. Oxf., Dor. + *bwvil*,
 but e. Dor. *bail*, *boil*, *bwil*, e.
 Som., w. Som. + *bwöial*, *bwvial*,
 s. Som.
bwöial w. Som.
bwvil nw. & e. Oxf. Brks. I. W.
 nw. Wil. Dor.
bwvial w. Wil. w. Som.
bwil e. Dor.
Bold, 41, 244, 253, 307—*bal* ne.
 Sc., but Bch. *böld*, Abd. *bäld*,
bold, *böld*.

- baud* n. Dur. + *bauld*, *bould*, s. Lan.
 + *boud*.
baul Ant.
bauld s. Nhb. + *bould*, n. Dur.
 Wm., but n. Wm. *böld*, nnw.
 Yks. + *bould*, nw. Lan. se. Ken.
bäld Or. I., Abd. + *bold*, *böld*, sn.
 Sc., Per. + *bold*.
bäl Kcb.
bäld Peb., s. Sc. + *böld*.
beul Uls. + *beuld*, but Ant. *baul*.
beuld Uls.
bæud n. Der.
bold Abd. Per.
boud s. Dur., m. Yks. + *boæd*, se.
 & sw. Yks. m. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
 nw. Lin.
boul I. Ma.
bould Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *bauld*,
 n. Dur., n. Cum. + *boæld*, m.
 Cum., nnw. & snw. Yks. n.
 Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Som.
boæd m. Yks.
boæld n. Cum.
böpl w. Sc. + *böld*, s. Ayr. + *böld*.
böld w. Sc. Lth. Edb. Brks.
böld Inv. s. Sc. n. Wm.
böæld s. Som. + *bwöæld*, e. Dev.
böä n. Lin.
böl s. Stf. nw. Som., w. Som. +
böld.
böld Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
 + *böpl*, e. Yks. Lei. e. Suf. w.
 Som. n. Dev.
bwæld s. Lin. w. Wil.
bvud ms. Lan. nw. Der. m.
 Shr.
bwuld s. Chs. n. Shr. m. Bck. ne.
 Nrf. Ess. me. Wil.
bwöæld Dor. + *bwöld*, s. Som.
bwöld Dor.
Bolster, 86, 244, 253, 284—
baulstæ(r) se. Ken.

baustþær Wm., but n. Wm. *bóls-
þær*, w. Wm. *baustær*.

baustær nw. Lan., s. Lan. + *bous-
þær*.

baustær Bch. Abd. + *bolstær*, Per.,
but e. Per. *beustær*, Ayr., Lth.
Edb. + *bólstær*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.
n. Nhb. w. Wm.

bæustær n. Der.

beustær w. Frf. e. Per.

bolstær Bch. Abd.

boulstþær I. Ma.

boulstær s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bou-
stær*, *bólstær*, s. Lei. s. Oxf. e.
Som.

boustþær n. Lan.

boustær s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
sw. Yks. em. & sw. Lan. s. Stf.
nw. Lin.

bousþær s. Lan.

bólstær Inv.

bólþær n. Wm.

bóalstær e. Dev.

bólstær s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Stf.

bólstær Lth. Edb.

bvulstær me. Wil.

bwolstær Dor.

bwólstær s. Som.

Bolt, 86, 244, 253—*bault* Ant.
Nhb., but me. Nhb. *boult*, s.
Nhb. + *boult*, *bólt*, n. Dur. + *boult*,
se. Ken.

baut w. Wm. nw. Lan.

bæut n. Der.

bolt Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
Per., Ayr. + *bólt*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb., s. Sc. + *bólt*, snw. Yks. +
bout, m. Yks.

boult me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur., se.
Yks. + *bout*, I. Ma. s. Lei. s. Oxf.
e. Som.

bout n. & m. Cum. Yks., but nnw.
Yks. + *bvult*, snw. Yks. + *bolt*,

m. Yks. *bolt*, se. Yks. + *boult*,
Lan., but nw. Lan. *baut*, em.
Lan. *bóalt*, s. Lan. + *bóalt*, n. Stf.
nw. Lin.

bólt wm. & s. Sc.

bóalt em. & s. Lan. e. Dev.

bólt Inv. Ayr. s. Nhb. Rut. Lei.,
but s. Lei. *boult*, ne. Nrf. n.
Dev.

bót n. Wm. s. Stf. s. Lin. e. Suf.

buolt Bdf.

bvult nnw. Yks. Wil.

bvut s. Chs. nw. Der. n. Lin.

bwolt Dor. s. Som.

Bond, 31—*ban* Per., but e. Per.
bond, Ant.

bon s. Ayr. Nhb., but s. Nhb. +
bond, n. Dur. + *bond*, I. Ma.

bond Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bon*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. e.
& s. Som.

boand Dor. e. Dev.

bōnd Inv. w. Som.

bund n. Stf.

Bone, 121, 122, 244, 249—*ben*
Sh. I.

beæn Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bēn*, n. Cum.
+ *bien*, *bian*, m. Yks. nw. Lan.

bēn ne. Sc. + *bīn*, *bīn*, but Bnff. +
bēn, w. Frf. e. Per.

bēn Or. I. + *bīn*, Cai., Bnff. + *bīn*,
Per., but e. Per. *bēn*, wm. & sm.
Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb.

bian m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
Lan.

bien me. Nhb. n. Cum.

biæn s. Sc. Nhb., but me. Nhb. *bien*,
se. Nhb. + *bjen*, Dur., but n. Dur.
+ *bjen*, n. Cum. n. & e. Yks., se.
Yks. + *bōn*, *buæn*.

Bone (contd.)—

- bīn* ne. & sn.Sc.
bīn Or.I. ne.Sc.
bjen se.Nhb. n.Dur.
boən m.Nhp. + *bōən*, *buən*.
bon Ess.
bōn se. Yks.
bōən em.Lan., ne.Der. + *būn*,
 Not. n.Lin. m.Nhp. w.War.,
 ne.Shr.+*būn*, Ken., but n.Ken.
buən, Sus. I.W. me.Wil., e.
 Dor. e.Som. + *buən*, e.Dev.
bōn sm.Lan.+*buən*, I.Ma. w.Chs.
 Dnb. n. & em.Stf. Lei. Rut.
 ne.Nhp. n.Shr. Dev., but e.
 Dev. *bōn*.
bun ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
buən se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.
 Lan. *bīan*, em.Lan. *bōən*, sm.
 Lan.+*bōn*, n.Der., nw. & e.
 Der.+*būn*, s.Lin.m.Nhp., Glo.
 + *bwuən*, s.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf.
 w.Hrt. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor.
 e. & w.Som.
būn e. & s.Stf. Der., but n.Der.
 buən, ne.Der. + *bōən*, nw. & e.
 Der. + *buən*, ne.Shr.
bun ne.Cmb.
bwōən Wil., but me.Wil. *bōən*,
 w.Wil. *buən*, Dor., but e.Dor.
 bōən, *buən*, s.Som.
bwuən Glo.
bwūn s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw.
 & w.Oxf.
- Booby** — *biubi* em.Lan. s.Stf.,
 Lei. + *būbi*.
būbē Kcb.
būbi Sc., but Kcb. *būbē*, s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks.
 Lan., but em.Lan. *biubi*, I.Ma.
 n.Der. Lei. Oxf. e.Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus.
bābi w.Som.

Book, 169, 249, 340—*biak* nnw.

- Yks.+*būk*.
biuk Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*bjuk*, *buk*, but
 Abd. *bjuk*, *buk*, *bæk*, Kcb.+*būk*,
 Nhb., but se.Nhb. *biək*, *bjuk*,
 sw.Nhb. *biək*, s.Nhb.+*bjuk*, n.
 Dur.+*bjuk*, m.Cum. Wm., but
 w.Wm. *biək*, ne.Yks.+*biək*, se.
 Yks.+*biək*, *būk*, em.Lan., n.
 Stf. + *bwuk*, m.Stf., Lei. + *būk*.
biək se.Nhb.+*bjuk*, sw.Nhb. s.
 Dur. w.Wm., Yks.+*būk*, but
 nnw.Yks.+*biək*, ne. & se.Yks.
 + *biuk*, nw.Lan. + *buk*.
bjuk ne.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur.
bjøk wm.Sc. + *buk*, s.Ayr.
buk ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*bjøk*, Uls.,
 but Ant. *bjuk*, nw.Lan., ms.
 Lan.s.Stf.+*būk*, sw.Nhp.War.
 Shr., but ne.Shr. *būk*, Oxf.
 m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. +
 buək, e. & s.Som. n.Dev.
buək e.Dor.
būk Inv. Kcb. Dub. n.Cum. Yks.
 Lan., but nw.Lan. *biək*, *buk*,
 em.Lan. *biuk*, ms.Lan. + *buk*,
 s.Lan.+*būk*, Dnb. s.Stf.n.Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.
 Shr.
būk s.Lan. n.Wor.
bvk Bdf.
bwuk n.Stf. ne.Der.
bæk Abd. Per., but e.Per. *buk*,
 Peb. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev.
bæuk s.Chs.
būk Lth. Edb. e.Dev.
- Boot**, 215—*biut* Nhb., but n.Nhb.
 būt, se. & s.Nhb. *biət*, *bjut*, n.
 Dur.+*bjut*, n.Cum. + *but*, *būt*,
 m.Cum. n.Wm., nnw.Yks. +

būt, snw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf.,
but e.Stf. *bout*, s.Der. Lei.
 e.Ken., *but* se.Ken. *būt*.
biat se. & s.Nhb. + *bjut*, sw.Nhb. s.
 Dur., w.Wm. + *būt*, Yks., *but*
 nnw.Yks. *biut*, *būt*, snw.Yks.
biut, se.Yks. + *būt*, sw. & ms.
 Yks. *buit*.
bit ne.Sc., *but* Bnff. Abd. + *bīt*,
 Ayr. + *bat*, sm.Sc. + *būt*.
bjut se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bīt Bnff. Abd. + *bīt*.
bōat Sus. + *but*, *but* e.Sus. *būt*.
bōt m.Nhp.
buit Ant. sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan.
but n.Cum., s.Lan. + *buat*, *būt*,
 I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil.
buat nw. & s.Lan., Dor. + *būt*.
būt Inv. Uls., *but* Ant. *buit*, n.
 Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. &
 se.Yks. Lan., *but* nw.Lan.
buat, em.Lan. *biut*, se.Lan.
buit, s.Lan. + *but*, *buat*, n.Der.
 Lin. Rut. e.War. s.Wor. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. e.Sus. Dor. e. &
 s.Som.
būt sw.Dev.
bout e.Stf. w.Der.
bat Sh.I. sn.Sc. Per., w.M. Sc. +
būt, Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
baet s.Chs.
bāt w.Som.
būt w.M. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Nrf.
 e.Suf. Dev., *but* sw.Dev.
būt.
Booth, 317.
Born, 92, 234, 306—*baend* nw.
 Wil.
bān Glo. Dor. s.Som. sw.Dev.
bānd me.Wil.
born Uls., *but* Ant. *bōrn*, I.Ma.
boran s.Nhb. + *boen*, n.Dur. + *bōn*.
boen s.Nhb. sw.Yks. em. & s.

Lan. n.Der. nw.Hrt. e.Som.
 e.Dev.
bōn n.Dur. n. & sw.Lan. Lei. m.
 Nhp. se.Ken.
bōrn Inv.
bōrn w.Frf. e.Per.
bōrn Sc., *but* Inv. *bōrn*, w.Frf.
 e.Per. *bōrn*, s.Sc. *buarn*, Ant.
buarn m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Oxf.
buarn s.Sc.
Borough, 102, 229, 263, 348—
borō sw.Lan.
borā Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n. &
 em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.
 Lin.
brox Abd. + *brux*, *bvri*.
brux Abd.
brux s.Sc.
burā Ayr. + *bvra*, Kcb. Wm.
būra s.Lan.
bvri Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
burā Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb.
 s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.
bvra sw.Yks. nw.Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. s.Lei. e.Som.
Borrow, 81, 229, 349—*bori*
 Bch., Abd. + *borā*, Lth. Edb.
 Dor. s.Som.
borō Inv. s.Sc. sw.Nhb. w.Wm.
 sw.Lan., n.Der. + *borā*, e.Som.
borā Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
 Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm., *but* w.Wm.
borō, sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei. Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken.
 Sus. e.Dev.
bōro Ant.
bvra n.Stf.
Bosom, 169, 233, 324—*bozm*
 n.Der. + *bōzm*.
bōasm nw.Lin. + *bōsm*, *busm*.
bōsm Kcb. Ant. Wm., *but* n.Wm.

Bosom (contd.)—

- buzm*, w. Wm. *būzm*, I. Ma. + *bōzm*, nw. Lin.
bōzm Afr. + *būzm*, Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *buzm*, *būzm*, n. Cum. em. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. m. Shr.
buizm sw. Yks. + *buzum*.
busm nw. Lin.
buzm Inv. + *būzm*, s. Nhb. + *bōzm*, *būzm*, n. Dur. n. Wm. n. & nw. Lan. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Dor. e. Som.
buzum sw. Yks.
buzsm s. Sc.
būzm Inv. Afr. Lth. Edb. s. Nhb. w. Wm.
būzm s. Lan.
būzūm sm. & sw. Lan.
bvzm Peb. Sus. w. & s. Som. Dev.
Both, 121, 122, 244, 401—*bæþ*
 Sh. I., Or. I. + *bēþ*.
beið Ant.
beþ ne. Sc. + *bēð*, *bēþ*.
beað n. Dur. + *bieþ*, *bjeþ*.
beaþ n. Cum. + *bieþ*, *bjeþ*, snw. Yks. + *biaþ*, nm. Yks. + *bieþ*, *buæþ*, m. Yks. + *biaþ*, n. Lan. + *buæþ*, nw. Lan. + *biaþ*.
bēþ sn. Sc. + *bēþ*.
bēð ne. Sc.
bēþ Or. I. Sc., but ne. Sc. + *beþ*, *bēð*, sn. Sc. + *bēþ*, s. Sc. *biaþ*, ne. Yks. + *bieþ*.
biaþ e. m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n. & m. Wm. + *bieþ*, nnw. & snw. Yks. nw. Lan.
bieþ me. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *bieþ*, *bjeþ*, n. Dur. n. Cum.
biaþ s. Sc., se. Nhb. + *bjeþ*, sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Wm. ne. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *buæþ*.

- bjeþ* se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
boæþ e. Hrf., Glo. + *buæþ*, n. Ken. Dor., but e. Dor. *buæþ*, e. Dev. + *bōð*.
bōuþ se. Hrt. + *buæþ*.
bōæð n. Lin. + *bōæþ*, w. Oxf.
bōæþ em. Lan. + *buæþ*, s. Lan. + *buæð*, *buæþ*, n. & nw. Lin. nw. Oxf., m. Bck. + *buæþ*, Sus. me. Wil.
bōð n. & e. Dev.
bōf I. Ma. + *bōþ*.
bōþ Uls., but Ant. *beið*, s. Yks. + *buæþ*, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *buæþ*, wm. Stf. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War. Nrf. w. Suf. s. Dev.
buþ e. Suf.
buæð m. Lan. + *buæþ*, s. Lan. n. Der., nw. Der. + *būð*, e. Der. nw. & w. Wil., w. Som. + *buæþ*, *bæð*.
buæþ m. se. sw. & s. Yks. Lan., but n. Lan. + *beaþ*, nw. Lan. *beaþ*, *biaþ*, em. Lan. + *bōæþ*, m. Lan. + *buæð*, s. Lan. + *bōæþ*, *buæð*, Chs. n. Stf., s. Stf. + *būð*, ne. Shr. Glo. s. Oxf. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. se. Hrt. sm. Hmp. e. Dor. e. & w. Som.
būð s. Stf. Der., but ne. Der. + *būþ*, nw. Der. + *buæð*, e. Der. *buæð*.
būþ ne. Der.
bvþ e. Oxf.
bæð w. Som.
bwnþ e. Oxf.
Bother—*baðer* ne. Sc. + *baðer*.
baðer ne. & sn. Sc. Peb.
bāðer w. Frf. e. Per. Afr.
bodðæ(r) n. Wm. + *bodæ(r)*, n. Lan.
bodæ(r) Cum., but n. Cum. + *boðæ(r)*, n. Wm., m. Wm. + *bwnæðæ(r)*, nm. Yks. + *boðæ(r)*, m. Yks. + *boðæ(r)*, *buðæ(r)*, nw. Lan. + *boðæ(r)*, s. Nrf. Sus.

bodæ Sh. & Or.I., s.Sc.+*bodæ*,
w. Wm.
bodæ(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. s.
Wm. e. nm. m. & s. Yks. Lan.,
but n. Lan. *bodðæ(r)*, nw. Lan.
+*bodæ(r)*, I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War.
e. Hrf. Glo. nw. & s. Oxf., e.
Suf. +*bððæ(r)*, se. Ken. e. Sus.
nw. & w. Wil. s. Dev.
bodæ Inv. Cai. sm. Sc. Lth. Edb.
s. Sc. Ant.
bððæ(r) e. Suf. e. Dor.
bodæ w. m. Sc.
bodæ(r) se. Hrt.
budæ(r) m. Yks.
bunæðæ(r) m. Wm.
Bottle, 283, 379.
Bottom, 82, 231, 233, 265—*batm*
se. Ken. e. Dev.
bodim Bch., Abd. + *bodm*.
bodm Abd. s. Sc. Nhb., but sw.
Nhb. *botm*, n. Dur. + *botm*,
Cum. Wm. ne. & sw. Yks. n.
Lan., Lin. + *botm*, w. & s. Som.
n. & nw. Dev.
bodm Or.I. s. Lan., ne. Der. +
botm.
botm w. Frf. e. Per. + *bodm*, Ayr.,
buts. Ayr. *bodm*, Lth. sw. Nhb.
n. Dur. m. Cum. m. & s. Lan.
I. Ma. Stf. Der., but ne. Der.
+ *bodm*, Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus.
me. Wil. e. Som.
bodm w. Frf. e. Per.
bōtm Edb.
bodm s. Ayr.
Bough, 167, 249, 348—*bau* Inv.,
wm. Sc. + *bøx*, Ayr., but s. Ayr.
bvu, Kcb. s. Nhb. + *bou*, Dur.,
but n. Dur. + *bū*, w. Wm. s. Lan.
+ *bū*, s. Stf. Sus. Dor. w. Som.
bæu Lei. + *bvu*, s. Nrf.

beu Uls., nnw. Yks. + *bū*, s. Lin. se.
Ken.
biu m. Cum., ne. Yks. + *biæf*, snw.
Yks. + *bū*, e. Yks. + *biæf*, *bou*, se.
Yks. + *biæf*, *bū*, sw. Yks. n. Lin.
n. Shr.
biuf n. Yks., m. Yks. + *biæ(f)*.
biæ m. Yks.
biæf ne. e. m. & se. Yks.
bjuχ ne. Sc., but Abd. *bou*.
bou Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bvu*,
s. Sc. s. Nhb. e. Yks. em. Lan.
I. Ma. e. Som.
bō Glo.
bū sn. Sc. se. Nhb., n. Dur. + *bau*,
n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. +
bau, nnw. snw. & se. Yks.
Lan., but em. Lan. *bou*, s. Lan.
+ *bau*, n. Der.
bøχ w. m. Sc.
bvu w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. s. Chs.
Rut. Lei. m. Shr. ne. Nrf. e.
Suf. e. Sus. Wil. w. Som., e.
Dev. + *bæū*.
bæū n. & e. Dev.
Bought, 90, 358, 359 — *bauχt*
Sh. I.
baut s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. + *bout*,
Wm., snw. Yks. + *bout*, nw.
Lan., s. Lan. + *bot*, *bout*, *bvut*.
bāt s. Lin. + *bēt*.
bāt I. Ma. sw. Nhp. s. War. w. Wil.
Dor.
boχt Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.
Frf. Per., Ayr. + *bøχt*, Kcb. Ant.
boft Cor.
bot s. Lan., s. Stf. + *bout*, *bēt*, m.
Shr.
bouχt s. Sc.
bout Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *baut*, Dur.,
but n. Dur. + *baut*, n. & m. Cum.,
Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *bvut*,
snw. Yks. + *baut*, e. & sw. Yks.

Bought (contd.)—

+*bvut*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *baut*,
s. Lan. + *baut*, *bot*, *bvut*, Stf.,
but e. Stf. *bvut*, s. Stf. + *bot*,
bōt, nw. & m. Lin. s. Lei.

boot Rut. + *bōt*.

bōt s. Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei., but s.
Lei. *bout*, m. Nhp. s. Oxf. m. Bck.
Hnt., ne. Nrf. + *bvut*, s. Sur. Sus.
me. Wil. s. Som. nw. & e. Dev.

bōxt wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *bōxt*.
boot w. Som.

bōxt Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

bōt Uls., but Ant. *boxt*, e. Suf.
Ess.

bvut nnw. Yks. + *bout*, e. & sw.
Yks. ms. & s. Lan. e. Stf. nw.
Der. n. Lin. Wor. n. Shr. Nrf.,
but ne. Nrf. + *bōt*.

Bought = a bend, curve, 359.

Bounce, 171—*bains* nw. Der. +
bauns.

bauns em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant.
n. & se. Lan. n. & nw. Der.

bāns sw. Yks.

bēns s. Lan.

beuns Lei. + *bvuns*, se. Ken.

bouns I. Ma.

būns me. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.
Wm. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw.
Lin.

bvuns w. Frf. e. Per. Lei. s. Oxf.
w. Hrt. ne. Nrf. Wil.

Bound, *pp.*, 104, 307—*beun* w.
Som.

beund se. Ken.

boun I. Ma.

bound em. Lan. + *bun*.

bun Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb., n. Cum. +
būn, *bünd*, w. Wm. + *bund*, *būn*,
Yks., but nnw. Yks. *bund*, m.
Yks. + *bünd*, em. Lan., s. Lan. +
būn, s. Stf. n. Der.

bund Or. I., Ayr. + *bvn*, s. Nhb. n.

Dur. + *būn*, *bünd*, m. Cum. +
bünd, Wm., but w. Wm. + *bun*,
būn, nnw. Yks. nw. Lan. n. Stf.

būn s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. w.
Wm.

būnds Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.,
m. Yks. + *bun*, nw. Lin.

būn s. Lan. s. Chs.

bvn Bch. Abd. Ayr. s. Sc.

bvnd w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Peb.
m. Shr.

bvun Dor. s. Som.

bvund s. Oxf. me. Wil.

būn e. Dev.

Bounty, 225, 231—*bauntē* Kcb.

baunti Ant. n. Lan. n. Der.

bānti sw. Yks.

bāunti se. Lan.

bēnti ms. & sw. Lan.

beunti se. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus.

bounti I. Ma.

bunti Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb., s. Nhb.
n. Dur. + *būnti*.

būnti sn. & wm. Sc. s. Ayr. n.
me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

Wm. e. & m. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

bvntine, Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bunti*.

bvunti w. Frf. e. Per. Rut. Lei. s.
Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me. Wil.

Bow, *sb.*, 96—*bau* Sc., but ne.
Sc. + *bou*, w. Frf. e. Per. *bvu*,
s. Sc. *bou*, Ant. w. Wm. n. Lan.
s. Lei. se. Ken.

bā w. Wil.

beu nnw. Yks. + *bou*.

bou ne. & s. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. Dur.,
but s. Dur. + *bvu*, n. Cum. Yks.,
but nnw. Yks. + *beu*, snw. Yks.
+ *bū*, se. Yks. + *bō*, nw. Lan. s.
Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som.

bō n. Dev.

bōu e. Suf.

bō se.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf.n.Der.Lin., but n.Lin.*bvu*,
w. & s.Som.

bū snw.Yks.

bvu w.Frf. e.Per. s.Dur. n.Lin.
Rut. m.Shr. Dor., e.Dev.+*bəū*.

bəū e.Dev.

Bow, *v.*, 175—*bau* Inv.+*bō*, sm.
Sc.+*bū*, nnw.Yks.+*beu*, *bou*,
snw.Yks.+*bū*, Lan., but nw.
Lan. *bou*, em.Lan. *beu*, sm. &
sw.Lan. *bā*, s.Lan.+*bō*, n.
Der. s.Lei. s.Som.

bā sw.Yks.

bæu Lei., but s.Lei. *bau*.

bəū nw.Dev.

bā sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf.

beu nnw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lin. se.
Ken.

bou nnw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*bū*,
nw.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som.

bō Inv., Abd.+*bū*, s.Lan. s.Oxf.
Dor., but e.Dor. *bvu*.

bū Sc., but Inv. *bau*, *bō*, Abd.+
bō, w.Frf. e.Per. *bvu*, sm.Sc.+
bau, s.Sc. *bvu*, Ant. me. & s.
Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin. Sus.

bvu w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. s.Chs. Rut.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor. w.
Som., e.Dev.+*bəū*.

bā nw.Dev.

bəū e.Dev.

Box, 82—*baks* se.Ken.

boks Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per.,
Ayr.+*bōks*, Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n.
& s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm., but n.Wm. *bōks*, sw.Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

bōks Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Wm.

Boy, 244—*bāiem*. & s.Lan., I.Ma.

+*boi*, *bui*, em.Stf. nw.Der. s.
Lei. Dor., but e.Dor. *bwoi*.

boi Sc., but Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
bōi, s.Sc.+*bui*, Uls.+*bōi*, s.
Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum., w.Wm.
+*bui*, n.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.
Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *bāi*, Nhph.,
but m.Nhp.+*bwoi*, e.War., w.
Oxf.+*bwai*, Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt.
s.Nrf. w.Suf., Ess.+*bōi*, *bwoi*,
n.Ken. Sus., e.Som.+*bwoi*,
Dev. e.Cor.

bōi Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., nw.
Oxf.+*bwai*, Ess. se.Ken.

bui s.Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma.
Rut. s.Oxf.

bvi s.Pem.

bwai Hrf., but e.Hrf.+*bwoi*, e. &
w.Oxf.

bwoi m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. e.
Hrf., Glo.+*bwai*, Brks.Ess. sm.
Hmp. I.W. Wil., but w.Wil.
bwvi, e.Dor. Som., but e.Som.
+*boi*, w.Som.+*bwvi*.

bwvi nw.Oxf. w.Wil. w.Som.

bwai Glo.

Brace, 204—*brais* se.Ken.

breis Ant. Lei.

breas e.Yks., se.Yks.+*brēs*, *briās*,
n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.
Suf. Dor. w.Som.

brēs Abd.+*brēs*, w.Frf. e.Per. nw.
Der.

brēs Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf. n.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf.

briās w.Wm. nnw.Yks.

briās m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.

Brag, 351.

Brain, 48—*brain* s.Stf. s.Wor.
s.Pem. Lon. se.Ken. Wil. e.
Dor. w.Som.

Brain (contd.)—

bræn s. Nhb. + *brēn*, n. Dur. + *brēn*,
Wm. nnw. Yks. + *brēn*.

brein Bch., Abd. + *brēn*, s. Lei., m.
Bck. + *breæn*, ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e.
Ken. e. Som.

brean ne. Sc., but Bch. *brein*, Abd.
brein, *brēn*, sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
m. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *brēn*, sw.
Yks. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. m. Bck.
Bdf. w. Hrt. s. Sur. Sus. Dor.,
bute. Dor. *brain*, s. Som. e. Dev.

brēn Abd. s. Sc.

brēn Sc., but ne. Sc. *breæn*, Bch.
brein, Abd. *brein*, *brēn*, s. Sc.
brēn, Nhb., but sw. Nhb. *breæn*,
s. Nhb. + *bræn*, Dur., but n. Dur.
+ *bræn*, m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw.
& se. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. +
briæn, *brīn*, I. Ma. n. Der. Rut.
n. Ken.

briæn s. Lan.

brīn s. Lan. wm. Stf. Lei., but s.
Lei. *brein*.

Bramble, 47, 233, 276—*braml*
n. Dur. + *braml*, Lan., but nw.
Lan. *braml*, em. Lan. *brembl*,
I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Lin. s. Oxf.
braml Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e.
Per. + *bröml*, s. Ayr. Ant. Nhb.
n. Dur. n. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.
Lan.

bràml n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

bråmbl e. Dev. + *briml*.

bræmbl se. Ken.

brembl em. Lan.

brimbl e. Som. nw. Dev.

briml Dor. w. & s. Som. e. & sw.
Dev.

bruml Per., but e. Per. *braml*,
bröml, Kcb. m. Cum.

bröml w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
n. Ayr. *bråml*, s. Ayr. *braml*.

Branch, 202, 365 — *bransf* m.

Cum. w. Wm. m. & sw. Yks.

n. Lan., sm. Lan. + *brantsf*, sw.

Lan. s. Stf. nw. Lin.

brantsf sn. Sc. + *brentsf*, n. Cum. se.

Yks. sm. Lan. n. Der.

brāntsf e. Yks. Rut. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.
ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.

brāntsf nw. Yks.

bræntsf w. Wil. + *brēnsf*, Dor.

brænsf I. Ma.

bræntsf me. Wil.

breinsf wm. Sc. + *brēnsf*.

brensf Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. + *brensf*,
Peb. s. Sc. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n.
Dur. s. Sur. w. Sus.

brentsf ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brēnsf*,
sn. Sc. me. & se. Nhb.

brēnsf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w. Wil.

brontsf n. Stf.

broentsf se. Lan.

Brand, 31, 307—*bran* Abd. s.
Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. + *brand*, n.
Dur. w. Wm., s. Lan. + *brant*,
I. Ma. Dor.

brand Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. m. Cum,
Wm., but w. Wm. *bran*, Lan.,
but s. Lan. *bran*, *brant*, n. Stf.
n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf.

brant s. Lan.

brān n. Nhb.

bràn Per., but e. Per. *brand*, Peb.

brān Kcb.

brānd Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bran*,
brand, Lth. Edb.

bræn s. Som. e. Dev.

brænd e. Som.

brænd se. Ken.

brond s. Stf.

Brands, 383.

Brass, 26—*bras* Inv. Kcb. Nhb.

n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *braas*,
Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei.

braas em. Lan.

brās I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som.,
e. Dev. + *brās*.

brās Sus. e. Som.

brās me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

bras Sc., but Inv. Kcb. *bras*, Ant.

Breach, 61, 341—*breitf* sw. Yks.

sw. Lan. s. Stf., e. Dev. + *breitf*.

breitf Oxf., but s. Oxf. *breitf*.

breitf s. Oxf.

breitf n. Ayr. Kcb. I. Ma. n. Der.
w. Som. e. Dev.

breitf sw. Nhb. Sus.

breitf em. Lan. nw. Lin.

breitf Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,

but n. Ayr. *breitf*, s. Ayr. *breitf*.

breitf Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.

breitf, s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n.

Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. n. Lan. s.

Lei. se. Ken. e. Dor. e. Som.

Bread, 188, 263—*brad* Dor., but
e. Dor. *brød*.

brød ne. Nrf. + *brød*.

brød em. Lan. + *brød*, w. Wil.

brød Sh. I., Inv. + *brød*, w. Sc. +

brød, *brød*, sm. Lan., s. Lan. +

brød, *brød*, *brød*, I. Ma. Flt.

Stf. n. Der., nw. Der. + *brød*,

Lin., but n. Lin. + *brød*, Rut.

s. Lei. Nhp. s. Wor. s. Oxf. m.

Bck. nw. Nrf. Sus. me. Wil.

e. Dor. e. Som., s. Som. + *brød*,

brød, n. Dev.

brød nnw. Yks. + *brød*, s. Lan. s.
Som., e. Dev. + *brød*.

brød e. Suf.

brød w. Frf. e. Per.

brød Inv., ne. Sc. + *brød*, but Abd.

+ *brød*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e.

Per. *brød*, s. Lan. ne. & s. Nrf.

se. Ken., w. Som. + *brød*, nw. &
e. Dev.

brød n. Dur. + *brød*.

brød Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *brød*,

Lan., but em. Lan. + *brød*, s.

Lan. + *brød*, *brød*, *brød*, nw.

Der. n. Lin. n. Wor.

brød Or. I. ne. & w. Sc., n. Ayr.

+ *brød*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc., n. Cum.

+ *brød*.

brød Abd. sn. & w. Sc. Ayr.,

but n. Ayr. + *brød*, Peb. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. +

brød, n. & m. Cum. Wm.

brød Uls., but Ant. *brød*.

brød w. & s. Som. sw. Dev.

Breadth, 140, 305—*bræð* Dor.

bræð nw. Der.

bræð ne. Nrf. + *bræð*.

bræð e. Suf. + *bræð*, w. Som.

bræð Inv. Wm., but n. Wm.

bræð, w. Wm. + *bræð*, nw. Yks.,

se. Yks. + *bræð*, *bræð*, *bræð*, sw.

Lan. n. Stf. Rut. s. Oxf. e. &

s. Som.

bræð nnw. Yks., s. Lan. + *bræð*.

bræð m. Bck.

bræð n. Der. s. Lei.

bræð Dub., s. Nhb. + *bræð*, *bræð*,

bræð, n. Dur. + *bræð*, se. Yks. ne.

Nrf.

bræð s. Sc., em. Lan. + *bræð*, se.

Ken. nw. & e. Dev.

bræð ne. Sc., but Bch. *bræð*, Abd.

bræð, *bræð*.

bræð s. Nhb., e. Yks. + *bræð*, m.

Yks. + *bræð*, se. Yks. e. Suf. w.

Wil.

bræð s. Nhb. n. Dur.

bræð se. Yks. nw. Lin.

bræð m. & sw. Yks. Lan., but

em. Lan. + *bræð*, sw. Lan. *bræð*,

s. Lan. + *bræð*.

Breadth (contd.)—

bridþ w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr. +
brīþ, Lth. Edb.

brīd Peb. w.Wm. e. & se.Yks.

bridþ Abd.+*brīþ*, Per., but e.

Per. *bridþ*, wm.Sc. Ayr., but
s.Ayr. *bridþ*, *brīþ*, Kcb.+*brīþ*,
s.Nhb. n.Cum. n.Wm.

brīþ Bch. Abd. sm.Sc., but s.
Ayr.+*bridþ*, Kcb.+*bridþ*, Lth.
+*bridþ*, n. & me.Nhb. s.Dur.

Break, 61, 340, 425, 426, 430, 432
—*braik* Brks. + *brīk*, se.Ken.
s.Som.

brak Or.I. ne.&sn.Sc. w.Frf.Per.

brāk Sh.I.

bræk I.Ma.

breik nnw.Yks.+*brik*, sw.Yks. +

brek, sm.Lan., s.Lan. + *brīk*,
s.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lei. e.Sus.

brek Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Peb. s.Sc. Ant., n.Cum.+*brīk*,

m.Cum.n.Wm., w.Wm.+*brik*,

e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.

Der., Lei. + *brēk*, *brīk*, but s.

Lei. *breik*.

break se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin., but n.

Lin.*brīk*, m.Bck. s.Oxf. Dor.,

e.Dev. + *brēk*.

brēk Kcb.

brēk n.Dur.+*brik*, se.Yks. Der.,

but ne.Der. *breik*, nw.Der.

brek, Rut. Lei. Shr., but ne.

Shr.+*brīk*, me.Wil. e.Som. n.

nw. & e.Dev.

brīk Cum., but n.Cum. *brek*,

brīk, m.Cum. *brek*.

brīk me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.

nnw.Yks., nw.Lan.+*brāk*.

brāk ne.Yks. + *brīk*, 'snw. & se.

Yks. em.Lan., s.Lan.+*brīk*, n.

Lin. Brks. w.Wil.

brīk s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. ne.

& se.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. Lei.

War. ne.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. n.

Ken. I.W. sw.Dev.

brāk Uls., but Ant. *brek*, n.Nhb.
nw.Lan.

Breast, 196, 330—*bræs* I.Ma. +
bres.

bræst em.Lan. + *briast*.

bres I.Ma. s.Stf., Lei. + *brest*.

brest n.Dur.+*brist*, *brist*, w.Wm.

+*brīst*, sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.

Lan. *bræst*, em.Lan. *bræst*,

briast, s.Lan.+*briast*, n.Stf. n.

Der. Lin. Lei. s.War. m.Shr.

s.Oxf. Sus., but w.Sus. *brīst*,

Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *brist*,

e.Som.+*brist*, s.Som., e.Dev.

+*brēst*.

brēst s.Sc.+*brist*, e.Dev.

briest nnw.Yks.+*brīst*.

bris w.Som.

brist s.Nhb.+*brīst*, n.Dur., n.

Cum. + *brīst*, m.Yks.+*briast*,

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dor.

e.Som.

brīst ne.Sc.+*brist*, but Abd.+*brīst*.

briest ne.Yks.+*brīst*, m.Yks. em.

& s.Lan.

brist Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,

n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth.+*brīst*, Edb.

s.Sc.

brīst Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*brist*, *brīst*,

sn.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *brīst*,

wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*brist*, sm.

Sc. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb., but

s.Nhb.+*brist*, n. & s.Dur. n. &

m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. +

brest, ne. nnw. & e.Yks. s.Sur.

w.Sus.

brīst Abd.

bræst Uls., but Ant. *brīst*, nw.Lan.

Breath, 135—*bræþ* Lei.+*brēþ*, ne.

Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

bræþ em.Lan.+*brīþ*, I.Ma.+*brēþ*,
Sus. w.Wil.

breiþ nnw.Yks.+*breþ*.

breþ Inv. ne.Sc.Per., but e.Per.
brēþ, s.Sc.+*brēþ*, Ant., n.Dur.+
brīþ, n.Cum.+*brīþ*, *brīþ*, m.
Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.
Yks.+*brīþ*, sm.Lan., s.Lan.+
brīþ, I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken.
e. & s.Som. Dev.

brēþ sn.Sc.+*brēþ*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Sc.

brēþ Or.I. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

brīþ s.Nhb.+*brīþ*, n.Dur.n.Cum.,
m.Yks.+*brīþ*.

brīþ Yks., but nnw.Yks. *brēþ*,
breiþ, snw.Yks. *brēþ*, m.Yks.
+*brīþ*, se.Yks.+*brēþ*, em. & s.
Lan.

brīþ Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*brīþ*, s.
Dur.n.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm.
+*brēþ*, nw.Der.

brāþ w.Wm. nw.Lan.

brāþ n.Lan.

Breathe, 131, 132, 316—*bræð*
Dor., but e.Dor. *brīð*, e.Dev.+
breið.

brēð n.Stf.

breið Ant., nw.Yks.+*brīð*, s.Stf.,
Lei.+*brīð*, e.Dev.

bræð e.Suf.

brēð ne.Sc., but Bch. *brīð*, Abd.
+*brīð*, w.Frf., Per.+*brīð*, wm.
& s.Sc. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
w.Som.

brīð sw.Nhb.

brīð Yks., but nw.Yks.+*breið*,
Lan., but sm.Lan. *brīð*, s.Lan.
+*brīð*, nw.Der.+*brīð*, Lin. w.
Wil. s.Som.

brīð Inv. Lth. Edb.

brīð Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb.
Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *brīð*, n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. sm. &
s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Dor.
e.Som.

Bred, 143—*brēd* wm.Sc. m. & se.
Nhb. n.Cum., m.Yks.+*brid*,
brīd, sw.Yks. s.Lin. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf.

breid nnw.Yks.

brid m.Yks. w.Wil.

brīd m. & w.Yks.

būd w.Som.

Breech, 142—*breitf* w.Yks.n.Stf.
brīfs. Nhb. n.Dur.+*brīf*, w.Wm.
sw.Yks. s.Stf. se.Ken. Sus.
Dor., but e.Dor. *brīf*, e.Som.
brīf w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
brīf Inv. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.
Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Lan.,
but nw.Lan. *brāf*, I.Ma. n.Der.
s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Dor.

brāf nw.Lan.

Breeches, 143, 229, 231, 341, 383
—*breitfis* n.Stf.

brīfis Dub. s.Nhb., n.Dur. +
brīfsæ, m.Cum., w.Wm. +
brīks, em.Lan. nw.Lin. se.
Ken. me.Wil.

brīfsæ Ant. n.Dur. sw.Yks. I.Ma.
Sus. Dor. e.Som.

brīks Bch., Abd.+*brāks*, w.Frf. e.
Per., Lth.+*brīks*, Edb.

brīks Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. n.Cum.
w.Wm.

brīfisæ sm. & sw.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

brīfsæ s.Lan. n.Der.

brūtfsæ Wm., but w.Wm. *brīfis*,
brīks.

brāks Abd.

brāfis nw.Lan.

brāfsæ n.Nhb.

Breeches (contd.)—*brēlfis* n. Lan.*bātʃis* e. Dev. + *bātʃas*.*bātʃas* s. Som. e. Dev.**Breed**, 142, 428, 429, 433—*breid*

Stf. e. Dev.

brid me. Wil.*brid* Dor.*brid* Bch., Abd. + *brīd*, w. Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *brīd*,Lth. + *brīd*, Edb.*brīd* Inv. Abd. Per., but e. Per.*brid*, s. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.

Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Som.

Breeze, 220—*breis* snw. Yks. se.

Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. Lei.

breas e. Suf.*brēs* s. Stf. ne. Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *brīs*.*brīs* m. Yks., se. Yks. + *brīs*, se.

Lan. s. Lin. w. Wil.

brīs Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. n. & w. Wm. e. se. & sw.

Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *brīs*,

I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Dor.

Breeze = a gadfly, 332.**Brew**, 193, 429—*brau* Dor.*brū* s. Sc. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. Yks., but nnw. & se.

Yks. + *brū*, Lan., but sm. & sw.Lan. *brū*, n. Stf. Lin. Rut.

Lei. Sus. e. Som.

brū ne. Nrf.*brū* Sc., but Kcb. *brū*, s. Sc.*brū*, Ant. Dub., s. Nhb. + *brū*,

n. Dur. nnw. & se. Yks. sm. &

sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.

m. Shr. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Wil.

s. Som.

bræu s. Chs. e. Suf.*brū* Kcb.*brū* e. Dev.*bræu* s. Nhb.**Brewis**, 386.**Briar**, 134—*braiæ(r)* s. Nhb. n.Dur. + *braiæ(r)*, s. Stf., Rut. s.Lei. + *braiæ(r)*, m. Shr. s. Oxf.

Sus. Som.

braiæ n. Cum.*braiæ(r)* em. Lan.*braiæ* I. Ma.*braiæ(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. nw. m. & sw. Lan. n.

Der. nw. Lin. Rut. s. Lei.

brīæ Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.*brīæ*, Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.,but s. Nhb. *braiæ(r)*, *brīæ(r)*.*brīæ* w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. s. Sc.*brīæ(r)* s. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.*brīæ(r)* Dor. e. Dev.**Brick**, 382.**Bridal**, 176—*braidl* Ayr. + *breidl*,

Lth. Edb. m. Cum. Wm. Lan.,

but em. Lan. *brāidl*, s. Lan. +*broidl*, nw. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Som.*brāidl* em. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.*breidl* Sc., but Ayr. + *braidl*, Lth.Edb. *braidl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur.*broidl* s. Lan. s. Stf. se. Ken.*broidl* Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.*brādl* n. Nhb.**Bride**, 176—*braid* Ayr. + *breid*,Lth. Edb. Ant., n. Dur. + *breid*,

m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. nw.

& sw. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. s.

Oxf. e. Som.

brād sm. Lan.*brāid* em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.*breid* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

broid Stf. se. Ken.*broid* me. Wil. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.

Bridge, 109, 263, 353—*bredg* e.
Suf.+*bridg*, Ess.

brēg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brig*.
Per., but e.Per. *brig*, wm.Sc.

+*bridg*, but n.Ayr. *brig*, s.Sc.

bridg wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *brig*,
me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Yks. Lan.
+*brig*, l.Ma. Stf. n.Der., but
ne.Der. *brig*, s.Lei. s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken., me.Wil.
+*brudz*, w.Wil. e.Dor., e.Som.
+*bōdg*.

brig Or. l.Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
n.Ayr. sm.Sc., Lth.+*bræg*, Ant.
me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.
+*bridg*, n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks.,
but e.Yks.+*bridg*, Lan. ne.Der.
m.Not. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. Bdf.
Hnt. e.An., but ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
bridg.

brudz me.Wil.

bræg sn.Sc.

brēg Dor., but e.Dor. *bridg*.

bræg Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.

bōdg nw.Oxf. Som., but e.Som.
+*bridg*, Dev.

Bridle, 154, 155, 233—*braidl* Ayr.
+*breidl*, Lth. Edb. Ant., n.Dur.
+*breidl*, Wm. sw. Yks. n. nw. &
sw. Lan. l.Ma. n.Der. nw. Lin.
s.Oxf.

brādl sm. Lan.

brāidl em. Lan. s.Lei.

breidl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

bridl m.Cum.

broidl s.Lan. Stf. se.Ken.

brōidl me. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

brēdl n.Nhb.

Bright, 57, 358—*brait* se.Yks. +
breit, n.Lin., n.Lei. +*broit*, n.
Wor. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur.
w.Sus. w.Som., e.Dev. +*brvīt*.

brāit em. Lan. +*brīt*, s.Lan. +*brīt*,
brīt, w.Chs. +*brīt*, s.Stf. +*broit*,
e.Der. +*brīt*, *broit*, Rut., Lei. +
broit, but n.Lei. +*brait*, m.Nhp.
w.War.

brēxt Cai., ne.Sc. +*breixt*, but
Bch. *brixt*, Abd. *brēxt*, *brixt*,
sn. & em.Sc., but Edb. *brēxt*,
Peb. *brixt*, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but
s.Ayr. Kcb. *lrix*t.

breixt ne. & s.Sc.

breit Inv. me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Cum.
+*brīt*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +
brīt, nm.Yks. +*brīst*, *brīt*, se.
Yks. l.Ma., s.Chs. +*brīt*, e.Stf.,
ne.Der. +*brīt*, s.Der.

brēxt Abd. +*brixt*, wm.Sc., but
n.Ayr. *brext*.

brixt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr., Lth. +*brēxt*, Peb. Kcb.
Ant.

brīt Lan. +*brīt*, but em. & s.Lan.
+*brāit*, n.Der. +*brīt*.

brīst nm.Yks. s.Dev.

brīt s.Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.
+*breit*, Wm. Yks., but nw.Yks.
+*breit*, nm.Yks. +*breit*, *brīst*, se.
Yks. *brait*, *breit*, Lan. Chs., but
w.Chs. +*brāit*, s.Chs. +*breit*, n.
ne. nw. & e.Der.

broit Stf., but e.Stf. *breit*, s.Stf.
+*brāit*, e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.
War. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. e.
Sus.

brōit e.Hrf. +*brōit*, nw.Oxf. sm.
Hmp. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som.
e.Dev.

brēxt Ayr., but n.Ayr. *brext*, s.
Ayr. *brixt*, Lth. Edb.

brōit e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. l.W.

Brim, 111—*brim* Sc., but Per.
Lth. Edb. *brām*, Ant. s.Nhb. n.
Dur. m.Cum., Wm. +*brām*, sw.

Brim (contd.)—

Yks., em.Lan. + *brām*, s.Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.

brām w.Som.

brām Per., but e.Per. *brim*, Lth.
Edb. Wm. nw. & em.Lan. s.
Som.

Brimstone, 229, 265, 289—

brimsn s.Nhb. + *brumsn*, Sus.

brimsōn s.Stf. + *brimstōn*.

brimstēn Kcb. Ant.

brimstīn Bch. Abd.

brimstn n.Dur. + *brumsn*, sw.
Yks., em.Lan. + *brāmstn*, s.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som.

brimstōn s.Stf.

brumsn s.Nhb. n.Dur.

brumstn n. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum.
w.Wm.

brumstn Per., but e.Per. *brām-*
stēn, Lth. Edb.

brumstn s.Ayr. Peb.

brāmstēn w.Frf. e.Per.

brāmstn Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
brumstn, Wm., but w.Wm.

brumstn, nw. & em.Lan.

brāmstn n.Lan.

bāmstwōan s.Som.

Brindle, 263.

Brine, 176—*brain* Per., but e.Per.
brein, Ayr. + *brein*, Lth. Edb.
Ant. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n.
nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.
Sus.

braiān nw.Lin.

brāiān em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei.

brein Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

broiān Stf. se.Ken.

bruiān me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Bring, 71, 274, 425, 428, 429, 433,
434—*breiñ* w.m.Sc., but n.Ayr.
brīñ.

brey w.Frf. + *brīñ*, Per., but e.Per.
+ *brīñ*, Lth. + *bray*, Glo. Wil.,
but me.Wil. *brīñ*, Dor.

brīñ Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
e.Per., Ayr. + *bray*, Kcb. Ant.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but sm. &
sw.Lan. *bringg*, I.Ma. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som.
e.Dev.

bring sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. War.
Wor.

brīñ s.Som.

bray Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Bristle, 109, 233—*brisl* Dor.

brisl Sc., but Ayr. *brasl*, Ant.,
s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *brusl*, Wm.
em.Lan. + *brasl*, s.Lan. I.Ma.
Stf. n.Der., nw.Lin. + *brusl*, s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., but
e.Sus. *brasl*, me.Wil. e.
Som.

brusl s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.
Yks. nw.Lin.

brasl e.Suf. e.Sus.

brasl Ayr. Wm. n. nw. & em.Lan.
e.Dev.

Brittle, 283.

Broad, 121, 122—*brād* se.Ken.,
s.Sur. w.Sus. + *brōād*, w.Wil.
Dor., but e.Dor. *brōd*.

brād Uls., but Ant. *breid*.

breid Edb. Ant.

bread e. & m. Yks. n.Lan.

brēd Sc., but Bch. *brod*, Abd. +
brod, Edb. *breid*, s.Sc. *brīād*,
n.Nhb., ne. Yks. + *brīād*, se. Yks.
+ *brōd*, *brōād*, *brōd*, *bruād*, s.
Lan. + *brōād*, *bruād*.

- briad* m.Cum.Wm.nw.Yks.nw.
Lan.
- briads*.Sc.se.Nhb.s.Dur.,n.Cum.
+*brod*, ne.Yks.
- brod* Bch. Abd., s.Nhb.+*brȳd*, n.
Cum., s.Stf.+*brōd*.
- broed* Rut.+*brȳd*.
- brȳd* s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. sm.
& sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
Rut. w.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.
Bck.se.Hrt.e.Suf. n.Ken. me.
Wil. e.Som. n.Dev.
- brōd* sw.Nhb. se.Yks. em. & s.
Lan. n.Lin.s.Sur.Sus., but w.
Sus.+*brād*.
- brōd* me.Nhb.se.Yks. ms.Lan. s.
Chs. em. & s.Stf. nw.Der. s.
Lin. Lei. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.
Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
- brud* ne.Der.
- bruəd* se. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan.
n.Wor.
- Broke**, 92—*brak* Per., but e.Per.
brok, *bruk*, Ayr., but n.Ayr.+
brök, Lth. Edb. Peb., Kcb.+
brok, n. & se.Nhb. Dur., but
n.Dur.*brok*,*brök*,n.Cum.Wm.,
but w.Wm.+*briak*, sw.Yks.
nw.Lan.
- brauk* se.Ken.
- briak* w.Wm.
- brok* w.Frf. e.Per.+*bruk*, Kcb.,
Ant.+*brȳk*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. +
brök, m.Cum. Lan., but nw.
Lan.*brak*, em. & sw.Lan.*brök*,
s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der.
- brouk* e.Som.
- broak* nw.Lin.Dor.,e.Dev.+*brȳk*.
- brȳk* Ant. me.Wil. nw. & e.
Dev.
- brök* Bdf.
- brök* Inv. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
em. & sw.Lan.
- bruk* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. me.Nhb.
- brük* I.Ma.
- bræk* Or.I.
- Broken**, 95, 269—*braukn* se.Ken.
brokn Bch. Abd. Per. Kcb. s.Sc.
Ant.s.Nhb.n.Dur.n.&m.Cum.
Wm.Yks., but sw.Yks. *broky*,
Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der.
n.Lin.
- broky* sw.Yks.
- broukn* e.Som.
- brȳkn* Lth.
- brōkn* Inv. Ayr. Edb.
- brukn* me.Nhb.
- Brooch**, 214, 244, 367—*broilf* s.
Lan.
- brotf* ne.Sc., but Bch. *brōtf*, Abd.
+*brōtf*, *brvtf*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per.
- broatf* e.Yks. +*bruatf*, m.Bck.
- brȳtf* m.Cum. n.Lan.
- brōtf* wm.Sc. +*brōtf*, n.Nhb.
- brōtfs* se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.
Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.
- brōtf* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.
Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm., nnw.
Yks.+*bruatf*, snw.Yks.+*bruatf*,
brwuatf, nw. sm. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei.
ne.Nrf.se.Ken.,w.Wil.+*brūtf*,
Dor.
- brutfs* e.Suf.
- bruatfs* s.Sc.Yks., but nnw.Yks.+
brōtf, snw.Yks.+*brōtf*,*brwuatf*,
e.Yks.+*bruatf*, em.Lan. s.Lin.
n.Bck.
- brūtf* s.Stf. w.Wil.
- brvtf* Abd.
- brwuatf* snw.Yks.
- Brood**, 162, 163—*briad* nnw.
Yks.+*briud*.

Brood (contd.)—*brid* Ayr. + *brüd*.*bründ* n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.*brüd*, nnw. & snw. Yks. n. Stf.

Sus.

brüed m. Yks.*brüd* ne. Sc.*brud* Uls. me. Nhb.*bruid* sw. Yks.*bruid* s. Lin.*brüd* Inv. Per., but e. Per. *bræd*,

Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w.

Wm. e. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. se.

Ken. me. Wil. Dor. e. Som.

bræd w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.*bræd* w. Som.*brüd* nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.*bræd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. Dev.*brüd* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *brid*,*brüd*, ne. Nrf. e. Dev.**Brook**, *sb.*, 169, 340, 383—*bruk*

sw. Yks. n. Stf.

bruk Per. n. Der. me. Wil. e. & s.

Som.

brük Dub. s. Nhb. m. Cum. nw.

Lin. s. Lei. se. Ken. e. Dev.

brük m. & s. Lan. s. Chs. ne.

Shr.

brøk Dnb. m. Shr. Hrf. Oxf.*bræk* w. Wor.**Broom**, 162, 163—*brim* Ayr. +*bræm*.*brium* n. Cum. n. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks., s. Lan. + *brüm*, n. Stf. nw.Der., Lei. + *brüm*, Sus.*bräm* s. Dur. w. Wm. ne. & m.

Yks. nw. Lan.

brīm ne. Sc.*brom* Dor.*brum* me. Nhb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. +*brüm*.*bruam* s. Lin.*brüm* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. s. Nhb.

n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n.

Wm. *brium*, w. Wm. *brüm*,

nnw. & se. Yks. Lan., but nw.

Lan. *bräm*, s. Lan. + *brium*,

I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei.

s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. e. &

s. Som.

bram Brks.*bräm* sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., wm.Sc. + *brüm*, Ayr. s. Sc.*bræum* e. Suf.*bräm* w. Som., sw. Dev. + *brüm*.*brüm* Kcb. Dev., but sw. Dev. +*bräm*.*brüm* wm. Sc.**Brose**, 386.**Broth**, 82, 386—*brøþ* Dor., e.Dev. + *brøþ*.*brøþ* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s.

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Dub. s. Nhb.

n. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. Lan.,

s. Lan. + *brøþ*, I. Ma. n. Stf. nw.

Der. n. Lin. Lei. n. Bck. e. &

s. Som.

brøþ m. & s. Lan. n. Der. s. Oxf.

ne. Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil. w.

Som. e. Dev.

brøþ Ayr., but s. Ayr. *brøþ*, Lth.

Edb. m. Cum. m. Shr.

Brother, 169, 297, 314, 379, 381— *brider* Sh. I., Or. I. Bch.Abd. + *brīðar*.*brīðar* w. Som. nw. Dev.*brīðar* Or. I., Bnff. + *brīðar*, Bch.Abd. w. Frf. Per., Ayr. + *bræðar*,Lth. Edb. Kcb., Uls. + *broðar*.*brīðar* Bnff.*broðar* e. Dev.*broðar* Uls. I. Ma.*bruddar* Wm., but w. Wm. *bru-**ðar*, n. Lan.*bruddar* n. Cum.

brudær m. Cum.
brudær n. Dur. w. Wm. ne. & sw.
 Yks. s. Lan. Stf., but em. Stf.
brüðær, n. Der. nw. Lin.
bruder sw. Nhb.
brüðær sm. & sw. Lan. Dnb. em.
 Stf. nw. Der. Lei. Nhp. s. War.
 s. Wor. n. & se. Shr.
brudær w. Sus.
brøder ne. Sc., but Bnff. *brüðær*,
bräþær, Bch. Abd. *brider*, *brüðær*.
brøðær m. Shr. Oxf. nw. Nrf. se.
 Ken. Wil. e. & s. Som.
brøðær s. Sc.
bræðær Ayr.
brøðær s. Nhb.
bräþær Peb.
Brought, 166, 358—*braucht* Or. I.
braucht Sh. I. + *brocht*.
braut s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *brouit*, n.
 Cum. + *brocht*, *brouit*, Wm., snw.
 Yks. + *brouit*, nw. Lan., s. Lan.
 + *brot*, *brouit*, *brout*, n. Der.
brät nw. Oxf. se. Ken. nw. Wil.
 Dor. w. Som.
brät I. Ma. s. War. w. Wil.
brocht Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *bröcht*, w. Frf.
 Per. wm. Sc., Ayr. + *bröcht*, Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. n. Cum.
brot s. Lan., sw. Nhp. + *bröut*.
broucht sm. Sc. + *bröcht*, but s. Ayr.
brocht, *bröcht*, Kcb. *brocht*, s. Sc.
brouit me. & s. Nhb. Dur., but n.
 Dur. + *braut*, n. & m. Cum., Yks.
 + *brout*, but snw. Yks. + *braut*,
 Lan., but nw. Lan. *braut*, s.
 Lan. + *braut*, *brot*, *brout*, nw.
 Lin., Lei. + *bröt*.
bröcht sm. Sc.
bröt Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp.
 m. Bck. ne. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus. me.
 Wil. e. Som. Dev.
bröut sw. Nhp.

bröcht ne. Sc. Ayr. Peb.
bröt Uls. m. Lin. e. Suf. Ess.
brout Yks. s. Lan. s. Chs. nw. &
 e. Der. n. Lin. n. Wor.
Brow, 171—*brä* sw. Yks.
brou se. Ken., e. Dev. + *bräu*.
briu Per. + *brü*, n. Stf.
bröu n. Wm. + *brü*.
brü Sc., but Per. + *briu*, s. Sc. *brou*,
 Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm.; but n. Wm. + *bröu*, ne.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin.
brou s. Sc. s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.
 Som.
bräu e. Dev.
Brown, 171, 172—*brain* s. Chs. +
broun, n. Der. + *braun*.
braun nw. & se. Yks. + *brün*, n.
 Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
brän sw. Yks. + *breen*, s. Lan. +
bræn.
bræn sm. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
broun Uls., but Ant. *brun*, s. Lin.,
 Lei. + *broun*, se. Ken. e. Sus. w.
 Som.
brem sw. Yks.
broun nw. Lan. I. Ma.
brun Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *brün*,
 Peb. s. Sc. Ant., n. Cum. + *brün*.
brün ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brun*,
 Per., but e. Per. *brun*, Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n.
 & m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but nw.
 & se. Yks. + *braun*, sw. Yks.
brän, *breen*, n. Lin.
broun I. Ma. s. Chs. Rut. Lei. s.
 Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. w. Wil. Dor.
 e. & s. Som. e. Dev.
broun ne. Nrf.
Bruise, 263—*birs* Abd. + *brīs*,
brüz.
birz w. Frf. e. Per. + *bräz*.

Bruise (contd.)—*brins* m.Cum. Wm. w.Yks. n.

nw. & em.Lan. Stf. nw.Lin.

brīs Abd.*brīs* Kcb.*brūs* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb.

Ant.s.Nhb.n.Dur.s.Lan.I.Ma.

n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Som.

brēs w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.*brēs* Lth. Peb. e.Dev.*brēs* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *brūs*.**Brush**, 219, 263—*bref* Or.I.

Brks.

brif w.Som.+*bōf*, nw.Dev.*bruif* sm.Lan.*bruf* w.Yks. m.Lin.*brōf* m.Nhp.*bōf* w.Som.**Build**, 113, 244, 307, 428, 429,433—*bīl* I.Ma.+*bīld*.*bīld* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bīld*, Uls.

s.Dur. n. & m.Cum., Wm.+

bīld, nw. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*bīld*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.nw.Lin., s.Lin.+*bīuld*, Rut.

Lei. s.War. m.Shr., nw.Oxf.

+*būwīld*, s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

se.Ken.s.Sur.Sus.e.Som.Dev.

bīuld s.Lin.*bīuld* w.Wil.*bīal* w.Som.*bīl* s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bīld*.*bīld* Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth.Edb. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*bīl*, n.

Dur. Wm. e. se. & s.Yks. n.

Lin. s.Som.

bæld w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.*būld* Kcb.*būwīld* nw.Oxf.**Bulk**, 253—*buk* Bch. Abd. w.Frf.

Per. s.Sc.

bulk s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.
Lei., e.Dev.+*bol*k.*būk* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bol*k, Lth.

Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. ne. & sw.

Yks. s.Lan., ne.Der.+*būlk*.*būlk*em.&sw.Lan.I.Ma. ne.Der.*bol*k n.Ayr. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

Bull, 99—*bēl* ne.Sc., but Bnff. *bīl*,Bch. Abd. *bol*, wm.Sc., butn.Ayr. *bol*.*bīl* Bnff. s.Ayr., Ant.+*bul*.*bul* Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.

& m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. m.Nhp. Oxf. se.Ken.

Sus. me.Wil.

būl s.Lan. Glo. Dor. s.Som.*būl* m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.*bol* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per.Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bīl*, Lth. Edb.

Peb. m.Shr. Dev.

bæl w.Som.**Bullock**, 99, 229—*bulik* sw.Nhb.,Sus.+*bulək*.*bulək* Ant. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.,

Rut.+*bulək*, s.Lei. m.Nhp.

Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. n.Cmb.

ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

Wil.

būlik s.Som.*būlək* Dor.*būlək* m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der.,Lei.+*būlək*, but s.Lei. *bulək*.*bolik* e. & w.Som.*bulək* Sc. em.Stf. Rut. Lei. Shr.

e.Suf. Dev.

Bundle, 118, 231, 233, 300—*bundil* w.Yks.+*bundl*, n.Der.,nw.Lin.+*bundl*.*bundl* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.

Wm.w.Yks. n.&nw.Lan.I.Ma.
 Stf. nw.Lin., ne.Nrf.+*bvndl*.
bunl Wm., but w.Wm. *bundl*,
 sw.Yks.
bündl sm. & s.Lan.
bvndl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+
bvnl, Lth. Edb. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
 se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Som., e.
 Dev.+*bvnl*.
bvnl Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per.
bvndl, Ayr. Ant. w. & s.Som.
 e.Dev.
Burden, 115, 231, 233, 297, 302
 —*birdn* w.Frf. e.Per.
birn ne.Sc., but Bch. *bvrdin*,
 Abd.+*bvrdin*.
bodn nw.Lin.
bōdn s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bōðn*, Wm.,
 but w.Wm. *bādn*, n.Lan.
bōðn s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bvrdin Bch. Abd.
bvrdn Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
bvrdn I.Ma.
bādin em.Lan.+*bādn*, n.Der.
bādn m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks.
 em.Lan.s.Lei. Glo. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. Som. e.Dev.
bōðn s.Stf.
Burn, 263, 433—*ban* s.Nrf.+*bān*.
bān ne. & s.Nrf.
bon nw.Lin.
bōn s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & nw.
 Lan.
brun n.Der.
brùn s.Lan. s.Chs.
brvn e.Suf.
bvn n.Stf. w.Der.
bvvn Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.
bvvn n.Cum. I.Ma.
bān m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.
 Lan. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
 Som. e.Dev.
Burnt, 263.

Burst, *inf.*, 263, 425, 427, 429,
 431, 432—*bāst* ne.Nrf.
birst Bch. Abd.
bost s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*bōst*, s.Chs.
 n.Stf.
bōst s.Nhb. n.Dur.
brast w.Wm., s.Lan.+*būst*.
brost sw.Lan.
brust n.Ir., but Ant. *brust*, sw.
 Nhb.n.Dur. n.&m.Cum.Wm.,
 but w.Wm. *brast*, sw.Yks.
 em.Lan. n.Der., nw.Lin.+
bāst, Lei. War. Shr.
brust s.Ayr.+*bvurst*, Ant.
bust s.Stf.
būs I.Ma.+*bars*.
būst sm. & s.Lan.
bvurst Sc., but Bch. Abd. *birst*,
 s.Ayr.+*brvurst*.
bvst se.Cmb. Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor.
 Som. nw.Dev.
bars I.Ma.
bāst n.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. e.Dev.
Bury, 112, 229, 231, 349—*bari*
 me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*beri*, s.Nhb.
 +*bori*, n.Dur.+*bāri*, *bori*.
bāri sw.Nhb. n.Dur.
bæri e.Suf.
bæri ne.Shr.
beri se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 w.Wm. n.Yks., nw.Yks.+*bāri*,
 e.Yks. nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*bāri*,
 I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei., ne.Nrf.+*bvra*.
birine Sc., wm.Sc.+*būri*, but n.
 Ayr. *būre*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
bori s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Yks.
bvri e. & w.Som.
bvra ne.Nrf.
bære s.Sc.
bæri sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
būre Kcb.

Bury (contd.)—*būri* wm.Sc.*būrē* n.Ayr.*būra* Peb.*bəri* Uls., but Ant. *bīri*, n.Nhb.

nw. & w.Yks. Lan., but n.

Lan. *bāri*, nw.Lan. *beri*, sw.Lan. *bāri*, s.Lan.+*beri*, s.Oxf.

Sus. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

bōri Wm., but w.Wm. *beri*, n. &
sw.Lan. se.Ken.**Bush**, 343.**Bushel**, 218, 231, 233, 382—*bifl*
me.Nhb., snw. & e.Yks.+*bvfl*,
sw.Dev.*buiſl* sm.Lan.*busl* Lei. +*bvfl*.*būfil* m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf.*bvfl* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

w.Wm. nnw. snw. e. & sw.

Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. Lin., Rut.

+*bvfl*, s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor. *bvfl*, n.

Dev.

buſō me.Wil.*būſl* n.Der. Sus.*būſl* s.Lan.*būſl* Ant. I.Ma. ne.Der.*bvfl* Sc. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Glo. ne.

Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dor.

bēſl w.Som.**Business**, 67—*besnes* ne.Sc. +
beznis, but Bch. *biznis*, Abd.
biznes, *biznis*, sm.Sc., but Kcb.
biznis.*beznis* ne.Sc.*beznas* em.Sc., but Edb. *biznes*,
s.Sc.*biznes* Abd.+*biznis*, wm.Sc. Edb.
Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *biznas*,
me.Wil.*biznis* Bch. Abd. Lth. Kcb. Uls.
s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cu n.+*biznas*,nm.Yks., Lan.+*biznas*, I.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Der. e.War. e.Hrf.
se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.,
w.Som.+*bvznis*, s.Dev.*biznas* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Cum.,
but n.Cum.+*biznis*, Wm. sw.
& s.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e.Dev.*bvznis* w.Som.**Busk**, 343.**Bustle**, 97—*busil* Kcb.*busl* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin.*būsl* em.Lan. s.Stf.*būsl* s.Lan. I.Ma.*bvsl* Sc., but Kcb. *busil*, Ant. s.
Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.
Dev.**Busy**, 67, 231—*bezē* s.Sc.*bezi* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bizi*,
Dor., but e.Dor. *bvzi*.*bizē* n.Ayr. Kcb. Sus.*bizi* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bizē*, s.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Uls. Nhb., but n.

Nhb. *bāzi*, Dur. n. & m.Cum.

w.Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.

Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei.

s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Wil. Som. Dev.

bvzi sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *bizi*, Kcb.
bizē, e.Dor.*bāzi* n.Nhb.**But**, 173, 235, 293—*bet* ne.Sc. +
bvt, *būt*, but Bch. *bit*, Abd.+*bit*.
bit Sh. & Or.I.+*bvt*, Bch. Abd.,
Lth.+*bvt*, sw.Dev.*bod* m.Lan., s.Lan. +*bō*, *būt*.*bot* Uls., but Ant. *bvt*, Dor.*bō* s.Lan.*bud* e. & nm.Yks., m.Yks. nw.
Lin.+*but*.

but me. & s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *būt*,
n. & m.Cum. nw. m. & se.
Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.Stf. Lin.,
but nw.Lin. + *bud*, Rut. m.
Bck.

būt n.Dur. em.Lan. s.Stf.

bud sm.Lan.

būt s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. n.
Wor.

bud w.Som.

būt Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.
Frf. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. m.Shr.
Hrf. Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.
Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil.
e.Som. e.Dev.

būt ne.Sc. Ayr.

bəd (unstressed form) Yks.s.Lan.
w.Som.

bər (unstressed form used when
the next word begins with
a vowel) s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.
Stf. Der.

bət (unstressed form) in *gen.* use.

Butcher, 218, 367—*bōtʃər* m.
Nhp.

bōtʃər sm.Sc. + *bōtʃər*, but Kcb.
būtʃər.

butʃər s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm.Yks.n.Lan.n.Stf.n.Der.
n. & nw.Lin., Rut. + *bōtʃər*, s.
Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil.

butʃər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,
buts.Ayr. *bōtʃər*, s.Sc. se.Nhb.,
n.Cum. + *būtʃər*.

būtʃər e.Som.

būtʃər Kcb. n.Cum.

būtʃər m. & s.Lan. nw.Der., Lei.
+ *bōtʃər*.

būtʃər Ant. I.Ma.

bōtʃər Rut. Lei. Shr. Glo. n.Bck.
ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus. I.W. e.
Dor. nw. & e.Dev.

bōtʃər sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Butter, 97, 283, 284, 287—*bōtər*
Uls.

butʃər n.Lan. + *būtər*, s.Lan. +
būtʃər, *būtər*.

butʃər n.Cum. + *būtər*, Wm., but
w.Wm. *būtər*.

būtər s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.
Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. +
bupər, nw.Lan. n.Stf., n.Der.
+ *būtər*, Lin. Rut. m.Bck.

būtər me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum.

bupər e.Yks. + *būtər*.

būtʃər em. & s.Lan.

būtʃər I.Ma. + *būtər*.

būtər Lan., but n.Lan. + *butʃər*,
nw.Lan. *būtər*, em.Lan. *būt-
ʃər*, s.Lan. + *butʃər*, *būtʃər*,
s.Chs.wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not.
Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr.

būtər I.Ma.

būdər w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

būtər Dnb. s.Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
Sus. Wil. e.Som.

būtər Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per., wm.Sc. + *bv-ər*, Ayr. Peb.
s.Sc.

bv-ər wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

bətər Sh.I.

Button, 219, 233—*bōtn* m.Nhp.

butn s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
w.Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em.Lan.
n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.

būtn Ant. s.Lan. I.Ma.

bvtn Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
me.Wil.

Buy, 117, 354, 428, 429—*bae* sm.
Lan. + *bā*.

bai Sc., but Abd. Per. + *bēi*, n.Ayr.
+ *bài*, Peb. s.Sc. *bài*, Ant. Nhb.,
but se.Nhb. *bei*, Dur. n. & m.
Cum.w.Wm.Yks., but m.Yks.

Buy (contd.)—

bā, se. Yks. + *bā*, *bī*, n. Lan., em.
Lan. + *bei*, sw. Lan. s. Chs. n.
Lin. m. Shr., e. Suf. + *bài*, e. &
w. Som. sw. Dev.

bai m. Yks., se. Yks. + *bai*, *bī*, sm.
Lan.

bài n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. Wm., but
w. Wm. *bai*, m. Lan., s. Lan. +
bā, *bei*, I. Ma. s. Stf. ne. Der., s.
Lin. Rut. + *boi*, s. Lei. e. Suf.
bā s. Lan.

bei Uls., but Ant. *bai*, se. Nhb.
em. & s. Lan. nw. Der.

bēi Abd. Per.

bī se. Yks.

boi n. Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei., but
s. Lei. *bài*, se. Ken.

bvi s. Oxf. w. Hrt. w. Wil. Dor.,
but e. Dor. *bāi*, s. Som. e.
Dev.

bai ne. Nrf. e. Dor.

By, 157, 235, 244—*ba* se. Yks. +
bai.

bai Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
Ayr. sm. Sc., Lth. + *baa*, *be*,
Edb., s. Sc. + *bài*, *bei*, me. &
s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bei*, m. Cum.,
w. Wm. + *bī*, nw. Yks. + *bei*,
e. Yks., se. Yks. + *ba*, Lan.,
but em. & s. Lan. *bài*, n. Der.
nw. Lin. s. Oxf. e. & w. Som.
Dev., but sw. Dev. + *bei*, w. Cor.

baa Ayr. + *bai*, *bài*, Lth.

bā wm. Sc. + *bei*, but n. Ayr. *bai*,
ne. nm. & m. Yks.

bài Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. Wm., but w.
Wm. *bai*, *bī*, em. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
s. Chs. s. Stf. nw. Der., Rut. +
boi, s. Lei. m. Nhp. s. War. e.
Suf.

be Sh. I. Lth.

bei wm. & s. Sc. Uls. me. & s.

Nhb. n. Dur. nw. & sm. Yks.
Pem. sw. Dev.

bī w. Wm., e. Dor. + *bai*, *bwvi*, *bwvi*.

boi s. Yks. n. & e. Stf. s. Not. s. Lin.

Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *bài*, n. Bck.

m. Bdf. e. Hrt. e. Ken. e. Sus.

bvi s. Wor. Hrf., Glo. + *bai*, Oxf.,

but s. Oxf. *bai*, s. Nrf. n. Ken.

w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *bī*, *bai*,

bwvi, *bwvi*, Som., but e. & w.

Som. *bai*, se. Cor.

bai Glo. ne. Nrf. e. Dor.

bwvi e. Dor.

bwvi e. Dor.

Unstressed forms are *bi*, rarely *bā*.

Cabbage, 198, 366—*kabif* m.
Cum. Yks.

kabif sm. Lan. Chs. n. Der.

Cackle, 366.

Cage, 204, 249, 363, 366—*kaidg*
se. Ken.

keadg n. Cum. sw. Yks. n. Stf. n. &
nw. Lin. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.

kēdg Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
w. Wm. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. Sus.
me. Wil. Dor. w. Cor.

kiadg w. Som.

kīdg Glo.

kjēdg n. Der.

Cake, 43, 44, 45, 249—*kaik* se.
Ken.

keik sm. Lan. n. Stf. Lei.

kek e. & s. Som.

keak n. Dur. + *kiak*, *kjek*, n. Cum. +

kiek, m. & se. Yks. + *kiak*, sw. &

ms. Yks. Lan., but em. & sw.

Lan. *kēk*, Lin. w. War. s. Oxf.

w. Hrt. e. Suf. Sus., Dor. + *kiak*,

e. Dev. + *kēk*.

kēk Sc., but ne. Sc. *kjak*, Bch. Abd.

+ *kjāk*, em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s.

Stf. Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e.

Dev.

kiak m.Cum., n.Wm. + *kiak*, w.
Wm. nw.Yks.
kiek me.Nhb. n.Cum.
kiek Nhb., but me.Nhb. *kiek*, s.
Nhb. + *kjek*, n.Dur. n.Wm. e.
m. & se.Yks. s.War. n.Hrf.
Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
kik m.Chs.
kjak ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kēk*,
kjāk, Wm., but n.Wm. *kiak*,
kiak, w.Wm. *kiak*.
kjāk Bch. Abd. + *kēk*.
kjeik sw.Nhp. + *kjek*.
kjek s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Nhp.
kjek em.Stf. n.Der. Not. ne.Nhp.
Call, 38, 249, 280, 378, 380—*kaf*
Inv., ne.Sc. + *kāf*, but Abd. +
kāv, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *kāf*,
Kcb. *kāv*, s.Sc. Uls., but Ant.
kāv, me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.
+ *kāf*, m.Nhp. + *kāf*, *kjaf*.
kāf Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per.s.Ayr. Nhb., but me.Nhb.
kaf, se.Nhb. *kōf*, sw.Nhb. *kōaf*,
s.Nhb. + *kaf*, n.Dur. I.Ma., n.
Lin. + *kōf*, Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp.,
w.War. + *kōf*, n.Wor. s.Oxf.,
n.Bck. + *keaf*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus.
kāf, e.Dor. + *kāf*, Som., but nw.
Som. *kāf*, e.Som. *kāf*, w.Som.
kāv, *kjāv*.
kāv Abd. + *kāf*, Ant., w.Som. +
kjāv.
kāf Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kōf*, s.Ayr.
kāf, Dub. s.War. se.Ken.
kāv Kcb., e.Dev. + *kāf*.
kāf nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.
kāf, *kāf*, e.Dev.
kāf Glo. e.Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil.
+ *kāf*, e.Dor. nw.Som. w.Cor.
kāf w.Wil. e.Som.
keaf n.Bck.

kiāf Ess.
kjaf m.Nhp.
kjāf e.Oxf. n.Dev.
kjāv w.Som.
kof s.Lan. + *kōf*, *kōv*, e.Stf., ne.
Der. + *kōf*, s.Der.
koaf m.Cum. + *kōf*, m.Yks. + *kuaf*,
sw.Yks. nw.Lan. + *kōf*.
kōf w.Wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.
Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw.
Yks., e.Yks. + *kōf*, Lan., but nw.
Lan. *koaf*, *kōf*, s.Lan. + *kof*, *kōv*,
Chs.Dnb.Stf., but e.Stf. *kof*, ne.
Der. Lin., but n.Lin. + *kāf*, Lei.,
but s.Lei. *kāf*, e. & w.War. s.
Wor. n. & m.Shr.
kōv s.Lan. n.Der. n.Hrf.
kōaf sw.Nhb.
kōf se.Nhb. e. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
e.Der.
kuaf m.Yks.
Call, 40, 249, 255, 429—*ka* Abd.
+ *kā*, s.Ayr. + *kal*, Kcb.
kal Inv. s.Ayr., s.Nhb. + *kā*, *kāl*,
e.Oxf.
kaal Glo. + *kāl*, *kāl*, *kōl*.
kā Sh.I. + *kā*, Or.I., ne.Sc. + *kā*,
but Abd. + *ka*, sn.Sc. + *kā*, w.
Frf. e.Per. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.
+ *kāl*, n.Cum. + *koā*, *kō*, m.Wm.
+ *kō*.
kāl s.Nhb. n.Dur., ne.Yks. + *kōl*,
nm.Yks. + *koal*, *kōl*, Glo. Sus.
Dor. Dev., but sw.Dev. *kōl*,
w.Cor. + *kāl*.
kā ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
kō, s.Ayr. *ka*, *kal*, Peb. s.Sc.,
n.Nhb. + *kō*.
kāl Uls., but Ant. *kā*.
kāal nw.Wil.
kā Sh.I. Cai.
kāl Glo. me. & w.Wil. w.Cor.
kjal w.Som. + *kjōl*, *kōl*.

Call (contd.)—*kjel* e.Stf.*kjøl* w.Som.*kol* m.Shr.*koa* n.Cum., snw.Yks.+*køl*.*koal* nm. & m.Yks., ms.Yks.+*køl*,sw.Yks.+*køl*, nw. & em.Lan.

s.Lin.

kō em.Sc., but Peb. *kā*, wm.Sc.n.Nhb. Cum., but n.Cum.+*kā*,*koa*, e.Cum.+*kō*, w.Cum. *kō*,Wm.+*kō*, but m.Wm.+*kā*, Lan.+*kō*, but nw. & em.Lan. *koal*,s.Lan.+*køl*, Chs. n.Stf., n.Der.+*kō*, ne.Der.+*kō*, *kōl*, e.Der.+*køl*, *kō*, w.Der. n.Liu. s.Lei.

ne. & se.Shr.

køl ne. snw. nm. & ms.Yks., s.Lan.+*kō*, *kō*, I.Ma. Flt. wm.

Stf. e. & s.Der. Not. nw. & m.

Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *kō*, ne. &

m.Nhp. War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo.

nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf.

Suf.Ess. Ken.sm.Hmp. Som.,

but w.Som.+*kjal*, *kjøl*, sw.Dev.*kō* sw.Nhb., e.Cum.+*kō*, w.Cum.

Wm. Lan. n. ne. & e.Der.

kōl sw. & s.Yks. ne.Der.**Calve, 429.****Came—kaim** se.Ken.*kam* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *kem*,wm.Sc.+*kām*, but n.Ayr. *kām*,sm.Sc.+*kæm*, but Kcb. *kām*,

Uls. me.Nhb., se. & s.Nhb.+

kom, n.Dur.+*kiam*, *kom*, ne.Yks., nm.Yks.+*kom*, m.Yks.*kām* Ayr. n.Nhb.*kām* wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.*kæm* sm.Sc.*kem* Inv. Peb.*kæm* n.Cum.+*kiam*, *kom*, se.Yks.+*kom*, nw. & sw.Lin. s.Oxf.*kēm* em.Lan. Som.*kiam* w. Wm., nnw. Yks.+*kuam*.*kiam* n.Dur. n.Cum. se.Hrt.*kom* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.

Cum. e. nm. se. & sw.Yks. n.

Lan. n.Stf., n.Lin.+*kum*.*kōm* ne.Nrf.*kuam* nnw.Yks.*kum* n.Lin.*kūm* s.Lan. n.Der.**Camel, 198.****Can, sb., 30, 249—kan** Bch. Abd.

w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. s.Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan., but sm.Lan. *kjan*, s.Lan.+*kon*, I.Ma.+*kān*, s.Stf. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

kān Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma.*kàn* Inv. Lth. Peb. Kcb.*kæn* se.Hrt. ne.Nrf., se.Ken. +*ken*, Som. e.Dev.*ken* se.Ken.*kjan* sm.Lan. n.Der. Lei.*kon* s.Lan.+*kan*, s.Chs.**Can, v., 22, 235—ka** w.Wm.+*kan*.*kan* Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*kæn*, sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*kæn*,s.Ayr.+*kin*, *kæn*, Lth.Edb. Ant.

sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.

Cum., Wm.+*kæn*, but w.Wm.+*ka*, nw. & sw.Yks.+*kæn*, n. &nw.Lan., I.Ma.+*kæn*, nw.Lin.

s.Lei. s.Oxf.

kàn Kcb.*kæn* se.Ken.+*ken*, me. & w.Wil.Dor. Som., but s.Som. *ken*, e.Dev.+*kin*.*ken* se.Ken. Sus. s.Som.*kin* Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*kan*, *kæn*,

ne.Nrf. nw. & e.Dev.

kon m.sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs., n.Stf.+*kæn*, s.Stf. n.Der. e.War. m.

Shr.

kvn Peb.

kən (unstressed form) Or. I. Bch.

Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Wm.

nw. & sw. Yks. I. Ma. n. Stf. n.

Wor. w. Cor.

Candle, 31, 249, 300—*kandl* me.

& s. Nhb. + *kanl*, m. Lan., sm.

Lan. + *kjandl*, s. Lan. + *kondl*,

I. Ma. + *kjandl*, s. Chs. s. Stf.

nw. & s. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Suf.

kanl ne. Sc., but Bch. *kānl*, Abd.

+ *kānl*, sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *konl*,

but n. Ayr. *kānl*, *kōnl*, s. Ayr.

Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *kānl*, me. &

s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin. e.

Som. n. & sw. Dev.

kāndl Sh. I.

kānl Bch., Abd. + *kanl*, w. Frf. e.

Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *kōnl*, s.

Ayr. *kanl*, Ant. n. Nhb.

kānl Inv. Peb. s. Sc.

kændl se. Ken. + *kendl*, me. & w.

Wil. Dor. Som., but e. Som.

kanl, w. & s. Som. *kənl*.

kənl Sus. w. & s. Som. e. Dev.

kendl se. Ken.

kjandl sm. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

kondl s. Lan. n. Stf.

konl Per., but e. Per. *kānl*, wm.

Sc.

kōnl n. Ayr. + *kānl*, Lth. Edb.

Can't, 267.

Cap, 22, 249, 378—*kap* n. Ayr. +

kep, Kcb. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but

sm. Lan. + *kjap*, I. Ma. n. Stf.

nw. Lin.

kāp s. Oxf.

kəp se. Ken. + *kep*, Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

kep Sc., but n. Ayr. + *kap*, Kcb.

kap, Ant. se. Ken. nw. Dev.

kjap sm. Lan. + *kap*, ne. Der.

Captain, 275.

Car = left-handed, 323.

Card, 201, 363—*kard* n. Cum.

I. Ma.

kæd w. Wm. n. Stf.

kāds Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,

but w. Wm. *kæd*, n. Lan. s. Stf.

nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken., Dor.

+ *kīd*.

kæd sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *kēd*, s.

Lan. me. Wil.

keard Inv. Ant.

kērd s. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.

kērd Sc., but Inv. *keard*, Abd. +

kjard, s. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. *kērd*.

kīd Dor.

kjard Abd. + *kērd*.

kjād n. Der. w. Som.

kād em. Lan.

Care, 44, 46, 249—*kā(r)* nnw. Yks.

+ *kia(r)*, *kīa(r)*, snw. Yks. + *kē(r)*,

kia(r), s. Lin. n. Lei. n. Shr.

kār nw. Wm.

kæ(r) nnw. & s. Nhb. Dur., but s.

Dur. + *kīa(r)*, Cum., but n. Cum.

kear, *kēr*, n. Wm., nm. Yks. +

kīa(r), m. sw. & s. Yks. n. Lan.,

sw. Lan. + *kjea(r)*, *kjvā(r)*, *kjv(r)*,

s. Lan. + *kīa(r)*, *kjea(r)*, n. Stf. +

kjæ(r), s. Stf. + *kā(r)*, ne. Der. +

kjæ(r), Not. + *kīa(r)*, n. Lin. Lei.,

but n. Lei. *kā(r)*, m. Nhp. s.

Wor. e. Hrf. m. Bck. Suf., Ess.

+ *kīa(r)*, Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus. sm.

Hmp., me. Wil. + *kīa(r)*, Dor.,

but e. Dor. *kīa(r)*, n. Dev., e.

Dev. + *kīa(r)*.

kear Inv. Uls. Ant., se. Nhb. n.

Cum. + *kēr*.

kēr wm. Sc. + *kēr*.

kē(r) snw. Yks.

kēr Sc., but Cai. *kjear*, Inv. *kear*,

Care (contd.)—

wm.Sc.+*kēr*, me. & se.Nhb. n.
 Cum. w.Wm.
kia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks., nw.Lan.
 + *kia(r)*.
*kia(r)*s.Dur.+*keā(r)*, m. & se.Wm.,
 s.Wm.+*kjeā(r)*, nnw. & nm.
 Yks.,nw.&s.Lan.Not.e.War.
 ne.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but
 e.Oxf.+*kjv(r)*, Bdf.se.Hrt.Ess.
 Sus., but w.Sus. *keā(r)*, Wil.,
 but me.Wil.+*keā(r)*, e.Dor.
 Som. e.Dev. w.Cor.
kīar I.Ma.
kjāē(r) ms.Lan.+*kjvā(r)*, Chs.+
kjer(r), n. & wm.Stf., ne.nw.e.
 & s.Der.
kjeā(r) s.Wm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
 n. & w.Der. m.Lin. Nrf.
kjeār Cai.
kjiā(r) m.Lan.
kjv(r) e.Oxf.+*kia(r)*.
kjvā(r) sw. & ms.Lan.
kjū(r) sw.Lan.
kjā(r) sm.Lan.
kā(r) em.Lan. s.Stf.
Carrot, 198, 229, 233, 249, 363
 —*karit* Bch., Abd.+*karāt*,
 Yks., but nw.Yks. *karāt*,
 em. Lan.+*kerit*, se.Lan. s.
 Oxf.
karāt Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. nw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.
 Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei., w.
 Wil.+*kārāt*.
kārīt Edb.
kārāt w.Wil.
kāt e.Suf. Sus.
kārīt Lth. s.Sc.
kārāt Ayr., but s.Ayr. *karāt*.
kærīt m.Shr.

kærāt se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. e.
 Dev.

kerit em.Lan.

kerāt ne.Nrf.

kjarāt n.Der.

Carry, 198, 231, 233, 249—
kari s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*keri*, n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but
 em.Lan. *keri*, se.Lan. *kari*, n.
 Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf.

*kā(r)*Cum., but n. & m.Cum. *kari*,
 Der., but n.Der. *kjeri*, ne.Der.
kjā(r), Nhp. Pem. Glo. Oxf.,
 but s.Oxf. *kari*, Brks., Ken.+
kæri, Sus. I.W. Wil., Dor.+
kæri, Som., but w.Som. *kjā(r)*,
 Dev., but e.Dev. *kæri*, Cor.

kæri Ken. Dor. e.Dev.

kæri I.Ma.

kerē Bch., Abd.+*kēri*, w.Frf. e.
 Per. Kcb.

keri n.Dur. em.Lan.

keari Ant.

kēri Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.

kēri Abd. Ayr.

kjā(r) ne.Der. w.Som.

kjer ne.Sc., but Bch. *kerē*, Abd.
kerē, *kēri*.

kjeri n.Der.

kəri Inv. se.Lan.

Cart, 37, 249—*kart* sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma.

kat Not. m.Nhp.

kaat w.Wm. em.Lan. s.Lan. n.
 Stf. Som., but w.Som. *kāt*, s.
 Som. *keat*, e.Dev.

kāt n.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., m.
 Lan.+*kǣt*, em.Stf.+*kjāt*, s.Stf.
 nw. & m.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
 Hnt. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som.
 nw.Dev.

kǣt m. & sw.Lan.

keat s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som.

- kért* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. s.Sc.
kért Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
kíat e.Hrf.
kjät em.Stf. n. & e.Der. Glo. w.
 Oxf. nw.Hrt.
kjät sm.Lan. + *kät*.
köt s.Wor.
kört Uls., but Ant. *kért*.
kät sm.Lan.
- Case**, 204, 249, 363—*kais* se.
 Ken.
käs e.Dor. + *kias*.
käs s.Dev.
keis Ant. Lei., but n.Lei. *kēs*.
kes Sh.I. Bch. Abd.
keas nm. & se.Yks. + *kias*, sw.
 Yks. + *kēs*, n.Lan. Stf., but n.
 Stf. + *kjes*, s.Stf. *kēs*, Lin. s.
 Oxf., Bdf. + *kias*, w.Hrt. e.Suf.
 n.Ken.
kēs ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kes*, sn.
 Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
kēs Or.I. Cai. Inv. em. wm. &
 sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *keis*, se.
 Nhb. + *kias*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.
 & s.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.
 Stf. Rut. n.Lei., e.Hrf. + *kias*,
 me.Wil.
kias m. & w.Cum. Wm., but n.
 Wm. + *kias*, m.Wm. *kias*, nw.
 Yks. nw.Lan.
kies n.Cum.
kias s.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur., n.Wm.
 + *kias*, m.Wm. e. nm. m. & se.
 Yks., Glo. + *kis*, e.Hrf. Bdf. se.
 Hrt. w.Wil. e.Dor., w.Som. +
 kias.
kias w.Som.
kis Glo. Sus.
kjes n.Stf. + *keas*, nw.Der. Oxf.,
 but s.Oxf. *keas*.
kjēs n.Der. s.Nrf.
- Cask**, 343.
- Cast**, 428, 429, 433.
- Castle**, 26, 231, 233, 249—*kasil*
 Kcb. Dub.
kasl w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr. + *kàsl*,
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.
 Lan. *kaasl*, Lei.
kastl Bch. Abd.
kaasl em.Lan. Dor. e.Dev.
kàsl Ayr. + *kàsl*, but s.Ayr. + *kasl*,
 Ant. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. sw.Dev.
kàsl Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
kàsl Lth. Edb. + *kàstl*.
kàstl Lth. Edb.
kæsl Sus. Som.
kæso me.Wil.
kjasl n.Der.
- Cat**, 23—*kat* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but
 m.Lan. + *kjat*, I.Ma. Stf. m.Lin.
 s.Lei. Shr., but m.Shr. *kæt*.
kāt Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Nhb.
kāt Inv. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
kæt m.Shr. s.Oxf., se.Ken. + *ket*,
 Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., but w.
 Som. *kjæt*, e.Dev. w.Cor.
ket Lon. se.Ken.
kjat m.Lan. n.Der. Not.
kjæt w.Som.
- Catch**, 198, 249, 367, 428, 429, 433,
 434—*katf* Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *kētf*,
 kotf, sm.Lan. + *kjatf*, se.Lan.
 ketf, I.Ma. + *kætf*, Lin.
kætf I.Ma. Dor. e.Dev.
ketf se.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. m.
 Shr. Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus. w.
 Som. nw.Dev.
kētf em.Lan. + *kotf*.
kitf Hrt. Ess. me.Wil.

Catch (contd.)—*kjalſ* sm. Lan. + *kafſ*.*kjetſ* n. Der.*kotſ* em. Lan. w. Wor.*kvitſ* ne. Nrf.**Catechism**, 385.**Cater-corner**, 323.**Catterwaul**, 336.**Caunse**, 323.**Causeway**, 267.**Cave** = to separate chaff, 336.**Cease**, 220, 328—*seias* se. Yks.*seas* e. Suf.*sēs* w. Frf. e. Per.*sēs* Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Abd. *sias*, s.

Stf. s. War. n. Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf.

Dor. w. Som.

sēs I. Ma. me. Wil.*sīs* s. Nhb. n. Dur.*sīs* Abd. e. m. & sw. Yks. nw. &
s. Lin. s. Oxf.*sīs* Ayr. Kcb.*sīs* Inv. n. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.
em. Lan., n. Der. + *sīs*, se. Ken.*sīs* n. Der.**Celery**, 209, 229, 233—*salri* +*saləri* Ant. se. Nhb., s. Nhb.n. Dur. + *seləri*, m. Cum., Wm.+ *seləri*, e. m. & sw. Yks. Lan.

I. Ma. s. Chs. n. & s. Stf. n. Der.

m. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp.

n. Wor. n. Shr. Oxf. Brks. e.

Sus. n. Dev.

seləri s. Wor. n. Bck. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf. se. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus.

salri + *saləri*, w. Wil. Som. e.

Dev.

seləri me. Wil.*selarē* w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.*seləri* Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm.

solari Glo.**Cellar**, 209.**Certain**, 210, 231, 233—*sartin*

Ldd. me. Nhb.

sartin Uls. + *sertn*, but Ant. *sertin*,Ldd. *sartin*, se. Nhb. n. Cum.

I. Ma.

sātin s. Nhb. + *sātn*, w. Wm., e.Yks. nw. Lan. + *sātn*, ms. Lan.+ *sētin*, *sōtn*, s. Lan. Chs. n. Stf.

Der. Not. Lin., but n. & nw.

Lin. *sātn*, Lei., but n. Lei. *sōtin*,

m. Nhp. s. War. n. Wor. Shr.

Glo. nw. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Nrf.

Suf. Ess. Ken. e. Sus. w. Som.,

but nw. Som. *sātn*.*sātn* nnw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.,but n. Cum. *sartin*, Wm., but w.Wm. *sātin*, Yks., but e. Yks. +*sātin*, n. nw. & m. Lan. n. &

nw. Lin. e. & s. Oxf. Sus., but

e. Sus. *sātin*, sm. Hmp., e. Dor.+ *sōtn*, nw. & e. Som.*sartin* s. Sc.*sētin* em. & sw. Lan., ms. Lan. +*sōtn*.*sertin* Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*sertn* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.

Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Uls.

seatin Rut.*sartin* Sh. I. wm. Sc.*sōtin* n. Lei. e. War. e. Hrf.*sōtn* ms. Lan. e. Dor.*sātin* Wil., but nw. & w. Wil. +*sātn*, n. Dev. + *sōtn*.*sātn* Brks. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.,but e. Dor. *sātn*, *sōtn*, e. Dev.*sōtn* n. Dev.**Chafe**, 204, 367.**Chaff**, 336—*kaf* Sc., but Bch. Abd.w. Frf. e. Per. *kāf*, Ayr. Lth.Edb. Peb. *kōf*, Irel., but Ant.*kāf*, Nhb., but n. Nhb. *kāf*, sw.Nhb. *tſaf*, Dur., but n. Dur. +*tſaf*, Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but

em.Lan. *tʃaʃ*, sm.Lan. *tʃaʃ*,
 s.Lan. *tʃaʃ*, *tʃāʃ*.
kāʃ Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ant. n.Nhb.
kōʃ Ayr., but s.Ayr. *kaf*, Lth. Edb.
 Peb.
tʃaʃ sw.Nhb., n.Dur. + *kaf*, sm.
 Lan., s.Lan. + *tʃāʃ*, Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Lei.
tʃaʃ em.Lan.
tʃāʃ s.Lan. I.Ma., nw.Oxf. + *tʃōʃ*,
 s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.
tʃæʃ Sus. Som., but s.Som. *tʃāʃ*.
tʃæʃ me.Wil. Dor.
tʃōʃ nw.Oxf.
Chaffinch, 336.
Chaft, 336.
Chain, 205—*tʃain* me.Wil. w.
 Som.
tʃēn n.Dur., sm.Lan. + *tʃian*, n.
 Ken. + *tʃin*.
tʃian sm. & s.Lan.
tʃin s.Sc.
tʃin e.Stf., ne.Nrf. (*obs.*), e.Suf.
 n.Ken.
Chair, 207, 367—*ʃēr* Sh.I.
tʃair Ant.
tʃaiə(r) me.Wil., w.Wil. + *tʃæiə(r)*.
tʃā(r) ne.Nrf. + *tʃeə(r)*.
tʃæiə(r) w.Wil.
tʃō(r) se.Ken.
tʃeir wm.Sc. + *tʃēr*, s.Sc. + *tʃēir*.
tʃeia(r) s.Chs. + *tʃia(r)*, m.Nhp.
tʃeiar sn.Sc. + *tʃeər*.
tʃeə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.
 n.Lan., m.Lan. + *tʃia(r)*, n.Stf.
 nw.Lin. + *tʃia(r)*, s.War., n.Bck.
 + *tʃia(r)*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.
 e.Dor.
tʃeər sn.Sc., n.Cum. + *tʃēr*, I.Ma. +
tʃiar.
tʃēir s.Sc.
tʃējə(r) e.Sus.

tʃē(r) w.Wm. + *tʃēr*.
tʃēr Abd. + *tʃiar*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum.
 w.Wm.
tʃiə(r) m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm.
 & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. nw. & s.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War.
 n.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.
 Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Sus., but e.
 Sus. *tʃējə(r)*, I.W. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *tʃeə(r)*, n. & e.Dev.
tʃiar Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. I.Ma.
tʃir ne.Sc., but Bch. *tʃiar*, Abd.
tʃēr, *tʃiar*.
tʃī(r) e.Som.

Chaise, 385.

Chalk, 38, 336—*kāk* Sh. & Or.I.
 Bch. Abd.

kōk Sc., but Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd.
kāk, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. *tʃāk*,
 Kcb. *tʃāk*, Nhb. + *tʃāk*, but sw.
 Nhb. *tʃoak*, Dur., but n.Dur.
tʃāk, Cum., but m.Cum. *tʃoak*,
 nw.Der. Lin. e.An.

tʃāk w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant.
 Nhb. n.Dur. me.Wil. Dor.

tʃāk Kcb., Wm. + *tʃōk*.

tʃok e.Dev. + *tʃōk*.

tʃoak sw.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks.
 nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan. + *tʃōk*,
tʃōk.

tʃōk Wm. Lan., but nw. & em.Lan.
tʃoak, s.Lan. + *tʃoak*, *tʃōk*, I.Ma.
 Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. Som. e.Dev.

tʃōk s.Lan. nw. & e.Oxf.

Challenge, 367.

Chamber, 206, 229, 276, 367—
tʃambə(r) m.Cum. nnw.Yks. ne.
 Nrf., s.Nrf. + *tʃāmbə(r)*, w.Wil.
 + *tʃæmbə(r)*.

tʃambər se.Nhb. + *tʃamər*, *tʃemər*,
 n.Cum.

Chamber (contd.)—

tsamə(r) s.Nhb.+*tsəmbə(r)*, n.Dur.

+*tsəmə(r)*, snw.Yks., se.Yks.+

tsāmə(r), *tsēmə(r)*.

tsamər sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*tsəmər*,
Ant. se.Nhb.

tsāmbə(r) n.Lin.+*tsəmbə(r)*, n.

Wor. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Ess.

tsāmə(r) ne.Yks.+*tsēmə(r)*, se. &
ms.Yks.

tsāmər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

tsāmər Kcb.

tsāmər s.Sc.

tsəmbə(r) Lei.+*tsəimbə(r)*, Sus.,

but w.Sus. *tsəimbə(r)*, w.Wil.

Dor. e.Dev.

tsəimbə(r) n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. s.

Sur. w.Sus.

tsəmə(r) n.Dur. n.Dev.

tsəmər se.Nhb.

tsəmbə(r) Lin., but n.Lin.+

tsāmbə(r).

tsəmə(r) m. & sw.Yks.

tsəmbə(r) s.Nhb.Wm., but w.Wm.

tsəmbər, Lan., but se.Lan.

tsəmbə(r), s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. e.

Suf. me.Wil. w.Cor.

tsēmbar Inv. Ayr. w.Wm. I.Ma.

tsēmə(r) ne. e. & se.Yks.

tsimbə(r) nw.Dev.+*tsiambə(r)*.

tsimə(r) Som.

tsiambə(r) nw.Dev.

tsəmbə(r) se.Lan.

tsəmər wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Chance, 202, 329, 367 — *sans*
Sh.I.

tsans Inv.Bch.Abd.,sn.Sc.+*tsəns*,

w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr.

Kcb.Ant. s.Nhb.n.Dur.n. & m.

Cum. w.Wm. n.Yks., e.Yks.+

tsāns, m.Yks., se.Yks.+*tsəns*,

n.&m.Lan., I.Ma.+*tsəns*, Flt. n.

Der.nw.Lin., Rut.+*tsāns*, *tsāns*,

Shr. Hnt. nw.Nrf., w.Som.+
tsāns.

tsantf n.Lin., Lei.+*tsəns*.

tsāns ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tsans*,

n.Nhb. e.Yks., s.Stf.+*tsəns*,

Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., se.Hrt.+

tsəns, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. e.

Sus. e.Dor. w.Som.

tsāns Rut.

tsāns Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tsans*.

tsəns w.Wil.+*tsəns*, Dor., but e.

Dor. *tsāns*.

tsəns Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

tsənts nm.Brks.

tsəns se. sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan., s.

Lan.+*tsəns*, I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Hrf.

tsəns se.Lan.

tsəns sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Lan. s.

Stf. se.Hrt.

Change, 206, 352, 366, 367—

tsaindg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

tsindg, Ayr. Lth. Edb. se.Ken.

tsandg s.Nrf. e.Som.

tsəindg w.Wil.+*tsəndg*.

tsəndg Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.

+*tsāndg*.

tsəndg me.Wil.

tsəindg sm.Sc., but Kcb. *tsəindg*,

Ant. sw.Nhp. e.Sus.

tsəndg n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks.

n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

e.Dev.

tsəindg wm.Sc. Kcb.

tsəndg s.Sc.

tsəndg Inv. s.Nhb.n.Dur. m.Cum.

w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan.,

but sm.Lan. *tsəng*, sw.Lan.+

tsəndg, s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei.

e.Suf.

tsənf I.Ma.

tsəng sm.Lan.

tsəndg w.Som.

tsing w.Frf. e.Per.

tfindg Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. m.Chs.
Dnb.

tfondg sw.Lan.+*tfēndg*, m.Nhp.

Channel, 367.

Chant, 202, 367—*tfant* Inv. Bch.
Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.
Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. sm.
& sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.
Lin.

tfānt Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Stf. s.Oxf.

tfant s.Sc.

tfænt me.Wil.

tfent se.Lan.

tfēnt em.Lan.+*tfont*.

tfont sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf.

tfōnt Lth. Edb.

Chap, 188—*tfap* Sc., but Edb. Peb.

tfāp, Nhb., but me.Nhb. *tfep*,

s.Nhb.+*tfep*, n.Dur.+*tfep*, m.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em.

Lan. *tfep*, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.

s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf., s.

Pem.+*tfæp*, Glo. Oxf. nm.

Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.

Nrf., e.Suf.+*tfæp*, w.Suf. Ess.

w.Som., s.Som.+*tfæp*, n. & sw.

Dev. e.Cor.

tfāp nw.Hrt.

tfāp Edb. Peb.

tfæp s.Pem. m. & s.Cmb. ne.Nrf.

e.Suf. Ken., but e.Ken.+*tfep*,

e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor.

Som., but w.Som. *tfap*, s.Som.

+*tfap*, e.Dev.

tfep me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*tfap*, n.Dur.

em.Lan., e.Ken.+*tfæp*, Sus.,

but e.Sus. *tfæp*.

Chapel, 367.

Charge, 366.

Charlock, 336.

Charm, 367.

Chase, 204—*fēs* Sh.I.

tfais se.Ken.

tfas s.Dur. n.Yks. n.Lan.

tfeis Ant.

tfes s.Nhb.+*tfēs*, n.Dur. m.Cum.
w.Wm. nw.Der.

tfēas n.Cum.+*tfias*, sw.Yks.n.Stf.

Lin.s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Dor.

tfēs Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per.

tfēs Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. s.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm.

tfes, se.Yks. em.Lan., s.Lan.

+*tfias*, s.Stf. I.Ma. Rut. Lei.

ne.Nrf.

tfias se.Nhb. n.Cum. m.Yks. s.

Lan. w.Wil. w.Som.

Cheap, 182, 183, 336—*sep* Sh.I.

tfap Bdf.+*tfiap*.

tfēip Ant. Dub., nnw.Yks.+*tfiap*,
Dor. e.Dev.

tfep sm. & s.Lan.+*tfiap*, s.Chs.

Flt. s.Stf., n.Der.+*tfiip*, *tfip*,

Lei.+*tfēp*, *tfip*, sw.Nhp. w.

War., s.War.+*tfv̄p*, m.Shr.,

nw.Oxf.+*tfv̄p*, e.Oxf. me.Wil.

tfēp n.Stf. e.Suf.

tfep ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Uls., but Ant. *tfēip*.

tfēp wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tfip*,

tfip, s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma. Lei.,

ne.Shr.+*tfip*, Glo. m.Bck. ne.

Nrf. Sus. n. & sw.Dev.

tfip n.Cum.+*tfip*, wm.Stf. nw.

Der. Lei. ne.Shr. w.Som.

tfiap Wm., but w.Wm. *tfip*, Yks.,

but nnw.Yks.+*tfēip*, se.Yks.+

tfip, Lan., but sm. & s.Lan.+

tfep, n.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.

Bdf. w.Wil. s.Som.

tfip Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*tfip*, s.

Ayr. *tfēp*, Edb. s.Sc.

tfip Inv. n.Ayr.+*tfip*, Lth. Peb.

Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.

Cheap (contd.)—

Wm., se. Yks. + *tʃiəp*, n. Der.
se. Ken. Som., but w. Som. *tʃiəp*,
s. Som. *tʃiəp*.

tʃvəp s. War. nw. & w. Oxf.

Cheat, 220, 367, 428, 429, 433—
tʃeɪt Lei. Sus.

tʃet se. Lan. + *tʃeɪt*, sw. Lan. + *tʃiət*,
s. Lan., n. Der. + *tʃiət*, *tʃiət*, Oxf.,
but s. Oxf. *tʃiət*, Bdf., me. Wil.
+ *tʃeɪt*.

tʃeɪt se. Lan. n. Stf. w. Hrt. e. Suf.
tʃeɪt ne. Sc., but Abd. + *tʃiət*, sn. Sc.
w. Frf. e. Per.

tʃeɪt I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Shr. ne. Nrf.
me. Wil. Dor. e. Som. nw. Dev.

tʃiət nw. Lan.

tʃiət n. Cum. n. Der.

tʃiət s. Dur. sw. Wm. Yks. n. em.
& sw. Lan. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf.,
w. Wil. + *tʃiət*.

tʃiət Ayr., but s. Ayr. *tʃiət*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb.

tʃiət Inv., Abd. + *tʃeɪt* w. m. Sc. s. Ayr.
Ant. n. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
Cum. ne. & w. Wm. se. Ken.
w. Wil.

Cheek, 182, 183—*tʃæk* nw. Dev.
+ *tʃiək*.

tʃeɪk n. Stf. Dor.

tʃiək I. Ma. w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.

tʃiək Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per., Ayr.
+ *tʃiək*, Kcb.

tʃiək Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
sw. Yks. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw.
Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me.
Wil. Som., but w. Som. *tʃiək*.

Cheese, 145, 146, 379, 382—*tʃeɪs*
nw. Yks., s. Lan. + *tʃiəz*, s. Chs.
Stf. ne. Der., e. Der. + *tʃiəz*, w.
Der., Lei. + *tʃiəz*, *tʃiəz*, ne. Shr.
+ *tʃiəz*, Dor., e. Dev. + *tʃiəz*.

tʃeɪs e. Suf.

tʃeɪz Rut. + *tʃiəz*, w. War., n. Wor.
n. & ne. Shr. + *tʃiəz*, m. Bck. ne.
Nrf., Sus. + *tʃiəz*.

tʃiəz m. se. & sw. Yks. + *tʃiəz*, s. Lin.
s. Som. + *tʃiəz*.

tʃiəz I. Ma. Lei. n. Dev.

tʃiəz s. Sc.

tʃiəz Sc., but s. Sc. *tʃiəz*, Ant. Nhb.
Dur. n. & m. Cum. e. Yks., m.
se. & sw. Yks. + *tʃiəz*, Lan., but s.
Lan. + *tʃeɪz*, w. Chs. Stf. n. nw. &
e. Der. Not. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
n. Wor. n. ne. & e. Shr. Glo.
Oxf. s. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.
w. Wil. Som., but s. Som. + *tʃiəz*,
e. Dev.

Chemise, 220, 332—*ʃimi* s. Nhb.
n. Dur. Wm. sw. Yks. sm. & s.
Lan. I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. n. Der.
Lin. m. Not. Sus. me. Wil.
Dor. e. Dev.

ʃəmi m. Cum. n. & em. Lan.

Cherry, 367.

Chest, 51—*keɪst* n. Ayr. s. Sc.

kɪst Sc., but Ayr. + *keɪst*, *kəɪst*, Ant.
+ *tʃiəst*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *tʃeɪst*, *tʃiəst*,
n. & m. Cum. Wm. ne. Yks.
Lan., but n. Lan. + *tʃeɪst*, em. Lan.
tʃeɪst, s. Lan. + *tʃiəst*, nw. Lin. +
tʃiəst, ? sw. Dev.

kəɪst Ayr., but n. Ayr. *keɪst*, s. Ayr.
kɪst.

tʃeɪst se. Ken.

tʃeɪst Dor. s. Som., e. Dev. + *tʃeɪst*, *tʃiəst*.
tʃeɪst s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Lan. + *kɪst*,
em. Lan. n. Stf. Rut., Lei. + *tʃiəst*,
s. Oxf. Sus. Som., but w. Som.
tʃiəst, s. Som. *tʃeɪst*, e. Dev. + *tʃiəst*.

tʃiəst I. Ma. w. Som. e. Dev.

tʃiəst Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur., s. Lan. +
kɪst, n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. e. Suf.
nw. Dev.

Chew, 193, 429—*fa* Sh.I.

tfa Abd. + *tfa*, *tfou*.

tfau sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Peb. Ant., s.Nhb.+*tfou*, Dur.,

but n.Dur.+*tfou*, Wm., nnw.

Yks.+*tfou*, m.Yks.+*tfia*, m.

Lan., s.Lan.+*tfiu*, *tfu*, ne.Nrf.

Dor., e.Dev.+*tfp*, *tfu*.

tfā ne.Sc.+*tfou*, but Abd.+*tfa*, w.

Fr. e.Per. w.Wil.

tfu snw.Yks.+*tfou*, sw.Yks.+

tfiu, n.Lan.+*tfp*, nw.Lan. se.

Ken.

tfiu sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf.

Der., but n.Der.+*tfu*, Lin. Rut.,

Lei.+*tfu*, ne.Shr.+*tfp*, Som.,

but e.Som. *tfp*, w.Som. *tfvu*.

tfia m.Yks.

tfou ne.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *tfā*,

s.Sc. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*tfau*,

n.Dur.+*tfau*, n.& m.Cum. nnw.

& snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*tfvu*, em.

Lan. e.Suf.

tfp n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. m.Bck.

Sus., but e.Sus. *tfvu*, w.Sus.

tfō, e.Som. e.Dev.

tfō s.Sur. w.Sus.

tfu Inv. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., n.

Der.+*tfiu*, Lei. s.Oxf.

tfvu e.Yks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.

Som. sw.Dev.

tfu e.Dev.

Chick, 382.

Chicken, 180, 231, 233—*tfekn* n.

Ayr. Lth. Dor.

tfikin Kcb. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+

tfikn, m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks.

Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut.

Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.

Som.

tfikn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

Edb. Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*tfikin*,

n.Dur. Wm., but n.Wm. *tfikin*,

I.Ma. n.Stf. Sus. me. Wil. Som.,

but s.Som. *tfikin*, e.Dev.

tfvkn Beh. Abd.

tfekn Ayr., but n.Ayr. *tfekn*, s.

Ayr. *tfikn*.

Chide, 154—*tfaid* Ayr., but n.

Ayr. *tfeid*, m.Cum. w. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan. nw.Lin. s.

Lei. e.Dev.

tfaid em.Lan.

tfeid s.Nhb. n.Dur.

tfeid Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

Kcb.

tfoid se.Ken.

tfvid Dor. Som.

Chief, 220—*fef* Sh.I.

fef Oxf., but s.Oxf. *tfiaf*.

tfef n.Stf., Lei.+*tfif*.

tfef se.Lan. e.Suf.

tfef I.Ma. s.Stf.

tfif ne.Nrf. Dor.

tfiaf m.Yks.+*tfif*, se.Yks. n.Der.

s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

tfif w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.

Ayr. *tfif*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

tfif Inv. Beh. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. e. & m.Yks. Lan.

nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.

Child, 73, 302, 307, 336, 383—

faid Cai.

faid Sh.I.

tfaid m.Cum. w. Wm. se. Yks. n.

Lan. n.Lin. n.Lei. n.Wor. s.

Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., but e.

Som. *tfild*, w.Som. *tfial*, s.Som.

tfial, *tfil*, e.Dev.

tfailt n.Der.+*tfailt*.

tfaiold s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Wil.+

tfvild, *tfviold*.

tfavld s.Lan.+*tfaiold*, *tfailt*, *tfoil*.

tfald m.Yks.

tfalt sm.Lan.

Child (contd.)—

tfail I.Ma. + *tfail*, *tfvil*, e.Der. +
tfãild, *tfãilt*, *tfõild*, se.Hrt. +
tfõild.

tfãild nw. m. & s.Lan. Dnb., e. &
s.Der. Not. Rut. + *tfõild*, Lei.
+ *tfõild*, but n.Lei. *tfãild*, m.
Nhp. + *tfõild*, w.War. s.Wor.,
se.Shr. + *tfõild*, nw.Hrt. + *tfõild*,
tfvil, Cmb., but se.Cmb. *tfõild*,
w.Suf.

tfãilt s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Der.

tfãild sw.Yks. + *tfõild*, e.Ken. +
tfõild.

tfæild m.Shr.

tfvil I.Ma. s.Pem.

tfõild Uls. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n.Cum.

tfõild Inv. Kcb.

tfil n. & nw.Dev., sw.Dev. + *tfial*,
tfil, Cor. + *tfild*.

tfial w.Som., s.Som. + *tfil*, sw.
Dev.

tfil ne.Sc. Lth. s.Som. e. sw. &
s.Dev.

tfild e.Som. Cor.

tfõild s.Yks., n.Stf. + *tfõilt*, e. & s.
Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
Nhp.e.War., n.Bck. + *tfõild*, m.
Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt.
se.Cmb. Ess. e.Ken., e.Sus. +
tfõild.

tfõilt em. & s.Lan. n.Stf.

tfõild sw.Yks.

tfvil I.Ma., w.Oxf. + *tfõild*, nw.
Hrt. n.Keñ. nw.Wil.

tfõild Flt. s.War. n. & se.Shr. n.
Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.
Bck. w.Hrt. nw.Nrf. e.Sus.
me. & w.Wil., e.Dor. + *tfvil*,
tfãild.

tfvãild w.Wil.

tfvil Glo. + *tfãild*, e.Dor.

tfãild Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.
Dor.

Children, 68, 73, 263, 300, 301,
379, 380—*fildør* Cai.

tfeldrin s.Sc.

tfildðæ(r) n.Lan. + *tfildæ(r)*.

tfildðær Wm., but w.Wm. *tfildærn*,
I.Ma. + *tfildærn*.

tfildrin Kcb. m.Yks.

tfildærn Inv. me.Nhb., s.Nhb. +
tfildæ(r), w.Wm. n.Wor. ne.
Nrf. se.Ken.

tfildærn s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.
Wor. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Cmb. e.
Suf. e.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som.,
nw.Dev. + *tfilæn*, e.Dev.

tfildæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
sw.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. +
tfildðæ(r), s.Lan. + *tfildæ(r)*, n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin.

tfildær Uls. n.Cum.

tfildæ(r) s.Lan. + *tfildæ(r)*.

tfildærn I.Ma.

tfilæ(r) s.Sur. w.Sus. + *tfilæn*.

tfilæn nw.Dev.

tfilæn s.Sur. w.Sus.

tfuldærn n.Bck.

tfaldæn Ess.

Chill, 52—*tfel* Dor.

tfil Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Som., but w.Som. *tfial*, e.Dev.
+ *tfvl*.

tfial w.Som.

tfvl n.Ayr. e.Dev.

tfvl Per., but e.Per. *tfil*, Ayr.,
but n.Ayr. *tfvl*, s.Ayr. *tfil*.

Chin, 68—*tfin* Sc., but Edb.Peb.

tfæn, Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Stf.n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus. Som., but w.
Som. *tfɪn*, e.Dev. + *tfɪn*.

tfɪn w.Som. e.Dev.

tfən Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.

Choice, 213, 328, 367—*tfais* Abd.
+ *tfais*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. em.
Lan., se.Lan.+*tfais*, s.Lan. s.
Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. n.Shr.
s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf., se.Ken.
+ *tfois*, Sus. me.Wil., e.Dor. +
tfais, w.Dor. e.Dev.

tfais Bch. Abd.

tfaisse Lan., ms.Lan.+*tfeis*, I.Ma.
ne.Shr.

tfeis ne.Sc., but Bch. *tfais*, Abd.
tfais, *tfais*, sn.Sc. + *tfois*, wm.
Sc. s.Ayr. ms.Lan. s.Chs. n.
Stf. nw.Der.

tfeis Inv. + *tfois*.

tfois Inv. sn.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per.Kcb.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm.
e. m. & sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan.
Lin. se.Ken. w.Som.

tföis nw.Yks.

tfvis s.War. w.Wil.

tfais ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Choke, 244—*tfauks*. Nhb.+*tfouk*,
n.Dur.+*tfök*, m. & w.Wm. se.
Ken.

tfok Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Som.,
but w.Som. *tfok*.

tfouk s.Nhb.

tfök I.Ma. me.Wil.

tfök nw. em. & s.Lan. nw.Lin.
s.Oxf., e.Dev.+*tfok*.

tfök Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
Kcb. Ant. n.Dur. sw.Lan. n.
Stf. n.Der.

tfuək sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.
Lan.

tfok w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

tfwök ne.Wm.

Choose, 189, 427, 430, 432—*tfəuz*
Sus.

tfiuz sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*tfūs*, n.
Stf. nw.Lin.

tfus I.Ma.

tfuəs em. & sw.Lan. Dor.

tfuz n.Ayr.+*tfæz*, Peb. Ant.

tfūs Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm.
n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.
Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som.

tfæz w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr.+*tfuz*, s.Ayr. *tfūs*, Lth. n.
Ken. w.Som.

tfūs e.Dev.

Chosen, 95, 233—*tfəuzən* se.Ken.

tfəzn Wm. sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
n.Stf. n.Der.

tfōzn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*tfūzn*, I.
Ma.

tfūzn s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Chrisom, 323.

Christen, 160, 263, 326—*kəsn*
em.Lan., s.Lan.+*krisn*, *kəsn*.

kirsn Bch. Abd. Peb. n.Wm.

krisn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s.
Lan., I.Ma.+*krisn*, Stf. n.Der.
nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Som., but s.Som. *kəsn*.

kriən I.Ma.

kəsn Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kərsn*, s.
Ayr. *krisn*, n.Lan.

kərsn n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Wm., but
n.Wm. *kirsn*, w.Wm. *krisn*.

kəsn sw.Yks. s.Lan.

kəsn n. & m.Cum. nw.Lan. s.
Som. e.Dev.

Christmas, 160, 229, 263—*kəsməs*
em.Lan., s.Lan. + *krismas*,
kəsməs.

kresmas n.Ayr. w.Cor.

Christmas (contd.)—

krismas Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. s.
Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Rut.
Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Som., but
s. Som. *kāsmas*.

krisamas I. Ma.

krasmās Ayr., but n. Ayr. *kresmas*,
s. Ayr. *krismās*, Lth. Edb. n.
Lan.

kūsmas sw. Dev.

karsmas n. Cum. Wm.

kāsmas m. Cum. sw. Yks. nw. & s.
Lan. s. Som. e. Dev.

Church, 76 — *kerk* ne. Sc., but
Bch. Abd. *kirk*, nm. Sc., but w.
Frf. e. Per. + *kirk*, wm. Sc. + *kirk*,
but n. Ayr. *kørk*, s. Sc.

kirk Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per., but
e. Per. + *kerk*, wm. Sc. Wm., but
ne. Wm. *kørk*.

kjæk nnw. Yks. + *kæk*.

kök m. Yks. + *tfof*.

kørk sn. Sc.

kørk Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., n. Cum.
+ *tfurif*, ne. Wm.

kæk nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *tfüt*,
tfät.

tfat e. Suf. + *tfvtf*.

tfät Ess.

tfet se. Yks. + *tfotf*, n. Lin.

tfet Rut. + *tfut*.

tfot e. m. & se. Yks., s. Lan. + *tföt*,
tfät.

tföt me. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *tföt*,
tfät.

tföt n. Dur. s. Lan.

tfurif n. Cum.

tfut Rut.

tfut s. Dur.

tfüt snw. Yks.

tfürif I. Ma.

tfvtf wm. Stf. e. Der. Not. s. Lin.,

Lei. + *tfvtf*, *tfät*, m. Bck. Nrf.
e. Suf. e. Sus. e. Dor., e. Dev. +
tfät.

tföt ne. & w. Der. Lei. m. & sw.
Nhp. s. War. s. Wor. n. & m.
Shr. w. Som. w. Cor.

tfät n. Dur. Sus., but e. Sus. *tfvtf*.

tfät m. Cum. snw. & sw. Yks.

Lan., but s. Lan. + *tfot*, *tföt*,

Stf., but wm. Stf. *tfvtf*, n. Der.

Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. w. Wil. s.

Som. e. Dev.

Churl, 336.

Churn, 115, 336 — *ken* n. & e. Yks.

kern s. Sc., Nhb. + *kirn*.

kirn w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., n. Cy.
+ *tfarn*, Nhb.

kørn n. Cum. Wm.

kørn Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *kørn*,
Yks., but n. & e. Yks. *ken*.

tfarn n. Cy.

tfen n. Lin.

tfön m. Shr. me. Wil.

Cinder, 211, 229, 231, 300, 301,
321 — *sindæ(r)* Wm., but n.
Wm. *sindæ(r)*, w. Wm. *findæ(r)*,
n. Lan.

sindir Bch. Abd. + *fvnir*.

sindæ(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

sw. Yks. nw. & em. Lan., s.

Lan. + *sindæ(r)*, Stf. n. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me.

Wil. Som., but w. & s. Som.

sindæ(r), e. Dev. + *sindæ(r)*.

sindær Inv. w. Frf. e. Per.

sindæ(r) e. Yks. s. Lan.

sindær Dub. n. Wm. I. Ma.

sinær Ayr. + *fvnær*.

sændær Edb.

findær w. Wm.

fvnær Ayr.

sundær Ant.

fvnir Bch. Abd. Kcb.

fönder Lth. Peb.

zindæ(r) Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

Cistern, 211, 234, 263, 284—
sestræn se.Yks. + *siasþarin*, *sīs-
þræn*.

sestæn s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
w.War. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus.
Dor. w.Som.

sestæn s.Lan.+*sistæn*, s.Chs. nw.
Der. Lei. e.Sus.

sistræn Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.
Wm. e. & m.Yks.

sistþæn n.Lan.

sistæn s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.
Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus., but e.
Sus. *sestæn*.

sistærn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb.

sīsþærn n.Cum. I.Ma.

sīstæn sw.Wm. nw.Yks. e.Dev.

siasþarin se.Yks.

sīsþræn se.Yks.

Clad, 140, 335—*klad* s.Nhb. n.
Dur. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

klæd se.Ken.+*kled*, Dor. Som.

kled Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. m.Cum. se.
Ken.

tlad w.Wm.+*tled*, w.Yks. nw.
Lan. n.Der.

tled w.Wm.

Clap, 23, 335—*klap* Inv. Bch.
Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
n.Ayr. *klāp*, Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb., n.Dur.+*klep*, m.Cum.
Wm., but w.Wm. *tlap*, Lan.,
but nw. & sm.Lan. *tlap*, I.Ma.
nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Som.

klāp n.Ayr. Peb. n.Nhb.

klāp Lth. s.Sc.

klæp se.Ken.+*klep*, Dor. Som.,
but w.Som. *klap*, e.Dev.

klep n.Dur. se.Ken.

klop n.Stf.

tlap w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & sm.
Lan. n.Der.

Clash, 27, 323.

Clasp, 26, 323, 331—*klapse* s.Sus.,
I.W.+*klæps*, Dor. w.Som.

klæps Glo. Sus., but e.Sus. *klaps*,
Hmp. I.W. Wil. nw.Dev. w.
Cor.

Clatch, 323.

Claw, 49, 323, 335—*klā* Sh. &
Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb., s.
Nhb.+*klō*, n.Dur. sw.Wm.
nw.Yks. s.Oxf. m.Bck., Bdf.
+*klō*, Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., e.
Dor.+*tlā*, Som., but w.Som.
klō, *klou*, e.Dev.

klā Kcb. s.Sc.

klæ me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *klā*,
tlā.

klia nw.Lin.+*klō*.

kloa sw.Yks.+*klō*, *tloa*.

klō w.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *klā*,
Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm.
sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan.
tlā, em.Lan.+*tlō*, sm.Lan. *tlō*,
I.Ma. Stf. Lin., but nw.Lin.+
klia, Lei. Bdf. se.Ken., w.Wil.
+*tlæ*, w.Som.+*klou*.

klō s.Nhb.

klou w.Som.

tlā nw.Lan. e.Suf. e.Dor.

tlæ ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

tlia w.Wm.

tloa m. & sw.Yks.

tlō se.Yks., em.Lan.+*klō*, sm.
Lan. n. & nw.Der.

Clay, 139, 335—*klai* Ayr.+*klei*,
Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Wm. s.Wor.
se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., but e.
Dor.+*klī*, w. & s.Som.
klai Per., but e.Per. *klē*.

Clay (contd.)—

klæ w.Wil.*klei* wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., s. Lan. Rut.+*klē*, Lei.+*klī*, *tlī*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., but w. & s.Som. *klai*.*klea* sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*klē*, n.Stf. +*tlī*, n. & nw.Lin. w.Hrt.*klēi* Kcb.*klē* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.Wm., but n.Wm. *klai*, w. Wm. *tlē*, nw. & es.Yks. Lan., but nw. & m.Lan. *tlē*, s.Lan.+ *klei*, I.Ma. Rut. Sus. e.Dev.*klī* m. & s.Chs., wm.Stf.+*tlē*, *tlī*, Lei., e.Dor.+*klai*.*kloi* Glo.*tlea* m.Yks., se.Yks.+*tlē*, sw.Yks. s.Lin.*tlē* w.Wm. e. & se.Yks. nw. & m. Lan. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. Lin.*tlī* n. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei.**Clean**, 137, 138, 335—*klain* Brks. +*klion*.*klein* Dub., nw.Yks.+*klion*, s.Lan. +*klen*, *klion*, *tlein*, s.Stf.+*tlīn*, Sus., but w.Sus. *klīn*, s.Som.*klen* s.Lan.*klean* n.Stf. e.Suf., e.Dev.+*klēn*.*klēn* sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *klīn*, Kcb. *klīn*, Uls., but Ant. *klīn*, I.Ma. w. & s.War. ne.Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf. me.Wil., Dor.+*klīn*, e. Som., w.Som.+*klīn*, Dev., but e.Dev.+*klean*, w.Cor.*klīn* Ant. nw. & e.Yks. sw. & s. Lan. s.Chs. nw. & sw.Lin. m. Nhp. s.Oxf. Brks., m.Bck.+ *tlēn*, w.Wil. Dor. nw. & w. Som.*klīn* Sh.I.+*klīn*, ne.Sc., but Abd.+*klīn*, w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. + *klīn*, Edb. Kcb.*klīn* Sh.I. Inv., Abd.+*klīn*, sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlīn*, es.Yks. n.Lan. Dnb. s.Lei. n.Hrf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som., but nw.Som. *klīn*, e.Som. *klēn*, w.Som. *klēn*, *klīn*, s.Som. *klein*.*tlein* s.Lan. Lei., but s.Lei. *klīn*.*tlēn* n.Der.+*tlīn*.*tlēn* m.Bck.*tlīn* m.Yks., se.Yks.+*tlīn*, sw. Yks., nw.Lan.+*tlīn*, m. & ms. Lan., nw.Der.+*tlīn*, s.Lin.*tlīn* w.Wm.se.Yks.nw.Lan.wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not.**Clear**, 220, 335—*klæia(r)* m.Shr.*kleia(r)* n.Hrf.*klea(r)* n.Stf. s.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.*klēr* Abd.+*klīar*, *klīr*.*klīa(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum., w.Wm.+*klīar*, *klīr*, Lan., but sm.Lan. *tlīa(r)*, s.Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. e. Dev.*klīar* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *klīr*, w.Wm. I.Ma.*klīr* Or.I. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm.*tlēia(r)* ne.Der.*tlīa(r)* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. w.Chs. n.Der.**Cleave**, 190, 191, 335, 425, 429—*klef* w.Som.+*kleu*.*kleiv* s.Som.*kleav* e.Dev. + *klēu*.*kleu* Per., but e.Per. *klēu*.*klēu* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma. Dor. w. Som. nw. & e.Dev.

klav Ant., em.Lan. + *tliv*, sw.
 Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
kliv Inv. Ay. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. s.Lan. s.Lei.
 se.Ken. Som., but w.Som.
klef, *klēv*, s.Som. *kleiv*.
tliv nw. & em.Lan.
tliv w.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Der.
Clergy, 210, 335, 366—*klardgi*
 me. & se.Nhb. I.Ma.
klādgi s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Lan.,
 but sw.Lan. *klādgi*, s.Ch. n.
 Stf. nw.Lin. w.War. n.Shr.
 Sus. nw.Dev.
klerdgi Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc.,
 sm.Sc. + *klērdgi*, Uls. + *klērdgi*.
klērdgi w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
 sm.Sc.
klv dgi s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Oxf. Dor.
klērdgi Uls.
klādgi Wm. snw.Yks. sw.Lan.
tlādgi e. m. & se.Yks. n.Der. n.
 Lin. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf. e.Dev.
Clerk, 210, 335—*klark* Bch. Abd.
 + *klerk*, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant.
 n.Wm. I.Ma.
klāk s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.
 Wm. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
 nw.Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.
 Oxf. n.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.
klāk sw.Lan.
klērk Inv. Bch. Abd. Ay. Peb.
 Uls., but Ant. *klark*.
klērk s.Sc.
klērk Lth. Edb.
klōk se.Ken.
klāk Wm., but n.Wm. *klark*, w.
 Wm. *klāk*.
tlāk sw.Yks. n.Der.
tlāk sm.Lan.
Clever—*klævə(r)* s.Nrf.
klēvə(r) e.An., but s.Nrf. *klævə(r)*.

klivə(r) n.Yks. e.Lan. s.Ch. nw.
 Der. m.Shr. Som., but w.
 Som. *klævə(r)*, nw.Dev.
klivər Irel. Nhb.
klævə(r) w.Som.
Clew, 193, 249, 335—*kliu* Kcb.,
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *klū*, m.Cum.
 Wm., but w.Wm. *tliv*, nw.
 Lin. Som.
kljū I.Ma.
klū Sc., but Kcb. *kliv*, Ant. s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan. Rut. Lei.
 se.Ken.
tliv w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
tlū n.Der.
Cliff, 68, 335—*klef* n.Ayr. Dor.,
 w.Som. + *klv f*.
klif Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. m.Cum. Lan., but em.
 Lan. *tlif*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin.
 Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but
 w.Som. *klef*, *klv f*.
klift e.Dev. + *klv f*.
klv f w.Som.
klv f Ayr., but n.Ayr. *klef*, s.Ayr.
klif, Peb. e.Dev.
tlif w.Wm. w.Yks. em.Lan. n.
 Der.
Climb, 74, 323, 335, 425, 426,
 427, 429, 430, 432—*klaim* sw.
 Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., e.
 Dev. + *klim*.
klaim I.Ma. s.Lei.
klēm me.Wil.
klim Bch. + *klv m*, Abd. + *klv m*,
sklām, w.Frf., Per. + *klv m*,
sklām, Ay. Lth. Edb. + *sklim*,
 Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlim*,
 ne.Yks. n.Lan. Sus. w.Wil.
 Dor. Som., but w.Som. *klām*,
 nw. & e.Dev.

Climb (contd.)—*kloim* s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.*klvm* Bch. Abd. Per.*klcm* w.Som.*klam* n.Nhb.*sklim* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.*sklvm* Abd. Per. Peb.*tlaim* n.Der.*tlaim* em.Lan.*tlām* sm.Lan.*tlim* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.**Cling**, 71, 335, 425, 430, 432—
klainj Ant.*klej* Dor.*kluj* Sc., but Ayr.+*klaj*, sw. & s.

Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Lan.,

em.Lan.+*tluj*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.

Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.

Wil. Som. e.Dev.

kluj Ayr.+*kluj*.*tluj* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & em.

Lan. n.Der.

Clip, 68, 335—*klep* n.Ayr. Dor.*klip* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf.e.Per. + *klap*, s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.

Wm. *tlip*, Lan., but em.Lan.+*tlip*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. s.

Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

Som., but w.Som. *klap*, e.

Dev.

klap w.Som.*klap* w.Frf. Per., but e.Per.+*klip*,Ayr., but n.Ayr. *klep*, s.Ayr.*klip*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.*tlip* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.,em.Lan.+*klip*, n.Der.**Cloak**, 214, 335—*kljök* Kcb.*klök* Or.I., Inv. Abd.+*klök*, w.

Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

klök s.Nhb.+*klök*, n.Dur. n.

Cum. Dor.

klök m.Cum., Wm. I.Ma.+*klök*,
me.Wil.*klök* se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

Sus. e.Dev.

klök Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Ant.s.Nhb. Wm., em.Lan.+*kluak*,

sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. se.Ken.

kluak n. & em.Lan.*tlök* sm.Lan. n.Der.*tluak* sw.Yks.**Close**, sb., adj. and adv., 214,
244, 328, 335, 379—*klas* nw.
Wil.*klaus* se.Ken.*kläs* w.Wil.*klois* ms.Yks.+*tlais*.*klos* Sh.I., sn.Sc.+*klös*, sm.Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum., e.Hrf.+*klös*,*klös*.*klous* e.Sus.*klöas* n.Cum.+*kluas*, *klwuas*, n.Bck. Dor., but e.Dor. *kluas*,w.Som.+*klöas*.*klös* I.Ma.+*klös*, e.Hrf. me.Wil.*klös* Inv., ne.Sc.+*klös*, sn.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. I.Ma.

klöas sw.Wm. se.Lan. nw.Lin.

s.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev.

klös Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant.

se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., em.Lan.

+*kluas*, sw.Lan.+*tlös*, Stf., butn.Stf.+*tlös*, wm.Stf. *tlös*, m.Nhp.+*tlöas*, e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf., Bdf.+*kluas*, w.Suf. n.

Dev.

klöz Glo.*klus* Lei.+*tlös*, *tlvs*, e.Suf.*kluas* s.Sc. n.Cum., e.Cum. +*klwuas*, w.Wm., s.Wm. +*klwuas*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*klwuas*, *tleas*, *tlwuas*, Lan.,but nw.Lan.+*tluas*, m.Lan.*tlös*, em.Lan.+*klös*, se.Lan.

- klōas*, sw.Lan. *klōs*, *tlōs*, ms.
 Lan. *klūs*, *tlōs*, s.Lan. + *tlōis*,
 ne.Der. + *tlūs*, *tlūs*, n.Lin. +
tlōas, Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Dor.
klūs ms.Lan. + *tlōs*.
klvs s.Lin.
klwuas e.Cum.
klwuas n. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.
 Wm. snw.Yks.
tleas snw.Yks., nm.Yks. + *tlīas*,
tluas, m.Yks. + *tluas*.
tlīas nm.Yks.
tlōis sw. & ms.Yks., s.Lan. +
kluas.
tlōaz m.Lin.
tlōis s.Yks.
tlōs m. & ms.Lan. w.Chs., n.Stf.
 + *klōs*, nw.Der. Lei.
tlōas n.Lin. m.Nhp. n.Ken.
tlōs sw.Lan. s.Chs. wm.Stf. n.
 Der.
tlōz ne.Nrf.
tlus w.Der. + *tlūs*, s.Nrf.
tluas nm. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
tlūs ne.Der. + *tlūs*, w. & s.Der.
tlūs ne.Der.
tlvs Lei.
tlwuas snw.Yks.
Clot, 81, 335—*klæt* nw. & e.Dev.
klet w.Som. + *klit*.
klit w.Som.
klod sw.Lan. + *klot*.
klot Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlot*,
 Lan., but nw.Lan. *tlot*, em.
 Lan. + *tlot*, sw.Lan. + *klod*, I.
 Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 Som., but w.Som. *klet*, *klit*.
klwt me.Wil. + *klot*.
tlot w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.,
 em.Lan. + *klot*, n.Der.
Cloth, 129, 335—*klap* s.War.
- klāþ* Oxf., but s.Oxf. *klōþ*, w.
 Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw. &
 e.Dev.
kleþ ne.Sc. + *kloþ*.
klēþ sn.Sc. + *kloþ*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 Peb.
klēþ Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *klōþ*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *kloþ*, s.
 Nhb. + *kloþ*, n.Dur. + *kloþ*.
klīaþ m.Cum. nw.Yks.
klīaþ s.Sc. ne.Yks.
kloþ Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb.,
 s.Nhb. + *klēþ*, n.Dur. n.Cum.
 Wm., but w.Wm. *tlīaþ*, n.
 Lan., s.Lan. + *klōþ*, *kluaþ*, I.
 Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei.
 Som., but e. & w.Som. *klāþ*.
klōþ Dub., em.Lan. + *tlōþ*, sw. &
 s.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
klōþ n.Ayr. m.Shr.
kluaþ s.Lan.
tleaþ m.Yks.
tlīaþ w.Wm.
tlīaþ se.Yks. + *tlōþ*.
tlōþ ms.Lan. nw.Der.
tlōþ em. & sm.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
tlōþ se.Yks.
tluaþ sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
Clothe, 429.
Clothes, 121, 122, 244, 335—*klāz*
 m.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil.
klēz Sh.I.
kleiz Ant.
kleaz me.Nhb., n.Cum. + *klīaz*, *klīz*,
 n.Lan. + *kluaaz*.
klēz ne. & sn.Sc. + *klēz*, Peb.
klēs sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *klēz*.
klēz Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm.
 Sc. em.Sc., but Peb *klēz*, w.
 Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 + *klīaz*, s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *klōz*.

Clothes (contd.)—

klias e. m. & w. Cum. Wm.,
 but m. Wm. + *klias*, w. Wm.
thias, nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +
tleas, *thias*, nw. Lan. + *thias*, *thias*,
thuas.
klias s. Sc. se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum.
 m. Wm. ne. & e. Yks.
klis sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
klouz Som., but e. Som. *tlōs*, w
 Som. *klōs*, *klōs*.
klōs Glo. + *klōs*, *tlōs*, nw. Oxf.
 Ess.
klōs me. Wil.
klōs Dnb. nw. Lin., e. Dor. + *klōs*,
 w. Som. + *klōs*.
klōs w. Som.
klōs I. Ma. + *klōs*, e. Oxf. sm. Hmp.
klōs Uls., but Ant. *kleis*, n. Dur.
 I. Ma., n. Stf. + *tlūs*, Rut. + *tlōs*,
 w. War., e. Hrf. + *klwas*, Glo. s.
 Oxf. w. Suf. e. Dor. e. sw. & s.
 Dev. w. Cor.
klwas se. Yks. + *thias*.
klwas n. Lan., sw. & ms. Lan. +
thuas, s. Lan. + *tlōis*, s. Lin. + *thuas*,
 e. War. w. & se. Hrt.
klūs s. Stf. + *tlūs*, e. Suf. + *tlōs*.
klwas e. Hrf.
tleas snw. Yks., nm. Yks. + *thias*,
thuas, m. Yks. + *thias*.
thias w. Wm. nw. Lan.
thias snw. nm. m. & se. Yks. nw.
 Lan.
tlōis s. Lan.
tlōs Glo. n. Ken.
tlōs em. Lan. n. Lin.
tlōs Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. n. Wor. m.
 Bck. Nrf. e. Suf. s. Sur. e. & w.
 Sus. e. Som. n. Dev.
thuas nm. & s. Yks. nw. sw. & ms.
 Lan. Chs. n. Der., nw. Der. +
tlūs, e. Der. s. Lin.

tlūs n. wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. w.
 & s. Der. Not. ne. Shr.

Cloud, 170, 172, 335—*klaud* Ant.
 n. Lan., s. Lan. + *klēd*, s. Stf.
 Som., but w. Som. *kleud*, s.
 Som. *klvud*.

klæd n. Stf.

klēd s. & sw. Lan.

kleud se. Ken. w. Som.

kloud I. Ma.

klūd Bch. Abd. n. Ayr. Nhb. n.
 Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but
 w. Wm. *tlūd*, nw. Lin.

klvd w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Peb. s. Sc.

klvud s. Lei. s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.
 s. Som.

tlaud nw. Lan. n. & ne. Der.

tlād sw. Yks.

tlēd sm. Lan.

tlūd w. Wm.

Clout, 171, 172, 335, 379—*klait*
 s. Chs.

klaut n. Dur. + *klūt*, n. & s. Lan. s.
 Stf.

klaut n. Stf.

klāt ms. Yks.

klēt sw. Lan.

kleut se. Ken.

klout I. Ma.

klut Bch., Abd. + *klūt*, w. Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *klūt*, s.
 Sc. Ant.

klūt Inv. Abd. n. Ayr. Edb.
 Kcb. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *tlūt*,
 nw. Lin.

klvut s. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. me. Wil.
 Dor. w. & s. Som. e. Dev.

tlaut nw. Lan. n. Der.

tlāt sw. Yks. w. Der.

tlēt sm. Lan.

tlūt w. Wm.

Coach, 214, 244, 367—*kautf* se. Ken.

kâtf w. Wil.

kotf Inv. + *kōtf*, ne. Sc., but Bch.

kōtf, Abd. + *kōtf*, sn. Sc. Lth.

Kcb. n. Nhb. n. Bck. Ess.

kotf n. Wor. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e.

Sus. Dor.

kōtf me. Wil.

kōtf sw. Wm. se. Lan. n. Lin. s.

Oxf. e. Dev.

kōtf Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

wm. Sc. Ayr. Edb. s. Sc. Uls.

s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Lan. I. Ma.

n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei.

kutf e. Suf.

kuatf w. Wm. Yks., but nw. Yks.

+ *kwuatf*, Lan., but se. Lan.

kōatf, sw. Lan. *kōtf*, s. Lin.

Bdf. w. Hrt. s. Sur. w. Sus. w.

Som.

kwuatf s. Dur. n. Cum., nw. Yks. +

kuatf.

Coal, 93, 244—*kaul* se. Ken.

kâl w. Wil. + *kōl*.

kōil sw. Yks., es. Yks. + *kuâl*, ms.

Yks. m. Lan., sm. Lan. + *kōl*, s.

Lan. + *kōâl*, ne. Der.

kōl Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *kōl*.

kōul s. Stf. + *kōl*, sw. Nhp. + *kvul*,

e. War. s. Sur., Sus. + *koal*, Som.,

but w. Som. *kōl*, *kōl*, s. Som.

kōâl.

koal n. Wor. Sus., e. Dev. + *kōl*.

kōl w. Wil. Dor., w. Som. + *kōl*,

nw. Dev.

kōil n. Lan. + *kuâl*.

kōl wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *kōl*.

kōâl n. Dur. + *kōl*, n. & sw. Wm.

em. & s. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.,

e. Suf. + *kūl*, s. Som.

kōl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Kcb. s. Sc. + *kuâl*, Uls., me. Nhb.

+ *kwol*, s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum.

+ *kwuâl*, ne. Wm. nnw. Yks. sm.

& sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw.

Der. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. m. Bck.

ne. Nrf. Wil., but w. Wil. *kâl*,

kōl, w. Som. e. & sw. Dev.

kuâl s. Sc. se. Nhb., s. Dur. n. Cum. +

kwuâl, w. Wm. ne. snw. e. m.

se. & es. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. s.

Lin. w. Hrt. Hnt.

kūl e. Suf.

kvul sw. Nhp.

kwol me. Nhb.

kwuâl s. Dur. n. Cum.

Coarse, 217—*koas* ne. Nrf.

kōas se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

se. Ken.

kōs Rut.

kurs w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant.

kus nw. Der. + *kuas*.

kuars I. Ma.

kuas se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

w. Wm. e. & s. Yks. Lan., but

se. Lan. *kōas*, s. Chs. s. Stf. n.

& nw. Der. Oxf., but s. Oxf.

kōas, Sus. w. Wil.

kūrs Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.

Sc. Lth. Edb. me. Nhb., n. Cum.

+ *kwuars*.

kūs e. Som.

kās w. Som. nw. Dev.

kwuars n. Cum.

Coat, 214, 244, 363, 383—*kaut*

se. Ken. + *kōt*.

kōil snw. Yks. + *kuat*, *kwuat*, sw.

& ms. Yks., s. Lan. + *kuat*.

kot Sh. I., Inv. + *kōt*, sn. Sc. + *kōt*,

w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb., Ess.

+ *koat*.

kout s. Stf. + *kuat*, m. Nhp. + *kōt*,

nw. Oxf. + *kuat*.

Coat (contd.)—

kōst n.Cum.+*kuət*, *kwuət*, Glo.+
kwūt, n.Bck.+*kuət*, m.Bck.
Ess.

kōit s.Yks.+*kuət*.

kōt ne.Sc., but Bch. *kōt*, Abd.
kōt, *kwāit*, sn.Sc. n.Dev.

kōst n.Wm.+*kwuət*, se.Lan., n.
Stf.+*kūt*, n. & nw.Lin.+*kuət*,
w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur.
Sus., w.Som.+*kuət*, e.&s.Dev.

kōt Inv. Bch., Abd.+*kwāit*, wm.
Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls., s.Nhb. n.
Dur.+*kwōt*, em.Lan.+*kuət*, I.
Ma. wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
ne.Nrf. w.Suf. se.Ken.

kuat e.Cum.+*kwuat*.

kut w.Der. e.Suf.

kuat s.Sc. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.
snw. e. m. & s.Yks. Lan., but
em.Lan.+*kōt*, se.Lan. *kōst*, s.
Lan.+*kōit*, Chs. s.Stf. n.Der.,
nw. & e.Der.+*kūt*, Lin., but
n. & nw.Lin.+*kōst*, sw.Nhp. e.
War. ne.Shr., e.Hrf.+*kwōst*,
nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*kwōt*, *kwūt*,
n.Bck. Bdf. w. & se.Hrt. nw.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

kūt se.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. ne.
nw. e. & s.Der. s.Nrf.

kwāit Abd.

kwōt w.Cum.+*kwuət*, e.Oxf.

kwōst e.Hrf. n.Ken.

kwōt s.Nhb. n.Dur.

kwuat e.Cum.

kwuət s.Dur. n. & w.Cum. n.Wm.
nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*kōit*,
kuət, sm.Hmp. e.Som.

kwūt s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf.

Cobweb, 81—*kopweb* n.Cy. Lan.
s.Chs. Der. e.An.

Cock, 82—*kok* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc.,
Ayr.+*kōk*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.

Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
Som. e.Dev.

kōk Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Cocker, 323.

Coffin, 212.

Cog, 82.

Cog=to boast, 323.

Cogger, 323.

Coin, 213, 244.

Coke—*kauk* se.Ken.

kāk w.Wil.

kōk s.Sc.

kouk m. sw. & s.Yks.

koak n.Cum. Lei.

kōk s.Wm., se.Yks.+*kōk*, *kuak*,
Dor.

kōak se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

kōk Sc., but s.Sc. *kōk*, s.Nhb. n.

Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks.

em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. ne.

Nrf. e.Dev.

kuk e.Suf.

kuak se.Yks. n. & s.Lan. s.Lin.

kvuk n. & nw.Der.

Cold, 41, 244, 249, 253, 307—

kad me.Nhb.+*kould*, se.Nhb.

+*kād*, *kōd*, s.Nhb.+*kauld*, *kād*.

kal ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kāl*, s.

Ayr.

kald nnw.Yks.+*kād*.

kaul Ant., I.Ma.+*koul*.

kauld Dub. s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*kād*,
kould, se.Ken.

kād se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.
Yks., snw.Yks.+*kāld*, *koud*,
nw.Lan.+*kāld*.

kāl Bch. Abd.

kāld Or.I. sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*kēd*,

kōl, s.Sc.+*kāld*, snw.Yks. nw.

Lan.

käl Kcb.

käð sw.Wm.+*käld*.

käld Peb. s.Sc. sw.Wm. sw.
Dev.

keul Uls.+*keuld*, but Ant. *kaul*.

keuld Uls.

kjvud n.Stf.+*koud*, ne.Der., ne.
Shr.+*koud*.

kod e.Yks.+*kød*.

kold Inv.

koud snw. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., em.

Lan.+*koud*, sm.Lan., s.Lan.+
kvud, n. & wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*köd*,
nw.Lin. s.Wor. ne.Shr.

koul I.Ma.

kould me.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & m.
Nhp. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt.

koð n.Cum.+*köl*, m.Yks., se.
Yks.+*kød*.

kød wm.Sc. ne.Wm. ne. e. & se.
Yks.

køl wm.Sc. n.Ayr.

køld nm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *køl*,
s.Ayr. *kal*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
w.Wm.

koud m.Lin.

köld m.Shr.+*kvud*, s.Oxf.

köd se. & sw.Nhb. s.Stf. n. & s.
Lin.

köl n.Cum., w.Som.+*köld*, sw.
Dev.

köld Rut., Lei.+*kvud*, m.Bck., e.
Dor.+*kwöld*, w.Som.

kuöld n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Som.

kvud s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. e.
Stf. Der., but ne.Der. *kjvud*,
Not. Lei. w.Wor. Shr., but
ne.Shr. *kjvud*, *koud*, m.Shr.+
köld, ne.Nrf.+*kvuld*.

kvul nw.Wil.

kvuld n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. me.
Wil.

kænd em.Lan.

kwöld Dor., but e.Dor.+*köld*, s.
Som.

Colt, 86, 244, 253—*kault* wm.
Sc., but n.Ayr. *kaut*, Ant., n.
Dur.+*költ*, se.Ken.

kaut Abd.+*kolt*, Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Peb. Kcb., n.Cum.+*kout*,
w. & sw.Wm., s.Lan.+*kvut*.

kolt Bch. Abd. ne.Wm., I.Ma.
+*koult*, n.Stf. e.Dev.

koult I.Ma.

kout s.Sc. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin.

køalt s.Oxf.

költ s.Nhb. n.Dur.

kvult me.Wil.

kvuts. Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. m.Shr.
n.Hrf. e.Suf.

kwölt Dor. s.Som.

Comb, 34, 244, 249—*kaum* se.
Ken.

keim Ant.

keem m.Yks.+*kiam*, s.War.

kēm Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd.+*kēm*,
sn.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
kēm, Peb.

kēm Abd.+*kēm*, Per. sm.Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. s.Dur.

kiam s.Sc. n.me. & se.Nhb. ne.
& m.Yks., se. Yks.+*kuam*.

kjem s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*kōm*.

kom Inv. es. Yks. m.Lan., sm. &
sw. Lan.+*kōm*, s.Lan.+*kuam*,
n.Der. Lei.

koum Som., but e.Som. *kwom*,
w.Som. *kōm*, s.Som. *kōam*, e.
Dev.+*kōam*.

kōm ne.Wm.

kōam sw.Nhb. sw.Wm., em.
Lan.+*kuam*, nw.Lin. s.Som.
e.Dev.

kōm s.Nhb. n.Dur., snw.Yks.+

Comb (contd.)—

kuəm, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. w.Som.

kum s.Stf. Oxf. e.Suf.

kuəm m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. se.
& sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan.
s.Lin. w.Hrt., w.Wil.+*kwəm*.

kūm Rut. Sus.

kvm nw.Der.

kwōəm Dor.

kwum me.Wil.

kwvm w.Wil. e.Som.

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kom Uls., but Ant. *kvm*, se.Nhb.
nw.Lan. +*kum*, I.Ma. +*kūm*,
m.Bck.+*kum*, *kvm*, n.Ken. e.
Dor. w.Som.+*kvm*, nw.Dev.,
e.Dev.+*kvm*.

kóm e.War.+*kūm*, *kvm*.

ku n.Wm. nnw.Yks.+*kum*.

kum me. se. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.
+*kūm*, s.Dur., n.Cum.+*kvm*,
Wm., but n.Wm.+*ku*, Yks.,
but nnw.Yks.+*ku*, n.Lan.+
kūm, nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan.+
kūm, *kūm*, *kvm*, n.Der. Lin.,
but s.Lin.+*kūm*, Rut. m.Bck.

kūm n.Nhb.+*kvm*, n.Dur. m.
Cum. s.Lan. s.Lin., w.Cor.+
kvm.

kūm n.Lan., m. & sw.Lan.+*kvm*,
s.Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs. Flt. em.
Stf.+*kvm*, e.Der. Not., Lei.
m.Nhp.+*kvm*, e.War., w. & s.
War. ne.Shr.+*kvm*, se.Shr.,
nw.Oxf.+*kvm*.

kvm Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum. m.
sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt.
Dnb. Stf., but em.Stf.+*kūm*,
ne. nw. & w.Der. Lei. m. &
sw.Nhp. e.w.&s.War. s.Wor.
n. ne. & m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.

Pem. Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.+
kūm, Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf.
Hrt.Hnt.e.An., but Ess.+*kim*,
Ken., but n.Ken.+*kom*, e. &
w.Sus.sm.Hmp.nw.&w.Wil.
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but w.Som.+*kom*, Dev., but
nw.Dev. *kom*, e.Dev.+*kom*, e.
& w.Cor.

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konsēt.

konsēt sw.Yks.

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kānsēt Uls. sm.Lan. m.Shr. me.
Wil.

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konsān s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
n. & w.Wm. ms. & sw.Yks.
Lan., but sw.Lan. *kānsā'n*, m.
Not. nw.Lin. e.Dev.

konsārn s.Sc.

konsern Inv., Abd.+*kānsern*, w.
Fr. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.
Cum.

kvnsern Kcb.

kānsern Bch. Abd.

kānsā'n m.Wm. Chs. s.Stf. Der.
n.Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
w.Som. w.Cor.

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kontrē'ri.

kontrā'ri se.Ken. Sus.

kontreā'ri s.Nhb.+*kontrē'ri*, n.

Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. & se.
 Lan. n. Der.
kontrē-rē Kcb.
kontrē-ri Abd. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.
 Nhb. Wm. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf. m.
 Not. Lin. Oxf. me. Wil. e. Dev.
ko'ntri n. Stf.
ko'nt(r)ar w. Frf. e. Per. + *ko'nt(r)arē*.
ko'nt(r)arē w. Frf. e. Per.
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kiak sw. Nhb. w. Wm.
kjuk s. Nhb. n. Dur.
kjvuk ne. Der.
kuk Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
kūk, Peb. Ant. I. Ma. s. Stf.
 Lei. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se. Ken. me.
 Wil. Dor. Som., but w. Som.
kæk.
kūk Inv. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Dub. n. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.,
 but n. Wm. *kiuk*, w. Wm. *kiak*,
 sw. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.
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 em. Lan. Stf. Lei.
kiül ne. Nrf.

kiäl se. Nhb. s. Dur. w. Wm. ne. e.
 & m. Yks.
kjul s. Nhb. + *kūl*, n. Dur. + *kuäl*,
kūl.
kjvul ne. Der.
kuil sw. Nhb. sw. Yks.
kuäl n. Dur. s. Lin. w. Wil. s. Som.
kū sw. Lan. + *kūl*.
kūl Inv. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Uls., but
 Ant. *kāl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
 Wm., but w. Wm. *kiäl*, es. Yks.
 n. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. &
 nw. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. se. Ken.
 me. Wil.
kæl wm. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
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kūl wm. Sc. n. Ayr. sm. Sc., but
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 Ken. s. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor.,
 Som. e. Dev. + *kōn*, sw. Dev.
korn ne. Sc. + *kōrn*, sn. Sc., Ayr. +
kōrn, Uls., but Ant. *kōrn*, me.
 & se. Nhb., n. Cum. + *kwuarn*,
 I. Ma. + *kørn*.
korən n. Nhb. nnw. Yks., snw.
 Yks. Lei. + *kōn*.
koən n. Dur. + *kōn*, e. Yks., m. Yks.
 + *kuən*, sw. Yks. em. Lan., Rut.
 + *kōn*.
kōn s. Nhb. n. Dur. snw. Yks., se.
 Yks. + *kōn*, *kuən*, Lan., but nw.
 Lan. + *kuən*, em. Lan. *koən*, Stf.

Corn (contd.)—

- n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 e. War. n. Shr. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. m.
 Bck. se. Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se.
 Ken. Som. n. & e. Dev.
körn wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *körn*.
kōn se. Yks.
kōrn ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 Kcb. Ant.
kuəns. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. ne. m.
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kōnə(r), s. War. Glo. nw. Oxf.
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 e. Dor. + *kōnə(r)*, nw. & e. Som.
kəənə(r) sm. Hmp.
kornər Sh. I. + *kōrnər*, Cai. Inv.
 ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *kōrnər*, Ayr.,
 but s. Ayr. + *kōrnər*, Lth. Edb.
 s. Sc. Uls. n. Cum. I. Ma.
koənə(r) n. Dur. + *kōnə(r)*, snw. Yks.
 + *kōnə(r)*, *kōnə(r)*, e. m. & sw.
 Yks. em. Lan. Rut.
kōndə(r) w. Som. Dev.
kōnə(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum., but
 n. Cum. + *kornər*, s. Wm. snw.
 & nm. Yks., se. Yks. + *kōnə(r)*,
 s. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.
koənə(r), Chs. Stf. Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. n. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War.
 Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *kānə(r)*,
 Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n. Ken. e.
 Dor.
kōrnər sn. em. & wm. Sc. Kcb.
kōənə(r) nnw. Nhb.
kōnə(r) w. Wm. snw. & se. Yks.
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kost Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
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 sw. Yks. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin.
 s. Oxf. e. Dev.

kōst se. Ken. Dor. w. Som. nw.
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kōst Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
kuəst s. Sc.

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kot Inv. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
kōt, Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 Lan. I. Ma. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Dor. Som.,
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kōt w. Som.

kōt n. Ayr. Peb.

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kāf w. Wil.

kāf m. Yks. + *kuf*.

koχ ne. Sc. Kcb.

kof s. Ayr. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. m. Cum. Wm., nnw. Yks.
 + *kōf*, *kʷu*, nw. e. se. & sw. Yks.
 Lan., but nw. Lan. *kauf*, *kouf*,
 s. Lan. + *kouf*, *kōf*, *kʷuf*, I. Ma.
 n. & e. Stf. n. & ne. Der. Lin.,
 but s. Lin. + *kuf*, Rut. Lei. + *kuf*,
 ne. Nrf. + *kōf*, Som., but w.
 Som. *kōf*, e. Dev.

kouχ s. Sc.

kouf nw. Lan., s. Lan. + *kof*, *kōf*,
kʷuf.

koaf e. Suf.

kōχ Ant.

kōf nnw. Yks. s. Lan. s. Oxf. m.
 Bck. ne. Nrf. s. Sur. w. Sus. me.
 Wil. w. Som. n. Dev.
kōx wm. Sc. n. Cum.
kōuf n. Nhb.
kuf m. Yks. s. Stf. s. Lin.
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 wm. Sc. Ayr., s. Sc. + *kæd*, Uls.
 Nhb., n. Dur. + *kūd*, *kvd*, s. Dur.,
 n. Cum. + *kūd*, m. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lan., s. Lan. +
kūd, n. Stf. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin.
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kæd, n. Dev.
kūd Inv. Kcb. n. Dur. n. Cum. s.
 Stf. Lei., but s. Lei. *kud*, se.
 Ken. e. Som.
kūd m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Der., but
 n. Der. *kud*, ne. Shr.
kvd ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kud*,
kæd, sn. & sm. Sc., but s. Ayr.
kud, Kcb. *kūd*, Lth. Edb. n.
 Dur. ne. Nrf.
kvud em. Stf.
kæd Bch. Abd. s. Sc.
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kjəntri Sh. & Or. I.
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kuntri me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. w. Wm. Yks., but se. Yks.
kunpri, n. Lan. + *kuntpri*, em. &
 se. Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. n.
 & nw. Lin. Rut.
kuntpri Ant. n. Lan.
kunpri n. Cum. se. Yks.
kūntri sm. sw. & s. Lan. nw. Der.
 Lei.
kūntpri I. Ma.
kūəntri w. Oxf.
kontrə sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
kontri Inv., ne. Sc. + *kwintrə*,
kwintri, Ayr. s. Oxf. Nrf. e.
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 Dev. + *kvpl*.
kvpl Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
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 n. & nw. Lin.
kūpl Ant. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
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kvpl Sc. m. Shr. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
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kōs nw. Der.
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 nw. Lin.
kurs Sc. Ant. n. Cum.
kuərs I. Ma.
kuəs s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 m. Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. +

Course (contd.)—

kōas, s. Stf. s. Lin. s. War. s. Oxf.
se. Ken. Sus.

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kizn sm. Sc. + *kūzin*, Lth. Edb.
Peb.

kuzin s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *kuzn*, n. &
m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks., sw.
Yks. + *kuzn*.

kuzn Bch. Abd. n. & s. Nhb. n.
Dur. e. m. se. & sw. Yks. Lan.,
but sw. Lan. *kūzn*, n. & s. Stf.
n. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.

kūzin Ant.

kūzn sw. Lan. I. Ma. m. Nhp. n.
Wor.

kuzin Inv. se. Ken. e. Sus.

kuzn ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kuzn*,
sn. Sc. + *kūzn*, m. Shr. s. Oxf.
ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus., but e. Sus.
kuzin, me. & w. Wil.

kōzin s. Sc.

kōzn Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. *kizn*.

kūzin sm. Sc.

kūzn sn. Sc.

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kivā(r) Yks. + *kuvā(r)*, Chs. Not.,
Lin. + *kuvā(r)*, Rut., Lei. +
kūvā(r), Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
Glo. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *kvvā(r)*,
Bdf. Hnt. e. An. Sus. Hmp.
Wil., but me. & w. Wil. *kvvā(r)*,
Som., but w. Som. *kvvā(r)*, Dev.,
but e. Dev. *kvvā(r)*, Cor.

kivā Sc. + *kuvā*, but s. Sc. *kevar*,
Irel., but Ant. *kūvā*, Nhb., but
s. Nhb. *kuvā(r)*.

kovā I. Ma. Dor.

kuvā(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

Wm., but w. Wm. *kuvā*, Yks.
n. em. & se. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.
Lin.

kuvā n. Cum. w. Wm.

kūvā(r) sw. & s. Lan. nw. Der. Lei.

kūvā Ant.

kvvā(r) s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. & w.
Wil. w. Som. e. Dev.

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n. & em. Lan., s. Lan. + *kā*, *kē*,
keā, *kjā*, e. Der.

kā sw. Yks. s. Lan.

kæu m. Nhp. + *ken*, *kjau*, s. Nrf.

kē sm. Lan., sw. Lan. + *kjā*, ms.
& s. Lan.

ken Uls. + *kū*, s. Lin., Lei. + *kjau*,
kvu, m. Nhp. n. Wor., m. Bck.

+ *kjen*, Bdf. se. Ken. s. Sur. w.
Sus. w. Som.

keā s. Lan.

kiau Ess.

kjai s. Chs. n. Stf. ne. Der., nw.
Der. + *kjau*.

kjau Dnb. em. & wm. Stf. n. nw.
w. & s. Der. Lei. m. Nhp. ne.
Shr.

kjav s. Stf.

kjā sw. & s. Lan.

kjen m. Bck. e. Sus.

kjvu sw. Nhp. s. War., se. Shr. +
kvu, nw. Oxf.

kou nw. Lan., I. Ma. + *kvu*.

kōu n. Wm. + *kū*.

kū Sc., but Inv. + *kau*, s. Sc. *kvu*,
Uls. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. + *kōu*,
nw. ne. e. m. & se. Yks. n. &
nw. Lin.

kvu s. Sc. I. Ma. Flt. Rut. Lei. m.
& se. Shr. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf.

Sus., but e.Sus. *kjeu*, w.Sus. *keu*, me. & w. Wil. Dor. e. & s. Som., e.Dev. + *kæü*.
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kreadl n.Cum. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf., Som. e.Dev. + *krædl*.
krædl Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & sw.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m. Shr., ne.Nrf. + *krädl*, Sus. me. Wil. Som. e.Dev.
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krän n.Ayr.
kràn Peb. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *krän*, s.Sc.
kræn I.Ma., e.Dev. + *krean*.
krean sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. e.Dev.
kræn Inv. Bch. Abd. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but nw.Lan. *kriän*, s.Stf. n.Der. Som.
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kräl Inv. Kcb.
kräel me. Wil.
kroul m.Cum. w. Yks., nw.Lin. + *kröl*.
kröl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *kral*, Edb. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. se.Ken. Som., but w. Som. *kräl*.
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krīp ne. em. & sm.Sc. I.Ma.
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kārs n.Nhb.
kārs wm.Sc. + *kràs*.

Cress (contd.)—*kras* me.Nhb. se.Ken. Dor.*krasf* m.Cum. em.Lan. + *kres*.*kràs* wm.Sc.*kres* Inv. ne. em. & sm.Sc. se. sw.

& s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm., se.Yks. + *krias*, sw.Yks.+ *kref*, se. em. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

nw. & s.Lin. Lei. Som., but w.

Som. *kris*, *krīs*.*kref* s.Sc. s.Dur. nnw. snw. sw.

& ms.Yks.

kris m.Yks. e.War. Sus. w.Wil.

w.Som.

krias se.Yks. e.Dev.*krīs* e.Yks. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.

Suf. e. w. & s.Som.

krās n.Lan.**Crew**, 193—*kren* s.Nhb. n.Dur.,Wm. em.Lan. + *kriu*.*kriu* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. &

em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin.

Som., but w.Som. *krī*.*krū* Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. sw.Nhb. sm. se. & sw.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. s.Som.

krū w.Som. e.Dev.**Cringe**, 263, 323, 352.**Crinkle**, 323.**Cripple**, 109—*krepl* n.Ayr. Dor.*kripl* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc., butPeb. *krvpl*, sm.Sc. Ant. sw. &

s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum., Wm.

+ *krapl*, sw.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *krapl*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Som., but w.Som. *kræpl*.*kripò* me.Wil.*krvpl* Peb. e.Dev.*kræpl* w.Som.*kræpl* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *krepl*.*krapl* Per. Wm. n.Lan.**Crisp**, 67, 331—*krips* Glo. Dor.

s.Som. nw. & e.Dev. w.Cor.

kræps w.Som.**Croffle**, 323.**Croft**, 84, 279—*kraft* ne.Sc. Ayr.,but n.Ayr. *kräft*, *kröft*, Kcb.s.Chs. Dnb., em.Stf. + *kroft*, s.

Stf.

kräf I.Ma. + *krof*.*kräft* n.Ayr. + *kröft*, Ant. m.Nhp.*krät* Glo.*kräf* Peb.*krof* I.Ma.*kroft* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.

Cum.Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.

Lan. n. & em.Stf. n.Der. nw.

Lin. Lei.

kröft Inv. em.Lan. se.Ken.*kröft* em.Sc., but Peb. *kräf*, n.

Ayr.

Crome, 323.**Croodle**, 323.**Crook**, 169—*kriuk* m.Cum. n.

Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.

Stf. Lei.

kriuk Wm., but n.Wm. *kriuk*, ne.Wm. *krük*, ne.Yks.*krük* Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.*krük*, Peb. Ant. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *krük*, I.Ma. s.

Stf. Dor. Som., but w.Som.

kræk.*krük* Inv. em.Sc., but Peb. *krük*,

n.Ayr. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n.Cum. ne.Wm. se. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.

se.Ken.

krvk me.Wil.*kræk* Or.I. w.Som.*krük* e.Dev.**Croot**, 323.**Crop**, sb. and v., 83—*krap* Bch.

Abd.,wm.Sc.+*krāp*,but n.Ayr.
krāp, *krōp*, Kcb. s.Lan. s.Chs.
 Flt. Dnb., em.Stf.+*krop*, s.Stf.
 Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. w.Oxf.
 Brks. Sus. w.Som.
krāp n.Ayr.+*krōp*, Ant., se.Ken.
 +*krōp*.
krāp wm.Sc. Peb.
kræp Dor. nw.Dev.
krop Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but
 s.Lan. *krāp*, I.Ma. n. & em.Stf.
 Der. nw.Lin. e.Hrf. s.Oxf.
 Som., but w.Som. *krāp*.
krōp se.Ken.
krōp n.Ayr.
Cross, sb., 82—*kras* nw.Oxf. +
krās, e.Oxf. Sus. e.Dor. n.Dev.
krās nw.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf., se.
 Ken.+*krps*, w.Wil. nw.Som.
 sw.Dev.
kræs n.Ken. Dor., but e.Dor.
kras, e.Dev.
kræs w.Wil.
kros Inv. ne. sn. sm. & s.Sc. Uls.
 me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.
 Yks. *krus*, n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.
 +*krps*, s.Oxf. Som., but w.
 Som. *krps*.
kroas e.Suf.
krps em. & s.Lan. Lei. Lon. se.
 Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.
 Dev.
krōs wm.Sc.
krōs em.Sc.
krus m.Yks.
Crouch, 323.
Crow, v., 127, 335, 425, 429—
kra ne.Sc.+*krā*, but Bch. Abd.
krā, me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*krā*.
krau n.Wm. e.Hrf. Glo. se.Ken.

krā Sh.I. Bch. Abd., sn.Sc.+*krā*,
 sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *krā*,
 Ant., se.Nhb.+*krō*, s.Nhb. n.
 Dur., s.Dur.+*krō*, n.Cum.+
krō, Wm.+*krō*, but n.Wm.
krau, nnw. & snw.Yks., nm.
 Yks.+*krō*, n. & nw.Lan. n.
 Dev.
krā s.Ayr. Kcb.
krā ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. w.
 Wil.
krou m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. Som., but w.Som. *krō*.
kroa m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*krō*.
krō em.Sc., but Peb. *krā*, wm.Sc.
 n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. se. sw. es.
 & ms.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *krō*, sw. & s.Dev.
krōu n.Lei. e.Suf.
krō Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *krā*, se.
 & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. e. & w.Cum.
 Wm. e. & s.Yks. m. sw. ms. &
 s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. s.Lin.
 Rut. Lei., but n.Lei. *krōu*, e.
 War. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf.
 w.Suf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.
 Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
krus se.Hrt.
krou nw. & me.Wil.
Crowd, 429, 430.
Cruel, 221—*kriu-il* snw. & sw.
 Yks. sm.Lan. Bdf.
krül Uls.
krou-el s.Sc.
krü-el w.Som.
Crumb, 103—*krum* sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but
 n.Wm. *krüm*, sw.Yks. n. & em.
 Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
krüm n.Wm. s.Stf., w.Som.+
krēm.
krüm Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.
 Ma.

Crumb (contd.)—*króm* Inv. Bch. Abd. em. Sc. Afr.

s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.

Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.

krēm w. Som.**Crump** = to crunch, 323.**Crump** = to shrink, 323.**Crunch**, 323.**Crush**, 323.**Crust**, 219.**Crutch**, 118, 263, 323, 335, 341— *krüt* w. Som. + *küt*, e. Dev.+ *krüt*.*krüt* s. Nrf.*krüt* Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. Stf. n.

Der. nw. Lin.

krüt s. Stf.*krüt* sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*krüt* Sc. Ant. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.

küt w. & s. Som.**Cry**, 223—*kræ* sm. Lan.*kræ* Or. I. sn. & sm. Sc. Yks. m.

Shr. n. Dev. w. Cor.

kræ s. Sc. ne. Der., m. Nhp. + *kræ*.*kræ* Uls.*kræ* e. Der. m. Nhp.*kræ* me. Wil.**Cucumber**, 226, 249—*kaikūmbə(r)* s. Chs.*kaikūmbə(r)* es. Yks. se. Lan.*kaikūmbə(r)* n. Shr. se. Ken., Sus.+ *keukūmbə(r)*, but e. Sus. *keukūmbə(r)*.*kākūmbə(r)* em. Lan. + *kākūmbə(r)*.*kākūmbə(r)* sw. & ms. Yks. em. Lan.*kākūmbə(r)* s. Lan. + *kākūmbə(r)*.*kākūmbə(r)* sw. & s. Lan.*keukūmbə(r)* Lei. + *keukūmbə(r)*.*keukūmbə(r)* e. Sus.*keukūmbə(r)* w. Som.*keukūmbə(r)* s. Sur. Sus.*kiukūmbə(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.

Cum. n. Stf.

kiukūmbə(r) Wm.*kiukūmbə(r)* Rut. + *keukūmbə(r)*, s.

Oxf.

kiukūmbə(r) Inv. w. Som.*kjaukūmbə(r)* n. Der.*kjākūmbə(r)* nw. Der.*kjōukūmbə(r)* nw. Oxf. e. Som.*koukūmbə(r)* nw. Lan.*koukūmbə(r)* se. Nhb.*kōkūmbə(r)* Glo.*kukūmbə(r)* w. Wil. + *keukūmbə(r)*.*kukūmbə(r)* me. Wil.*kukūmbə(r)* I. Ma.*kukūmbə(r)* w. Frf. e. Per.*kūkūmbə(r)* me. Nhb. s. Dur.*kūkūmbə(r)* ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks.*kūkūmbə(r)* n. Nhb.*kūkūmbə(r)* Afr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*kūkūmbə(r)* n. Lin. + *keukūmbə(r)*,

w. War. ne. Shr.

keukūmbə(r) Lei.*keukūmbə(r)* n. & s. Lin. Rut. m.

Bck. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. w. Wil.

e. Dev.

keukūmbə(r) m. Shr.*keukūmbə(r)* e. Dor.*keukūmbə(r)* n. Dev.**Cud**, 244—*kid* n. Afr. + *kūd*, s. Afr. Ant.*kid* n. Nhb., Wm. + *kud*.*kud* sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.

Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Dor.

kūd se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*kud* Inv. Afr., but n. Afr. *kid*,*kūd*, s. Afr. *kid*, Edb. s. Oxf.se. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus. *kwūd*,

me. Wil.

kād s. Sc.*kūd* n. Afr.*kād* Lth.

kwid ne.Sc. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev.

Cuff, *v.*, 323.

Culch, 323.

Cup, 101—*kap* wm.Sc. + *kup*.

kop Uls., but Ant. *kùp*, Lei. sw.
Nhp. + *kùp*.

kup Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Pem.

kuap Sus. + *kup*.

kùp Ant. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.
Ma. Dnb. nw.Der. Lei. m. &
sw.Nhp. War. n.Wor. Shr.,
w.Oxf. + *kup*, n.Bck.

kup Sc., but wm.Sc. + *kap*, w. & s.
Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf.
Ken. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som.
Dev. Cor.

kæp Sh.I.

Curdle, 263.

Curds, 107, 263—*kādz* ne.Nrf.

keadz Rut.

kridz w.Som.

krudz ne.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.
Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. & em
Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin., s.
Lin. + *kadz*.

krudz Ant. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.
Ma. s.Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der.,
Not. + *kōdz*, n.Shr.

krvds Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. & wm.Sc. Glo. Wil., but
me.Wil. *kvdz*, w.Wil. *kōdz*,
nw.Som.

kvdz Lei. + *kōdz*, ne.Shr. e.Suf.
me.Wil.

kōdz Not. Lei. nw. & s.Oxf. se.
Ken. w.Wil. Dor.

kadz s.Lin.

kardz s.Nhb. n.Dur.

kēdz m.Cum. se.Lan. s.Stf. e.
Sus. e.Dev.

kērdz Ayr.

Curls, 298.

Currant, 262.

Curse, 107, 429—*kās* ne.Nrf. +
kvs.

kos sw. & s.Lan. + *kūs*, s.Chs. n.
Stf. nw.Lin.

kps sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan.

kūs sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

kurs Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kārs*, Lth.
Edb.

kvs ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *kās*.

kars Ant. Wm.

kārs n.Ayr.

kās m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & em.
Lan. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.
Ken. e.Dev.

Curve, 279.

Cushion, 218, 231, 233, 244—

hwifin Wm. snw.Yks.

hwifn nnw.Yks. + *wifn*.

kiufn sn.Sc. + *kufn*.

kufin Kcb. e. & m.Yks. s.Stf.
Lin., but n.Lin. *kufn*, w.Wil.
+ *kufn*.

kufn w.Frf. e.Per. Nhb., Dur. +
wifin, n.Cum. + *kwufn*, se.Yks.,
n.Lan. + *wifn*, n.Stf. n.Lin.,
Rut. + *kufn*, s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Sus. w.Wil.

kūfn Inv. n.Der.

kūifn sm.Lan. + *kūfn*.

kūfin Ant. n.Shr.

kūfn Lan. + *kwifn*, but n.Lan.
kufn, *wifn*, ne.Lan. *wifn*, m.
Lan. *wūfn*, sm.Lan. + *kūifn*, I.
Ma. nw.Der.

kufin sm.Sc., but Kcb. *kufin*, e.
Som.

kufn ne. sn. em. wm. & s.Sc. ne.
Yks. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. ne.Shr.
m.Nhp. Bck. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Cushion (contd.)—

kwifn Lan. Shr., but ne.Shr.

kwfn.

kwufn n.Cum.

wifn Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.

kufn, *kwufn*, w. & sw.Yks.

wifn nnw.Yks. n. & ne.Lan.

wufn m.Lan.

Custard, 303.

Cut, 428, 429, 433.

Dainty, 205, 231—*dainti* se.Ken.

Sus.me. & w.Wil.Dor. w.Som.

deinti e.Suf.

denti w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

denti Inv., Abd.+*dēnti*, wm.Sc.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. m.

Cum. Wm. ne.Yks.

deanti e. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan.

n.Stf. Lin.

dēnti Bch. Abd. Nhb. n.Dur.

em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. ne.Nrf.

dianti m.Yks.

dvnti sn.Sc.

Dairy, 231—*dēiri* w.Wil.+*dēri*.

dēri Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m.Cum.

n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. e.

Dev.

dēiri sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*dēri*.

derē Peb. Kcb.

deri Ayr.

dēiri s.Nhb. + *dēri*, n.Dur. n.

Cum., snw.Yks.+*dēri*, e.Yks.,

se.Yks.+*dēri*, se. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. ne.

Nrf. e.Suf.

dēiri Bch., Abd.+*dēri*, w.Frf. e.

Per.

dēri Inv. Abd. wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.

Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em. &

s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

dēri se. & m.Yks. s.Lin. Lei. Dor.

dēri s.Chs. ne.Shr.

Daisy, 48, 231—*daisi* se.Ken.
s.Som.

dēzi m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.

dēzi, n. & s.Lan., e.Dev.+*dēzi*.

dēzi sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf.

nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev.

dēzē Peb.

dēzē w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

dēzi Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.

Ayr. *dēzē*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.

Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.

Dale, 43, 45—*dail* se.Ken.

del n.Nhb., s.Lan.+*dēl*.

deol n.Cum.+*diel*, m. & se.Yks.+

dial, sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*dial*,

nw.Lan.+*dial*, nw. & s.Lin.

m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus.

Dor. e.Dev.

dēl Bch., Abd.+*dēl*, w.Frf. e.Per.,

s.Nhb.+*dēl*, n.Dur.

dēl Inv. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb., me.Nhb. +

diel, sw. & s.Nhb. em. sw. &

s.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

dial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.

Lan.

diel me.Nhb. n.Cum.

dial s.Sc. s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks.

n.Lan.

Damage, 366.

Dance, 202—*dans* Sh.I. Inv. Bch.,

Abd.+*dāns*, sn.Sc.+*dōns*, w.

Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +

dons, m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma.

n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.

Lin. Rut. Shr., but n.Shr.

dēns, w.Som.+*dāns*.

dāns Abd. Lth. Edb. e.Yks., Lei.

+*dēns*, m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. s.Oxf.

se.Ken., e.Dor.+*dēns*, w.Som.

dāns w.Hrt.

dāns Ayr., but s.Ayr. *dans*.

dāns w.Wil.+*dāns*, Dor., but e.

Dor. *dāns*, *dēns*.

dāns Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

dens n.Hrf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

deāns w.Cor.

dēns n.Shr. e.Dor.

dons snw. sw. & ms.Yks. s.&sw.

Lan.

dōns sn.Sc.

dōāns em. & se.Lan.

Danger, 206, 229, 352, 366—

daindgær w. & s.Wor. m.Shr.

se.Ken.

dandgær ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Som.

dāndgær se.Nhb.

dændgær w.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor.

dēndgær, w.Som.

deindgær wm.Sc.+*dēndgær*, Ant.

deāndgær e.Yks., m.Yks. +

diāndgær, sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.

& s.Lin. m.Bck.

deāndgær n.Cum.

dēndgær s.Nhb. n.Dur.

dēndgær Inv. s.Sc.

dēndgær m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.

se. & es.Yks.Lan., but se.Lan.

dōndgær, sw.Lan. *dondgær*,

s.Stf. nw.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf.

e.Suf. e.Dor.

dēndgær Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. I.Ma. +*dēngær*.

dēngær n.Der.

dēngær w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.

diāndgær m.Yks.

dondgær sw.Lan.

dōndgær se.Lan.

Dare—*dar* Sh.I. sm.Sc., Ant.+

dār, me.Nhb., n.Cum. +*doær*,

I.Ma.

daær sw.Yks., s.Lan. +*dā(r)*.

dā(r) s.Dur. m.Cum. ne.Yks.,

nnw.Yks. +*dia(r)*, snw.Yks. +

dē(r), e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +

deær, n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan.

+*dē(r)*, sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.

ne. & nw.Der. Lin. ne. & m.

Shr. ne.Nrf.

dār ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ant. n.Nhb., se.Nhb. +*dēr*,

Wm., but sw.Wm. *diær*.

dār Kcb.

dār s.Sc.

dē(r) Lei. +*deær*, se.Ken. Sus.

der wm.Sc. +*dōr*.

deær n.Nhb. +*dō(r)*, n.Dur. +*doær*,

se.Yks. se.Lan. Rut. Lei. s.

War. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. me.

Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

dē(r) snw.Yks.

dēr se.Nhb.

dia(r) nnw.Yks.

diær sw.Wm.

doær n.Dur.

doær n.Cum.

dō(r) s.Nhb.

dōr wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

dar, Lth. Edb. Peb. sw.Nhb.

dē(r) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

Dark, 56—*dark* Or.I. Bch. Abd.'s.

Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. & sw.Nhb.

n.Cum. I.Ma.

daæk w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Der. s.

Som., e.Dev. +*dāk*.

dāks. Nhb., n.Dur. +*deæk*, m.Cum.

Wm., but w.Wm. *daæk*, sw.

Yks. n. se. & ms.Lan. Stf. nē.

e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr.

s.Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. mē.

Wil. Dor. Som., but s.Som.

daæk, e.Dev.

dār Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.

dār Dub.

dār Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dōrk*, s.

Ayr. *dark*.

Dark (contd.)—

dærk s.Sc.
dæ̃k sw.Lan.
derk Peb.
deak n.Dur.
dørk n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
dūk n.Ken. nw.Dev.
dāk sm.Lan.

Darlington, 273.**Darn, 37—darn** Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.

s.Ayr.Kcb.Uls.n.Nhb.n.Cum.
 I.Ma.

daən w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. e.
 Dev.

dān s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.
 n. & se.Lan., s.Lan. + *dōn*, n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Rut., m.Shr. +
džān, s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
dār̃n Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *darn*.

dær̃n s.Sc.
dē̃n sw.Lan. Lei.
dern wm.Sc. Peb.
dē̃n nw.Der.
dør̃n Lth. Edb.
dōn s.Lan.
džān m.Shr.

Dash, 27, 343.**Daughter, 90, 284, 358, 359—**

daχtər ne.Sc. + *dōpər*, *dōpər*, but
 Bch. + *doχtər*, Abd. + *dauχtər*,
dāpər, *doχtər*.
daftə(r) ne. Yks. + *dōpə(r)*, *doutə(r)*.
dauχtər Sh.I. Abd. Peb., n.Cum.
 + *doχtər*, *doutər*.
dautpər Wm. + *doutə(r)*, but n.
 Wm. + *doutər*, w.Wm. *dautər*.
dautə(r) nnw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 snw.Yks. + *doutə(r)*, se.Lan.
dautər w.Wm.
daupə(r) s.Lan. + *doutpə(r)*,
doutə(r), *doutə(r)*.

dāχtər Or.I., sn.Sc. + *doχtər*.
dāftə(r) Nrf. + *dātə(r)*, *dōtə(r)*, Dev.
 + *dātə(r)*, but sw.Dev. *dāftə(r)*,
dātə(r), Cor. + *dātə(r)*.

dātə(r) Chs. + *doutə(r)*, but s.Chs.
 + *dōtə(r)*, Not. + *dōtə(r)*, *doutə(r)*,
 s.Lin. Rut. + *dōtə(r)*, Lei. +
dōtə(r), *doutə(r)*, Nhp. + *dōtə(r)*,
 but m.Nhp. + *doutə(r)*, n.Wor.
 + *dōtə(r)*, w.Wor., ne.Shr. +
dōtə(r), Glo. Oxf., but w. & s.
 Oxf. + *dōtə(r)*, Brks., n.Bck. +
dōtə(r), m.Bck., Bdf. + *dōtə(r)*,
 Nrf.e.Suf.Ess.Ken.Sur., but s.
 Sur. + *dōtə(r)*, Sus., but w.Sus. +
dōtə(r), Wil. + *dē̃tə(r)*, but w.
 Wil. + *dē̃tə(r)*, Dor., but e.Dor.
 + *dē̃tə(r)*, *dōtə(r)*, w. & s.Som.
 Dev., but sw.Dev. *dāftə(r)*,
dātə(r), Cor.

dāpər Abd.

dāftə(r) sw.Dev. + *dātə(r)*.

dātpər I.Ma. + *dōtər*.

dātə(r) s.War. + *dōtə(r)*, sw.Dev.

dāter Uls., but Ant. *dōχtər*.

dē̃tə(r) sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Som.

deatə(r) m.Yks. + *doutə(r)*.

dē̃tə(r) w.Wil. + *dē̃tə(r)*, e.Dor. +
dātə(r), *dōtə(r)*.

doχtər Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Frf.,
 but w.Frf. + *dōpər*, Per., but e.
 Per. + *dōpər*, Fif.Slg.Dmb., wm.
 Sc. + *dōχtər*, *dōχtər*, sm.Sc., but
 s.Ayr. + *dōχtər*, *dōχtər*, Lnk.,
 Lth. Edb. + *dōχtər*, n.Cum.

dotə(r) m.Shr.

dōpə(r) ne.Yks.

dōpər ne.Sc.

douχtər s.Sc.

doutpə(r) n. & s.Lan.

doutə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur., s.Dur. +
doutpə(r), e.m. & w.Cum.Wm.
 n. & snw.Yks., e.Yks. + *doutpə(r)*,

m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*doutə(r)*, s.
Yks.nw. m. sw. & s.Lan., but
ms.Lan.+*doutə(r)*, Dnb.+
dōtə(r), n.Stf.+*dōtə(r)*, *doutə(r)*,
n.Der.+*doutə(r)*, nw.Lin. Lei.
doutər me. se. & sw.Nhb.n.Cum.,
n.Wm.+*doutə(r)*.
douþə(r) s.Dur. se. Yks.
dōxtər s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
dōtə(r) s.Chs.+*doutə(r)*, Flt. Dnb.
n. & em.Stf.+*doutə(r)*, wm. &
s.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor.
n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. w. &
s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt.,
se.Hrt.+*doutə(r)*, Hnt. Nrf. s.
Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som., but
e.Som. *dōtə(r)*, w. & s.Som.
dātə(r).
dōtər I.Ma.
dōþər Dub.
dōxtər em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
doxtər, *dōxtər*, Peb. *dauxtər*,
wm.Sc.
dōxtər wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
dōþər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
doutə(r) se.Hrt.
doutə(r) nnw. & sw.Yks. ms.
Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Der.,
but n.Der.+*doutə(r)*, Not. n.
Lin. m.Nhp. w.Suf.
douþə(r) e.Yks.
Dawn, 49—*daən* s.Som.
dān Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. *dān*,
Abd.+*dān*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.
Yks. m.Bck. se.Ken. Dor.
dān Kcb.
dān Bch., Abd.+*dān*, s.Sc.
daən m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*dōn*.
dōn Ayr. m. Cum. w. Wm. e. & se.
Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf.
n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.

Suf. Som., but s.Som. *daən*,
e.Dev.+*dōn*.
dōn em.Lan. e.Dev.
dōn sw.Yks. ms.Lan.
Day, 48, 377, 382—*dai* m.Nhp.
+*dæi*, *dei*, *dē*, sw.Nhp.+*dei*, *dē*,
s.Wor.+*dē*, m.Shr., n.Hrf.+
dei, *dē*, e.Hrf. s.Pem., Glo.+
dai, *dī*, w.Oxf.+*dē*, se.Hrt.+
dei, *diə*, s.Nrf.+*dē*, w.Suf.Ken.,
sm.Hmp.+*dē*, nw. & me.Wil.,
Dor.+*dē*, but e.Dor.+*dæi*, *dī*,
s.Som.
dai Glo.
dæi m.Nhp., e.Dor.+*dai*, *dē*, *dī*.
dē sn.Sc.+*dē*, Uls.+*dē*, but Ant.
dei, se.Nhb.+*dē*, e.Cum., w.
Cum.+*dē*, n.Wm. nnw.Yks.+
dē, n.Lan.
dei ne.Sc.+*dē*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. *dē*, Lth. Ant., em.Stf.+
dē, *dī*, s.Stf., Lei.+*dī*, but n.
Lei. *dē*, ne.Nhp.+*dē*, m. & sw.
Nhp. n.Wor. n.Hrf., nw. & e.
Oxf.+*dē*, n.Bck., m.Bck. Bdf.
Hnt. nw.Hrt.+*dē*, se.Hrt.,
ne. & nw.Nrf.+*dē*, e.Suf.+*deə*,
Ess. Som., but e. & w.Som.
dē, s.Som. *dai*, n.Dev.+*dē*.
deə s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. snw.
Yks.+*dē*, nm.Yks.+*diə*, e.Yks.,
se. & sw.Yks.+*dē*, ms.Yks., n.
Stf.+*dī*, n. & nw.Lin., s.Lin.
+*dē*, w.Hrt. e.Suf., e.Dev.+*dē*.
dē Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
dei, wm. & sm.Sc. s.Sc. Uls.
me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.
m. & w.Cum. n. w. & s.Wm.
nw.Yks., m.Yks.+*diə*, se. sw.
& s.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *dē*,
I.Ma., Chs. Flt.+*dī*, em.Stf.,
wm.Stf.+*dī*, n.Der., ne.Der.+

Day (contd.)—

dī, nw.Der., e.Der.+*dī*, Not.
m. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. ne. m.
& sw.Nhp., e.War.+*dī*, s.War.
s.Wor. n. em. se. & s.Shr. n.
Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf.se.Brks.
m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt. n.
Cmb.ne.nw.&s.Nrf. Sus., but
e.Sus. *dī*, sm.Hmp. Dor. e. &
w.Som. n. e. & s.Dev. w.Cor.
dī nm.&m.Yks. se. Hrt. w.Wil.
dī Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. & m.Stf.
Der.+*dē*, Lei. e.War. ne.Shr.
Glo. e.Sus. e.Dor.

Dead, 188, 249, 296—*dēd* w.Wil.

ded Inv.+*dēd*, es.Yks., em.Lan.
+*diad*, I.Ma., s.Stf.+*dged*, ne.
Der.+*did*, s.Lin.+*diad*, Rut.+
diad, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp., n. &
ne.Shr.+*dged*, n.Hrf.+*djvd*, s.
Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. Som., but
w.Som. *dēd*, s.Som. *deid*, n.
Dev.

deid n.Dur.+*dīd*, nnw.Yks.+*died*,
s.Som., e.Dev.+*dead*.

dēd e.Suf. e.Dev.

dēd Sh.I. +*dēd*, *did*, ne.Sc.+*did*,
but Abd.+*dīd*, w.Frf. e.Per.
Uls., but Ant. *diad*.

dēd Sh.I. Inv., ne.Nrf.+*dīd*, n.
& se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.

did ne.Der. Sus., but e.Sus. *ded*.
died nnw.Yks.

diad Ant. sw. & s.Wm. ne. e. &
m.Yks., se.Yks.+*dīd*, sw.Yks.
Lan., but em.Lan.+*ded*, s.Lan.
+*dged*, n.Der., nw.Der.+*dīd*,
Lin., but s.Lin.+*ded*, Rut. s.
War.

did Sh.I., Or.I.+*dīd*, ne.Sc., Ayr.
sm.Sc.+*dīd*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc.,
n.Cum.+*dīd*.

dīd Or.I., Abd.+*dēd*, *did*, sn.wm.

& sm.Sc. Feb. Nhb. Dur., but
n.Dur.+*deid*, n. & m.Cum. w.
Wm. se.Yks. nw.Der., n.
Wor.+*dged*, ne.Nrf.

djed e. & w.Oxf.

djvd n. & e.Hrf.

djed w.Wor.

dged s.Lān.+*diad*, s.Chs.Flt.Dnb.
Stf., but s.Stf.+*ded*, w. & s.Der.
War., but s.War. *diad*, n. & s.
Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. nw.
Oxf.

Deaf, 188, 280, 296—*daf* se.Ken.

Dor., but e.Dor. *def*, *dif*, *dīf*.

def em. & s.Lan.+*diāf*, Chs.+*dgef*,
I.Ma.+*dēf*, em.Stf. Not.+*dīf*, e.
Der.+*dīf*, *diāf*, m.Lin., s.Lin.
+*diāf*, Rut.+*dīf*, Lei.+*dēv*, *dīf*,
s.War. s.Wor. se.Shr. Oxf.
nm.Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf.,
nw.Hrt.+*deaf*, Hnt. m. & s.
Cmb., ne.Nrf.+*dīf*, nw.Nrf. e.
Suf., Ess.+*dīf*, *dīf*, e.Ken.
s.Sur., Sus. me.Wil.+*dīf*, e.
Dor.+*dīf*, *dīf*, s.Som.+*dīf*, n.
Dev.

deif n.Dur.+*dīf*, nnw.Yks.+*dief*,
dīf.

deaf n.Stf.+*dīf*, nw.Hrt.

dēf Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
dīf, sn. & nm.Sc., Uls.+*dēf*,
but Ant. *diāf*.

dēf I.Ma.

dēv Lei.

dief nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*diāf*.

dīf Dnb. n. e. & em.Stf., s.Stf.+
dīf, nw.Der.+*diāf*, e.Der. Not.
n.Wor., s.Pem.+*dīf*, se.Cmb.
Ess. Sus. me. & w.Wil.e.Dor.
e.Som., e.Cor.+*dīf*.

diāf Ant., Wm.+*dīf*, ne. snw. e.
& m.Yks., se.Yks.+*dīf*, sw. &
ms.Yks. Lan., but em. & s.

Lan.+*def*, n.nw.& e.Der.n.nw.
& s.Lin., Glo.+*dif*, e.Dev.+*dīv*.
dif Bch. Abd. em.Sc., but Lth.
Peb. *dif*, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dif*,
sm.Sc.+*dif*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*dif*.
dif wm.& sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Nhb.
Dur., but n.Dur.+*deif*, n. & m.
Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks.
wm.& s.Stf.ne.Der. Rut. Lei.
m.Nhp., n. & ne.Shr.+*dgef*,
Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Cmb.
ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor. nw.Som.,
w.Som.+*dīv*, s.Som., sw.Dev.
+*dīv*, e.Cor.
dīv w.Som.Dev., but n.Dev. *def*,
e.Dev.+*diāf*, sw.Dev.+*dif*, Cor.,
but e.Cor. *dif*, *dif*.
daf Uls.
dgef Chs. Flt. n. ne. & m.Shr.
Deal, 137, 138, 296, 428, 429,
433—*dēl* Sus. Dor., but e.
Dor. *diəl*.
deil Ant., nw.Yks.+*diel*, Lei.+*dīl*,
e.Dev.+*deol*.
del s.Chs.+*dgel*, Dnb.+*dēl*, s.Stf.
+*dēl*, *dgel*, ne.Der.+*diəl*, Rut.
+*dīl*, sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.+*dīl*, *diəl*,
nw.Dev.
deəl n.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf. e.Dev.
dēl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
dēl Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
dēl, wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.,
but Ant. *deil*, I.Ma. Dnb.s.Stf.
n.Shr., m.Bck. ne.Nrf.+*dīl*,
sw.Dev.
diel nw.Yks.
dīl m. & sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.
diəl s.Sc. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.
+*dīl*, n.Cum.+*dīl*, e. & m.Yks.,
se.Yks.+*dīl*, sw.Yks.Lan., but
s.Lan.+*dgel*, w.Chs. n. & ne.
Der., nw.Der.+*dīl*, n. & nw.
Lin. sw.Nhp., s.War.+*dgel*,

ne.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
e.Dor. s.Som.
dīl Edb. n.Cum.
dīl Inv. Lth. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb.
Dur., but n.Dur.+*diəl*, m.Cum.
w.Wm. se. & es.Yks. nw.Der.
Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.
Ken.
dgel s.Lan.+*diəl*, s.Chs.Flt. s.Stf.
War., but s.War.+*diəl*, m.Shr.
Dear, 195—*deia(r)* nnw.Yks.+
diā(r), s.Chs.
deā(r) n.Stf. e.Der. Nrf. e.Suf.
diā(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.,
but w.Wm. *dīr*, Yks., but
nnw.Yks.+*deia(r)*, Lan. Dnb.
n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. e.
Dev.
diar Inv. Bch. Abd. Uls. se. &
sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
dīr Edb.
dīr Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
diar, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
me.Nhb. w.Wm.
Death, 188, 249, 296, 378—*dæþ*
e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.
deiþ Ant., nnw.Yks.+*dieþ*, *dīþ*.
deþ ne.Sc.+*dēþ*, but Abd.+*dēþ*,
snw.Yks.+*dieþ*, se.Yks.+*diāþ*,
dīþ, es.Yks., em.Lan.+*diāþ*,
I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.
Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur.
Sus.me. & w.Wil. Som., but w.
Som. *dæþ*, e.Dev.
dēþ Sh.I., Inv.+*dēþ*, ne.sn. & nm.
Sc., wm.Sc.+*dēþ*, Uls.+*dēþ*,
but Ant. *deiþ*.
dēþ Inv., Abd.+*dēþ*, wm. & sm.
Sc., Lth.+*dīþ*, Edb.+*dīþ*, Peb.

Death (contd.)—*dīēþ* nw. Yks.*dīþ* n. Dur. + *dīþ*, nw. Der. + *dīāþ*.*dīāþ* s. Sc. sw. Wm. ne. e. m. se.

& sw. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.

+ *dēþ*, n. & nw. Der. n. Lin., w.War. + *dgeþ*.*dīþ* Edb., n. Cum. + *dīþ*.*dīþ* Lth. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. +*dīþ*, n. & m. Cum. Wm., butsw. Wm. *dīāþ*, nnw. & se. Yks.

wm. Stf.

djāþ w. Wor.*dāþ* Uls.*dgeþ* s. Chs. s. Stf. w. Der. War.,but w. War. + *dīāþ*, ne. & m. Shr.**Debt, 209.****Deceit, 220—*diseat* n. Stf.***disēt* Lan., but se. Lan. *dāsēt*, s.

Stf. n. Der. m. Shr. me. Wil. w.

Som.

disiāt sw. Yks. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.*disit* Bch. Abd.*disit* Lth., s. Nhb. + *dāsīt*, n. Dur.

m. Cum. w. Wm. se. Ken.

dāsēt w. Frf. e. Per. Peb.*dāsēt* Ant. se. Lan. I. Ma. Sus. Dor.*dāsīt* Ayr. Edb.*dāsīt* Inv. s. Nhb.**Deceive, 220—*diseiv* nw. Yks.**

Lei.

diseav n. Stf. e. Suf.*dīsēv* Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.*disīv*, sn. & wm. Sc. Uls., butAnt. *dāsēv*, em. sm. sw. & s. Lan.s. Stf. n. & nw. Der., Rut. + *dīsīv*,

s. War. n. Wor. n. & m. Shr. ne.

Nrf. m. Bck. me. Wil., w. Wil.

+ *diziāv*, w. Som. n. Dev.*diziāv* n. Nhb. e. & m. Yks., se.Yks. + *dīsīv*, sw. Yks. Lin. s. Oxf.*disiv* s. Sc. e. Stf.*disiv* Bch. Abd., s. Nhb. + *dāsīv*, n.

Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. se.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan. wm. Stf.

Rut. se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Dor.

diziāv w. Wil.*dāsēv* w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. se. Lan.

I. Ma. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor.

disīv, e. Som.*dāsiv* Edb.*dāsiv* Inv. Ayr. s. Nhb.**Deed, 131, 132—*deid* nnw. Yks. +***dīd*, snw. Yks. s. Chs. Stf., Lei.+ *dīd*, e. Suf., e. Dev. + *dīd*.*dīad* s. Oxf. Dor.*dīd* Sh. I. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.

Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Edb. Kcb.

s. Sc.

dīd Inv. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *dīd*,

Lth. Peb. Ant. me. se. sw. &

s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. nnw. e. se. & es. Yks.

Lan. I. Ma. n. & nw. Der. nw.

Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf. se. Ken.

Som. e. Dev.

Deep, 190, 191—*deip* n. Stf.*dep* s. Stf.*dīp* n. Nhb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *dīp*,I. Ma., Lei. + *dīp*, w. Som.*dīāp* se. Lan. s. Oxf. Dor. e. Dev.*dīp* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *dīp*, Edb.*dīp* Or. I. Inv., Abd. n. Ayr. + *dīp*,

Lth. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb.

n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *dīāp*, n.

Der. nw. Lin. Lei. se. Ken. me.

Wil. Som., but w. Som. *dīp*.**Deer, 195—*deə(r)* n. Stf.***dīə(r)* Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Lan.

s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei.

s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Dor.

Som. e. Dev.

dīər Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. sw. Nhb.

I. Ma.

- dīr* Edb.
dīr w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb.
 s.Sc. Wm.
Delay, 205, 228, 230—*dīlai* se.
 Ken. e.Dor.
dīlei ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *dīlē*,
 wm.Sc. n.Stf. ne.Nrf.
dīlē m. & se.Yks. nw.Lin.
dīlē Bch. Abd. Kcb., s.Nhb.+
dālē, n.Dur.m.Cum. Wm. snw.
 & e.Yks. n. & m.Lan. s.Stf. n.
 Der. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
dīlī Lei.
dālai Dor., but e.Dor. *dīlai*.
dālē Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb.
 s.Nhb. I.Ma.
Delight, 223, 228, 230—*dīlait*
 Ant., Wm.+*dīlīt*, nw.Yks. n.
 Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
 e.Suf. Sus.
dīlāt s.Lan.+*dīloit*.
dīlīt em.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin.
dīlāit n.Cum.
dīleit e.Yks., se.Yks.+*dīlīt*.
dīlīt Bch. Abd.
dīlīt s.Nhb. n.Dur.m.Cum. Wm.
 m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan.
dīlīxt sn.Sc. Kcb.
dīloit s.Lan. Stf. se.Ken.
dīlōit w.Wil.
dīlōit ne.Nrf.
dāleit s.Nhb. I.Ma.
dālēit Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
dālīxt Peb.
dālōit se.Lan. Lei.
dālōit Dor.
Deliver, 232.
Den, 55—*dein* se.Ken., e.Dev. +
deon.
den Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Dor.
 Som., but w.Som. *dēn*.

- deon* e.Dev.
dēn w.Som.
Depth, 149, 275—*debb* w.Yks.
depp Ayr. + *dīpp*, n.Dur. + *dīpp*,
 Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., but w.
 Som. *dīpp*, *dæpp*, e.Dev.
dīpp sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
dīpp Bch. Abd. Edb.
dīpp Ayr. Kcb. m.Cum., w.Som.
 +*dæpp*, nw.Dev.
dōbb Bdf.
dæpp w.Som.
dæpp Lth. Peb.
Desire, 232.
Devil, 196, 231, 233, 279—*dævl*
 e.Suf.
deivl nnw.Yks.+*divl*.
devil nw.Lin.
devl Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*dīvl*, but Bch.
dīl, *dīvl*, Abd. *dīl*, *dīvl*, *dīl*,
dīvil, snw.Yks.+*divl*, n.Lan.,
 em. & s.Lan.+*divl*, n.Stf. n.
 Der., Lei.+*divil*, m.Nhp. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Som.,
 but e. & s.Som. *divl*, e.Dev.
dīl m.Yks.+*divl*.
dīvl n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*dīvl*.
divil Kcb. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+
divl, *dīl*, n.Wm. es.Yks. nw.
 Lan. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev.
divl Per., but e.Per. *dīl*, Irel.,
 but Ant. *divil*, me.Nhb.+*dīvl*,
 se.Nhb.+*dīl*, *dīvl*, s.Nhb. n.
 Dur., s.Dur.+*dīvl*, m.Cum.,
 Wm.+*dīl*, but n.Wm. *divil*,
 nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.
 se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.
 nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor.
 n.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck.
 e.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.
 Som.

Devil (contd.)—

dil Bch. + *dīvl*, Abd. + *dīvl*, *dīl*,
dīvil, Edb. + *dīvl*.

dīvl Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
dīl, *dīvl*, s.Ayr. *dīl*, Edb. s.Sc.
n.Cum.

dīl Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc. +
dīvil, *dīvl*, s.Ayr., Lth. Peb. +
dīvl, se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.,
but n.Cum. *dīvl*, m.Cum. *dīvl*,
Wm.Der., but n.Der. *devl*, nw.
& e.Der. *dīvl*.

dīvil Abd., sn.Sc. + *dīvl*, wm.Sc.

dīvl ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Peb.
sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *dīl*, Kcb.
dīvil, n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.
Dur. ne.Yks.

Dew, 186, 249, 296—*deu* Lth.
Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan. e.Der.

dīu w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. em. & se.Lan., sw.
Lan. + *dīu*, s.Lan. Stf., but
wm.Stf. *dgiu*, s.Der. nw.Lin.
Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken. Dor.
Som., but s.Som. *dgiu*.

djau Bch. Abd.

djō n.Hrf.

djō nw.Oxf.

djū Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dīu*, me.Wil.

djou m.Shr.

dū ne.Shr. Sus.

dīu nw.Lan., m.Lan. + *dgiū*, sw.
Lan.

dēu s.Sc.

dū e.Dev.

dgiu wm.Stf. s.Som.

dgiū Inv. m.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.

dgiu s.Chs.

Did, 108—*ded* ne.Sc. + *did*, *dūd*,
dād, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., em.
Sc. + *did*, *dād*, s.Sc., Lei. + *did*,
m.Bck., e.Suf. + *did*, w.Suf.

Ess. Dor., but e.Dor. *did*, e.
Som. + *did*, w.Som. + *dād*, *dūd*,
s.Dev.

did Sh.I. Cai. ne. em. & wm.Sc.
Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *dād*, Nhb.,
but n.Nhb. *dād*, Dur., but s.
Dur. *dud*, n.Cum. + *dād*, m.
Cum., w.Cum. m.Wm. + *dud*,
sw. & s.Wm., nnw.Yks. + *dud*,
nw. snw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks.
Lan., but nw.Lan. *dud*, m.Lan.
dūd, I.Ma. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. e.Hrf. Glo.
Oxf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken.
Sus. Hmp., nw.Wil. + *dād*, w.
Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev.

dīad nw.Wil.

did n.Cum. se.Hrt.

dud s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. n. ne. &
m.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.

dūd m.Lan.

dvd w. & s.Som. sw.Dev.

dæd Or.I. + *dæd*.

dūd ne.Sc. w.Som.

dūd e.Dev.

dād ne. & em.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.

Die, 147, 304, 429—*dai* es.Yks.,
n.Lei. s.Nrf. + *dāi*, *doi*, e.Suf.
+ *dāi*, e.Sur. Sus., e.Dor. + *dvi*,
dāi, Som. + *dvi*, n. & sw.Dev.
Cor.

dāi I.Ma., s.Chs. + *dēi*, Flt. Dnb.
em. wm. & s.Stf., Not. m.Lin.
+ *doi*, Lei. + *dī*, *doi*, but n.Lei.
dāi, ne. & m.Nhp. + *doi*, s.War.
n.Wor., s.Wor. + *doi*, *dvi*, n.
Shr., ne.Shr. m.Bck. + *doi*, Hnt.
Cmb., nw.Nrf. + *doi*, s.Nrf. e.
& w.Suf.

dēi s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dī*, s.Nhb.
+ *dī*, n.Cum. nnw.Yks., snw.
Yks. + *dī*, s.Chs., n.Stf. + *doi*, e.
Stf. ne. & w.Der.

diə m. Wm. nm. Yks. + *dī*.
dī Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm.
 Sc. Ant. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *dei*,
 Wm., but m. Wm. *diə*, Yks.,
 but nnw. Yks. *dei*, snw. Yks.
 + *dei*, nm. Yks. + *diə*, es. Yks.
dai, Lan. Chs., but s. Chs. *dài*,
dei, Der., but ne. & w. Der. *dei*,
 n. & nw. Lin. Lei.
doi n. & s. Stf. Not. m. & s. Lin.
 Lei. ne. & m. Nhp. e. War. s.
 Wor. ne. Shr. n. & m. Bck. Bdf.,
 se. Hrt. + *dōi*, ne. Nrf. + *dōi*, nw.
 & s. Nrf. se. Ken.
dōi se. Hrt.
dvi s. Wor. se. Shr. e. Hrf. Oxf.
 w. Hrt. Ess. n. Ken. Wil. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. + *dai*, *dōi*, Som. e. &
 s. Dev.
dai Glo. ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp. e. Dor.
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Dig, 351, 425, 426, 428, 429, 433.
Dight, 77, 358—*dixt* Sc.
dīt Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 Chs.
Dike, 154, 155—*daik* Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *deik*, Lth. Edb. Ant. s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lan. s. Stf. nw.
 Lin. e. Dev.
dāik em. Lan. ne. Der. Lei., Ess.
 + *doik*.
deik n. Ayr. s. Sc. sw. Nhb. s. Lan.
 m. Lin.
dēik Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
dik Nrf. Ken. + *dīk*, but se. Ken.
doik, Sur., Sus. + *dīk*, w. Som.
 Dev., but e. Dev. *daik*.
dīk Lin., but nw. Lin. *daik*, m.
 Lin. *deik*, e. An., but Nrf. *dik*,
 Ess. *dāik*, *doik*, Ken. Sus.

doik se. Lan. n. Stf. Ess. se. Ken.
dvik me. Wil. Dor.
Dim, 67—*dim* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken.
 Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.
dām Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 n. Nhb.
Din, 111—*den* ne. Sc. + *dən*, s. Sc.
 Dor.
din w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n. Nhb.
dən, Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.
 Suf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som.
 Dev. Cor.
dən sn. Sc.
dən Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
Ding, 425, 429, 430.
Dinner, 211—*denðər* Ant.
denər Or. I. ne. & nm. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 Kcb. n. Nhb.
Dip, 108—*dēp* n. Ayr. Dor. s.
 Som.
dip w. Frf. e. Per., s. Ayr. + *dəp*,
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n. Nhb.
dəp, Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.
dəp w. Som.
dəp Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
dēp, s. Ayr. + *dip*, Lth. Edb. Peb.
 n. Nhb.
Directly, 209, 231, 232—*drækli*
 Sur. Sus., w. Som. + *drekli*,
 Dev., but nw. Dev. *drekli*.
drekli w. Som. nw. Dev.
Dish, 72, 376—*def* w. Frf. e. Per.
 + *dif*, n. Ayr. n. Nhb. Dor.
dif Inv. + *dəf*, w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.

Dish (contd.)—

- Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n.Nhb.
def, Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.,
 but em. sm. & s. Lan. *dif*, I. Ma.
 Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
 Som., but w. Som. *dif*, Cor.
dif em. sm. & s. Lan. n. Der. w.
 Som. e. Dev.
daf Inv. ne. Sc. Ay., but n. Ay.
def, s. Ay. *dif*, Lth. Edb.
- Distract**, 434.
- Distrain**, 284.
- Disturb**, 232, 276.
- Ditch**, 160—*daitf* sw. Lan. m.
 Shr. n. Hrf.
daitf sm. Lan. + *dif*.
daitf Dnb. ne. Der. n. Shr.
deilf s. Lan. + *doitf*, s. Chs.
detf w. Frf. e. Per. + *dif*, n. Ay. n.
 Nhb. Dor.
dif w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ay. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. em.
 & sm. Lan. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
 me. Wil. e. Dev.
dif n. Stf. w. & s. Som.
doitf se. & s. Lan.
daf Inv. Bch. Abd. Ay., but n.
 Ay. *def*, s. Ay. *dif*, Lth. Edb.
 Peb.
- Dive**, 176, 425, 426, 429, 430,
 432—*daiv* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. s. Ay. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. s. Stf.
 nw. Lin. e. Dev.
dāv sm. Lan.
daiv Ay., but s. Ay. *daiv*, Peb.
 se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.
dēv w. Som.
dīv Nrf. Suf. Sus.
doiv s. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.
dviv s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor. s. Som.
 s. Dev.

Dizzy, 109, 231, 324—*disi* I. Ma.
 + *dizi*.

dizē n. Ay. Kcb.

dizi Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ay., but n. Ay. *dizē*, Lth.
 Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin. Oxf. se.
 Ken. me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.

duzi Nhb. n. Dur.

dūzi s. Chs.

Do, 164, 235, 431, 432, 435—*dei*
 Ant., s. Nhb. + *dī*.

deu e. Ken. + *dū*.

dē wm. Sc. + *dīv*, *dū*, *dā*, Ay. +
dū, Lth. Edb. + *dov*.

dīu n. Cum. + *dīa*, m. Cum. + *dī*,
 nnw. Yks. + *dīa*, *dī*, *dū*, snw.
 Yks. + *dū*, sm. Yks. + *dīa*, sw.
 Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan. n. Stf.,
 em. Stf. + *dūu*, wm. Stf., s. Stf. +
dū, s. Der., Lei. + *dūu*, *dau*,
 but s. Lei. + *dū*, m. Nhp. ne. &
 se. Shr. + *dū*, nw. Hrt., se. Hrt.
 + *dū*, se. Cmb. nw. Nrf. w. Suf.

diū s. Nrf. e. Suf. + *dū*.

dīa ne. Sc. + *dī*, but Bnff. *dīv*, Abd.
 + *dīv*, *dū*, s. Dur. n. Cum. Wm.,
 but s. Wm. *dī*, ne. & nnw. Yks.,
 e. Yks. + *dīv*, m. nm. & sm. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *dīv*, *dī*, *dū*.

dīv Bnff., Abd. + *dī*, *dū*, wm. Sc.,
 se. Nhb. n. Dur. + *dī*, e. & se.
 Yks.

dī ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *dā*, nm. Sc. +
dū, but w. Frf. e. Per. *dā*, n. se.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
 s. Wm. nnw. & se. Yks.

dō n. Shr., Ess. + *dū*.

dū Abd. wm. Sc. Uls., but Ant.
dei, me. Nhb. nnw. snw. se. &
 es. Yks. m. se. sw. & s. Lan.
 I. Ma. Chs., but s. Chs. *dau*,
 Flt. Dnb. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der.

Not. Lin. Rut., s.Lei.+*dīu*, Nhp., but m.Nhp.+*dīu*, War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *dū*.
dvu e.Stf.+*dæu*, em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Lei.
dæ Sh.I.+*dæ*, *dū*.
dæu s.Chs. e.Stf. Lei.
dæ Sh.I.+*dū*, Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *dæ*, *dæv*, wm. & s.Sc., sw.Dev. +*dū*.
dū Sh.I. nm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & s. Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. w.Som. Dev., but sw.Dev.+*dæ*.
dæv Lth. Edb.
dæ (rarely *dī*) unstressed form in all the dialects.
Dog, 82, 351, 377—*daug* Ayr.+*dōg*, but n.Ayr.+*dvg*, s.Ayr.+*dōg*.
dāg se.Ken.
dāg Dor.
dog Inv.+*dōg*, *dvg*, Bch. Abd. Kcb. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*dōg*, n. Dur.+*dōag*, *dōg*, n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., m.Lan. +*dvg*, em.Lan.+*dūg*, se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*dvg*, s.Lan.+*dūg*, *dvg*, I.Ma.+*dōg*, Dnb. Stf., ne. Der.+*dug*, *dvg*, w. & s.Der. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e. War. se.Shr. s.Oxf., Som.+*dōg*, e.Dev.+*dvg*.
doug Peb.
dōg s.Ayr.+*daug*, *dōg*, I.Ma. Lon. Sus. Som.
dōg w.Frf. e.Per.+*dōg*, s.Yks. Bdf. Hnt.
dōg n.Dur.

dōg Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*dvg*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
dug (obs.) ne.Der.+*dvg*.
dūg em. & s.Lan.
dvg Inv. Per., but e.Per. *dōg*, *dōg*, n.Ayr.+*dōg*, Lth. Edb. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & e.Der. nw. & e.Dev.
dāg n.Der.
Done, 169, 249—*dian* w.Cum.+*dun*.
dien n.Cum.+*diun*, *diæn*, *dun*, *dūn*.
din Ant. nw. & sw.Dev.
diun me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*dun*, n. Dur.+*djun*, *dun*, n. e. & m. Cum. n.Wm., ne. & m.Wm.+*diæn*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*dun*.
diæn se.Nhb.+*djun*, *djæn*, s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. m. & w.Wm. ne. m. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*dun*.
dīn Cai. Bch., Abd.+*dīn*, wm. Sc.+*dvn*, *dæn*, sm.Sc., Lth.+*dæn*, Edb.+*dvn*.
dīn ne.Sc., but Bch. *dīn*, Abd.+*dīn*, sw.Nhb.
djun se.Nhb. n.Dur.
djæn se.Nhb.
don Uls.+*dōn*, but Ant. *dīn*, sw. Nhp.+*dūn*, Dor., but e.Dor. *dvn*, e.Dev.+*dōæn*, *dvn*.
dōn Uls.
dōæn e.Dev.
duin sw.Yks.+*dun*.
dun s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w. Cum. sw. & s.Wm. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan., n.Stf. n.Der.+*dūn*, Lin. Rut. s.Lei. nw.Nrf.
dūn se.Lan., s.Stf.+*dūn*, nw. Der.
dūn m. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

Done (contd.)—

Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*dvun*, e. w. & s.Der. Not. Lei., but s.Lei. *dun*, ne. & sw.Nhp. War. n.Wor., s.Wor.+*dvn*, Shr., nw.Oxf.+*dvn*, n.Bck. *dvn* Inv. wm.Sc. Edb. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. me. & w. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev. *dvun* e.Stf. ne.Der. *dæn* Sh.I. sn.Sc.+*dün*, w.Frf. e. Per. Peb. wm. & s.Sc. *dæn* Or.I. *dün* Sh.I. sn. & nm.Sc., but w. Frf. *dæn*, Per. *dün*, e.Per. *dæn*, em.Sc., but Lth. *din*, *dæn*, Edb. *din*, *dvn*, Peb. *dæn*, n.Dev. *dün* Per. n.Cum. *dæn* Lth. *ædæn* nw.Wil. **Donkey**, 231, 233—*doyki* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & se. Yks.Lan. n. & nw.Der.nw. Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr.s.Oxf.se. Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. *dunki* Bch., Abd.+*dvunki*, n.Stf. *düyki* Ant. I.Ma., Lei.+*dvunki*, n.Wor. *dvunki* Abd. Lei. *dvnyk* w.Som. n.Dev. *dvnyké* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. *dvnyki*wm.Sc.s.Ayr.I.W.e.Som. **Don't**, 162, 267. **Doom**, 162—*dium* sw.Yks. em. Lan. n.Stf., s.Lei.+*düm*. *düm* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s. Oxf. se.Ken. Som.

dæm w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. *düm* e.Dev.

Door, 91—*diux(r)* e.Cum. n. & m.

Wm., s.Wm.+*dux(r)*, nnw.

Yks., snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.

+*dux(r)*, em.Lan.+*dë(r)*.

diuer n.Cum.+*duør*, *dër*, sw. Wm.

diæ(r) w.Cum.+*dux(r)*, ne. e. & m. Yks., se.Yks.+*dux(r)*.

döx(r) nnw.Nhb., n.Dur.+*dë(r)*,

döx(r), *dux(r)*, sw.Lan.+*dux(r)*,

dæ(r), Rut.+*dux(r)*, Lei.+*döx(r)*,

s.War., e.Hrf. Glo.+*dux(r)*,

Hnt.+*döx(r)*, e.Ken. n.I.W.

me.Wil., e.Dor.+*dux(r)*, e.Dev.

+*düx(r)*.

doør Bch. Abd., se.Nhb.+*dör*,

duør, *dür*, sw.Nhb.+*duør*.

dë(r) n.Dur. m.Nhp. + *döx(r)*,

dux(r), w.Suf., Ess. + *döx(r)*,

duæ(r).

dë(r) nm.Sc.+*dör*, *duør*, Ant.

döuæ(r) nw.Oxf.+*dux(r)*.

döx(r) n.Dur., ms.Yks.+*dux(r)*, s.

Lan.+*dux(r)*, *dë(r)*, *dë(r)*, Flt.,

Stf.+*dux(r)*, but e.Stf. *dë(r)*,

e. & w.Der.+*dux(r)*, nw.Lin.

Lei., ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor.

+*dux(r)*, m.Shr.+*dë(r)*, se.Shr.

n.Hrf., se.Hrt.+*dux(r)*, Hnt.

Cmb., nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.

Som. + *dux(r)*, n.Dev. + *dux(r)*,

düx(r), sw.Dev. e.Cor.

doør I.Ma.+*duør*.

dë(r) I.W., but n.I.W. *döx(r)*.

dör Sh.I., Or.I.+*dür*, Cai. Inv.

ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *doør*, sn.

& nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.

dür, wm. & sm.Sc., s.Sc.+*dær*,

me.Nhb.+*duør*, *dür*, se.Nhb.

duə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum.
 s.Wm.snw.se.sw.ms.&s.Yks.
 n.nw.m.sm.sw.&s.Lan. Chs.,
 but s.Chs.+*dū(r)*, *dæuə(r)*, Dnb.
 Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*dū(r)*, e.
 w. & s.Der. Not. n. m. & s.Lin.
 Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.
 War. n. & s.Wor.n.&ne.Shr.
 e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf., but
 nw.Oxf.+*dōuə(r)*, Brks. Bck.
 Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne. & nw.
 Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken.
 s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. Som. n. & s.Dev.
duər nm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dōr*,
 me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.
 Wm. I.Ma.
dūr Or.I. Lth. Edb. n. me. & se.
 Nhb. w.Wm.
dū(r) s.Lan., s.Chs. + *duə(r)*,
dæuə(r), e.Stf. ne. & nw.Der.
 m.Shr.
dær s.Sc.
dæuə(r) s.Chs.
dēr n.Cum.
dūə(r) n. & e.Dev.
dū(r) Dor., but e.Dor.*doə(r)*, *duə(r)*.
dā(r) em. se. & sw.Lan.
Doubt, 225—*dait* Chs., n.Stf. +
daət, nw.Der.+*daut*, e.Der.
daut s.Wm. nw.Yks.+*dūt*, n. &
 m.Lan., se.Lan.+*dēt*, *dēt*, s.
 Lan.+*daət*, *dāt*, *dēt*, wm. & s.
 Stf., n.Der.+*dvut*, ne.Der.+
dāt, nw. & s.Der. e. War. e. Dev.
daət ms.Lan.+*dēt*, s.Lan. n.Stf.
dāt sw.Yks. + *deət*, s.Yks., sw.
 Lan.+*dēt*, s.Lan. ne. & w.Der.
dæut m.Nhp.
dēt sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
deut s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei. *dvut*,
 Bdf. se. & nw.Hrt., e.Suf.+
dvut, w.Suf. Ken. e.Sus.

deət sw. & ms.Yks.
dout es.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma.
dut Sh.I.+*dūt*, ne.Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *dūt*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *dūt*,
 Ayr., sm.Sc.+*dūt*, s.Sc. Ant.,
 se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.+*dūt*.
dūt Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. Bch.
 Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. m. &
 w.Cum. Wm., but s.Wm. +
daut, nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n.
 & nw.Lin.
dvut n.Der. Rut. n.Lei. n.Wor.,
 e.Hrf.+*daut*, Oxf.w.Hrt.s.Nrf.
 e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor.
daut Uls., but Ant. *dut*, em. &
 se.Lan. e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf.
 sm.Hmp.
dūt n. & s.Dev.
Dough, 120, 348—*daū* Lth. se.
 Ken.
dauf s.Lan.+*douf*, *duəf*.
dā w.Wil.
dēix s.Sc.+*diuχ*, *diuχ*.
dēχ sn.Sc., wm.Sc. Ayr. + *dō*,
 Edb., Kcb.+*dō*.
diəf snw.Yks.+*douf*.
diuχ s.Sc.
diəf e. & m.Yks.
diuχ s.Sc.
do ne.Sc.+*dō*.
dof es.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.
 n.Stf.
dou Som., but s.Som. *dō*, e.Dev.
 +*dō*.
douf snw.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
doə Rut.
dō m.Cum. I.Ma. n. nw. & e.Dev.
dōf nw.Der.
dōu nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf.,
 s.Sur. w.Sus.+*dō*.
dōəf ms.Yks.

Dough (contd.)—

dō Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*dēχ*, Peb.

Kcb., se.Nhb.+*dū*, s.Nhb. n.

Dur.+*dūf*, s.Lin. Lei., but s.

Lei. *dōu*, m.Shr., m.Bck.+*dūf*,

s.Sur.w.Sus., e.Sus.+*dūf*, I.W.

Dor. s.Som.

dōχ Sh.I. Ant.

dōf w.Wm.+*dūf*, *dūf*, sw.Yks.

+*dūf*, Lan., but n.Lan. *dūf*,

em.Lan. *douf*, se. & sw.Lan.

dof, ms.Lan. *douf*, s.Lan. *dauf*,

douf, *dūf*, Chs.+*dūf*, but s.

Chs. *dof*, n.Der.

dūf s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*dō*,

w.Wm. se. & w.Yks. Chs., s.

Stf.+*dūf*, ne.Der. War., but

w.War. *dūf*, Shr., but n.Shr.

dūf, m.Shr. *dō*.

dūf w.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan.

dū me. & se.Nhb.

dūf wm.Stf. n.Shr.

dūf ne.Yks.s.Stf.w.War.m.Bck.

e.Sus.

dū ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

dūf ms.Lan.

Dove, 173, 279—*deu* se.Cmb.

diov m.Yks.+*dūv*.

dōv I.Ma. nw.Der. w.Wil.

dūv Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*dū*,

m.Cum. n.Wm., w.Wm.+*dū*,

Yks., but m.Yks.+*diov*, se.

Yks.+*dū*, n. & em.Lan. n. & s.

Stf.nw. & s.Lin. Rut., m.Bck.

+*dū*.

dū Sc., but Inv. *dūv*, s.Sc. *dū*,

n.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks.s.Lan.

m.Bck.

dūv sw.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. n.Wor.

dū s.Sc., e.Suf.+*dūv*.

dūv Inv. s.Oxf.n.Cmb. e.Suf. se.

Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.

dau ne.Nrf.

Down, *sb.* = feathers, 171—*daun*

Ayr. Ant.

doun w.Yks.+*dōn*, sw.Yks.

dōn w.Yks. Not. Lin. Dor.

dōn w.Wm. n. & ne.Der.

Down, *adv.*, 171, 172, 249—*dain*

Chs., but s.Chs.+*daun*, n.Stf.

+*daen*, nw.Der.+*daun*, e.Der.

+ *daun*, *davn*, *daen*, *dān*.

daun s.Wm.+*dūn*, nnw. &

snw.Yks.+*dūn*, es.Yks. n. &

m.Lan. s.Chs., Dnb.+*doun*, e.

Stf.+*dān*, wm.Stf., s.Stf. +

davn, ne. & e.Der.+*dān*,

nw.Der., s.Der.+*dān*, *djaun*,

Not.+*davn*, *dān*, m.Lin.+*doun*,

Lei.+*deun*, *djaun*, *dvun*, ne.

Nhp., m.Nhp.+*dæun*, *deun*,

dæun, e.War.+*davn*, w.War.,

n.Wor.+*deun*, Som., but w.

Som. *deun*, s.Som. *dvun*, w.

Cor.

davn ms.Lan.+*dān*, *dēn*, s.Lan.

+*dān*, *dēn*, *dvun*, s.Stf. e.Der.

Not. e.War.

daen sw.Yks.+*dān*, *deun*, n.Stf.,

n.Der.+*dān*, *dvun*, e.Der.

dān sw. & s.Yks., sw.Lan.+

dēn, ms. & s.Lan. e.Stf. n. ne.

e. w. & s.Der. Not.

dæun m.Nhp.

dēn sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

deun Uls. + *dæun*, but Ant. *dun*,

s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.

Pem., m.Bck.+*dvun*, Bdf. nw.

Hrt., se.Hrt.+*djeun*, Hnt. m.

se. & s.Cmb., ne.Nrf.+*dæun*,

nw.Nrf.+*dvun*, Suf. Ess. e. &

se.Ken. e.Sus. w.Som., e.Cor.

+*dvun*.

dæun sw.Yks.

djaun s.Der. Lei.

djeun se.Hrt.

doun nw.Lan., I.Ma. + *dvun*,
Dnb. m.Lin.

dun Sc.+*dün*, Ant., me.Nhb. n.
Cum.+*dün*.

dün Sc.Nhb., but me.Nhb.+*dun*,
Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*dun*,
Wm., but s.Wm.+*daun*, ne.
nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.
Lin.

dvun s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Der.
Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.
Wor.Shr.n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*doun*,
w.Hrt. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m.
Bck. nw. & s.Nrf. Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor.+*doun*, s.Som.e.Cor.
doun Uls. em.Lan. m.Nhp. e.
Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., e.
Dor.+*dvun*, e.Dev.+*dün*.

dün Dev., but e.Dev.+*doun*.

Dozen, 219, 231—*dezn* s.Sc.

dizin Bch. Abd. Kcb.

dizn w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr.
Ant. w.Som. e.Dev.

dozn Uls., but Ant. *dizn*.

duzn Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan.
n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.

dūzn sw.Lan. I.Ma.

dvzn Inv. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
me.Wil.

Drag, 29, 296, 351, 425—*dðrag*
Wm.+*drag*.

dðræg I.Ma.

drag Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Feb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sm.Lan.+
draig, se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*dreg*,
n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

draig sm.Lan. s.Som.

draæg em.Lan.+*ðraæg*.

dræg n.Ayr. s.Stf. se.Ken.

dræg s.Lei. Dor. Som., but w.

Som. *dræg*, s.Som. *draig*, e.
Dev.

dreg Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dræg*, Kcb.

Ant. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. sw.Lan.

drøg w.Som.

ðrag s.Lan.

ðraæg em.Lan.

Drain—*dðrein* Ant.

dðrēn Wm.+*drēn*, I.Ma.

drain se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w. &
s.Som.

drēn n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*drēn*, n.

Dur. m.Cum. n.Lan., s.Lan. +
drēn.

drein Bch. Abd., Lei.+*drīn*, ne.

Nrf., e.Suf.+*drīn*, Sur. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *driēn*, *drīn*.

dren w.Frf. e.Per.+*drēn*.

dreēn sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Yks. n.

Stf., n. & nw.Lin.+*driēn*, s.
Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Dev.

drēn'sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & w.m.

Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. Wm. nnw. &
snw.Yks., em.Lan.+*ðrēn*, sw.

Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.Nrf.

driēn e. & m.Yks. Lin., but n. &
nw.Lin.+*dreēn*, ne.Shr.+*drīn*,
se.Hrt., e.Sus.+*drīn*.

drīn m.Chs. w.m.Stf. Lei. ne.

Shr. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. e.Ken.
ðrēn em. & s.Lan.

ðriēn, *ðrīn* se.Yks.

Dram, 382.

Draught, 36, 358, 359—*dðraχt*
Ant.

dðraft Wm.+*draft*.

dðrāf I.Ma.

draχt Bch. Abd.+*drāχt*, Kcb.+
draft.

draf e.Dev.

draft w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.+*drāχt*,

Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. se. &

Draught (contd.)—

sw.Lan. Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.
Lin.

drauht Lth.Edb.+*drāft*.

draeft em.Lan.+*ðraeft*.

drāht Bch. Abd. w.Frf.e.Per. s.
Ayr.

drāf w.Som.+*druf*.

drāft n.Ayr. Lth.Edb. Oxf. ne.
Nrf. se.Ken.

drāt Glo. s.Som.

drāf Peb.

dræft Dor. *dræft*.

dræft s.Lei. me.Wil. Dor.

druf w.Som.

ðraft s.Lan.

ðraeft em.Lan.

Draw, 49, 427, 429, 432—*dōrā*
Ant. sw.Wm.

dōrþ ne.Wm. I.Ma.

drū Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb.+*drō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*drþ*, n.
Lan., nw.Lan.+*drō*, s.War.
Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess.
Wil., but w.Wil. *dræ*, Dor.
Som., n.Dev.+*drþ*.

drā Kcb.

drāu Lth. Edb. Peb.

dræ w.Wil. e.Dev.

droa m. & sw.Yks., Rut.+*drþ*,
Lei.

drþ wm.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm.
snw.&e.Yks.m.Lan.,sm.Lan.
+*drō*, se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
ðrþ, s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. Rut. e. & w.War. s.Oxf.
Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
n.Dev.

drō se. & sw.Nhb. es.Yks. n.nw.
& sm.Lan. n.Stf.

ðrþ se.Yks. s.Lan.

ðrō em.Lan.

Dread, 135, 425, 429, 430—*dōred*
ne.Wm. I.Ma.

dōrīd Ant.

dred n.Dur., em.Lan.+*ðred*, n.
Stf. n.Der., nw.Lin.+*driād*, s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e.
Dev.

drīd Inv.

drēd w.Som.

driād sw.Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n.
& se.Lan. nw.Lin.

drīd w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*drīd*,
Edb. Kcb.

drīd Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb.
Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

ðred em. & s.Lan.

Dream, 182, 183, 433 — *dōrēm*
I.Ma.

dōrīm Ant. ne.Wm.

drēm Sus. Dor.

dreim s.Stf. s.Som., e.Dev. +
dreām.

dreām n.Stf. e.Dev.

drēm w.Frf. e.Per.

drēm Glo. me.Wil. w.Som.

drīm s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*drīm*, sw.
Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. sm.
se. & sw.Lan., n.Der.+*drīm*,
nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

drīm n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.

drīm Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth.
n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken.

ðrīm em.Lan., s.Lan.+*ðrīm*.

ðrīm s.Lan.

Dreary, 190, 231—*dōreari*, *dōrēri*
I.Ma.

dōrīri Ant.

dreari Dor. e.Dev.

drēri me.Wil.

driari Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. sw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
 s.Som.
drīrē n.Ayr. Kcb.
drīri Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *drīrē*, w.
 Nhb. Wm. n.Lan.
ḍrīrī em. & s.Lan.
Drench, 55, 296, 342—*dōrenf*
 Wm. I.Ma.
dōrinf Ant.
drænf Dor., but e.Dor. *drinf*, w.
 Som.
dræntf se.Ken.
drenf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *drinf*, Kcb.
 s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum.
 sw.Yks. n.m. & sw.Lan. s.Stf.
 nw. & s.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
drentf ne.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
 se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. me. Wil.
drænf e.Dev. + *drinf*.
drēnf s.Sc.
drinf n.Ayr. w. Wil. e.Dor. nw.
 Dev.
drintf wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *drinf*,
 m.Yks. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dev.
drīntf s.Lan. + *ḍrenf*.
drænf Peb.
ḍrenf em. & s.Lan.
Dress, 429.
Drew, 167, 249—*dōrū* Wm. I.Ma.
dreu sw.Nhb., n.Lan. + *driu*.
driu s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 sw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
drjū Or.I.
drū Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb.
 n.Der. Lei.
drū e.Dev.
ḍreu s.Lan.
ḍriu em.Lan.
Drift, 68, 295—*dōrif* I.Ma.
dōrift Ant., Wm. + *drift*.

dref w.Som. + *drest*, *drōf*.
drest Dor. w.Som.
drift Inv., Abd. + *drāft*, w.Frf. e.
 Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. n.
 Dur. m.Cum. Yks. sw.Lan.
 Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.
 Ken. s.Som.
drīf e.Dev.
drōf w.Som.
drāft Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 n.Nhb. Wm. n.Lan.
ḍrift em. & s.Lan.
Drink, 71, 340, 425, 426, 427, 429,
 430, 432—*dōrynk* Ant., Wm. +
drynk, I.Ma.
drynk Glo. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
drynk Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per., Ayr. + *drænk*, Kcb. sw.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. Yks. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan.
 Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Hrf. Oxf.
 Ken. Som. n.Dev. Cor.
drænk Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
ḍrynk em. & s.Lan.
Drip—*dōrip* Ant., Wm. + *drāp*, I.
 Ma.
drep n.Ayr. Dor.
drīp Inv. + *drīp*, sw. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. m.Cum. se. & sw.Lan. s.
 Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf., s.Nrf.
 + *drīp*, se.Ken. s.Som.
drīp w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc., but
 s.Ayr. *drīp*, Edb. s.Sc.
drīp Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth.
 Peb. n.Nhb. nw.Lin. s.Nrf. e.
 Suf.
dræp w.Som.
drāp Wm. n.Lan.
ḍrip em. & s.Lan.
Drive, 154, 425, 426, 427, 429,
 430, 432—*dōraiv* Ant., Wm. +
draiv, I.Ma.
draiv ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Drive (contd.)—

Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
 nnw. & snw. Yks., sw. Yks. +
drōv, n. nw. & sw. Lan. s. Stf.
 n. & nw. Lin. e. Suf. e. Dev.
drāu e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *ðraiv*,
ðrāv, sm. Lan., s. Lan. + *ðraiv*,
ðroiv.

drāiv Ayr. s. Sc., Lei. + *droiv*.
dreiv wm. Sc. se. Nhb. ms. Lan.
 nw. Der. s. Som.

drēv w. Som. nw. & sw. Dev.
drīv Glo.

droiv se. Lan. n. Stf. s. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m. Nhp. se. Ken. e. Sus.

drōv sw. Yks.
droiv n. Hrf. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. me.
 & w. Wil. Dor.

draiv ne. Nrf.
ðraiv se. Yks. em. & s. Lan.
ðrāv se. Yks.
ðroiv s. Lan.

Droop, 170—*dörūp* I. Ma.

dreup se. Lan.
driup w. Yks. n. Stf.
drup s. Ayr.
drūp Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but
 s. Ayr. *drup*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. n.
 & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s.
 Som.

dræp w. Frf. e. Per.

dræp w. Som.

drūp e. Dev.

ðriup em. Lan.

ðrūp s. Lan.

Drop, 81, 296—*dōrap* Ant.

dōrap Wm. + *drop*, I. Ma.
drap Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc.,
 wm. Sc. + *drāp*, Kcb. s. Stf. sw.
 Lin. War., s. Wor. + *drop*, w.

Oxf. Bdf. ne. Nrf. Dor. w. Som.
 e. Dev.

drāp wm. Sc.

dræp s. Som. nw. Dev.

drop Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *drap*,
 s. Sc. n. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sw.
 Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 Lei. s. Wor. s. Oxf.

drōp se. Ken.

ðrop em. & s. Lan.

Drought, 175, 291—*dōruþ* Ant.

draut sw. Nhb., n. Dur. + *drūt*, n.
 Lan. + *druft*, nw. Lin. Lei. s.
 Oxf., se. Ken. + *drōt*, s. Som. e.
 Dev.

drauþ n. Cum. s. Stf.

drout s. Nhb. + *drūt*, m. Cum. sw.
 Lan., I. Ma. + *drouþ*, n. Stf.

drouþ I. Ma.

drōt se. Ken. me. Wil.

druxt Kcb.

druft s. Cum., Wm. + *drūt*, Yks.
 n. Lan.

drup w. Frf. e. Per. Peb.

drūt n. Ayr. + *drūþ*, s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 Wm. se. Lan.

drūþ n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.

drvxt Bch. Abd.

drvūþ nw. Oxf.

ðreuþ, *ðrout* s. Lan.

ðruft em. Lan.

Drove, sb., 121, 122—*dōrōv* Ant.

I. Ma.

droav e. Dev. + *drōv*.

drōv m. Cum. n. Lan.

drōav n. Cum. nw. Lin.

drōv Sus.

drōv Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. sw. Lan. n.

Stf. n. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Dev.

drvav s. Sc. sw. Yks.

Drove, *pret.*, 120—*dōriv* Ant.

I.Ma.

dreav sw. Yks. n.Lan.

drēv Peb.

drēv w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.Lth. Edb.

Kcb.

driav Wm. snw.Yks.

driuv m.Cum.

drīv Bch. Abd.

drōv m.Shr.

drōv nw.Lin.

drōv sw.Nhb., n.Dur.+*druv*, sm.
& se.Lan.

druv s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Stf.
n.Der.

drūv sw.Lan.

drōv Inv. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
n.Ken. Sus.

drōv, *drōv* s.Lan.

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draind s.Chs.

draun n.Lan. Lei.

draund e.War. s.Som.

draen n.Stf. n.Der.

drānd sw.Yks. ne.Der.

drēn se. & sw.Lan.

dreun Uls., but Ant. *dōrūn*, se.
Ken.

dreund ms.Yks.

droun I.Ma.

drun w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.

drūn Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm., nw.Lin.+

dründ.

dründ n. & nw.Lin.

druun s.Oxf. Dor.

druund Rut. m.Shr. w.Wil.

drūn e.Dev.

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droyk Uls., but Ant.*dōruk*, Dor.
e.Dev.

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& m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.,
e.Yks.+*dryk*, m. sw. & es.
Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Rut. s.Lei., m.Bck. Bdf.
+*dryk*.

dryk sm. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.
+*dryk*, Not. Lei., but s.Lei.
dryk, m.Nhp. s.Wor.

dryk Sc. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sur. Sus.
Wil. Som. n.Dev. Cor.

dryk e. & se.Yks. s.Lan.

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drokn m.Cum.+*drukn*.

droykn Uls.

drufn w. & ms.Yks., sw.Yks.+
drukn.

drukn me.Nhb.+*drækn*, se.Nhb.
+ *drūkn*, *drækn*, sw.Nhb.+
drækn, s.Nhb.Dur., but n.Dur.
drækn, n.e.m. & w.Cum. Wm.
ne. snw. m. nm. & sw.Yks.,
nw.Lan.+*drūkn*, *drūykn*.

drykn se.Nhb. se.Yks. n.Der.
n. & m.Lin.

drūkn nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*drūykn*,
s.War.

drūykn nw. m. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf.
Der., but n.Der. *drykn*, Not.,
Lei.+*drykn*, e.War. s.Wor.
n. & se.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*drykn*,
w.Oxf.

drokn Sc., but Cai. *drykn*, n.
Nhb.

drykn Cai. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.
nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.
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drai Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.

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n. me. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.n.Dur.

+*drài*, s.Dur. n. m. & e.Cum.,

w.Cum. + *drci*, Wm. nnw. &

snw.Yks., nm.Yks.+*drā*, sw.

Yks.+*drā*, *droi*, ms.Yks. n.

nw. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

n.Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. e.Suf.,

e.Dev.+*drvi*, Cor.

drā nm. m. & sw.Yks.

drài Ayr. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.

Lan., ms.Lan.+*drei*, s.Lan.+

ðrai, I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*droi*,

e.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*droi*, s.

Der., Not.+*drī*, s.Lin. s.Lei.

m.Nhp. Sus. sw.Dev.

drei Uls., but Ant. *dðrai*, se.Nhb.

w.Cum. sm. & ms.Lan. nw.

Der.

drī Not.

droi sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. &

s.Stf. e.Der. Lei., but n.Lei.

drai, s.Lei. *drài*, e. & w.War.

Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken.

drvi sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. e.

& s.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor.,

but e.Dor. *drvi*, s.Som. e. & s.

Dev.

drī e.Hrf.Glo. ne.Nrf.sm.Hmp.

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ðrai se.Yks. .

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dvl.

dol Uls. Dor. w.Wil.

dul Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n.nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan. *dùl*,

Stf.n.Der. Lin. s.Lei., m.Bck.

ne.Nrf.+*dvl*, Ess. Cor.

dùl se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.

Der. m.Nhp. Lei., but s.Lei.

dul, n.Wor. ne.Shr.

dvl Sc., buts.Ayr.+*dil*, m.Shr. m.

Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.

Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Dumb, 101—*dom* Dor., e.Dev.+

dvm.

dum Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.

Lin. s.Lei.

dūm Sus.

dūm Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Chs.

dvm Sc. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Hnt. se.

Ken. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

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e.Per. n.Ayr.Kcb. Ant. e.Dev.

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dāst sw.Yks.

dest ne.Sc.+*dvst*, *dəst*, but Bch.

Abd. *dist*.

dist Bch. Abd. n. nw. & e.Dev.

dost Uls., but Ant. *dūst*, Dor.,

but e.Dor. *dvust*.

dust Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,

but sw.Yks. *dāst*, n. & em.

Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.

Lei. n.Wor.

dūs I.Ma.

dūst Ant. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.

Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei., but

s.Lei. *dust*, m. & sw.Nhp. s.

War. n. & ne.Shr.

dvst Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm. & s.Sc. s.Oxf. m.

- Bck. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken.
 Sus. me. Wil.
dvus w. & s. Som.
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 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & s.
 Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Wil.
 Dor. s. Som.
dwārf Ant. I. Ma.
dwārf n. Ayr.
dwæf sw. Lan. s. Lei. Glo.
dwærf sw. Nhb.
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dwindl em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s.
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 me. Wil.
dwinl Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Peb. Ant. s. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but
 em. & sw. Lan. *dwindl*, nw.
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 Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
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 Wm. n. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e.
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dai Ayr. s. Sc. I. Ma. em. se. & s.
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ēf, s. Som. e. Dev.
eif e. Suf.
ēf n. Stf. I. Ma. n. Wor. ne. Shr.
 Ess. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor. + *īf*,
 Som., but s. Som. *eif*, n. & sw.
 Dev.
īf n. Nhb. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks.
 + *īf*, em. Lan. Lin. w. Wil.
īf ne. Sc., Ayr. + *īf*, Kcb.
īf Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. se. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. m. Cum. se. Yks. n. & s.
 Lan. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf. m.
 Bck. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. e. Dor.
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ēg(r) e. Yks. n. & s. Lan. s. Stf., n.
 Der. + *īg(r)*, n. Lin. n. & m. Bck.
 Lei. n. Wor. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus.
 me. Wil. Dor. e. & w. Som.
ēgar Sh. I. ne. sn. & wm. Sc. Kcb.
 I. Ma.
igir Bch. Abd.
iāg(r) m. se. & sw. Yks. nw. Lin.
 s. Oxf.

Eager (contd.)—*īgə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. em.

Lan. n.Der. se.Ken. e.Sus.

īgar Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Wm.*jagə(r)* nnw.Yks. + *jegə(r)*.*jegə(r)* nnw. & snw.Yks.**Eam**, 266.**Ear**, 187, 248—*ā(r)* ne.Nrf.*eə(r)* n.Stf. s.Nrf.*iə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr.

se.Ken. Dor.

iər Inv., Ayr. + *īr*, n.Nhb. I.Ma.*īr* Ayr. Kcb.*jiə(r)* se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Cor.*jū(r)* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.*jā(r)* s.Lan. s.Som.**Earn**, 37, 248—*arn* sw.Nhb. n.

Wm. I.Ma.

ān s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks. n.Der.Lin. s.Nrf. Sus., Dor. + *iən*.*ēr* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*ēr* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., Kcb. +*jēr*.*ian* m.Cum.*iən* s.Oxf. n.Ken. Dor.*jān* em.Lan. Glo. nw.Hrt.*jæn* sw.Lan.*jēr* Kcb.*ēn* n.Stf. s.Lei. se.Ken. Som.**Earnest**, 56, 248—*anist* e.Yks. +*janist*.*arnest* me. & se.Nhb.*arnəs* I.Ma.*arnəst* sw.Nhb.*ānest* Lei., n.Bck. + *eənest*, m.Bck.

ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus.

ānist s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. n.

Der. nw.Lin., Shr. Brks. +

janis(t), I.W. e.Som.*ānəst* m.Cum. + *ianəst*, Dor. e.

Dev.

ēnist sw.Lan.*ernist* Uls.*eənest* n.Bck. ne.Cmb.*ēnist* nw.Der.*ērnest* Sh.I. wm.Sc.*ērnist* Kcb. + *jērnist*.*ērnəst* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Edb. Peb.

ianəst m.Cum.*ianest* s.Lan.*ianist* se.Yks., sw.Yks. + *iənis*.*janis(t)* Chs. Wor. Shr. Brks. w.

Som.

janist e.Yks.*jaənəst* em.Lan.*jenest* ne.Yks.*jērnist* Kcb.*jiənest* m.Yks.*jiənst* se.Lan.*jənəst* Wm. + *ēnəst*.*jənis(t)* Midl.*jənist* s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks.*ēnəst* me.Wil.*ənīs* w.Wil.*ənist* n.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.

Ken.

ənəst Wm. n.Lan.**Earth**, 56, 248, 316, 317—*arþ*

me.Nhb. I.Ma.

aþ se.Yks. + *iəþ*, *jaþ*, nw.Der. + *eþ*,*juþ*, ne.Nrf. + *eəþ*.*ād* n.Yks. + *jəd*.*āþ* s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *eəþ*, s.Dur. +*jēþ*, *jāþ*, e.Yks. + *eþ*, *jaþ*, *jāþ*,

nw.Lan. m.Lin. ne.Shr., n.

Bck. + *vþ*, e.Suf. Ess., Som.+ *eþ*, *jāþ*, *āþ*, but e.Som. *eəþ*,w.Som. *æþ*, e.Dev.*æþ* w.Som.*æþ* n.Dev.*erd* Sc. + *jerd*, *jərd*, but Or.I. *ert*,*ērt*, ne.Sc. *ērþ*, *jūrd*, w.Frf. e.Per. *ērþ*, Fif. *jerþ*, wm.Sc. *ērþ*,

jērþ, *jørþ*, sm.Sc. *ērþ*, *jērþ*, s.
 Ayr. *ērþ*, *jirþ*, Lth. *jārd*, Edb.
jārþ, Peb. *ērþ*, Kcb. *jirþ*, s.Sc.
iørþ, *jērþ*.
ert Or.I. + *ért*.
erþ Uls., but Ant. *jirþ*, Wxf. n.
 Cum.
ēþ e.Yks. nw.Der., nw.Lin.+*iəþ*,
 Nhp. Dor. Som.
eəþ n.Dur., Bdf.+*iþ*, *jəþ*, *ūþ*, ne.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Som. sw.Dev.
ērþ ne.Sc.+*jürd*, w.Frf. e.Per.,
 sm.Sc.+*jērþ*, but s.Ayr.+*jirþ*.
ért Or.I.
ērþ wm.Sc.+*jerd*, *jērþ*, *jørþ*, Ayr.,
 but s.Ayr. *ērþ*, *jirþ*, Peb.
ēþ nw. & s.Dev.
iørþ s.Sc.+*jērþ*.
iəþ m.Cum. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.
 Lan., n.Lin.+*jəþ*, nw.&s.Lin.,
 w.Cor.+*jəþ*.
iþ Bdf.
jaþ e. & se.Yks.
jā(r) w.Yks.+*jāþ*, *jād*, *jāþ*.
jāþ e. & w.Yks., Chs.+*jeþ*, *jāþ*,
 Lei.+*ūþ*, but s.Lei. *āþ*, e.Hrf.
 Brks. Som.
jerd Sc.
jērþ Fif. s.Sc. se.Nhb.
jeþ ne.Yks. Chs. Oxf.
jeəþ em.Lan.
jērþ wm. & sm.Sc.
jēþ s.Dur.
jirþ s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
jiaþ m.Yks. se.Lan. Glo.
jirþ Hmp.+*jəþ*, I.W., Wil.+*jəþ*, but
 w.Wil. *āþ*.
juþ se.Wor.
jørþ wm.Sc.
jəþ nw.Der. Bdf.
jūþ w.Cor.
jürd ne.Sc.
jərd Sc. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *arþ*,

se.Nhb. *jērþ*, sw.Nhb. *orþ*, s.
 Nhb. *āþ*.
jād Cum.+*jəþ*, but n.Cum. *erþ*, m.
 Cum. *iəþ*, n. & w.Yks.
jārd Lth.
jārþ Edb.
jəþ Dur., but n.Dur. *āþ*, *eəþ*, s.
 Dur. *āþ*, *jēþ*, Cum. Wm., but
 w.Wm.+*əþ*, nw. & w.Yks., n.
 Lan.+*əþ*, Chs., Stf.+*əþ*, n.Lin.
 Shr., but ne.Shr. *āþ*, e.An., but
 ne.Nrf. *aþ*, *eəþ*, Hmp. Wil.
orþ sw.Nhb.
vþ n.Bck.
ūþ Lei. Bdf.
āþ w.Wm.+*jəþ*, n. & sw.Lan.
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eəz n.Stf.
ēz w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. I.Ma. s.
 Chs. s.Stf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 w.Som. nw.Dev.
iaz sw.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but
 se.Lan. *jiaz*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
iz Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.
 Wm. n.Der. se.Ken.
jiaz se.Lan.

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iast, s.Som.

est sw.Lan.+*īst*.
east n.Stf.
ēst Abd.+*īst*, w.Frf. e.Per.
ēs I.Ma. w.Som.
ēst e.Oxf., me.Wil.+*īst*, e.Dev.
ias Dor.
iast sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. em. &
 se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
ist Ayr.+*īst*, Kcb.
īst Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm. sm. & sw.Lan.

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Wil.

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n.Lan.+*it*, m. em. sm. se. sw.
& ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*it*, s.Stf.,
ne.Der.+*et*, e.Der.

est n.Stf., me.Wil.+*et*, e.Dev.

et Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Peb.

et Or.I. Uls., but Ant. *it*, s.Lan.
I.Ma. Flt. em.Stf. n. & ne.Der.
War., but e.War. *it*, nw.Oxf.
Dor. me.Wil. w.Som. nw. &
sw.Dev.

it Wm.+*it*, n.Lan. e.War.

ist sw.Nhb.nw. & sw.Lin. s.Oxf.

it Or.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *it*, Kcb.
s.Sc.

it Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. w.Der. s.Lei., m.Shr.+
jet, w.Oxf. se.Ken. Cor.

jet m.Shr. e.Oxf.

jvt e.Hrf. Glo.

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ædg se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.

ædg Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.

edg Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *edg*, sn.
Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.+*edg*,
Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks., but m.Yks.+*idg*, Lan.
I.Ma.Stf.Der.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.
Oxf. Nrf. w.Wil., e.Dev.+*edg*.

eidg Ant. e.Suf.

edg Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Ayr. me.Wil. e.Dev.

idg m.Yks. Sus.

adg Uls., but Ant. *eidg*.

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n.Stf.

el Dor. nw. & e.Dev.

il I.Ma.+*il*.

isl sw.Yks. s.Oxf.

il w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*il*, Kcb.

il Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm.
n. e. & m.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Ken. Sus.
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jel w.Som.

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+*æg*.

æg s.Sc.+*æg*, w.Wil.+*eg*, s.Wil.
Dor.

æg s.Sc.

eg ne.Sc., but Abd. *eg*, sn.Sc.,
w.Frf. e.Per.+*eg*, Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *ig*, Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp.
Shr. Oxf. Nrf. w.Wil.

ieg e.Suf. se.Ken.

eg Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Bck., w.
Som.+*næg*, sw.Dev.

ig m.Yks. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev.

næg w.Som.

æg Peb. Uls., but Ant. *eg*.

Egg, *v.*, 50—*edg* e.Lan. s.Chs. Lei.
War. Glo. w.Som. Cor.

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sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*ēxt*, s.Ayr.+
ēxt, *ixt*.

aixt se. & s.Nhb., Dur. e.Yks.+*eit*,
Lei.+*eit*, *it*, m.Nhp., sw.Nhp.
s.War.+*eit*, s.Wor. e.Hrf. nm.
Brks., Bdf.+*et*, ne.Cmb., Ess.
+*aist*, se.Ken. Sur. Sus., but
e.Sus. *est*, w.Wil. Dor. Som.,
but w.Som. *et*, n. nw. & e.
Dev., sw.Dev.+*eit*.

aist e.Suf. Ess.

āxt Or.I., w.Frf. e.Per.+*ixt*, Peb.
+*æxt*.

æixt s.Sc.

æxt Peb. Uls., but Ant. *éxt*.

æt ne. & s.Nrf.

eit me. & sw.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. & sw.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Dnb.

Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin.,

but s.Lin. *eat*, Lei. ne. & sw.

Nhp. s.War. Shr. s.Oxf. n.

Bck., m.Bck. + *ēt*, Hnt.sw.Dev.

eat s.Lin. n.Wor. e.Sus.

éxt w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Kcb. Ant.

ēxt em.Sc., but Peb. *āxt*, *æxt*, w.m.

Sc. s.Ayr.

ēt Rut. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Som.

ixt s.Ayr.

iæt m.Yks.

it Lei.

Either, 139, 229, 314—*aiðar* m.

Shr., ne.Nrf. + *ēðar*, e.Suf.

e. & w.Dor. e.Dev.

aiðar ne.Shr. + *ēðar*, *iðar*.

æðar n.Lan. s.Oxf.

æðar Peb.

eðar n.Ken. e.Som. nw.Dev.

edar Ant.

eiðar s.Nhb. sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.

Der., nw.Lin. + *eaðar*, m.Bck.

+ *iðar*.

eiðar n.Cum.

eaðar e. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lin.

edir Bch. Abd. + *ēðir*.

edar Cai., ne.Sc. + *ēðar*, but Bch.

Abd. *ēdir*, *ēðir*, sm.Sc., but Kcb.

ēðar, s.Sc.

ēðar m.Cum. Wm., nw.Yks. +

ēðar, nw.Lan.

ēðar nw. & ms.Yks. em. sm. &

sw.Lan. Rut., Lei. s.Wor. +

iðar, ne.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.

& s.Nrf. Ess. Sur. w.Sus. sm.

Hmp. sw.Dev.

edar ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

em.Sc., but Peb. *æðar*, w.m.Sc.

Kcb., I.Ma. + *iðar*.

iðar se.Yks. + *iðar*.

iðar I.Ma.

iðar se.Ken.

iðar n.Dur. se.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.

m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. ne.Shr.

m.Bck. Sus., but w.Sus. *ēðar*,

w.Wil.

iðar nw. & me.Wil. Dor., but

e. & w.Dor. *aiðar*.

Elbow, 348.

Eldermer, 398.

Eleven, 51, 228, 230, 232, 233,

279, 383—*eleivn* Ant.

eleivn se.Lan.

eliun Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

ēliun n.Cum.

ilevn es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.

Oxf. se.Ken.

iliun ne.Yks.

ilivn em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *eliun*,

Peb. + *əliun*, Kcb. se. sw. & s.

Nhb. n.Dur.

ilevn Inv.

lēbm w.Som. + *lebm*, *lebn*.

lævn ne.Nrf. + *əlēvn*, s.Nrf. e.Suf.

Dor.

lebm Wm. + *əlebm*, but n.Wm.

əlevn, Rut. n.Bck. w.Wil. w.

& s.Som. nw.Dev.

lebn m.Cum. + *əlebn*, w.War. e.

Oxf. w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

levm sw.Yks. sw.Nhp.

levn e.Yks. + *əlevn*, se.Yks. + *liun*,

əliun, n.Lan. s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei.

Glo. se.Hrt. Sus., but w.Sus.

lēbn.

lēbn s.Sur. w.Sus.

liun se.Yks.

əlebm Wm. Hnt. me.Wil.

əlebn m.Cum. nw.Lan.

əliun Bch. Abd. + *əlēvn*, nnw.Yks.

Eleven (contd.)—

eleun sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. Fif. *alivn*, n.Wm. e.
Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
nw.Lin.

aleun ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+
aleiun, ne.Nrf.

alibn s.Dur.

alivn snw. se. & m.Yks.

alivn se.Yks.

alivn w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ayr.

alivn Sh.I. wm.Sc., Peb. + *ilivn*,
me.Nhb.

aleun em.Lan.

Elm, 52, 234, 253, 265—*ælām*
s.Sc. e.Suf. se.Ken.

ælm me.Wil.

elm Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. n.
me.se. & sw.Nhb., s.Dur. + *ēm*,
m.Cum., Wm. + *ēm*, nnw.Yks.
+ *elām*, m. & sw.Yks. n.se. sw.
& s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut.,
Lei. + *elām*, n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf., e.Sus. + *elām*, w.Wil.

elām w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc.
Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.Yks.
+ *ōm*, se.Yks. + *oum*, *ōm*, es.
Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. & s.
Lin. Lei. s.War. nw.Oxf. Bck.
Cmb. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.
I.W. Dor. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

oum se.Yks.

ēm s.Dur. Wm. ne.Yks.

ōm e. & se.Yks.

vlām w.Som.

slm n.Stf.

slām n.Oxf.

ālm em.Lan.

Else, 52—*æls* se.Ken.

els Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but

em.Lan. *āls*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin.
Der. Lei. Oxf. Som., but w.
Som. *pls*, Dev. Cor.

ils Bch. Abd. Sus.

ials nw.Wil.

pls Dor. w.Som.

āls em.Lan.

Elsin, 266.

Em, 410.

Emmet, 229, 248—*æmæt* Sus.,
e.Dev. + *jemit*.

emit em.Lan. Lei.

emæt Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan.
s.Oxf. Dor. Som., but w.Som.
jamæt.

jamæt w.Som.

jemit e.Dev.

Empty, 140, 231, 233, 265, 289
—*emp* w.Som. + *emt*.

empi s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.
n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs.

emt Oxf. Bdf. w.Som.

emlè w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

emti Inv. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. Der.
Lin. Lei. Ken., me.Wil. + *enti*,
Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

enti Glo. me.Wil.

imti Bch. Abd.

En = him, 405.

End, 55, 307—*en* Ayr. + *end*,
Peb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.

end Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
n.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. Lin. Lei.
Hrf. se.Ken. Dor. s.Som., e.
Dev. + *ēn*.

ēn Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. e.Dev.

in w.Som.

ind m.Yks. nw. & s.Oxf. Brks.
e.Suf. Sus.

in nw.Dev.

ind se. ms. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.

Bdf. Ess. n. & e.Ken.

ānd em.Lan.

Engine, 352, 366.

England, 50, 307—*englan* me.

Wil.

inglend sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin.

s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.

iglin(d Bch. Abd.

iglan Ayr.Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb.

n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Som.

igland w.Frf. e.Per. sw.Nhb. s.

Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &

em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei.

English, 272.

Enlist, 232.

Enough, 167, 228, 230, 232,

249, 348—*eniuχ* s.Sc.+*enœuχ*.

envχ nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

envχ.

ineuχ Lth.

inif sw.Nhb.+*aniuf*, sw. & s.Yks.

nw.Lin.+*anif*, *anuf*.

iniæf s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*aniuf*.

inof Uls.+*anof*, but Ant. *anjouχ*.

inuf nnw.Yks.+*aniuf*, *anuf*, n.

Der.+*anuf*, *anüf*.

inüf ne.Der. +*anüf*, e.War., n.

Shr.+*anüf*.

invf se.Ken. s.Sur.w.Sus. Som.,

but w.Som. *anvf*, s.Som. *nvf*,

anvf.

iniuχ ne.Sc. +*injuχ*, but Bch.

anjæχ, Abd.*aniuχ*, *anjæχ*, *anuχ*.

injuχ ne.Sc.

injvχ Ayr.+*anjvχ*.

nuf s.Lin.

nvf nw.Hrt.+*anvf*, e.Ken.+*anof*,

Sus., but e.Sus.+*anof*, *anvf*,

nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.*anvf*,

s.Som. e.Dev.+*anvf*.

aniæf n.Cum.+*aniuχ*, *aniuf*, *anuf*.

anif sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

anioχ Sh.I.+*aniuχ*, Cai.

aniuχ Sh.I., Abd.+*anjæχ*, *anuχ*,

sn.Sc.+*anjvχ*, *anuχ*, em.Sc.+

anjvχ, but Lth. *ineuχ*, sm.Sc.

+*anjauχ*, but s.Ayr. *anjvχ*, n.

Cum.

aniuf n.Nhb., me.Nhb.+*anuf*, se.

Nhb.+*aniæf*, *anjuf*, sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. n. e. & m.Cum., w.

Cum.+*anuf*, n.Wm., m.Wm.

+*anuf*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+

anuf.

aniæf se.Nhb. s.Dur.ne.Wm. ne.

e.nm.&m.Yks., se.Yks.+*anuf*.

anjauχ sm.Sc.

anjouχ Ant.

anjvχ sn.Sc.

anjuf se.Nhb.

anjvχ em.Sc., wm.Sc. + *anoχ*,

anvχ, s.Ayr.

anjæχ Bch. Abd.

anoχ wm.Sc.

anof Uls. e.Ken., e.Sus.+*anvf*,

anvf.

anoæf w.Wil.+*anvf*.

anuχ Abd. sn.Sc.

anuf me.Nhb. n. & w.Cum. m.

sw. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se.

sw. & s.Yks., n.Lan.+*anüf*, nw.

em. & s.Lan., n.Stf.+*anüf*, s.

Stf. n.Der. nw. & m.Lin., Rut.

+*anvf*, s.Lei.

anüf ms.Lan.+*anüf*.

anüf n. m. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Flt. n. em. & wm.Stf. n.

ne.nw.e.w. & s.Der. Not.Lei.,

but s.Lei. *anuf*, ne.Nhp., m.

Nhp.+*anvf*, s.War.n.Wor.n. &

se.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*anvf*, w.Oxf.

anvχ w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

anvf Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.

Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. nw. e. & s.

Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf.

Enough (contd.)—

nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. m. & s. Cmb.
Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. e. Sus. sm.
Hmp. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. w.
& s. Som. n. e. & s. Dev. w. Cor.

ənæu s. Sc.

Enow, 167, 228, 230, 249—*enau*
s. Sc. + *ənau*.

ēnū n. Ayr.

iniū sw. Yks.

inū n. Der.

invu nw. Som.

ənau m. Lin.

əneu s. Pem. + *ənou*, m. Bck. se.

Hrt. se. Cmb.

əniū n. Cum. n. Stf. Rut. ne. & m.
Nhp. n. Bck. n. Bdf. Hnt. n.
Cmb.

ənjū Bch. Abd.

ənou s. Pem. e. Cor.

ənū n. Nhb. sw. Wm. nw. sm. &
se. Lan., s. Chs. + *ənæu*, n. Der.
ne. Shr. m. Hmp.

ənu s. War. w. Wor. e. Hrf. nw.
Oxf. e. & w. Suf. n. Ken.

ənæu s. Sc. s. Chs.

ənæ w. Som. nw. Dev.

ənū n. Dev.

Entice, 232.

Epidemic, 232.

Errand, 136, 248, 303, 307—
arən em. Lan. Dor.

arənd sw. Nhb., n. Dur. + *irən*, n.
& s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der., Lei. +
arənt, Glo.

arənt s. Nhb. + *irən*, se. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. Lei. w. Som.

ārənd n. Oxf. s. Som.

ærənd ne. Nrf. Ess. se. Ken.

ærənt e. Dev.

erən Inv. + *terənd*, Ant. n. Wm. s.
Oxf. Sus.

erənd Inv. n. Stf.

ērənd w. Frf. e. Per.

irənd sw. Yks. nw. Lin.

irənt n. Nhb.

irīn Bch. Abd.

irən Ayr. Peb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

irənt m. Cum.

jērən Kcb.

ərənd Wm., but n. Wm. *erən*, sm.
Lan.

Erst, 400.

Even, 62, 266, 279—*ebn* m. Cum.,
Wm. + *ivn*.

civn n. & s. Stf.

evm sw. Yks.

evn n. Lan.

ēvn Abd. w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *ivn*.

ēvm w. Som.

ēvn ne. Sc., but Abd. *ēvn*, Dor.
e. Dev.

ivn Wm. m. Yks. s. Lan.

ivn m. Yks. + *ivn*, nw. Lin.

ivn Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. em. & sw.

Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf.
se. Ken.

Evening, 131, 132, 233, 267, 274,
279—*ebənin* m. Cum. + *ibənin*,
n. Wm.

əvvin Dor.

ēvvin w. Som.

ēvin Ayr., but n. Ayr. *ivnin*, s.

Ayr. *ivnin*, s. Stf. e. & sw. Dev.

ibənin m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.
ebənin.

ivnin nw. Lin. m. Shr.

ibnin w. Cor.

ivnin sw. Yks.

ivnin s. Ayr.

ivnən w. Frf. e. Per.

ivvin Lei., but s. Lei. *ivnin*,

ivnin Bch. Abd. n. Ayr. Kcb.

em. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf.

ivnan me. Wil.

Ever, 140, 229, 231—*avər* I. Ma.

ævər s. Nrf. se. Ken.

evər n. sm. & sw. Lan. Stf. n.

Der., Lei. + *ivər*, s. Oxf. nw.

me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.

ivər, s. Som. e. Dev.

evər ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ivir*,

w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *ivər*, Lth.

Edb.

ivir Bch. Abd.

ivər s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Yks.

em. Lan. nw. Der. Lin. Lei. e.

War. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. e.

Dor., w. Som. + *vər*, n. & w.

Dev.

ivər Ayr. Kcb. n. Cum. Wm.

vər w. Som.

vər se. Lan.

Every, 140, 229, 231, 233—*avəri*
I. Ma.

ævəri se. Ken.

evəri Inv., s. Ayr. + *ivəri*, Lth. Edb.

n. Lan. n. Der. e. & s. Oxf. s.

Som. e. Dev.

evəri w. Frf. e. Per. sw. Lan.

ivəri n. Ayr. Kcb.

ivri Bch. Abd. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

Wm. sw. Yks. se. Lan. n. Stf.

nw. Lin. Brks.

ivəri s. Ayr. Ant. n. & m. Cum.

em. Lan. nw. Der. s. Lei.

vəri w. Som.

Evil, 119, 231, 233—*ēvīl* Dor. w.
& s. Som. e. Dev.

ēvīl Kcb. sw. Lan. nw. Lin.

īvīl ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.

Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. em. &

sm. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lei.

Oxf. Ken.

Ewe, 66—*aun* Lan. + *eu*, em. Lan.

eu sw. Yks. n. Lan., Hnt. + *vu*.

iu sw. Lan. n. Stf. s. Lei. se. Ken.

jau Sh. I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. &

sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.

n. Nhb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.

+ *jou*, Wm., s. Lan. + *jiu*, ne.

Cmb.

jeu Bdf.

jiu s. Lan., nw. Der. + *jou*.

jou ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *jau*,

s. Sc. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m. Cum. ne. Yks.,

nnw. Yks. + *jou*, snw. Yks., e.

Yks. + *jou*, m. Yks., se. Yks. +

ju, nw. Lan., nw. Lin. + *jō*, nw.

Oxf. Som., but w. & s. Som.

jō.

jō n. & nw. Dev.

jō es. Yks. Lin., but nw. Lin. +

jou, Lei., but s. Lei. *iu*, w. &

s. War. n. Wor., Glo. + *ju*, e.

Oxf. n. & m. Bck. n. Ken. s.

Sur. Sus. I. W. Dor. w. & s.

Som. e. Dev.

ju se. Yks.

jū se. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.

jvu w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc., but

Lth. Edb. Peb. *jau*, s. Dur.

nnw. & e. Yks. s. Chs. wm. Stf.

nw. Der. m. Shr. n. Hrf. ne.

Nrf. e. Suf. w. Wil.

jou Glo.

vu Hnt.

Example, 208, 233, 363—

egzāmpl Inv., Ayr. + *egzēmpl*,

but s. Ayr. *ekzēmpl*, Lth. s. Nhb.

n. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw. e. & se.

Yks. n. se. & sw. Lan. Stf. n.

& nw. Der. nw. Lin. Sus.

egzāmpl Edb. Rut. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf.

egzēmpl w. Wil.

egzēmpl Lei.

egzēmpl Ayr. em. Lan.

eksāmpl wm. Sc.

Example (contd.)—*ekzempl* s.Ayr.*igzempl* Bch. Abd. m.Yks.*igzāmpl* s.Oxf. se.Ken.*aksampl* I.Ma.*aksempl* w.Frf. e.Per.**Except, 232.****Eye**, 185, 379—*ae* sm.Lan.+ī.*ai* Inv. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+ī, sw.

Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+

ī, m.Cum., se.Yks.+ī, es.Yks.

n.Lan., nw.Lan.+āi, sw.Lan.

n.Der.+ī, Lei.+oi, but s.Lei.

āi, m.Shr., s.Nrf.+vi, Suf. s.

Sur. w.Sus. Som., but w.Som.

+vi, s.Som. vi, n. & e.Dev.,

sw.Dev.+ei, w.Cor.

ainw.Lan., em.Lan.+ī, oi, I.Ma.,

Chs. n.Stf.+ī, wm.&s.Stf., ne.

Der.+ī, w. & s.Der., Not.+oi,

s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., Hnt.+oi.

xi m.Nhp.*ei* s.Sc.+ī, Uls., but Ant. ī, s.

Dur. nw.Yks.+ī, sw.Dev.

i ne. & sn.Sc.+ī.

ī Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. n. &

s.Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm.

nw. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks.

m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.

n. & nw.Lin.

oi em.Lan. e.Der. Not. Lei. e.

War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.

Hnt. se.Ken. e.Sus.

vi n. & e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. Wil.

Dor., but e.Dor.+oi, w.Som.+

ai, s.Som. s.Dev.

oi Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.**Face**, 204, 249, 376—*faisse*.Ken.*fās* e.Dor.+fias.*fais* Ant.*feās* n.Cum. se.Yks.+fias, sw. &

ms.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Stf.

m.Not. Lin. w. & s.War. n.

Wor. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. n. & m.

Bck. nw. & w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.

Ken.s.Sur.Sus.me.Wil.Dor.,

but e.Dor. fās, fias, w.Som.

fēs Abd.+fēs, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

m.Lan. nw. & w.Der. Not.,

but m.Not.fēas, ne.Nhp.

fēs Sh.I., Or.I.+fis, Inv. Bch.

Abd.wm.Sc.s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.

Lan.+fias, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.

Rut., Lei.+fis, m.Shr.ne.Nrf.

fias m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.

Lan.

fias s.Sc., Nhb.+fjes, s.Dur. n.

Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s.

Lan. Oxf., but s.Oxf. fēas,

I.W. w.Wil. e.Dor.

fis Or.I. w.Chs. Lei. Glo.*fjes* Nhb. n.Dur.*vias* e.Hrf. nw.Wil.**Fact, 295, 363.****Facts**, 198, 289—*faks* Sh.I. Cai.

ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.

Sc., but Lth. Edb. fāks, Peb.

fāks, wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se. &

s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan., but em.Lan. fēks, I.Ma.

Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Hrf.

Oxf. Bdf. Sus. e.Dor. sw.Dev.

fāks Ayr., but s.Ayr. faks, Lth.

Edb. n.Nhb.

fāks Peb. s.Sc.*fāks* n.Lei. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Wil. sw. & s.Dev.

feks em.Lan.**Fade**, 204, 249—*faid* se.Ken.*fād* Sh.I.*feid* Ant. Lei.*feāde*.Yks., se.Yks.+fēd, fiad, sw.

Yks. se. Lan. n. Stf. nw. & s.
 Lin. s. Oxf. m. Bck. w. Hrt. e.
 Suf. Sus. w. Som.
fed Bch. Abd. sn. Sc., w. Frf. e.
 Per. + *fēd*, wm. Sc.
fēd Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. snw. & se. Yks. Lan.,
 but se. Lan. *fead*, I. Ma. s. Stf.
 n. & nw. Der. n. Lin. Rut. ne.
 Nrf. me. Wil.
fiad w. Wm.
fiad se. Nhb. + *ffjed*, m. & se. Yks.
 w. Wil.
fid Glo.
ffed se. Nhb.
Fail, 205—*fail* s. Wor. nw. Wil.
faiō me. Wil.
faiəl w. Som.
feal sw. Yks. n. Ken.
fēl n. Dur. sm. Lan.
fiəl s. Sc.
fil w. Chs.
Fain, 48—*fain* sw. Lan. Glo. se.
 Ken. Dor. s. Som.
fein Bch., Abd. + *fēn*, Ant.
fean Sh. I. sw. Nhb. sw. Yks.
fēn Inv. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
fēn em. Lan.
Faint, 205—*faint* Glo. se. Ken.
 Wil. e. & w. Dor. w. Som.
fant Abd. + *fānt*, *fēnt*, snw. Yks.
 + *fent*, *fēnt*, ne. Nrf.
fānt Sh. I., Bch. + *fēnt*, Abd.
feint Ant.
fent Inv., sn. Sc. + *font*, w. Frf. e.
 Per., wm. Sc. + *fēnt*, Ayr. Peb.
 Kcb., s. Nhb. + *fēnt*, Dur. m.
 Cum. n. Wm., w. Wm. + *fēnt*,
 nnw. & snw. Yks. nw. Lan.

feant n. Cum. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks.
 + *fēnt*, *fiant*, sw. Yks. se. Lan.
 n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf.
fēnt Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. n. &
 s. Nhb. w. Wm. snw. & se. Yks.
 n. em. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
 n. Der. Rut. e. Suf.
fiant se. Yks.
fint w. Chs. Lei.
font sn. Sc.
Fair, 48—*faix(r)* Glo. nm. Brks.
 nw. Wil., me. Wil. + *faæ(r)*, w.
 Wil.
faæ(r) e. Oxf. me. Wil. e. Som.
fā(r) m. Shr. Oxf., but e. Oxf.
faæ(r), s. Oxf. *faæ(r)*, ne. Nrf.
fæ(r) n. Dur. + *faæ(r)*, Wm., but w.
 Wm. *fēr*, nnw. Yks. + *faæ(r)*, n.
 Lan. nw. Der. se. Ken. Sus.
feir Bch. Abd.
faæ(r) s. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. m. Cum.
 nnw. snw. m. se. & sw. Yks.
 nw. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *fæ(r)*,
 n. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 s. Oxf. n. Ken. e. Dor. w. Som.
fēr s. Sc. + *fēr*.
fēr Or. I. Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *feir*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 em. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. me.
 se. & sw. Nhb., n. Cum. + *fiær*, w.
 Wm.
fiæ(r) se. Lan. ne. Shr.
fiær n. Cum. I. Ma.
fæ(r) em. sm. & s. Lan. s. Stf.
vaia(r) s. Pem.
veæ(r) e. Dev.
via(r) Dor., but e. Dor. *faæ(r)*.
Fairy, 379.
Faith, 205—*faiþ* se. Ken. me.
 Wil. Dor., w. Som. + *fāþ*.
fāþ w. Som., nw. Dev. + *fēþ*.
feip s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *fēþ*.
fēþ nw. Dev.

Faith (contd.)—

feap sw.Yks. se.Lan.n.Stf. Lin.
s.Oxf. Sus.

fēp Abd.+*fēp*, s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
Ant.

fēp Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fēp*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. w.Wm. n. em. sm. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.

fiap n.Cum.

Fall, 40, 255, 425, 426, 427, 429,
430, 431, 432—*fa* ne.Sc., but
Bch. *fā*, Abd.+*fā*, s.Ayr.

fal Inv., me.Nhb.+*fā*, s.Nhb. n.
Dur.+*fāl*.

faə n.Cum.+*foə*.

fā Sh. & Or.I. Bch., Abd.+*fa*,
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. me.
Nhb., n.Lan.+*fē*.

fāl se.Nhb.+*fō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
nnw.Yks.+*fē*, se.Ken.+*fēl*, e.
Dor.+*vēl*.

fā Kcb.

fā Peb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.

fāl Uls., but Ant. *fā*, I.Ma.+*fēl*.

fæl me.Wil.

fol m.Shr.

foə n.Cum.

foəl sw.Yks.+*fōl*, Rut.

fō nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *fā*,
wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fēl*,
s.Ayr. *fa*, Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.+*fēl*,
nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*fēl*, n.m.
se.& sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*fō*, s.Ch.
n.Stf., ne.Der.+*fō*, nw.Der.

fēl n.Ayr. n.Wm. snw. & se.
Yks. I.Ma. em.Stf. Lin. Lei.
m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf.
se.Ken. Sus. Som., but nw.
Som. *væl*, e.Som. *vōl*, w.Som.
val, *vēl*.

fō se. & sw.Nhb. nw. em. sm. &
s.Lan. ne.Der. ne.Shr.

fōl sw.Yks.

fuəl m.Yks.

val Glo., w.Som.+*vēl*, n. nw. &
e.Dev.

vāl Dor., but e.Dor. *fāl*, *vēl*, sw.
Dev.

væəl nw.Wil.

væl w.Wil. nw.Som.

vēl e.Dor. w.Som.

vōl e.Som.

Fallow, 35, 229—*falō* Edb.

falə Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw. Lin.
s.Lei. s.Oxf.

fālō Lth.

fālə Peb.

fælə se.Ken.

folə Lei., but s.Lei. *falə*, Oxf.,
but s.Oxf. *falə*, Ken., but se.
Ken. *fælə*, Sur. Sus., but e.Sus.
volə.

vælə nw.Wil.+*volə*, Dor. s.Som.
e.Dev.

volə e.Hrf. e.Sus. Hmp. nw. Wil.

False, 217, 253—*fals* w.Frf. e.
Per.+*fās*, s.Ayr.+*fas*, Kcb.
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum.+
fēs.

fas Abd.+*fās*, s.Ayr.

faəs n.Cum.+*foəs*.

fās Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

fāls se.Ken.+*fēls*.

fols Wm.+*fēs*, sw.Yks. n.Lan.
I.Ma. nw. Lin.

fos ne.Der.

foəs n.Cum.

fēls Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som.,
but s.Som. *fēs*.

fēs em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fals*,

fas, n.Cy. m.Cum. Wm. sm.
 se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.
 Der. Sus. s.Som.
væls nw.Wil.
vþls me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
Far, 56, 398, 445—*far* Abd.+*fār*,
 sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb.,
 n.Cum.+*fār*, I.Ma.
faʁ(r) n.Dur.+*fā(r)*, sw.Yks. em.
 Lan.
fā(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum.
 n. & w.Wm.Yks., but sw.Yks.
faʁ(r), n. & sw.Lan. ne. & nw.
 Der. nw.Lin., Lei.+*fū(r)*, s.
 Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
fār Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Abd.
 +*far*, w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
 n.Ayr. *fþr*, s.Ayr. *far*, Uls. se.
 & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm.
fār Peb.
fær s.Sc.+*fær*, *fvr*.
fær s.Sc.
faʁ(r) m.Shr.
fþ(r) s.Lan.
fþr wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
fvr s.Sc.
fū(r) ms.Lan. Lei. w.War. Brks.
fər ne.Wm.
fā(r) se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin.
 Rut. Sus.
vā(r) w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
vō(r) nw.Wil. e.Som.
vā(r) w.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
Farce, 329.
Fare, 46—*faʁ(r)* se.Hrt.
fæ(r) n.Lan. se.Ken.
fær Peb.
faʁ(r) s.Nhb.+*fā(r)*, n.Dur.m.Cum.
 m. & sw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. n.
 & ne.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
 w.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Som.
fær Abd. Ayr. +*fēr*.
fēr s.Sc.

fā(r) s.Nhb.
fēr Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm.
faʁ(r) Dor.
fær I.Ma.
faʁ(r) em. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
veʁ(r) e.Dev.
Farm, 50, 233—*farm* Uls., but
 Ant. *ferm*, n.Cum., I.Ma. +
farəm.
farəm I.Ma.
faəm w.Wm., em.Lan.+*fām*, n.
 Stf.
fām s.Nhb.m.Cum.n.Wm.Yks.
 n. & se.Lan.n.Der.Lin.m.Shr.
 Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som.
færm s.Sc.
fæm sw.Lan.
ferm Inv. Bch.Abd.w.Frf.e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
færm nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
ferm, Edb.
fōm n.Ken. nw.Dev.
fām em.Lan.
vām nw. & w.Wil. Dor.sw.Dev.
vām Brks.
Farmost, 398.
Farthing, 189, 231, 274, 315—
fadn nnw.Yks.+*fādn*.
fardin Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr.
 Kcb. n.Cum. n.Wm.
fardn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
fardin, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Peb. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
fardīn Ant. I.Ma.
fādin s.Dur.+*fādn*, m.Cum. w.
 Wm.Yks., but nnw.Yks. *fadn*,
fādn, n. & em.Lan., nw.Lin.
 +*fādn*.
fādn s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Wm.,
 but n.Wm. *fardin*, w.Wm.
fādin, nnw.Yks., s.Lan.+*fādin*,
 n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut., Lei. +

Farthing (contd.)—

- fāðn*, m.Nhp. Oxf., but s.Oxf.
fāðin, n.Bck. + *feððin*, m.Bck.
 ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken.
 Sus. I.W., w.Som. + *vādn*.
fāðin se. ms. & s.Lan. Stf. n. &
 nw.Der.s.Oxf.nm.Brks., Som.
 + *vādn*, but w.Som. + *fādn*.
fāðn Lei. me.Wil.
fārdin s.Sc. + *færdin*.
færdin s.Sc.
fæðin sw.Lan.
feððin n.Bck.
fēðin n.Shr.
fōrdin n.Ayr.
fōrdn wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fōrdin*,
 Lth. + *fōrðn*, Edb.
fōrðn Lth.
fēðin sm.Lan.
vādin nw.Wil.
vādn w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

Fashion, 199, 269, 365—*faišn* sm.

- Lan. + *faišn*, s.Lan.
faišn Wm. Glo.
faišn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s.Oxf.
fæišn me.Wil.
fæišn se.Ken.
feišn em.Lan.
fēšn sw.Yks. se.Lan.
fōšn Lth. Edb.

Fast, 26, 295—*fast* Inv., Bch. +

- fēst*, Abd. + *fest*, *fēst*, wm.Sc.,
 but n.Ayr. *fāst*, sm.Sc. Ant.
 me.se.sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nw. m. & se.Yks. n.
 & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *fāst*, Stf. n.
 nw. & w.Der. nw.Lin., s.Lin.
 + *fūst*, Lei. s.Oxf.
fās I.Ma.

- fāst* Ayr. Lth. Edb. ms. & s.Lan.
 m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
 Som., but w.Som. *fias*, s.Som.
vāst.

fās sw.Dev.

fāst n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.

fæst me.Wil.

fest Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *fast*,
fēst, Abd. + *fast*, *fēst*, sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. sw. & es.Yks. se.
 Lan.

feest em.Lan.

fēst Bch. Abd.

fias w.Som.

fūst s.Lin.

vast e.Dor.

vās e.Dev. + *væst*.

vāst s.Som.

væs Dor., but e.Dor. *vast*.

væst w.Wil. + *væst*, e.Dev.

væst w.Wil.

Fasten, 26, 233—*fasn* Inv., Bch.

- Abd. + *fesn*, sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. sm. &
 sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei.

fāsn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fesn*, Lth.
 Edb. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

fæsn s.Sc. Sus.

fæsn me.Wil. Som., but s.Som.
vāsn.

fesn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb.
 es.Yks. se.Lan.

fæsn em.Lan.

vāsn s.Som., e.Dev. + *væsn*.

væsn Dor. e.Dev.

Fat, 140—*fat* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.

- Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
 n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
 Lan., em.Lan. + *fēt*, sm. sw. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne.

& nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.
 Suf. e.Som.
fāt w.Som.
fūt em.Sc.
fæt ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Som., but
 w.Som. *fāt*, s.Som. *væt*.
fæst w.Wil.
fæt se.Ken.
fet em. & se.Lan.
fof Bck.
fot sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *fat*.
vat Sus. n.Dev.
væt nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
Father, 47, 229, 231, 297—*faddær*
 nnw.Yks. + *fadær*, snw.Yks.
 + *fadær*, n.Lan. + *fadær*,
faðær.
faddær n.Cum. + *fadær*, *faðær*,
fæðær, *feðær*, Wm. + *fadær*, but
 n.Wm. + *faðær*, w.Wm. *faðær*.
fadær s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum.
 Wm. snw.Yks., nm.Yks. +
faðær, *fiðær*, n.Lan., nw. &
 m.Lan. + *faðær*.
fadær ne.Sc. + *faðær*, *fāðær*, *feðær*,
fēðær, but Bch. Abd. *fādir*, n.
 Cum. w.Wm.
faðær s.Nhb. + *feðær*, n.Dur. +
feðær, *fēðær*, *fiðær*, *fiðær*,
 n.Wm. nnw. & nm.Yks., e.
 se. & sw.Yks. + *fēðær*, s.Yks.,
 ms.Yks. + *feðær*, *fēðær*, n.
 nw. & m.Lan., sm.Lan. + *fēðær*,
 m.Lin. + *feðær*, m.Shr. + *fēðær*,
 Bdf. + *fāðær*, w.Suf.
faðær Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc. + *fāðær*,
 sm.Sc. + *feðær*, *fēðær*, sw.Nhb. n.
 Cum.
fādir Bch. Abd.
fāðær n. & se.Ken.
fāðær ne. & sn.Sc.
fāðær ne. Yks., ms.Yks. + *feðær*,
fēðær, s.Chs. + *fēðær*, *fiðær*,

Not. Rut. + *fēðær*, Lei. + *fēðær*,
 but n.Lei. *feðær*, ne.Nhp., m.
 Nhp. + *feðær*, *fiðær*, sw.Nhp.,
 s.War. + *feðær*, e. w. & s.Oxf.,
 n.Bck. + *fēðær*, Bdf. Hrt. Hnt.
 Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., e.Dor. +
fæðær, *fēðær*; Som., but nw.
 Som. *vēðær*, e.Som. *vaðær*,
 n.Dev. + *vāðær*.
fāðær w.Frf. e.Per., me.Nhb. +
fēðær, I.Ma.
fæðær m.Bck. + *fēðær*, *fiðær*.
fæðær Sh.I. + *fedær*, *fēðær*, *fēðær*.
fæðær se.Shr. + *fēðær*, Glo. +
vāðær, *væðær*, *viðær*, me.
 Wil., w.Wil. + *fiðær*, e.Dor.
fæðær em.Sc. + *fēðær*, but Lth. +
fēðær, n.Cum.
fedær Sh. & Or.I.
feðær nne. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
feðær ne. & sm.Sc., se.Nhb. +
fēðær, n.Cum.
feðær se.Lan., n. & em.Stf. +
fēðær, nw.Lin. + *feðær*.
feðær ms.Yks., s.Stf. + *fēðær*,
fiðær, n.Lin. + *fēðær*, nw. m.
 & s.Lin. n.Lei. s.War., n.Wor.
 + *fēðær*, e.Sus. + *fiðær*.
fēðær em. & s.Sc.
fēðær Sh.I., Lth. + *fæðær*.
fēðær n.Dur. e. se. sw. es. & ms.
 Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan., m.
 Chs. + *fiðær*, s.Chs., Flt. +
fiðær, Dnb. n. e. em. wm. & s.
 Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei.
 m.Nhp., e. & w.War. + *fiðær*,
 n.Wor., s.Wor. + *fiðær*, n.
 Shr., ne.Shr. + *fiðær*, m. & se.
 Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. s.Pem. +
vēðær, n. & m.Bck. e.Dor.
fēðær Sh.I. Cai. ne. & nm.Sc., but
 w.Frf. e.Per. *fāðær*, wm. & sm.
 Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

Father (contd.)—

fīðæ(r) n.Dur.
fīðæ(r) m.Yks.
fīðæ(r) n.Dur. nm.Yks. s.Stf. m.
 Nhp. e. & w.War. s.Wor. nw.
 Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. w.Wil.
fīðæ(r) m. w. & s.Chs. Flt. ne.Shr.
fīðær Uls.

vaðæ(r) e.Som.
vāðæ(r) Glo. Dev., but n.Dev. +
fāðæ(r).

væðæ(r) Dor., but e.Dor. *fāðæ(r)*,
fæðæ(r), *fēðæ(r)*.

væðæ(r) Glo.

vēðæ(r) e.Hrf. s.Pem. I.W. nw.
 Wil. nw.Som.

viðæ(r) Glo. sm.Hmp.

Fathom, 23, 231, 233, 315—
fadim Bch., Abd.+*fadm*.

fadm Sc., but Inv. *faðm*, Bch.
fadim, Abd. + *fadim*, em.Sc.
fādm, Nhb., but sw. & s.Nhb.
faðm, Dur., but n.Dur. *faðm*,
 Cum.Wm. Yks.nw.Lin.e.An.
 Sus.

faðm Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 Lei.

faðum sw.Lan.

fādm em.Sc.

fædm se.Ken.

fædm me.Wil.

vādm s.Som.

vædm Dor. e.Dev.

Faugh = fallow ground, 358,
 359.

Faugh, *int.*, 358.

Fault, 217, 253—*falt* Inv., Abd.
 +*fāt*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*fōt*,
 s.Nhb. n.Dur.

fast Ant.

fält e.Dor.

fāt Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. s.Ayr. sw.Wm. nw.Yks.
 nw.Lan.

fāt Kcb.

fāt s.War.

fæt me.Wil., w.Wil. + *vāt*.

folt I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin., s.Lin. +

fōt, Rut., e.Suf. + *fōt*.

fout sw.Yks.

foält s.Oxf.

foæt n.Cum.+*fōt*, m.Yks., se.Yks.
 + *fōt*, em.Lan.

fōlt se.Ken.

fōt em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb. s.
 Dur. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm., w.

Wm. + *fōt*, ne. e. & se.Yks.

Lan., but nw.Lan. *fāt*, em.

Lan. *foæt*, s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf.,

n.Der. + *fōt*, Lei. n.Wor. m.

Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. e.

Som.

fōt nw.Der.

fōæt se.Nhb.

fōt w.Wm. n.Der. s.Lin. e.Suf.

vält nw.Dev.

vāt w.Wil.

væt nw.Wil.

voält e.Dev.

vōlt n.Dev.

Fawn, 217—*fan* s.Nhb.+*fān*.

faun Inv. + *fān*.

fān Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur.

fān Kcb.

fān n.Nhb.

fōn Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.

Wm. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.

Ken. Som., e.Dev. + *vōn*.

fōan em.Lan.

vān Dor.

vōn e.Dev.

Fear, 134, 302—*feis(r)* nnw.Yks.
 +*fīæ(r)*, s.Chs.

fea(r) n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dor.
fēr ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fīar*, w.
 Frf. e.Per.
fix(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.,
 but nnw. Yks. + *feia(r)*, Lan. s.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus.
 me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. +
via(r), s.Som. *viā(r)*.
fār Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr. + *fīr*, s.
 Sc. I.Ma.
fīr Edb.
fīr wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb.
 me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.
 Wm.
via(r) e.Hrf. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *fea(r)*, w. & s.Som.
 e.Dev.
Feast, 220, 249—*feist* Ldd. n.
 Stf. m.Nhp.
feast se.Lan. e.Suf.
fēst ne.Sc. + *fēst*, but Bch. *fīst*,
 Abd. + *fīst*, sn.Sc. + *fēst*, w.Frf.
 e.Per.
fēs I.Ma., w.Som. + *fīas*.
fēst Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Stf. s.
 War. n. & m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.
 Nrf. e.Som. nw.Dev.
fīst nw.Yks.
fīst nw.Der. + *fīast*.
fīas w.Som.
fīast s.Nhb. + *fīst*, n.Dur., n.Cum.
 + *fīst*, *fīst*, n. & sw.Wm. ne. e. &
 m.Yks., se.Yks. + *fīst*, sw. &
 es.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan.
feast, n.Der. + *fīst*, nw.Der., e.
 Der. + *fīst*, Lin. s.Oxf. I.W.,
 w.Wil. + *viast*, e.Dev.
fīst wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
fīst, Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum.
fīst Inv. Bch., Abd. + *fēst*, s.Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb.
 n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks.

n. & e.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.
 Sus. w.Cor.
fjēst e. & w.Oxf.
veast me.Wil.
viast nw. & w.Wil.
Feather, 62, 229, 231, 297, 314
 —*faðar* I.Ma.
fæðar s.Sc.
fedðar(r) n.Lan.
fedðar n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.
fedar.
fedir Bch. Abd. + *fēðir*.
fedar(r) m.Cum. se.Ken. Sus.
fedar w.Wm.
fēðir Bch. Abd.
fedar(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks.
 em.Lan., sm.Lan. + *fīðar(r)*, se.
 Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Hnt. Som.,
 but w.Som. *væðar(r)*, *veðar(r)*, s.
 Som. *veðar(r)*.
fēðar Inv., w.Frf. e.Per. + *fēðar*,
 em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb.
fēðar w.Frf. e.Per.
fīðar(r) sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
 ne. & m.Shr.
fvðar(r) ne.Nrf.
væðar(r) w.Som. + *veðar(r)*, Dor. e.
 Dev.
veðar(r) me.Wil. w. & s.Som.
Feature, 220, 285.
Fed—*fed* Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. +
fēd, Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but s.Som.
ved.
fēd w.Frf. e.Per. + *fed*.
ved Sus. Dor. s.Som.
Feeble, 220—*feibl* Ant. nw.Yks.
 n.Stf.
feabl nw.Wil.
fēbl nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei., Rut. n.

Feeble (contd.)—

Wor.+*fiabl*, n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.

Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *fiabl*.

febò me.Wil.

fiabl e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*fiabl*,

sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.

fiabl ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fiabl*.

fiabl Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb.

n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.

Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Der. Rut. n.Wor. se.Ken. e.

Sus.

viabl w.Wil.

Feed, 142, 425, 428, 429, 433—

feid nw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf., e.

Der.+*fiad*, s.Der., Lei.+*fid*,

m.Nhp.

fead e.Suf.

fēd n.Wor. Glo., m.Bck.+*fiad*.

fiad s.Nhb.+*fid*, n.Dur. e.Der. s.

Lin. m.Bck.

fid Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

fid, w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb.

Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*fid*.

fid Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fid*, Lth.Nhb.,

but s.Nhb.+*fiad*, s.Dur. n. &

m.Cum. Wm. e. m. sw. & se.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. em. & s.Stf.

n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.

Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf. ne.

Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.

Dor.

vid w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

Feel, 142, 306, 428, 429, 433—

feil nw.Yks. n.Stf., Lei.+*fil*.

feal e.Suf.

fēl ne.Nrf.

fil Lon.

fiāl s.Nhb.+*fil*, n.Dur., m.Yks.+

fil, se.Lan., nw.Lin.+*fil*, s.Lin.

s.Oxf. e.Dor.

fil Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
Edb. Kcb.

fil Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.,
but n.Ayr. *fil*, s.Ayr. Lth.
Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.
Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. e.
m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but
se.Lan. *fiāl*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. &
nw.Der. nw.Lin., Rut.+*fild*,
Lei. se.Ken. Sus., me.Wil.+
fild.

fild Rut. me.Wil.

vil n. & nw.Dev.

viāl w.Wil.+*viāld*, w. & s.Som. e.
Dev.

viāld w.Wil.

vil nw.Som.

Feet, 142—*feit* nw.Yks. n.Stf.,
Lei.+*fit*, m.Bck.

feat e.Suf.

fit w.Yks., n.Lan.+*fit*, Flt., nw.
Der.+*fit*, w. se. & s.Wor.
Hrf., but e.Hrf. *vit*, Glo.+*vit*,
Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf.
Ess. s.Sur. Sus., Wil.+*vit*,
viāt, but me.Wil. *fiāt*, *fit*, w.
Wil. *vit*.

fiāt m.Yks., se.Yks.+*fit*, se.Lan.,
me.Wil.+*fit*, e.Dor.

fit Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc.
Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fit*, Edb.
Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*fit*, I.Ma.

fit Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fit*,
s.Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur., n.
& m.Cum. Wm. se. sw. & es.
Yks. Lan., but n.Lan.+*fit*, se.
Lan. *fiāt*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. me.
Wil.

vit e.Hrf. Glo., Brks.+*viāt*, Wil.
e. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev., e.
Dev.+*viāt*.

viāt Brks. Wil. e.Dev.

vīt w. Wil. Som., but e. & s. Som.
vit.

Fell, *inf.*, 50—*fæl* se. Ken.

fel Sc. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. n.

Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Dev.

vel Som.

Fell, *pret.*, 196—*fæl* se. Ken.

fel Sc. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.

I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei.

s. Oxf. me. Wil.

fial n. Cum.

vel Som. e. Dev.

Felloe, 52, 349.

Fellow, 196, 229—*falō* wm. Sc.,
but n. Ayr. *fālō*.

falō w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. + *felō*,
Kcb., I. Ma. + *felō*.

fālō Ayr., but s. Ayr. *falā*, *felā*,
Lth. + *felā*.

fælō n. Nhb. se. Ken.

feli Bch. Abd., sn. Sc. + *felō*,

nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *falō*,

felō, m. & em. Lan. + *felō*, sm.

se. & ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *felō*.

felo sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw.

& s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. ne. snw. & se. Yks. n.

nw. m. em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma.

Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.

Lin. Rut. Lei. War. s. Wor.

Shr. e. Hrf. Gmg. s. Pem. Oxf.

nm. Brks. Bdf. se. Hrt. Hnt.

Cmb., ne. Nrf. + *folō*, nw. Nrf. e.

Suf. Ess. e. Ken. Sus. w. Wil.

Som., but w. Som. *folō*, n. & sw.

Dev. Cor.

foli em. Sc., but Lth. *fālā*, *felā*,

Edb. *felā*.

folō ne. Nrf. w. Som.

felō Uls.

velō nw. Wil., e. Dev. + *vvōlō*.

vvōlō e. Dev.

Female, 220, 233—*feimel* n. Stf.

feiml se. Ken. + *fimail*.

feml se. Nhb.

fēmēl wm. Sc.

fēmēl ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fēmēl*,

sn. Sc., sw. Lan. + *fīmēl*, s. Lan.

I. Ma. nw. Der. Lei. n. Wor.

Glo. n. Bck. ne. Nrf. w. Sus.,

w. Wil. + *fīmēl*, e. Som.

fēmil Kcb.

fēmēl Bch. Abd.

fimeil e. Sus.

fimēl nw. Lan. w. Wil.

fimil w. Chs.

fīameal e. m. & se. Yks.

fiml Edb.

fimail se. Ken.

fīmeal se. Lan. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Suf.

fimēl Inv. Ayr., s. Nhb. + *fiml*,

m. Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw. Lan.

n. Der. Rut.

fiml Lth. me. & s. Nhb. Dur.

Fern, 37, 249—*fān* s. Nhb. n. Dur.

sw. Yks.

fān s. Oxf.

fēn se. Lan.

fērn w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.

Kcb. s. Sc.

fērn Bch. Abd.

fīan n. Der.

fīarn I. Ma.

fjān s. Chs. Dnb. m. Shr.

fārn sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm., but

w. Wm. *fān*.

fān m. Cum. w. Wm. n. & sw.

Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei. se.

Ken. Sus. Som., but w. Som.

viān.

viān Dor. w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.

Fetch, 51, 341, 425, 428, 429,

433, 434—*fātf* s. Chs. Flt. e.

Fetch (contd.)—

& s.Stf., n.Der.+*fetsf*, *fotsf*, w.
Der. War. se.Ken.

fætsf m.Shr.

fes Sc.+*fesf*, *fetsf*.

fesf Sc.

fet Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *fot*, *fotsf*,
s.Oxf. *fetsf*.

fetsf Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm., n. & em.Lan.+*fotsf*, I.Ma.

n.Stf, n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.

Oxf. Som., but w.Som. *vætsf*,

s.Som. *vetf*.

fot nw.Oxf.+*fotsf*.

fotsf w.Yks. Lan., but n. & em.

Lan.+*fetsf*, Chs., but s.Chs.

fatsf, n. & nw.Der. Glo. nw.

Oxf.

væt nw.Wil.+*vetf*.

vætsf Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., e.

Dev.+*vetf*.

vetf nw. & me.Wil. s.Som. e. &
sw.Dev.

Fever, 58—*fēvæ(r)*, w.Wil. +
viævæ(r).

fēivæ(r) nnw.Yks.+*fēvæ(r)*, snw.

Yks.+*fēvæ(r)*, sw.Yks.+*fēvæ(r)*,

se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Som.

fēvæ(r) sw.Yks. e.Suf.

fēvæ(r) snw.Yks., Sus.+*fīvæ(r)*.

fēvæ ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd.+*fīvæ*,
s.Sc. w.Wm.

fēvæ(r) nnw.Yks. Lan., but se.

Lan. *fēivæ(r)*, s.Stf., n.Der.+

fīvæ(r), nw.Der., Lei.+*fīvæ(r)*,

w. & s.War. n.Wor. m.Shr.

Glo., n.Bck.+*fīvæ(r)*, ne.Cmb.

ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil. w.Som.

n.Dev.

fēvæ I.Ma.

fīvæ(r) ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.

nw.Lin.+*fīvæ(r)*, s.Lin.

fīvæ(r) m.Cum.

fīvæ Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

fīvæ(r) s.Nhb. Dur. se.Yks. n.

Der.nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf.

Bdf. n. & m.Bck. e. & se.Ken.

s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

fīvæ n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.

Cum.

fōvæ sn.Sc.

veivæ(r) e.Dev.+*vēvæ(r)*.

veævæ(r) nw.Wil.

vēvæ(r) e.Dev.

viævæ(r) w.Wil.

Few, 186, 249—*feu* Lth. Edb. n.

Nhb., m.Yks.+*fīæ*, sw. & ms.

Yks.+*fīu*, n.Lan.

fēæ se.Yks.+*fīu*.

fīau sn.Sc.+*fīvu*.

fīu Sh.I. Inv. wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,

but s.Ayr. *fjū*, s.Sc.+*fæu*, me.

se. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*fjū*,

s.Dur., n.Cum.+*fjū*, m.Cum.,

w.Cum.+*fjū*, Wm., nnw.Yks.

+*fjeu*, e. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.

Yks., nw.Lan.+*fou*, se. sw.

ms. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der.

Lin. Rut., Lei.+*fū*, n.Wor.,

m.Shr.+*fjvu*, s.Oxf. m.Bck.

Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. se.Ken.

s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.

fīvu ne.Sc.+*fīau*, *fīvu*.

fīū e.Suf.+*fæū*, *fū*.

fīæ m.Yks.

fīau ne.Sc.

fjeu nnw.Yks.

fjū w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

fīu, Uls. n.Dur. n. & w.Cum. sm.

Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf.

fjvu Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. & s.Chs

m.Shr.

fū Lei.

fou nw.Lan. s.Nrf.

fæu s.Sc.

fœū e.Suf.

fæ s.Dev.

fū ne.Nrf.+*fœu*, e.Suf., e.Dev.+
vū.

fœu ne.Nrf.

vion e.Hrf.+*vjou*.

viu w.Wil., e.Dor.+*vjū*, Som.,
but w.Som. *vū*.

vion nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.
viu, *vjū*.

viū n.Dev.+*vū*.

vjan Glo.

vjū me.Wil. e.Dor.

vjou e.Hrf.

væ sw.Dev.

vū w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Fickle, 339.

Fiddle, 67, 233—*fidl* Inv. Beh.

Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm.Yks.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der.

Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.

Shr. Oxf. e.An. Ken. me.Wil.

w.Som.

vidl nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

Field, 52, 302, 307—*feild* n.Stf.,

Lei.+*fild*, e.War., ne.Shr.+

fēld.

feilt s.Chs. ne.Der.

fēld ne.Shr.

fil s.Nrf. Ess. Ken., but se.Ken.

fēld.

fild s.Stf. m.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.

+*vild*, nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.

Nrf., Sus.+*fial*.

fial Sus.

fēld s.Nhb. n.Dur. w. & s.Oxf.

se.Ken.

fild w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*fil*, *fild*,

Edb. s.Sc.

fil Ayr. Peb. Kcb. I.Ma.

fild Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc.Ayr. Lth. n.

& sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+

filt, sw.Lan. w.Chs. em.Stf.

nw.Lin. Lei. se.Brks.

filt sm. & se.Lan. n.Der.

vil n.Dev.

vild e.Hrf.

vial nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som.,

e.Dev.+*vield*.

vield Hmp. e.Dev.

vil sw.Dev.

Fiend, 190, 191—*fent* ne.Sc.+*fin*,

but Beh. Abd. *fīnd*.

fin I.Ma.+*fīn*.

find ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

fīnd s.Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks., em.

Lan.+*fīnd*, s.Lin.

fin ne.Sc.

find Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb.

fint nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

fīnd, s.Sc.

fīn Ayr.+*fīnd*, I.Ma.

fīnd Inv. Beh. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur.

Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan.

nw.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.

fint n.Der.

vian Dor.

vīnd e.Dev.

Fierce, 229.

Fifth, 160—*fēft* ne.Sc., but Beh.

Abd. *fāft*.

fif I.Ma. Sus.

fift Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & s.

Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Oxf.

fifp sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Lan. se.

Ken.

fip w.Som.

fāft Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Peb.

vift e.Dev.

Fifty, 160, 231—*feftē* n.Ayr.+*fāftē*.

fiftē Kcb.

Fifty (contd.)—*fifti* s. Ayr. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Lin.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken.

fəstē Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n.

Ayr.

fəsti Inv. Lth. Peb.*vifti* s. Som. e. Dev.**Fight**, 57, 358, 425, 427, 429,430, 432—*faiχt* n. Cum. + *fæit*,*fexχt*.*fait* s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *feit*, s. Stf.

m. Shr. w. Hrt. e. Suf. s. Sur.

w. Sus. n. Dev.

fait em. Lan. + *feit*, s. Lin., Rut. +*foit*, Lei. + *feit*, *foit*, m. Nhp. s.

War. ne. Shr. Sus., but e. Sus.

foit, w. Sus. *fait*.*fæiχt* s. Sc.*fæit* n. Cum.*fexχt* Or. I., ne. Sc. + *fexχt*, sn. nm.wm. em. & sm. Sc., Uls. + *feit*,*faiχt*, n. Cum.*fexχt* ne. Sc.*feit* Uls. n. me. se. & sw. Nhb.Dur., but n. Dur. + *fait*, m. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.

+ *fait*, se. Lan. *foit*, I. Ma. w.& s. Chs., n. Stf. + *foit*, e. & em.

Stf. n. ne. nw. & s. Der. Not.

n. & nw. Lin. Lei. s. Wor.

fēt w. Som.*foit* se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. Rut.

Lei. m. Bck. se. Ken. e. Sus.

fvit s. Oxf., e. Dev. + *vait*.*faiχt* Uls.*foit* ne. Nrf. I. W.*vait* e. Dev.*vēt* nw. Dev.*vvit* nw. me. & w. Wil. Dor.**Filbert**, 276.**Fill**, 110—*fel* Sh. I. s. Sc. e. Suf.*fil* Or. I. s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.

Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. n. Hrf. Oxf.

Ken. Sus.

fol Bch. Abd. Peb.*fol* w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. n. Nhb.

em. Lan.

fāl Lth. Edb.*vil* e. Hrf. nw. & me. Wil. s. Som.

e. Dev.

vial w. Som.**Film**, 68, 234, 265—*film* Inv.

Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.

Cum., Wm. + *filəm*, Yks. sw.

Lan. n. Stf. Lei. se. Ken.

filəm Abd. Lth. Edb. Wm. I. Ma.

s. Stf. s. Oxf. sw. Dev.

foləm Peb.*folm* ne. Sc., but Abd. *filəm*, w.

Frf. e. Per. Ayr. em. Lan.

veləm s. Som.*viləm* e. Dev. + *valm*.*væləm* w. Som.*valm* e. Dev.**Filth**, 180—*filþ* Inv. + *folþ*, Bch.

Abd. s. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n.

Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.,

but em. Lan. *fəlþ*, I. Ma. Der.

Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me. Wil.

folþ Inv. n. Ayr. Peb., w. Som.+ *fælþ*.*fælþ* w. Som.*fəlþ* w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. em. Lan.*vilþ* nw. Wil. e. Dev.**Fin**, 68—*fin* Inv. + *fən*, Abd. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks., em. Lan. + *fən*, se.

& sw. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der.

Lin. Lei. Ken. Sus.

fin w. & s. Som.*fən* Inv.*fən* ne. Sc., but Abd. *fin*, w. Frf.

e. Per. em. Lan.

vin me. Wil. e. Dev.
Find, 75, 307, 425, 426, 429,
 430—*fain* Ess. + *foind*.
faind es. Yks. sw. Lan., n. Der. +
faend, m. Lin. e. Suf. e. Cor.
favnd s. Lan. + *fàind*.
faend n. Der.
fānd sm. Lan.
fāin l. Ma., Rut. + *foin*, Lei. + *foind*.
fāind m. & em. Lan., se. Lan. +
foind, s. Lan. Chs. nw. & e.
 Der. Not. m. Nhp. e. & w. War.
 Cmb., but se. Cmb. *foind*, Sus.,
 but e. Sus. *foin* (d).
fānd sw. Yks. + *find*.
fein s. Pem.
feind Uls.
fen ne. Sc. + *fēn*, but Bch. Abd.
fin, sn. Sc. + *fvnd*, wm. Sc. + *fin*,
fvn.
fend nm. Sc. + *find*, s. Sc.
fēn ne. Sc.
fin Bch. Abd. wm. Sc., Edb. + *find*,
 Peb. sm. Sc., but. s. Ayr. *find*,
 s. Nhb. + *find*, n. Dur. m. Yks.
find Sh. & Or. l. nm. Sc. em.
 Sc., but Edb. + *fin*, Peb. *fin*,
 s. Ayr. n. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.
 s. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 snw. e. se. sw. & ms. Yks. n.
 & nw. Lan. n. & nw. Lin.
foin Rut., e. Sus. + *foind*.
foind se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. s. Lin.
 Lei. Bdf. Hrt., but w. Hrt.
fvind, Hnt. se. Cmb. Ess. Ken.
 e. Sus.
foin nw. Oxf., ne. Nrf. + *fvind*.
fvind Flt. s. War. n. & se. Shr.
 n. Hrf. e. w. & s. Oxf. nm. Brks.
 n. Bck. w. Hrt. ne. & nw. Nrf.,
 sw. Dev. + *vvin*.
fvn wm. Sc.
fvnd sn. Sc.

vain Som. + *vvin*, n. Dev. + *vaind*.
vaind n. Dev.
ven nw. Dev.
vvin nw. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.
vvind, *vviand*, Som. e. & sw.
 Dev.
vvind w. Wil.
vviand, *vviand* e. Dor.
Fine, 223—*fain* Sh. l. Cai., ne. Sc. +
fein, em. Sc., wm. Sc. + *fein*, Ant.
 s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. + *fein*, e.
 & m. Cum., w. Cum. + *fein*, Wm.
 nnw. & snw. Yks., se. Yks. +
fān, *fein*, sw. Yks. + *foin*, ms.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lan. l. Ma. n.
 Der. nw. Lin., n. Lei. + *foin*, s.
 Nrf. e. Suf., w. Som. + *fvvin*, *vvin*.
fān e. Yks. + *fein*, nm. m. & se.
 Yks. sm. Lan., ms. & s. Lan. +
fāin.
fāin nw. m. & em. Lan., se. Lan.
 + *foin*, sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs.
 e. em. & wm. Stf., s. Stf. + *foin*,
 n. ne. nw. w. & s. Der. Not.
 s. Lin., Lei. + *foin*, but n. Lei. +
fain, Nhp., ne. Shr. + *foin*, se.
 Shr. nw. Hrt. w. Suf.
fein ne. sn. wm. sm. & s. Sc. Uls.,
 but Ant. *fain*, me. Nhb. n. &
 w. Cum. e. & se. Yks.
fēin Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Nhb.
foin sw. & s. Yks. se. Lan. n. &
 s. Stf. Lei. e. War. ne. Shr.
 Bdf. e. Hrt. Hnt. Ess. se. Ken.
 Sus.
fvvin se. Nhb. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. + *vvin*,
 Oxf. w. Hrt. nw. Nrf. me. Wil.
 w. Som.
fāin Glo. + *vvin*, ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
vvin n. Dev.
vvin nw. & w. Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *fāin*, w. Som. s. Dev.
vvin e. Hrf. Glo.

Finger, 71, 272—*feyar* w.Frf. e.

Per.+*fiyar*, s.Sc.

feyarne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fiyar*.

fingæ(r) m. & es. Yks. em. sm. sw.

& s.Lan. Stf. nw. Der. nw. Lin.

Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.

Suf. se.Ken.

fingær Inv. n.Cum.+*fiyar*, I.Ma.

fiyæ(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum., Wm.

+*fiyar*, Yks., but m. & es. Yks.

fingæ(r), n. nw. & se. Lan. n. Der.

fiyar Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *føyar*,

Ayr. sm.Sc. Uls. me. se. &

sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

føyar sn.Sc.

føyar Lth. n.Nhb.

veygæ(r) nw.Wil., w.Wil. +

vingæ(r), Dor., but e.Dor. +

vingæ(r).

vingæ(r) Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor. e.

Som. n. & e.Dev.

viyæ(r) w. & s.Som.

Finish, 365.

Fire, 179—*fair* Or.I. ne.Sc., but

Bch. Abd. *feir*, em. & wm.Sc.

Kcb.

fiæ(r) s.Nhb. Dur.+*feia(r)*, m.

Cum.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.

Yks. n. & sm.Lan., sw.Lan. +

feia(r), s.Stf. n. & nw. Lin. Rut.

fiær n.Cum. I.Ma.

fä(r) m. Yks.

fäia(r) m.Lan., ms.Lan.+*feia(r)*,

s.Chs. e.Stf., wm.Stf.+*foia(r)*,

ne.Der. s.Lin., Lei.+*foia(r)*, m.

Nhp. s.War. n.Shr. e.Suf.

fiær s.Sc.+*fiær*, *feir*.

feir Bch. Abd. Uls. me. se. &

sw.Nhb.

feia(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Yks. sw.

& ms.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

feiar s.Sc.

feir Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Sc.

fiæ(r) se. Yks.

foia(r) se. Lan. n. & wm. Stf. Lei.

Glo. m.Bck. se.Ken.

fiæ(r) e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

fiæ(r) ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

vaia(r) Sus. w. & s.Som. n. & e.

Dev.

uvia(r) s.Pem. nw. me. & w.Wil.

w.Dor. nw. & e.Som.

First, 115, 234—*fast* ne.Nrf.

ferst ne.Sc.+*first*, *ferst*, sn.Sc. +

forst, em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.

ferst, Peb. *forst*, sm.Sc., but

Kcb. *first*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*furst*,

fæst.

ferst Cai.

first ne.Sc. Kcb., Uls.+*forst*.

forst me. se. & sw.Nhb., ne.Yks.

+*fost*.

fost ne. e. m. se. & es.Yks. em.

Lan., sw.Lan.+*füst*, ms.Lan.,

s.Lan.+*füst*, *fust*, *fæst*, w.Chs.

+*fust*, s.Chs. Dnb. n.Stf. n.

Lin., nw.Lin.+*fæst*.

fþsts.Nhb., n.Dur.+*föast*, m.Lan.

föræst nne.Nhb.

föast n.Dur.

furst n.Cum.

fus Rut. †*fvs*.

fust m.Cum., Wm.+*fæst*, *fæst*, s.

Stf.+*fust*.

fuæst se.Lan.

füs I.Ma.+*førs*.

füst sm. sw. & s.Lan.

forst Sh. & Or.I. sn. & wm.Sc.

Peb. Uls.

fvs Rut. s.War., w.Som.+*füst*.

fust nw.Lan.+*fæst*, w.Chs. em.

wm. & s.Stf. Der., but n.Der.

fæst, s.Lin. Lei. w.War. n.Wor.

m. & se.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf.

Bck. Bdf., se.Hrt.+*füst*, Cmb.

s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. e.Ken., se.
Ken.+*fäst*, s.Sur. Sus. I.W.
nw. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., e.
Dev.+*vvs*.

füst s.Lan. m.Nhp. e.War. se.
Hrt. n.Ken.

fäst n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw.
& snw.Yks.

färs I.Ma.

färst ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
Edb.

fäst Wm. ne. ms. & s.Yks. n.
Der.

färst Ayр.

fäst sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

vvs nw.Wil.+*vūs*, e.Dev.

vust e.Hrf. Glo. Brks. sm.Hmp.
me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som.

vūs nw.Wil.

väst s.Dev.

Firster, 400.

Fish, 72, 343—*fif* Abd. s.Ayr.
Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.
Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf., s.Nrf.+*fif*,
Ken. Sus., w.Som.+*fif*, *vif*.

fief em.Lan.

fif/sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Nrf.
w.Som.

fäf ne.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per.em.&wm.
Sc.

vif nw.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.

vif w. & s.Som.

Fist, 180—*fis* I.Ma.

fist Kcb. Nhb. Dur.m.Cum.Wm.
n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

fäst Bch. Abd. Ayр. Peb.

vist nw. & me.Wil. s.Som., e.
Dev.+*vīs*.

vīs e.Dev.

vīst nw.Dev.

vvis w.Som.

Fit, *adj.*, 68—*fet* w.Som.+*fæt*.

fēt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fæt*.

fīt s.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. se. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Der. Lin.
Lei. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken.
Sus.

fūt sn.Sc.

fæt w.Som.

fāt Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
Ayр. Lth. Edb. Peb.

vit w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

Five, 154—*faiv* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but
Abd. *faæv*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per., em.Sc.+*faæv*, but Lth.
fäiv, Peb. +*fäiv*, wm. & sm.
Sc., s.Sc.+*fäiv*, me.&sw.Nhb.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw.
& nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*fäiv*, sw.
Yks. +*fēv* (rare), es.Yks. n.
nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. &
nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf.

faæv Abd. em.Sc.

fäiv e.se.&m.Yks.sm.&ms.Lan.,
s.Lan.+*fäiv*, *foiv*, *fēv*.

fäiv Ayр.Lth.Peb.s.Sc.em.Lan,
I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. ne. & nw.
Der., e.Der.+*foiv*, s.Lei., m.
Nhp.+*foiv*, s.War.

fäiv s.Lan.

fēiv Uls.+*fäiv*, se.Nhb.

foiv se. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.
Der.s.Lin.Lei.,but s.Lei.*fäiv*,
m.Nhp.,n.Bck.+*fēiv*,ne.Nrf.+
fäiv, Ess. se.Ken. Sus.

fēv sw.Yks. (rare), s.Lan.

fēiv sw.Nhp. n.Bck. w.Hrt. nw.
& s.Oxf. s.Nrf.

fäiv Uls. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

vaiv w.Som.+*vēv*,s.Som.e.&sw.
Dev.

vēv w.Som.

Five (contd.)—

viv nw. me. & w. Wil. Dor., but
e. Dor. *fiiv*, nw. & e. Som.

Fivepence, 279.**Flail, 252.****Flask, 343.****Flax, 25—*flaiks* sm. Lan.**

flaks Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. e. & em. Lan.,
sm. Lan. + *flaiks*, sw. Lan. I. Ma.
Stf. Der. Lin., e. Dev. + *vlæks*.

flæks Ken. + *fleks*.

fleks se. Lan. Ken.

vlæks Dor. e. Dev.

vlæks w. & s. Som.

**Flay—*flai* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *flē*,
se. Ken. e. Dor. w. Som.**

flē ne. Nrf. + *flī*.

flei Ayr., but n. Ayr. *flē*, Ant. se.
Lan. s. Chs.

flea sw. Nhb. e. m. & sw. Yks. n.
Stf. nw. Lin. s. Lei.

flē Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.,
Wm. + *flia*, sw. & s. Lan. + *flī*,
I. Ma. s. Lin. s. Oxf. nw. Nrf.

flia Wm.

flia Sus., but e. Sus. *flī*.

flī em. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. nw.
& s. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Sus.

Flay—to frighten, 348, 429.**Flea, 184, 358, 359, 360, 379—**

flex Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per.

flef w. Yks. + *flia*, Chs. + *flep*, *fluf*.

flei s. Nhb. + *flī*, se. Lan. + *flē*.

flek e. em. & sw. Lan.

flek n. Der.

flep Chs.

flea n. Stf.

flē Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.
Nhb. se. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf., n.

Wor. + *flī*, Glo. Oxf., but s. Oxf.
flī.

flia n. Lan.

flia sw. Nhb. w. Yks. nw. Lin.

flia g n. Yks.

flī s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
sm. Lan. (but *pl. fleiþ*), s. Lan.
Lei. n. Wor. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
me. Wil.

flīx n. Sc.

fluf Chs.

vlē Dor.

vlei e. Dev.

vlē Brks. w. Som. nw. Dev.

Fledge, 108, 353—*flædg* se. Ken.

flædg Inv. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n. Dur.
m. Cum. Wm. n. se. & sw. Lan.
I. Ma. Stf. s. Oxf. w. Wil.

flidg Sus. e. Dor.

vledg me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.

vlidg Dor., but e. Dor. *flidg*.

Flee, 192, 426, 427, 429, 432—

flei s. Sc., s. Nhb. + *flī*.

flea n. Stf.

flī Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.
& s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. em.
Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. se. Ken.

vlē Dor. w. Som.

vlī s. Som. e. Dev.

Fleece, 191, 328, 329—*fleis* Stf.

flis n. Hrf. Glo. Sus.

flis nw. Lin.

flis w. Frf. e. Per. Edb. I. Ma.

flif Kcb.

flis Inv., Bch. Abd. + *flif*, Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. *flif*, Lth. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. Der.,
nw. Lin. + *flias*, Lei. se. Ken. me.
Wil.

flif Bch. Abd. s. Ayr.

vlēs Dor.

vliəs nw. Wil.
vli:s s. Som. e. Dev.
vli:z w. Som.
Flesh, 140, 343—*flæf* e. Suf. se. Ken.
fleif em. sm. ms. & s. Lan. me. Wil.
fles Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. & wm. Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *flif*, n. nw. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Nrf., w. Wil. + *vlef*.
flif m. Yks.
vlāf w. Som.
vlæf Dor., but e. Dor. *vlef*.
vlef nw. & w. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. n. Dev.
Flew, 181, 249—*fleu* n. Nhb. n. & se. Lan.
fliu Kcb. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin.
fljū Bch. Abd. + *flū*, Lth. I. Ma.
flū Or. I. Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e. Per. + *flvu*, Ay. Edb. Ant. sw. Nhb. sw. Lan. n. Der. s. Lan. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
flvu w. Frf. e. Per.
vlū s. Som. e. Dev.
Flicker, 339.
Fligged, 108—*flegd* se. Nhb. e. & w. Yks. s. Lin., Lei. + *fligd*, Cmb. Nrf., Suf. + *fligd*.
fligd me. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. Yks., but e. & w. Yks. *flegd*, Der. Not. n. & nw. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Oxf. Hnt. e. An., but Cmb. Nrf. *flegd*, Suf. + *flegd*.
Flight, 116, 358—*flait* s. Nhb. + *fleit*, n. Dur. n. Der. nw. Lin. e. Suf.
flāt m. Yks. + *flit*, s. Lan.
flait em. & se. Lan.

flæixt s. Sc.
flæit n. Cum.
flæxt ne. Sc., but Bch. *flæxt*, Abd. *flixt*, *flæxt*, n. Ay. + *flæxt*.
flait Uls., but Ant. *flixt*, se. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. nnw. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *flit*, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *floit*.
flæxt wm. Sc., but n. Ay. *flæxt*, *flæxt*.
flixt Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. + *flæxt*, sm. Sc. Ant.
flit m. Yks.
flit sw. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. se. & sw. Yks. nw. & sw. Lan.
floit n. Stf. s. Lin. Lei. se. Ken.
flvxt sn. Sc.
flvit s. Oxf. w. Wil.
flæxt Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ay. Lth. Edb.
flait ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
vlait e. Dev.
vlvit me. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *flit*.
Fling, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432.
Flint, 67—*flint* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ay. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
flant w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.
vlent Dor. w. Som.
vlint s. Som. e. Dev.
Flit, 425, 429.
Flitch, 68, 341—*flek* Nhb. + *flik*, *flitf*, Hmp. + *vlik*, Wil., but me. Wil. *flik*.
flik Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & e. Lan., se. Lan. + *flitf*, Stf., but n. Stf. *flitf*, Der. Not. Lin., Lei. + *flitf*, Nhp. War. Hrf. Glo. e. An. me. Wil., Dor. + *vletf*, Som., but s. Som. *vlitf*.
flitf Inv. Nhb. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. Lei. s. Oxf. Ken.

Flitch (contd.)—

flitf Kcb.

flotf Ayr.

vletf Dor.

vlik Hmp.

vliif Sus. s.Som. e.Dev.

Float, 93—*flot* Inv. + *flôt*, Bch.,

Abd. + *flôt*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

float n.Stf.

flôt m.Cum. + *fluat*, Wm. + *flôt*, me.

Wil.

flôt n.Nhb. se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.

Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.

flôt Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Wm., em.Lan. + *fluat*, sm. & sw.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.

fluat m.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan.

vloat Dor. s.Som.

Flock, 82, 340—*flok* ne.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.

flōk, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken.

me.Wil., e.Dev. + *vlok*.

flōk Inv. Ant.

flōk n.Ayr.

vlok Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
e.Dev.

vlōk w.Som.

Flog, 351.

Flood, 169, 429—*flud* m.Cum.,

nnw.Yks. + *flūd*, snw.Yks. +

flud.

flūd s.Dur., Wm. + *flud*, m.
Yks.

flod Uls., but Ant. *flūd*.

flud Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. snw. e.
& se.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan. +

flūd, Stf. Der., but nw.Der.

flūd, Lin. Rut., Lei. + *flūd*.

fluid sw.Yks.

flūd nnw. & es.Yks.

flūd Ant. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n. & s.Wor.
n.Shr.

flud Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Shr. s.

Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. n.

Dev.

flæd Sh.I. s.Sc.

flūd wm.Sc.

vlūd w.Wil. s.Som.

Floor, 165—*flēr* w.Frf. e.Per. +

flār, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

fluæ(r) nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +

fluæ(r), n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. w.

Wor., ne.Shr. + *fluæ(r)*, Glo.

fluær n.Cum.

flia(r) s.Dur., Wm. + *fluæ(r)*, ne. e.

& m.Yks., se.Yks. + *fluæ(r)*.

flir ne.Sc. + *flūr*.

flœ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. Rut., Lei. +

flœ(r), ne.Nrf. se.Ken.

flœæ(r) nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf.

flōr me.Nhb.

flur Ant. se.Nhb.

fluæ(r) m.Cum. Wm. snw. se. es.

& sw.Yks. nw. sm. se. sw. ms.

& s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bdf. n.Ken.

Sus., w.Wil. + *vlœæ(r)*, e.Dor.

fluær Uls., but Ant. *flur*, sw.Nhb.

m.Cum. I.Ma.

flir ne.Sc., sm.Sc. + *flūr*.

flvr sn.Sc.

flār Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.,

wm.Sc. + *flūr*, s.Sc.

flūr wm. & sm.Sc.

vlœæ(r) w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.

vluæ(r) nw.Wil. s.Som.

Floor = measure of earthwork,
382.

Flow, 168—*flau* Or.I. Kcb. se.
Ken.

flou sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
flō m.Cum., Wm.+*flō*, I.Ma.
flō Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur.
 Wm. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.
 Stf. n.Der.
flou Glo. me.Wil.
vlō w.Som. n.Dev.
Flower, 225—*flaux(r)* nnw.Yks.,
 snw.Yks.+*floux(r)*, n.Lan. s.
 Chs. Der. w.Som.
flav(r) s.Lan.+*flā(r)*, *flæ(r)*.
flax(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf.
flā(r) ms.Yks. s.Lan.
flæx(r) sw. & ms.Lan.
fleux(r) Lei. se.Ken.
flæx(r) s.Lan.
floux(r) snw.Yks.
flour I.Ma.
flur Peb. Ant.
flux(r) n.Dur. m.Cum. e. m. & se.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
flur se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.
flūr Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *flur*, w.
 sm. & s.Sc. me.Nhb.
floux(r) ne.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
 me. & w.Wil.
flæ(r) sm.Lan.
vloux(r) e.Dev.
vloux(r) nw.Wil. Dor.
Flown, 96—*flaun* ne.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. se. & s.
 Lan. n.Der.
floun s.Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
 & sm.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei.
flōn Lth. sw.Lan. n.Stf.
Flute, 221, 249—*fleut* se.Lan.
flūt wm.Sc.+*flæt*, *flūt*, s.Ayr.+
flūt.
fliut s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 snw. se. es. & sw.Yks. n. em.

& ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf., nw.
 Der.+*flūt*, nw.Lin. Rut. Lei.
 s.Sur. w.Sus.
flist m.Yks.
fljūt Ant. I.Ma.
fljūt ne.Nrf.
flūt Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Nhb.
 n.Dur. sw.Lan. n. & nw.
 Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 me.Wil.
flout s.Der.
flæt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Peb.
flūt sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *flūt*, *flūt*.
flūt wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf. e.
 Dev.
vlut w.Wil.
vlūt n.Dev.
Fly, *sb.*, 194—*flai* Inv. Ant. s.
 Nhb., n.Dur.+*flī*, sw.Lan. s.
 Sur. w.Sus.
flai s.Sc.+*flei*, s.Lin., Rut.+*floi*,
 Lei. se.Shr. e.Suf.
flei s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *flai*, s.
 Dur.+*flī*, nnw.Yks.+*flī*, snw.
 Yks. s.Chs.
flī ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 wm. & sm.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb.
 Dur., but n.Dur.+*flai*, s.Dur.+
flei, Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. m. se.
 sw. & ms.Yks. n. nw. em. ms.
 & s.Lan. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
 n. & nw.Lin.
floi n.Stf. Rut. w.War. se.Ken.
flvi s.Oxf.
flī ne.Nrf.
vlai n.Dev., sw.Dev.+*vlei*.
vlei sw.Dev.
vlī Dor. s.Som.
vlvi n. & w.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.
Fly, *v.*, 194, 348, 425, 427, 429,
 430, 432—*flai* Inv. n. & sw.
 Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Sus.

Fly (contd.)—

flài em.Lan. I.Ma. Lei.*fleg* Chs.+*flek*, *flig*.*flei* s.Sc. n.Cum.*flek* Chs.*flīx* Cai.*flig* n. ne. & w.Yks. Chs.*flī* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw.

& s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n.

Cum. *flei*, Wm. e. sw. & es.

Yks. me.Wil.

floi se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.*flvi* s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev.*vli* Dor. Som.**Foal**, 93, 244—*faul* se.Ken.*foil* sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan., s.Lan.+*fōl*.*fol* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fōl*.*foul* s.Sur., w.Sus.+*foal*, *fōal*.*foal* n.Wor. Sus., but w.Sus.*foul*, *fōal*.*fōl* ne.Yks.+*fuəl*, me.Wil.*fōl* wm.Sc., Ay. +*fōl*.*fōal* s.Nhb.+*fōl*, n.Dur., n.Cum.+*fuəl*, n.Wm. se.Lan. n. & nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. w.Sus. w.Dor.

fōl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. Ay. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

Uls. me. & s.Nhb. ne.Wm.,

nnw.Yks.+*fuəl*, sm. sw. & s.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

Lei. w.War. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.

fuəl s.Sc. se.Nhb., s.Dur.+*fuual*,

n. & m.Cum. w. & sw.Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks.

n. & nw.Lan. se.Hrt. I.W.,

w.Wil.+*vuul*.*fūl* sw.Nhb.*fūl* e.Suf.*fuual* s.Dur.*vōl* e. & w.Som., n.Dev.+*vūl*, e.

Dev.

vuul w.Wil.*vuual* nw.Wil.*vūl* n.Dev.**Foam**, 121, 122, 244—*faum* se.

Ken.

fēm w.Frf. e.Per.*fēm* Abd. Ay. +*fōm*, Lth. Edb.*fiam* s.Sc.*fīm* Or.I.*fōams*.Nhb.+*fōm*, n.Dur.se.Lan.

nw.Lin.

fōm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ay. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s.Nhb., m.Cum.+

fuam, w.Wm. em. sm. sw. &

s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.

fuam m.Cum. sw.Yks. m.Lan.

w.Sus.

vōam e.Dev.*vuam* w.Som.*vuōam* Dor.**Fodder**, 169, 229, 297—*fodðar*w.Wm.+*fodðar*, n.Lan.*fodðar* n.Cum.*fodir* Bch. Abd.*fodðar* s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*fodðar*, m.

Cum. w.Wm. sm. & sw.Lan.

Stf., n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.+

fodðar, e.Hrf. s.Oxf. se. Ken.*fodar* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*fōðar*, Lth.+*fodar*, s.Sc.*fodðar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks.

m. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.

Der. Not. n. nw. & sw.Lin.

Lei. nw.Oxf. Ken., but se.

Ken. *fodðar*, Sus.*fodar* Ay., but n.Ayr. *fodar*,*fōðar*, Kcb. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb.

I.Ma.

fōðar n.Ayr.*fodar* Lth. Edb.*vodðar* Dor. e.Dev.**Fold**, 41, 244, 249, 253, 302,307—*fad* w.Frf. e.Per., s.

Nhb. + *fauld*, n.Dur. + *fauld*,
fould.
fald nnw.Yks. + *fād*, *fould*.
faud se. Lan. + *faut*.
faul Ant.
fauld s.Nhb. n.Dur. se. Ken.
faut se. & s.Lan.
fād n.Nhb. nnw.Yks.
fāl ne.Sc.
fāld sn.Sc. nw.Lan.
fāl Kcb.
fāld Ayr. + *fpl*, but n.Ayr. + *fpld*,
 Peb. s.Sc.
fjauð m.Nhp.
fod ne.Yks.
foud snw.Yks. + *fould*, sw.Yks.
 em. sm. & sw.Lan. ne.Der.
 nw.Lin., ne.Shr. + *föd*.
foul I.Ma.
fould n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks.
 n.Lan. n.Stf. w.Oxf.
foed m.Yks. + *foeld*.
foeld m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.
fpld wm.Sc. + *fpl*, *fpld*, s.Dur.
 Wm., but w.Wm. *fpld*.
fpl wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. +
fpld.
fpld wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 w.Wm.
föd ne.Shr.
föd se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf.
 s.Lin. Ess.
föld Inv. Uls., but Ant. *faul*, n.
 Cum. Lei. m.Bck. nw.Dev.
fjud ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr.
fjuld ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
voal nw.Wil.
völ Dor. + *vwöld*, w.Som. + *völd*.
völd w.Som. e.Dev.
vuæld w.Wil. + *vvul*(*d*).
vvul(*d*) w.Wil.
vwöld Dor.

Folk, 86, 244, 391—*fauk* Bch.

Abd. + *fok*, wm.Sc. + *fök*, but n.
 Ayr. *fök*.
fok Sh.I., Or.I. + *fök*, Bch. Abd.,
 nm.Sc. + *fouk*, but w.Frf. e.
 Per. *fvuk*.
fouk Cai. nm.Sc., w.Cum. + *fwök*,
fwuäk, sw.Yks. + *fuäk*, n.Lan.
 m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
fouk nw.Lan. + *fök*.
fök n.Cum. + *fuak*, *fuk*, *fwök*,
fwök, m.Yks., nm.Yks. + *fuäk*.
fök ne.Sc. + *fvuk*, but Bch. Abd.
fauk, *fok*, wm.Sc., s.Lan. + *fök*,
fuäk, Chs., n.Stf. + *fök*, Der.,
 but n.Der. *fök*, Ess.
fök s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *fök*, se.Lan.
 nw.Lin.
fök Or.I. Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. +
fvuk, sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Wm. nw.
 em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Lin. n.Lei.
 e.War. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. w.
 Suf. sm.Hmp., w.Wil. + *väk*.
fuak e.Cum. + *fwök*.
fuk s.Nrf. e.Suf.
fuäk s.Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm. nm.
 sw. & ms.Yks. m. & s.Lan.
fuk sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
fvuk ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *fök*, s.
 Ayr. + *fök*.
fwök e.Cum.
fwök, *fwök* n.Cum.
fwök w.Cum. + *fwuäk*.
fwuäk m. & w.Cum. n. & m.Wm.
väk Glo. + *vök*, nw.Wil.
väk w.Wil.
vök me.Wil.
vök w.Som. n.Dev.
vök e.Hrf. Glo. m.Hmp. Dor. w.
 & s.Som. e. & s.Dev.

Follow, 82, 349—*fals* n.Ayr.

Follow (contd.)—*fals* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fals*.*foli* Lth. Edb. s.Ir. Wxf.*folò* s.Nhb. + *folà*, n.Dur. w.Wm.
sw.Lan., n.Der. + *folà*.*folà* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Peb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. &
m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *folò*,

sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan.

folò, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.

Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.

Wil.

fplò Inv. Ant.*volì* Glo. Brks. I.W., Wil. + *volà*,
but me.Wil. *folà*, Dor. Som.,but w.Som. + *vpli*, s.Som. + *volà*,
Dev., but e.Dev. + *volà*.*volà* Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.*vpli* w.Som.**Fond**, 212.**Food**, 162, 163—*fudem*. Lan. Stf.
s.Der., s.Lei. + *fud*.*fud* sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *fud*, m.
Cum. Wm., I.Ma. + *fud*.*fuid* sw.Yks.*fud* Inv. Abd. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.

nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

me.Wil.

fæd w.Frf. e.Per.*vôed* n.Dev.*vud* Sus.**Fool**, 215, 249, 255—*fiu* n.Stf.
n.Der. + *fū*.*fiul* me.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *fiæl*, s.
Nhb. n.Dur. + *fjul*, Cum., butn.Cum. + *fiæl*, *fūl*, n. & sw.Wm.,
s.Wm. + *fuæl*, snw.Yks. n.Lan.+ *fūl*, em.Lan., wm.Stf. + *fūl*, s.
Stf. e.Der., s.Der. + *fuul*, Lei.,but n.Lei. + *fūl*, se.Cmb.*fiul* ne.Nrf. + *fæul*, e.Suf. + *fūl*.*fiæl* n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum.

w.Wm. ne. e. & nm.Yks., m.

Yks. + *fuæl*, se.Yks. + *fuil*.*fil* Cai., sm.Sc. + *fæl*, *fūl*, but s.
Ayr. + *fūl*, Kcb. *fæl*.*fil* ne.Sc.*fjul* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Shr.*fōil* ms.Yks.*fuil* Ant. se. sw. & s.Yks.*fuæl* s.Wm. m.Yks. s.Oxf. e.
Dor.*fū* sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.
+ *fūl*, Chs. + *fou*, n.Stf. n. & nw.

Der.

fūl Inv. s.Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *fuil*,
nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. m. &

s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. nw.Lin.

Rut. n.Lei. e.War. nw. & e.

Oxf. Bdf. Ken. sm.Hmp.

fol n.Hrf.*fou* Chs.*fuul* ne. & s.Der.*fæl* Sh.I. + *fæl*, w.Frf. Per. Ayr.,
buts.Ayr. *fil*, *fūl*, sm.Sc. Peb.

s.Sc.

fæl Sh. & Or.I., sn.Sc. + *fūl*, wm.
Sc. + *fūl*, Kcb.*fūl* sn. & sm.Sc.*fūl* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. e.
Suf. e.Dev.*fæul* ne.Nrf.*vul* w.Wil.*vuæl* Sus. nw.Wil.*vūl* Glo. Dor., but e.Dor. *fuæl*.*væl* Som.*vūl* n.Dev.*vūl* sw. & s.Dev.**Foot**, 169, 381, 382, 383—*fēt* ne.
Sc. + *fæt*, but Bnff. *fit*, wm.Sc.+ *fit*, *fvt*, s.Sc. + *fvt*.*fit* wm.Sc. Ant., se.Nhb. + *fut*,
e.Yks. + *fæt*.*fiut* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm., nnw.
Yks. + *fut*, snw.Yks. + *fūt*.

fæt s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.
Yks., se. Yks. + *fut*.

fit Or.I. Bnff. em.Sc., but Lth.

fat, Edb. *fæt*, Peb. *fæt*, sm.Sc.,
but s.Ayr. + *fæt*.

fot Uls., but Ant. *fit*, n.Wor.

föt m.Nhp. + *füt*.

fuit sw. & ms. Yks.

fut Nhb., but se. Nhb. + *fit*, n.Dur.
Wm., but n.Wm. *fiut*, w.Wm.

fist, nnw. & se. Yks. nw.Lan.

n. & s.Stf., nw.Lin. + *füt*, Rut.

+ *fat*, Lei. + *füt*, *fot*, Glo., e.Oxf.

+ *fat*, m.Bck. + *füt*, *fot*, e.Suf.

se.Ken. e.Sus.

fuot e.Dor.

füt snw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n. &

nw.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. m.

Bck.

füt em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei.

m.Nhp.

fot Inv. sn. & nm.Sc., but w.Frf.

e.Per. *föt*, wm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc.

em.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.

Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw.

e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.

Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf.

fæt Peb.

fæut s.Chs.

füt e.Dev. + *vüt*.

fot ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but

s.Ayr. + *fit*, Edb. w.Wor.

vut me. & w.Wil. s.Som.

vvt nw.Wil. sw.Dev.

væt w.Som.

vüt n.Dev.

vüt e.Dev.

Foot = a measure, 382.

For, 439.

Forbid, 429.

Force, 244—*fors* Uls.

fos me.Wil.

fös s.Chs. sm.Lan. nw.Dev.

fuers s.Sc.

fuos sw.Yks. Bdf. w.Som.

fuös e.Dor.

vuas nw.Wil.

Ford, 87, 88, 244, 249—*fërd*

Ayr. + *ford*, *förd*.

fjürd ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd. + *fürd*.

förd Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *furd*, me.

Nhb.

föad ne.Nrf.

föd s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken.

föad e.Yks., em.Lan. + *fuad*, se.

Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Dor., w.

Som. + *voad*.

föd s.Dur., se. Yks. + *fuad*.

förd Ayr.

furd Ant.

fuad m.Cum. w. & sw.Wm. ne.

nnw. m. & se. Yks. n. nw. em.

sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus.

fuärd I.Ma.

fürd Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb.

færd sn.Sc., s.Sc. + *färd*.

færd w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc. +

fürd, but n.Ayr. *fërd*, *förd*,

Kcb. s.Sc.

füird wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

fwuärd n.Cum.

voad w.Som. e.Dev.

vuad w.Wil. s.Som.

vvd nw.Wil.

Forecast, 429.

Foremost, 398.

Forget, 346, 425, 429, 430.

Fork, 87, 340—*fäkh* e. & se.Ken.

Sus. me.Wil.

fork Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr., but n.Ayr. *förk*, Kcb.

Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.

foak s.Nhb. + *fökh*, n.Dur. sw.Yks.

em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf.

fökh s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. n. sm.

& sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Hrt.

Fork (contd.)—*fōrk* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.*fāk* nw.Lin.*vāk* Glo. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.*vōk* w. & s.Som. e.Dev.**Forsake**, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432.**Fortnight**, 291.**Forty**, 189, 231—*fātis* s.War. Glo. w.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., w.Wil. +*vauati*, e.Dor. w.Som.*fortē* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc.*forti* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fortē*, sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fōrtē*, s.Ayr. *fōrti*, me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.*foti* I.Ma. e. m. & se.Yks., sw. Yks. +*foati*, es.Yks. n. & nw. Lin.*foati* sw.Yks. se.Lan., Rut. +*fōti*, Lei., ne.Nrf. +*fuati*.*fōti* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & sw. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.Oxf. e.Suf.*fōrti* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fōrtē*, Uls., but Ant. *fōrti*.*fōli* s.Lin. +*fōti*.*fōrtē* n.Ayr.*fōrti* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.*fōti* w.Wm. nw.Yks. s.Lan. s. Lin.*fuati* ne.Nrf.*vauati* w.Wil.*vaati* nw.Wil.*vāti* I.W. Dor., but e.Dor. *fāti*, e.Som. n.Dev.*voati* e.Dev.*voti* me.Wil.**Forward**, 247, 303.**Fought**, 90, 358—*faut* sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*fout*, Wm., but n.Wm. *fout*, nnw.Yks. +*fout*,em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf., Sus. + *fout*, w.Wil.*fāxt* Or.I.*fāt* I.Ma.*feut* n.Ken.*fest* w. & sw.Yks.*fiuxt* s.Sc.*foxt* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fōxt*, Kcb.*fout* me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.Yks. +*fout*, m. se. & s.Yks. n. nw.sm. & sw.Lan., n.Stf. +*fōt*, s.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Lei.*foat* Rut.*fōxt* Ant.*fōt* n.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil., nw. Dev. +*vōt*.*fōxt* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fōxt*.*fōxt* em.Sc. n.Ayr.*fōt* s.Lin. ne.Cmb.*fout* e.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. n. Lin. w.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. Suf. s.Sur. Sus. I.W.*fout* Glo.*vāt* Dor.*vōt* n. nw. & e.Dev.*vvut* Brks.**Foul**, 171, 172, 255—*fai* s.Chs. +*fou*.*fau* em.Lan., se.Lan. +*fau*, sw. Lan. +*fæ*, s.Lan. +*fā*, *fæ*, e.Stf., n.Der. +*faul*, ne. & nw.Der.*faul* Inv., n.Ayr. +*ful*, Ant., s. Nhb. +*fūl*, n.Dur., Wm. +*fūl*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*fūl*, es. Yks. n.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei.*faul* s.Oxf.*fae* ms.Lan.*fā* s.Lan.*fāl* sw.Yks. +*feal*, ms.Yks.

fæul Lei., but s.Lei. *faul*.
fæ sm. sw. & s.Lan.
feul Uls., but Ant. *faul*, s.Lin.
 Bdf. se.Ken.
feul sw.Yks.
foul e.Yks. nw.Lan.
ful Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. +
faul, s.Ayr. *fül*.
fül ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Edb.Kcb.Nhb.,
 but s.Nhb. + *faul*, s.Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se.Yks.
 n.Lin.
fou s.Chs.
foul Rut. s.War. me.Wil.
fou se.Lan.
foul ne.Nrf.
vuul w.Som., e.Dev. + *vüül*.
vüül e.Dev.
Found, *pret.*, 104, 249, 307—*fan*
 Sc. + *fand*, but Sh.I. + *fon*, *fön*,
 ne.Sc. + *fön*, sn.Sc. + *fönd*, n.
 Ayr. *fän*(*d*), *fön*(*d*), s.Sc. + *fänd*,
 Uls. + *fand*, Nhb. + *fand*, but se.
 Nhb. *fund*, s.Nhb. *fünd*, Dur.
 + *fand*, but n.Dur. *fund*, *fünd*,
 n.Cum. + *fand*, *fünd*, *fön*, w.
 Cum. + *fand*, *fund*, n.Wm. snw.
 Yks. + *fand*, m.Yks., sw.Yks.
 + *fun*, ms.Yks.
fand Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. n. e. &
 w.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. +
fan, s.Wm. + *fant*, nnw. & snw.
 Yks., nw.Lan. + *fund*, s.Lan.
fant s.Wm. + *fand*.
faun Ess. + *feun*.
faund n.Lan. + *fon*, s.Stf. Sus.
favnd Not.
fän n.Ayr. + *fänd*, *fön*(*d*).
fänd n.Ayr., s.Sc. + *fand*.
fæund m.Nhp.
feun w.Suf. Ess.
feund Lei. + *fünd*, but n.Lei.

föund, Bdf. + *fön*, s.Nrf. + *fond*,
 e.Suf. + *föun*, se.Ken.
fjeund se.Hrt.
fon Sh.I. + *fan*, *fön*, n.Lan.
fond sw.Lan. s.Nrf.
foun I.Ma.
fun sw. & s.Yks.
fund se.Nhb., n.Dur. m.Cum. +
fünd, w.Cum. nw.Lan.
fünd s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 nw.Lin.
fün Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der. + *fünd*,
 e. & s.Der. e.War.
fünd se.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf.
 ne. & w.Der. Lei.
fön Sh.I., ne.Sc. + *fan*, n.Ayr. n.
 Cum. Bdf.
fönd sn.Sc. + *fan*(*d*), n.Ayr., e.
 Hrf. + *föund*, *vönd*.
föun Rut. + *föund*, e.Suf.
föund Rut. n.Lei. e.Hrf. e.Oxf.
 w.Hrt.
föund ne.Nrf., sm.Hmp. + *vöund*.
föün s.Dev.
veun w.Som.
vönd e.Hrf.
vvun nw. & w.Wil. + *vvund*, Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *vvund*, *vöun*, e.Som.
vvund nw. & w.Wil., e.Dor. +
vöun.
vöun e.Dor.
vöund Glo. sm.Hmp.
vöün n.Dev. + *vöünd*, e. & sw.
 Dev.
vöünd n.Dev.
Found, *pp.*, 104, 249, 307—*faun*
 Ess. + *feun*.
faund Sus., but e.Sus. *föun*, w.
 Sus. *fun*.
favnd Not.
fæund m.Nhp.
feun Uls. + *feund*, but Ant. *fün*,
 w.Suf. Ess.

Found (contd.)—

feund Uls. s.Lin., Lei. + *fünd*,
Bdf. + *fön*, s.Nrf. + *fond*, e.Suf.
+ *foun*, se.Ken.

fjeund se.Hrt.

fon sw.Lan. + *fond*.

fond sw.Lan. s.Nrf.

fun Abd. + *fön*, Kcb., s.Nhb. n.
Dur. + *fund*, n.Cum. + *funt*, m.
Cum., w.Wm. + *fund*, nnw.
Yks. + *fund*, *fünd*, snw. e. m.
se. sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan., s.
Lan. + *fün*, s.Stf., n.Der. + *fün*,
n.Lin. s.Sur. w.Sus.

fund me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. &
s.Dur. Wm., but w.Wm. + *fun*,
ne. & nnw.Yks., n.Stf. + *funt*,
nw.Oxf.

funt n.Cum. n.Stf.

fünd nnw.Yks.

fün Ant. m, ms. & s.Lan. n. ne.
& nw.Der. War. w.Oxf.

fünd s.Chs. Lei.

fön Sc. + *fönd*, but Abd. + *fun*,
Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *fund*, e.
Oxf. + *föund*, w.Oxf. *fün*, Bdf.

fönd Sc. m.Shr.

föun Rut. + *föund*, e.Suf. e.Sus.

föund Rut. e.Oxf. w.Hrt.

föund ne.Nrf.

föeun w.Som.

Four—faur sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Edb., Peb. + *faur*, Kcb.

Ant., w.Wm. + *fauæ(r)*.

fauæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *fouæ(r)*,
Wm., but w.Wm. + *faur*, sw.
Yks. + *fouæ(r)*, em.Lan., Glo. +
vouæ(r), se.Ken. Sus., but e.
Sus. *föæ(r)*, *fouæ(r)*, w.Sus. *föæ(r)*,
w.Som. + *vauæ(r)*.

fauæ(r) Inv. + *för*, Bch., Abd. + *föuæ(r)*,
n.Cum. + *föuæ(r)*.

four Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *fauæ(r)*,

Abd. *fauæ(r)*, *föuæ(r)*, s.Sc. + *för*,
me.Nhb.

fouæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
ne. nnw. m. se. & sw.Yks.,
n.Lan. + *föæ(r)*, nw.Lan., s.Lan.
+ *föæ(r)*, n.Bck. + *föæ(r)*, *fouæ(r)*.

föuæ(r) se.Nhb. n.Cum.

föæ(r) s.Stf. + *föuæ(r)*, nw.Lin. Rut.
w. & s.Oxf.

fö(r) e.Suf. + *föæ(r)*.

föuæ(r) s.Stf.

föæ(r) n. & se.Lan., sw.Lan. +
füæ(r), s.Lan. Dnb. n.Stf. n.
& nw.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m. &
sw.Nhp. s.War. n.Bck. e.Suf.
s.Sur., e.Sus. + *fouæ(r)*, w.Sus.,
e.Dor. + *vouæ(r)*.

föæ(r) Uls., but Ant. *faur*.

för Inv. s.Sc.

füæ(r) sw.Lan. s.Lin., ne.Nrf. +
fouæ(r).

füæ(r) I.Ma.

föur w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but
Lth. Edb. *faur*, Peb. + *faur*.

fouæ(r) s.Dur. e.Yks. n.Bck. se.
Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Sus.

föuæ(r) Abd.

vauæ(r) w.Wil. + *vouæ(r)*, Dor., but
e.Dor. *föæ(r)*, *vouæ(r)*, w. & s.
Som. e.Dev.

vouæ(r) Brks.

vouæ(r) e.Hrf. nw. me. & w.Wil.
e.Som., n.Dev. + *vouæ(r)*.

vouæ(r) Glo. e.Dor.

vouæ(r) n.Dev.

**Fowl, 106, 249, 382—fail nw.
Der. + faul.**

faul Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *ful*,
s.Ayr. *ffül*, *fül*, Kcb. + *fiul*,
Ant., s.Nhb. + *fül*, n.Dur. Wm.,
but w.Wm. *fül*, es.Yks. n. &
sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *fül*, s.Stf. n.
& nw.Der. m.Lin. s.Lei.

- faul* s.Oxf., w.Som. + *vauəl*,
vuəl.
fāl sw.Yks. s.Lan.
feul Uls., but Ant. *faul*, s.Lin.,
 Lei. + *fəul*, but s.Lei. *faul*, n.
 Wor. se.Ken.
fiul sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *ffül*, *fül*,
 Kcb. + *faul*, s.Dur. + *fəul*.
ffül s.Ayr. + *fül*.
foul n.Cum. snw.Yks. + *fül*, e.
 Yks. + *föl*, se.Yks. nw. em. &
 sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
föl e.Yks. Glo.
föl Abd. + *fül*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. n.Ayr.
fül Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. + *ful*,
 em.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
faul, *ful*, s.Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb.,
 but s.Nhb. + *faul*, n. & m.Cum.
 w.Wm. nnw. snw. & m.Yks.
 nw.Lin.
foul s.Chs. Rut. Lei. s.Wor. n.
 Hrf. e.Suf. me.Wil.
foul s.Dur.
fül n.Dev., e.Dev. + *vüül*.
vauəl w.Som. + *vuəl*.
vuul w.Wil. + *vuəl*, e.Som.
vuəl nw. & w.Wil. w. & s.Som.
vəul e.Dor.
vüül e.Dev.
Frame, 43—*fram* se.Ken.
fræm n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan.
freim Ant.
fream e.Yks., m.Yks. + *frim*, se.
 Yks. + *frēm*, *frim*, sw. & ms.
 Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
 w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Som.
frēm Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. wm. & em.Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb.
 n.Dur., nnw. Yks. + *friam*, snw.
 & se.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
friam Wm. nnw. Yks.
- frim* m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.
frim Lei.
Fray, 205—*frai* se.Ken. w.Som.
fræ s.Nhb. n.Dur., se.Yks. + *fres*,
 n.Lan. w.Wil.
frei wm.Sc. Kcb. ne.Nrf.
fres se.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.
 Lin.
frē Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 s.Sc. m.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. em.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
fria m.Yks.
Free, 192—*frei* s.Sc., s.Nhb. + *fria*,
frī, em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
fria s.Nhb. n.Dur.
frī Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 & wm.Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb.
 m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me.
 Wil.
vri nw.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
Freeze, 190, 425, 427, 429, 430,
 431, 432—*frais* Ess.
freis em.Lan. + *frīs*, se.Lan. s.
 Stf.
frees n.Stf.
fris sw.Nhb. Sus.
friz Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. s.
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf.
 Ken. me.Wil.
frais ne.Nrf.
vrēs Dor.
vrīs w. & s.Som. Dev.
Fresh, 53, 343—*frāf* w.Som. +
vrāf.
fræf se.Ken.
fræf I.Ma. + *fref*.
freif em. & s.Lan.
fref Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Fresh (contd.)—

- Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.
 se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf.
vraſ w. Som.
vref nw. & me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.
Fret, *sb.*, 59, 60, 425, 429, 431—
frest nw. Wil.
frit m. Cum. + *frīt*.
friot sw. Yks. n. Lan.
frīt n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. se.
 Lan.
Friar, 224—*freir* wm. Sc.
frī(r) n. Dur. nnw. snw. m. se. &
 es. Yks.
frīr Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
Friday, 154, 155—*fraide* ne. Sc.,
 but Bch. Abd. *fredi*.
fraidi Lth. Edb., s. Dur. + *freidi*,
 snw. Yks. sw. Lan. n. Der. w.
 Hrt. e. Suf.
fraids Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *frāds*, sw. & es. Yks.
 n. Lan. n. & nw. Lin.
frāds e. se. & m. Yks.
frāidi em. & se. Lan. s. Chs. nw.
 Der.
frāids s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.
fredi Bch. Abd.
freidē sm. Sc., but Kcb. *freidē*, Ayr.
 + *freidē*, se. Nhb.
freidē w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb.
freidi wm. Sc. s. Dur.
freids me. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
froidi s. Lin. + *froids*, Lei., but s.
 Lei. *frāids*, Bck. se. Ken.
froids n. Stf. s. Lin.
froidi s. War. s. Oxf.
froidi ne. Nrf.
vraidi Som. e. Dev.
vroidē Sus. nw. & me. Wil.
vroidi w. Wil. Dor.

Friend, 196, 307—*frænd* se. Ken.
+ *frend*.

- fren* n. Cum. + *frin*(d), *frīn*(d), m.
 Cum., Wm. + *frend*, I. Ma.
frend wm. Sc. + *frīn*(d), Ayr. s.
 Nhb. + *frīn*, n. Dur. + *frind*, *frīn*,
 w. Cum. Wm., e. Yks. + *frind*,
 nm. sw. es. ms. & s. Yks. em.
 sw. ms. & s. Lan. Stf. Der. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. Nhp. m. Shr. Oxf. Bck.
 se. Ken. me. Wil.
frent se. Lan.
frēn w. Som.
frin n. Cum. Ess.
frinds n. Sc. + *frind*, *frīnd*, nm. Sc.,
 but w. Frf. e. Per. *frīnd*, s. Sc.
 + *frind*, Uls. + *frænd*, but Ant.
frīn, me. & sw. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
 Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks.
 nw. Lan. Bdf. Nrf. e. Suf., e.
 Dor. + *frīnd*.
frīn Cai. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
frīn, sm. Sc. + *frīn*(d).
frīnd Sh. & Or. I. sn. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. s. Sc.
frīn Bch. Abd., em. Sc. + *frīnd*,
 wm. Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. Ant. s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
frīnd Inv. sn. em. wm. & sm. Sc.
 n. & se. Nhb. n. Cum. e. Dor.
frōnd Uls.
frōnd n. Lan.
fōnd e. Som.
vren nw. Wil. n. Dev.
vrend Glo. Sus. sm. Hmp. w. Wil.
 e. Dev.
vrind sw. Dev.
Fright, 116, 358—*frait* s. Stf.
 Sus.
frāit em. Lan.
frext Inv. nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e.
 Per. *frixt*.
freit I. Ma., n. Stf. + *froit*.

frixt w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb.
Kcb. Ant.

frit sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.

froit se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

froit s.Oxf.

fræxt Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

vrait s.Som.

vrait me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Frighten, 360.

From, 262.

Front—*frunt* n.Cum. Yks. Rut.

frunt m.Lan. Lei. Der., m.Nhp.

+*front*, sw.Nhp. w.War. ne.
Shr.

front Sc. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Nrf.

Wil. n.Dev. Cor.

frount e.Suf.

vunt w.Som.

Frost, 82—*frāst* se.Ken. +*frōst*.

fros I.Ma. s.Stf.

frost Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.,

but s.Stf. *fros*, Rut. Lei. Der.

Lin. Oxf. Sus.

frōst se.Ken. me.Wil.

fruast s.Sc.

vras nw.Wil.

vrāst Dor.

vros e.Dev. +*vrost*.

vrost s.Som. e.Dev.

vrōs(t) w.Som.

Froth, 93, 316—*frāþ* se.Ken. +

frōþ.

froþ Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. +

frōþ, sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan., but sm. & sw.

Lan. *frōþ*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Lei.

Oxf.

frōþ sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. se.

Ken. me.Wil.

frō Abd. Lth. Edb.

frōð ne.Sc., but Abd. *frō*, Kcb.
Ant.

frōþ Ayr.

vraþ nw.Wil. e.Dev.

vrāþ Dor.

vroþ s.Som.

vrōþ w.Som.

Frozen, 95—*frosen* sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.

Chs. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.

Lin.

frōsen Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm. & em.Sc. I.Ma.

Fruit, 221—*freut* se.Lan.

frit wm.Sc. +*fræt*, *frūt*, Ayr.

friut s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.

snw. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. & em.

Lan. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. Lin.,

but n.Lin. *frūt*, Rut. Lei.

friat m.Yks.

frit ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *frūt*.

frjūt ne.Nrf.

frut Ant., s.Nhb. +*frūt*, I.Ma. m.

Shr. w.Wil.

fruat s.Oxf.

frūt Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. sm. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.

Der. n.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.

fræt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

fræut s.Chs.

frūt sm.Sc., but Kcb. *fræt*.

frūt em.Sc., but Peb. *fræt*, wm.

Sc. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Full, 99, 255—*fol* ne.Sc. +*fu*, *fū*,

ful, Uls. +*ful*, but Ant. *fūl*, n.

Wor.

föl m.Nhp. +*fol*.

fu Sh.I. ne.Sc., wm.Sc. +*fū*, sm.

Sc. +*fū*, *ful*.

ful Uls. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum., Wm.

+*fū*, Yks., n.Lan. +*fūl*, nw. &

ms.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.

Full (contd.)—

Lin., Rut. + *fol*, s. Lei., e. Hrf.
 + *vol*, s. Oxf. m. Bck. n. Cmb.,
 ne. Nrf. + *fol*, s. Nrf., e. Suf. +
fol, w. Suf. Ken. e. Sus. sm.
 Hmp.
fū Or. I. ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *fol*, w.
 Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., Ay. + *fol*,
 Edb. sm. Sc. Wm. se. Lan.
fūl Lth. n. Lin. se. Hrt.
fūl Ant. n. em. sm. sw. & s. Lan.
 I. Ma. Chs. n. Stf. nw. Der., Lei.
 + *fol*, but s. Lei. *ful*.
fol ne. sn. & sm. Sc. Ay., s. Sc. +
fon, n. Cum. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp.
 ne. & m. Shr. Glo. nw. Oxf. Bdf.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Dor., but e. Dor.
vul.
fon s. Sc.
vul w. Wil. + *vuol*, *vol*, e. Dor. n.
 Dev.
vuol w. Wil. e. Som.
vol e. Hrf. nw. & w. Wil.
vael w. Som.
Furrow, 102, 233—*forə* s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. n. Lan.
fur Abd. Kcb.
fū(r) e. Sus.
fūr Ant.
fūrs em. Lan. I. Ma.
for ne. Sc., but Abd. *fur*, w. Frf.
 e. Per. s. Ay. Lth. Edb.
forə Inv. se. Ken.
forə me. Wil.
fərə n. Ay. Wm. Yks. sm. Lan.
 Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
fərs se. & sw. Lan.
vuə(r) Sus., but e. Sus. *fū(r)*.
vrə nw. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
və(r) s. Som.
Furthermost, 398.
Furze, 379.
Fuss, 173—*fus* s. Nhb. n. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.
 Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.
fūs Ant. I. Ma. s. Stf. nw. Der. Lei.
fvs Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 wm. Sc. Kcb. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. e. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp.
 me. Wil., w. Wil. n. Dev. + *vvs*.
vvs w. Wil. n. & e. Dev.
Gabble, 23, 346—*gab* Inv., ne.
 Sc. + *jabl*, w. Frf. e. Per. Ay.
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks.
 Lan. Chs. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin.
 Lei. s. Oxf.
gæbl Sus. Wil. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.
gæbl se. Ken.
gobl m. Cum.
jabl ne. Sc.
Gage, 204, 249, 364, 366—*gaidg*
 se. Ken. Dor.
geadg sw. Yks. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf.
gēdg Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 n. em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.
 me. Wil.
gīdg Glo.
gījdg n. Der.
Gain, 205, 364—*gain* ne. Nrf. +
gein, se. Ken. w. Wil. Dor.
gēn m. Cum. n. Lan.
gein Ant. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
gean s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. e. &
 m. Yks., se. Yks. + *gēn*, *gion*, sw.
 Yks. se. Lan. n. Stf. nw. & s.
 Lin. s. War. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. Sus.
gēn Inv. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em.
 & wm. Sc. Ay. Kcb. n. Nhb.
 Wm. snw. & se. Yks. em. &
 sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. Rut.
gion se. Yks.
gīen n. ne. & nw. Der.
Gall, 40, 255—*gā* Bch. Abd.
 w. Frf. e. Per.
gāl Ant., n. Nhb. + *gō*, n. Dur. nw.
 Dev.

- gà* Kcb.
gæl e.Dev.
gæl me.Wil.
geal, *gjal* w.Som.
goal sw.Yks.
gǫp n.Ayr.+*gǫl*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
 m.Cum. Wm. Sus.
gǫl Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*gǫ*, s.
 Dur. n. em. se. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.
 s.Oxf. Ken. s.Som.
gōl sw.Nhb.
Gallon, 200, 249, 306, 364—
galn Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm., Yks.+*galnd*, Lan., but
 se.Lan. *geln*, Chs., but s.Chs.
gjalnd, I.Ma. Stf., Lin.+*galnd*,
 Oxf.
galnd Yks. Not. Lin. se.Wor.
gæln Sus. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
gæln Nrf.
geln se.Lan. se.Ken.
gjaln n.Der.
gjalnd s.Chs.
Gallows, 35, 229, 249, 346, 383
 —*galəs* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em.
 Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lin., Oxf.+
 gjaləs.
galəs w.Frf. e.Per. n. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei.
gāləs n.Ayr.
gælis s.Som.
gæləs se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
gjaləs Oxf.
Game = play, 45—*gam* sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., Wm.+*gem*,
 Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin.
gem Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc. Ayr. Cum. Wm.
Gander, 31, 229, 249, 300, 346
 —*gandær* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.

- & sw.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.
 Oxf.
gandær Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
 sw.Nhb.
gandæ(r) s.Lan.+*gonæ(r)*.
gandær I.Ma.
ganæ(r) sw.Yks.
gāndær Edb.
gānær Bch. Abd.
gāndær Lth.
gændæ(r) se.Ken.+*gendæ(r)*, Sus.
 Dor. Som. e.Dev.
gendðær Ant.
gendæ(r) se.Ken.
gendær s.Ayr.
gēnær s.Sc.
gjendær Kcb.
gondðæ(r) n.Lan.
gondæ(r) sm.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf.,
 n.Der.+*gonæ(r)*, War. n.Hrf.
gonæ(r) se. & s.Lan. n.Der.
Gape, 43, 44, 45, 249, 346—*gaip*
 se.Ken.
gæp me. & w.Wil. e.Som.
geap sw.Nhb., se.Yks.+*giap*, sw.
 Yks. n.Lan. n. nw. & s.Lin.
 w.War., s.Oxf.+*giap*, w.Hrt.
 e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. s.Som.
gēp Inv.
gēp ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &
 wm.Sc. Kcb., Wm.+*giap*, sm.
 sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei.
giap m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks.
giap s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur.
 n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s.
 Oxf. w.Som.
gīp Glo.
gjap nw.Lan.
gjāp e.Oxf.
gjēp s.Nhb. n.Dur.
gjēp n. & nw.Der.
Garb, 346.

Garden, 201, 231, 233, 249, 301,

364—*gardin* n.Cum.

gārdn I.Ma.

gaədn se.Ken.

gādin m.Cum. n. & se.Lan. n. &
s.Stf. m.Shr.

gādn s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Lin.
s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Sus.

gædin sw.Lan.

gerdn s.Sc.

gerdn Inv. s.Ayr. Ant.

geədn sw.Yks. e.Dev.

gērdn Bch. Abd. Kcb.

gērdn w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.

giədn Wil. Dor. nw.Dev.

gjādin n.Der. Lei. nw.Oxf.

gjādn e.Hrf.

gādin sm.Lan.

Garter, 264.

Gash, 199.

Gate, 42, 249, 346—*gait* nw.

Hrt.+*geət*, *giət*, se.Cmb. e.

Ken.+*geət*, se.Ken.

gæit Ess.+*gjīt*.

gæt se.Hrt.+*geət*, *giət*, *gjeit*.

gæit ne.Nrf.+*gjet*, e. & sw.Dev.+
giət.

geit Ant.

get Inv., nm.Sc.+*giət*, *jet*, but w.
Frf. e.Per. *gēt*, e.Som.

geət me.Nhb.+*giət*, *jet*, se.Nhb.+

gēt, *giət*, *gjet*, *jet*, n.Dur.+*giat*,

giət, *gjet*, *jet*, n.Cum.+*jet*, se.

Yks.+*giat*, *jet*, sw.Yks.+*gēt*,

jēt, ms.Yks.+*jēt*, n.Lan.+*gjeat*,

jāt, n.Stf.+*jēt*, n.Lin.+*jeat*, nw.

Lin.+*jiet*, m. & s.Lin., Lei.+

gjēt, *jet*, *jet*, *jēt*, *jiet*, m.Nhp.+

gjeit, *gjeat*, w.War.+*giat*, s.

War.+*gjeat*, n.Wor. s.Pem.,

nw.Oxf.+*jeat*, se.Brks., n.Bck.

+*giat*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. w. &

se.Hrt. m. & se.Cmb. e.Suf.

e.Ken. s.Sur., Sus.+*giat*, *jet*,
me.Wil., w.Wil.+*giat*, Dor. +
giat, but w.Dor. *gjæt*, *gjet*,
gjēt, nw.Som., s.Som.+*gjet*, e.
Cor.+*giat*.

gēt w.Frf. e.Per., wm. & em.Sc.+
jet, *jēt*, Ayr.+*jēt*, Kcb.+*jet*, se.
Nhb., nnw.Yks.+*jet*, *jet*, snw.
Yks.+*gjeat*, *jet*, *jet*, *jēt*, sw.
Yks. m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*jēt*,
I.Ma.+*gjeat*, m.Chs., s.Chs.+
gīt, *gjet*, *gjīt*, Rut.+*jēt*, w.
Cor.

giat n.Dur., n.Wm.+*jat*.

git Dnb.+*gīt*, *gjet*, n.Dev.+*jet*.

giat nm.Sc., s.Sc.+*jæt*, me. & se.
Nhb., sw. & s.Nhb.+*jet*, n.Dur.,
s.Dur.+*jet*, *jet*, *jīt*, ne.Yks.+
jet, *jet*, m.Yks.+*jet*, *jiet*, nm. &
se.Yks. w.War., ne.Shr.+*gīt*,
gjēt, Hrf.+*jet*, Glo.+*gīt*, *gjet*,
jet, e.Oxf.+*gjet*, *gjeat*, w.Oxf.
+*gjet*, s.Oxf. Brks., but se.
Brks.+*geat*, n.Bck. nw. & se.
Hrt. Ken., but e.Ken. *gait*,
geat, se.Ken. *gait*, Sur., but s.
Sur. *geat*, Sus., Hmp.+*jet*,
I.W., Wil.+*jet*, *jæt*, *jiet*, but me.
Wil. *geat*, w.Wil.+*geat*, Dor.
w.Som. Dev., but n.Dev. *git*,
jet, *jiet*, e. & sw.Dev.+*gæt*, e.
Cor.

gīt s.Chs., Flt.+*gjēt*, Dnb. ne.
Shr. Glo.

gjæt w.Dor.+*gjet*, *gjēt*.

gjeit ne.Sc., but Bch. *jæt*, Abd.

jēt, *jet*, s.Stf.+*gjeat*, m.Nhp., s.

Wor.+*gjet*, se.Hrt. Hnt.

gjet se.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Chs. Dnb.,

e.Der.+*gjēt*, *jēt*, s.Wor., n.Shr.

+*gjēt*, Glo. e. & w.Oxf. ne. &

nw.Nrf. w.Dor. s.Som.

gjeat snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. e.
 Oxf.
gjēt nw.Lan.+*jet*, s.Lan.+*jet*, *jēt*,
 Flt.n.Der.,ne.Der.+*jēt*,e.Der.
 Not. Lei. n. ne. & se.Shr. s.
 Cmb. w.Dor.
gjit Ess.
gjīt s.Chs.
jat Sh.I. Dur., but n.Dur. *geat*,
giat, *giat*, *gjet*, *jet*, s.Dur.+*giat*,
jet, *jīt*, Cum.+*jet*, *jiat*, but n.
 Cum.+*geat*, Wm.+*jet*, *jiat*, but
 n.Wm.+*giat*, ne. nnw. snw. e.
 & se.Yks. Lei. Wor., but n.
 Wor. *geat*, s.Wor. *gjeit*, *gjet*,
 Shr.+*jet*, but n.Shr. *gjet*, *gjēt*,
 ne.Shr. *giat*, *gīt*, *gjēt*, se.Shr.
gjēt, Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but nw.
 Oxf. *geat*, *jeat*, e.Oxf. *giat*, *gjet*,
gjeat, w.Oxf. *giat*, *gjet*, s.Oxf.
giat, Sus. Hmp. Wil.
jæt s.Sc. Wil.
jet Sc.+*jēt*, but Or.I.+*jēt*, Inv. *get*,
 ne.Sc. *gjeit*, Bch. *jæt*, Abd. *jēt*,
jæt, sn.Sc. *jūt*, nm.Sc. *get*, *giat*,
jet, w.Frf. e.Per. *gēt*, em.Sc.+
gēt, *jēt*, wm.Sc.+*gēt*, Ayr. *gēt*,
jēt, Kcb.+*gēt*, s.Sc. *giat*, *jæt*,
 n.Nhb.+*jēt*, me. se. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Cum. Wm.,
 Yks.+*jiat*, but n.Yks. *jēt*, ne.
 Yks. *giat*, *jat*, nnw.Yks.+*gēt*,
jat, snw.Yks. + *jat*, *jæt*, e.
 Yks. *jat*, m.Yks.+*giat*, *jiat*, nm.
 Yks. *giat*, w.Yks.+*jiat*, se.Yks.
geat, *giat*, *jat*, sw.Yks. *geat*, *jēt*,
 es.Yks. *jēt*, ms.Yks. *geat*, *jēt*,
 nw. em. & s.Lan. Lei. Shr. n.
 Dev. Cor.,but e.Cor. *geat*, *giat*,
 w.Cor. *gēt*.
jeat n.Lin. nw.Oxf.
jēt Or.I.+*jet*, Abd.+*jæt*, Ayr.
jēt Sc. n.Nhb. n. w. sw. es. & ms.

Yks. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but
 m.Chs. *gēt*, s.Chs. *gēt*, *gīt*, *gjet*,
gjīt, n.Stf. Der., but n.Der. *gjēt*,
 ne.Der.+*gjēt*, e.Der.+*gjet*, *gjēt*,
 Rut. Lei. Nhp., but m.Nhp.
geat, *gjeit*, *gjeat*, sw.Nhp. *gjeat*.
jīt s.Dur.
jiat Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lin. Lei.
 Wil. n.Dev.
jūt sn.Sc.
jæt Bch. Abd. snw.Yks.
jæt n.Lan.
Gather, 44, 47, 229, 231, 249,
 297, 346—*gadðar* n.Cum.+
gaðar.
gadðar se.Ken.+*geðar*.
gadðar Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*geðar*,
giðar, but Bch.Abd.*gedir*, *geðir*.
gaðar sm.Lan.+*geðar*, n.Stf.,
 Lei.+*geðar*.
gaðar n.Cum. I.Ma.
gæðar Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
gæðar s.Sc.
gedðar Wm.+*gedar*, *gidar*, n.
 Lan.+*gidðar*.
gedir Bch. Abd.+*geðir*.
gedar m.Cum. Wm.
geðir Bch. Abd.
geðar s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. ne. e. &
 sw.Yks. e. em. sm. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. n. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Not.
 Lin. Lei. Shr., but ne.Shr.
gjeðar, Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.
 Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.
 Dev.
geðar Inv. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr.
 Ant. sw.Nhb.
gidðar n.Lan.
gidar Wm.
giðar w.Yks.
giðar ne.Sc.
gjeðar s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr.
gjeðar Kcb.

Gather (contd.)—*goðə(r)* w. Wor.**Gave**, 249, 279, 425—*ga* Wm.+*ge*, *gev*, w. Yks. + *gav*, *ge*.*gav* sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. Cum.

w. Yks. em. Lan.

ge Wm. w. Yks.*geəv* nw. Lin. s. Oxf.*gev* Wm. n. Lan. Dor.*gē* Sh. & Or. I. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.*gēv* Inv. Kcb.*gǣ* ne. Sc.**Gay**, 205, 249, 364—*gai* Abd.Lth. + *gē*, s. Wor. se. Ken. me.

Wil. Dor. Som.

gē Wm. w. Wil.*geə* s. Nhb. Dur. n. Cum. sw. Yks.

n. Stf. nw. Lin.

gēi ne. nm. & s. Sc.*gē* Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

m. Cum. n. em. se. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. Sus.

gǣ n. & nw. Der.**Geese**, 142, 249, 328—*geis* se.

Lan. n. Stf.

giəs e. Dev. + *gīs*.*gis* w. Frf. e. Per. Edb. I. Ma.*gīs* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. em. sm. & sw. Lan. n.

Der. nw. Lin. Lei. War. Wor.

Shr. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me.

Wil.

gīs Som. e. Dev.*gjeis* s. Chs. ne. Shr.**Geld**, 346.**General**, 233.**Gesling**, 143, 324—*geslin* s. Chs.

n. Lin.

gezlin Cai. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan. Chs., but s. Chs.

geslin, Der. Not.**Get**, 58, 249, 292, 294, 346, 425,429, 430, 431—*ged* (before a following vowel) sm. Lan., s. Lan. + *ger*.*ger* (before a following vowel)

e. se. & s. Yks. s. Lan. n. Stf.

get Or. I. Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. em. Sc., but Edb. *gət*, wm.Sc., s. Sc. + *giət*, Ant. me. sw.

& s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. Wm.

+ *git*, e. & sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.,sw. Lan. + *gjet*, I. Ma., nw. Lin.Lei. + *git*, m. Shr. n. Hrf. s. Oxf.m. Bck., Bdf. + *git*, w. Wil.*git* Ayr., Uls. + *gət*, but Ant. *get*,

se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m. Yks.,

nw. Lan. + *gjet*, m. Lan. Lin.,but nw. Lin. + *get*, Lei. n. Wor.

n. Bck. Bdf. ne. Nrf. Suf. Ken.

s. Sur. Sus. I. W. e. Som., w.

Som. + *gvt*, Dev. w. Cor.*giət* s. Sc.*gīt* se. Lan., s. Lan. + *gjet*.*gjer* (before a following vowel)

sw. Lan. n. & nw. Der.

gjet Kcb. nw. sw. ms. & s. Lan.

s. Chs. Der. Not. nw. Nrf.

gvt sn. Sc. Dor. w. Som.*gər* (before a following vowel)

Glo.

gət Edb. Uls.**Ghastly**, 289, 326.**Ghost**, 121, 122, 249, 346—*gaust*

se. Ken.

gest me. Nhb.*gēst* sn. Sc., w. Frf. e. Per. + *gost*.*gēst* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gost*,wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. + *gōst*, s.Ayr., Lth. Edb. + *gōst*, Feb.Ant., se. Nhb. + *giəst*.*giəst* nw. Yks. + *gōst*, *guəst*.*giəst* s. Sc. + *gōst*, se. Nhb., e. Yks.+ *gōst*.

gjest s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*göst*.
gjēst Kcb.+*gost*.
gost Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Kcb.
goas e.Dev.+*göst*.
goast me.Wil.+*gōst*, Dor., but
 e.Dor. *gōst*.
gōst m.Cum., Wm.+*göst*, se.Yks.
 n.Lan. me.Wil.
gōst s.Dur. Sus. e.Dor., w.Som.
 +*guas*(t), e.Dev.
gōast n. & nw.Lin. m.Bck.
gōs I.Ma.
gōst Ayr.+*gēst*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
 Wm. nw. & e.Yks. nw. sm.
 & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*guast*, n.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
gust ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
guas w.Som.
guast ne. nw. & sw.Yks. em. &
 s.Lan. s.Lin. Glo. w.Hrt. n.
 Ken. w.Wil. w.Som.
Gild, 429.
Gilt=a young sow, 346.
Gird, 429.
Girl, 115, 234, 249, 346—*gal* n.
 Nhp. n.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*göl*, s.
 Oxf., Bdf.+*gæl*, *gel*, e.Sus.+
 gæl, *göl*, n.Dev.
gāl nw.Hrt.+*gæl*.
gæl m.Nhp.+*gjal*, se.Brks., n.
 Bck.+*gjal*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw.
 Hrt., se.Hrt.+*gjal*, *gjel*, n. &
 m.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+
 gjal, Ess.+*gel*, n.Ken., e.Ken.+
 gjöl, se.Ken.+*gel*, *gäl*, s.Sur.
 e. & w.Sus., w.Wil.+*göl*.
gel ne. e. & se.Yks., I.Ma.+*gjel*,
 m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War.
 n.Wor. Bdf. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf.
 Ess. se.Ken.
gerl wm.Sc. se.Nhb.

gēl Sus., but e.Sus. *gal*, *gæl*, *göl*,
 w.Sus. *gæl*.
giæl n.Dur.
gjal m. & sw.Nhp., w.Oxf.+*gjöl*,
 n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb.
 e.Suf.
gjæl nm.Brks.
gjel I.Ma. em.Stf. nw.Der. Not.,
 but m.Not.*gel*, ne.Nhp.se.Hrt.
gjöl w.Oxf. e.Ken.
gjal Glo.
gol m.Yks.
gödl w.Som.
göl m.Lan. w.War. s.Wor. nw.
 Oxf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil.
 e.Dor. s.Som. e.Cor.
göl Uls.
gærl nw.Wil.
gäl n. & s.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken. w.
 Dor. s.Dev.
Give, 58, 249, 279, 346, 425,
 426, 427, 429, 430, 432, 435
 —*gi* Bch.+*gī*, Abd.+*giv*, *gī*,
 n.Ayr.+*gi*, s.Ayr.ne.Yks.,sw.
 Yks.sm.&sw.Lan.+*giv*, s.Lan.
 +*giv*, *gī*, s.Stf.+*gī*, Not.+*gjiu*,
 m.Shr. w.Som.
giə Peb.
giv Inv. Abd.sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+
 gə, n.Dur.+*gī*, n.Cum., m.Cum.
 Wm.+*gī*, sw.Yks. n. sm. sw.
 & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
 Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
gi n.Ayr.
giv ne.Sc.+*gji*, but Bch. *gi*, *gī*,
 Abd. *gi*, *giv*, *gī*.
gi Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *gi*, *gi*, s.Ayr.
 gi, Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em. se.
 & s.Lan. s.Stf., ne.Der.+*gji*,
 nw. & e.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus.
 Dor. nw.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

Give (contd.)—*gīv* e.Dev.*gji* n.Der.+*gjiu*, *gji*, ne. & w.
Der.*gju* Kcb. ms.Lan., s.Chs.+*gji*, n.
Der. Not.*gji* ne.Sc. s.Chs. n.Der.*gə* s.Nhb.**Given**, 279.**Glad**, 22, 345—*dlad* sw.Yks. sm.

Lan. n. & nw.Der. m.Lin.

glad Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
Yks., but sw.Yks. *dlad*, n.
em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Stf. Rut.Lin., but m.Lin. *dlad*,
Lei. Oxf. Cmb.*glād* se.Ken.*glād* Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som.
Dev. Cor.*glād* s.Sc.*gled* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. nm. & em.
Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*glēd* ne.Sc., but Abd. *gled*.**Glass**, 26, 345—*dlas* sw.Yks.
sm.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Hnt.*dlās* nw.Oxf.*glas* Kcb.+*gles*, Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *dlas*,
n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor.
ne.Nrf.*glās* s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken.*glās* s.Sc. m.Shr. Sus. Som. e.
Dev.*glās* Dor.*gles* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*glēs* ne.Sc., but Abd. *gles*.**Glide**, 425, 429.**Glisten**, 67, 345—*dlisn* sw.Yks.
n.Der.*glisn* Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,but sw.Yks. *dlisn*, n. em. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
Ken. Som. Dev. Cor.*glasn* ne.Sc., but Abd. *glisn*, w.
Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth.**Gloom**, 162, 163, 345—*dlium*
sw.Yks.*dlūm* n.Der.*glūm* em.Lan. Stf.*glum* Abd. n.Ayr. n.Nhb., s.
Nhb.+*glūm*, Dur.*glūm* Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *glum*,
s.Ayr., Lth.+*glūm*, Edb. Kcb.
sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. Lei.
Oxf. Sur. Sus. Ken. me.Wil.*glūm* Lth.*glūm* e.Dev.**Glove**, 169, 345—*dluv* sw.Yks.
n.Der.*dlūv* sm.Lan.*glūv* m.Cum.*gliv* Bch. Abd.+*glōv*.*glōv*, *glōv* I.Ma.*gluv* Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm.
Yks., but sw.Yks. *dluv*, n. &
em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.*glūv* s.Stf.*glūv* se. sw. & s.Lan.*glōv* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
Ant. Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev. Cor.**Glow**, 168, 345—*dlou* sw.Yks.
dlō n.Der.*glau* Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*glō*, Kcb.,
Wm.+*glō*, Glo. Ken. Som.*glou* s.Sc. s.Stf. s.Oxf.*glō* m.Cum. I.Ma.*glō* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. Ayr.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. sw.
& s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.*glou* me.Wil.**Gnat**, 23, 345—*nat* Inv. w. Sc.,

but n. Ayr. *nàt*, Kcb. me. & sw.
 Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. s.
 Oxf. e. Suf.
nàt n. Ayr. s. Sc.
næt m. Shr. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Wil.
 Dor. Som. e. Dev.
Gnaw, 49, 345, 348, 425—*gnā*
 ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *nā*,
 sn. Sc.
nā Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ant.
 me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *nō*, s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. nnw. Yks. n. Lan. s.
 War. e. & s. Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
 Ess. s. Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Dor.
 Som. n. Dev.
nà Kcb. em. Lan.
nē me. Wil. e. Dev.
neag sw. & ms. Yks. s. Lan.
noa m. Yks., Rut. + *nō*, se. Ken.
nō wm. Sc. Ayr. m. Cum. Wm.
 e. & se. Yks. sm. se. & sw. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. ne. Nrf.
nō se. & sw. Nhb.
Go, 124, 249, 426, 427, 429, 431,
 432, 433—*ga* w. Wm. + *gā*.
gau se. Ken.
gā e. & m. Cum. Wm., but w.
 Wm. + *ga*, snw. Yks., n. Lan. +
gē, *guā*, nw. Lan.
gē Sh. I.
geā m. Yks.
gē ne. Sc. + *gjā*, w. Frf. e. Per. em.
 & wm. Sc. s. Ayr. n. Lan.
giā s. Sc.
gī se. Nhb.
gjā ne. Sc.
gou Ant., s. Stf. + *gō*, *gū*, m. Nhp.
 + *gū*, sw. Nhp., n. Bck. + *gu*, ne.
 Nrf. Som., but e. Som. *gū*, w.
 Som. *gū*, *gā*.
gō se. Yks. + *guā*, me. Wil.

gōu Rut. w. Dor.
gōā ms. & s. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.,
 s. Lin. + *gō*.
gō Inv. Kcb., s. Lan. + *guā*, *gū*,
 I. Ma. n. & s. Stf., n. Der. + *gu*,
gū, Not. s. Lin. e. War. n. Shr.
gu n. Der., nw. Der. Lei. + *gū*, n.
 Bck.
guā se. sw. & es. Yks. n. & sm.
 Lan., se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. + *gū*,
 e. Der., m. Lin. + *gū*, m. Shr. n.
 Hrf. w. Hrt., w. Wil. + *gū*.
gū em. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. Dnb.
 em. wm. & s. Stf. n. ne. nw. &
 w. Der. m. Lin. Lei. n. & m. Nhp.
 w. & s. War. n. Wor. ne. & se.
 Shr. e. Hrf. Glo. nw. & s. Oxf.
 m. Bck. nw. Hrt. e. Suf. s. Sur.
 Sus. w. Wil. Dor., but w. Dor.
gōu, e. Som., w. Som. + *gā*, n.
 & e. Dev.
gvu Ess.
gā w. Som.
Goat, 121, 122, 244, 346, 382—
gant se. Ken.
gēt wm. Sc. Ayr. + *gōt*.
giāt s. Dur.
goit s. Lan. + *guāt*.
goāt n. Stf. n. Bck., me. Wil. +
gōt, e. Dev. + *gōt*.
gōt Wm. + *gōt*, me. Wil.
gōt nw. & w. Der.
gōāt ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gōt*,
 n. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *gōt*, n. Dur.
 se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s. Sur.
 Sus. w. Som.
gōt Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 me. se. & s. Nhb. Wm. nnw.
 Yks., se. Yks. + *guāt*, m. & sw.
 Lan. n. Der. Lei. n. Wor. ne.
 Nrf. n. & e. Dev.
guāt sw. Nhb. m. Cum. ne. e. m. se.

Goat (contd.)—

& sw.Yks. n. nw. ms. & s.Lan.
s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.

gūt wm.Stf.

gwoat Dor.

God, 82—*gād* Abd.+*gōd*.

god Ayr.+*gōd*, but n.Ayr.+*gōd*,
Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+
gōd, m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
em. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
gōd, I.Ma., n.Stf.+*gōd*, n. & ne.
Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf.
gōd Inv., n.Ayr.+*gōd*, Ant. s.
Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken. w.Som.
gōd ne.Sc., but Abd.+*gād*, w.Frf.
e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Dur.
e.Dev.

Going, 121, 244.

Gold, 86, 253, 307, 346—*gaud*
Abd.+*göld*, *gūld*, wm.Sc.+
gūld, but n.Ayr. *göld*, s.Ayr.
+*göld*, *gūld*, Lth., Edb.+*gūld*,
Peb. se.Lan.

gauld sn.Sc., sm.Sc.+*gūld*, but
s.Ayr. *gaud*, *göld*, *gūld*, Wm.,
but n.Wm. *goud*, se.Ken.

geuld Uls.+*göld*, but Ant. *guld*.
goud ne.Sc., but Bch. *göld*, *gūld*,
Abd. *gaud*, *göld*, *gūld*, se.Nhb.
+*gould*, s.Nhb.+*gould*, *guld*,
n.Dur.+*gould*, m.Cum. n.
Wm., snw.Yks.+*gould*, e.Yks.
+*gvud*, m.Yks.+*goəd*, se.Yks.
+*gūld*, sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.
Lan., s.Lan.+*gūld*, n.Stf. nw.
Lin.

gould me.Nhb.+*gūld*, se. & s.
Nhb.n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*gvuld*,
snw.Yks.nw.Lan. s.Sur., Sus.
+*gūld*.

goəd m.Yks.

gōd em.Lan.

göld s.Oxf., e.Suf.+*gvud*.

göl w.Som.+*gual*.

göld Inv., Bch.+*gūld*, Abd., w.

Frf. e.Per.+*gvud*, Ayr., but s.

Ayr.+*gaud*, *gūld*, s.Sc.+*gūld*,

Uls. es.Yks. Rut. Lei. n. nw.

& e.Dev.

guld Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. e.Dor.

gual w.Som.

guuld s.Lin. Bdf., w.Wil.+*gvuld*.

gūl I.Ma.

gūld Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc.

Edb. s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. se.

Yks. s.Lan., s.Chs.+*gvuld*,

gauld, s.Stf. n.Der., n.Lin.+

gvud, n.Wor. Glo. Oxf., but

s.Oxf. *göld*, m.Bck. Sus. Wil.,

but me.Wil. *gvuld*, w.Wil.

guuld, *gvuld*, Dor., but e.Dor.

guld.

gvud w.Frf. e.Per. e.Yks. ms.

Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m.

Shr. e.Suf.

gvuld s.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Chs.

ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

gvuld s.Chs.

Gone, 129, 244, 249—*gān* snw.

Yks.+*gian*, *gon*, nw.Lan., sw.

Dev.+*gōn*.

gān w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *goən*,
gōən.

gein Ant.

geən m.Yks.

gēn ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*gēn*, w.Frf. e.
Per.

gēn sn. & em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*gōn*

Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*gōn*, Kcb.+

gōn.

gian n.Dur.+*giən*, *gjen*, *gon*, m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.

giən s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+

gjen, sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*gjen*, n.

& s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. & se.

Yks., n.Lan.+*gon*.

gīn Or.I.

gjen se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

gon nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

gēn, n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. sm. &

sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*guan*, I.Ma.

Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not., nw.

Lin.+*gōan*, m. & s.Lin. Rut.

Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.

Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. s.

Pem. s.Oxf., n.Bck.+*gōn*, Bdf.

Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb.ne. & nw.

Nrf. w.Suf. Som., but s.Som.

+*gwon*, n. & e.Dev. e.Cor.

gōan e.Ken.+*gōn*, e.Dor.+*gōan*.

gōn Inv.wm.Sc.w.Oxf.nm.Brks.

n. & m.Bck. Hrt., e.Suf.+*gun*,

Ess. e. & se.Ken. me. Wil. sw.

Dev.

gōan ms.Yks. se.Lan. n. & nw.

Lin. e.Dor.

gōn n.Ayr.+*gēn*, Kcb.

gun e.Suf.

guan n.Nhb.sw.Yks.em.&s.Lan.

e.Sus.

gwon s.Som.+*gon*.

gwon m.Shr.

Good, 169, 244, 249, 346, 398—

gid Cai., wm.Sc.+*gjid*, *gæd*,

gūd, s.Ayr.

giud nnw.Yks.+*gud*, snw.Yks.+

gud, *gwuəd*, e.Yks.+*gud*.

giūd s.Nrf.

giəd se.Nhb.+*gjud*, *gud*, m.Yks.,

nm.Yks.+*gud*.

gjid wm.Sc.

gjud se.Nhb.

giūd sn.Sc.+*gvd*, *gūd*, em.Sc.+

giūd, but Lth. Edb. *gæd*.

gōd s.Yks.+*gud*, e.War.

gōid sw.Yks.+*guid*.

gōd ms.Yks.+*guid*.

gud Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb.

Dur., n.Cum.+*gæd*, *gūd*, *gūd*,

e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.

snw. e. nm. se. & s.Yks., n.

Lan.+*gūd*, nw. & se.Lan., s.

Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der.+

gūd, Lin. Rut., m.Nhp.+*gūd*,

sw.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.,

nw.Oxf.+*gūd*, e. & s.Oxf. m.

Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.

Ken.Sus.sm.Hmp.Wile.Dor.

Som., but w.Som. *gæd*, *gæd*,

n.Dev.+*gūd*.

guid sw. & ms.Yks.

guəd se.Hrt.

gūd n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Dnb. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw.

e.w.&s.Der. Not. Lei. m.Nhp.

n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf.

gvd sn.Sc., sm.Sc.+*gæd*, *gūd*, but

s.Ayr. *gid*, Kcb. *gæd*.

gæd Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm.

& s.Sc. n.Cum., w.Som.+*gæd*,

sw.Dev.+*gūd*, s.Dev.+*gæd*.

gæd Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Som. s.

Dev.

gūd Sh.I. sn. & nm.Sc., but w.

Frf. e.Per. *gæd*, em. & sm.Sc.

n.Cum. n. & sw.Dev.

giūd wm.Sc. n.Cum. e.Dev.

giuid ne.Sc.

gwuəd snw.Yks.

Goose, 162, 249, 328, 346, 381,

383—*gis* Ayr. +*gæs*, but n.

Ayr.+*gūs*.

gius sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*gis*,

n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.

gis, em.Lan.+*gous*, n.Stf.

giūs ne.Nrf.

gis n.Dur. w.Wm.

gis Bch., Abd.+*gūs*.

giūs ne.Der.

gous em.Lan.

guis sw.Yks.

guəs Dor.

Goose (contd.)—

gūs Inv. Abd. Ant. n. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.

Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. s.

Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

gās w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Peb.

gās Or. I. Kcb.

gāz w. Som.

gūs Lth. Edb.

gūs n. Ayr. e. Suf.

gūz e. Dev.

Got, 425, 429—*gat* Abd. s. Ayr. +
got, Lth. Edb., s. Nhb. n. Cum.
+*got*, m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.
n. Lan.

gor I. Ma. +*got*.

got ne. Sc., but Abd. +*gat*, w. Frf.
e. Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. +*gat*,
Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
n. Cum. s. Lan. I. Ma. n. & wm.
Stf. s. Der. Not. Lin. s. Lei. m.
Nhp. m. Shr. n. Hrf. Oxf. Suf.
Ken. Sus. sm. Hmp. Som., but
w. Som. *goat*, e. Dev.

goat w. Som.

Gown, 225, 249, 306, 364—*gaun*
nnw. Yks. + *gūn*, snw. Yks. +
goun, *gūn*, n. & se. Lan., n. Lin.
+ *gūn*.

gaund ne. Cmb. Ess. Sus., but e.

Sus. *geund*, w. Sus. *geun*(d).

gaen n. Stf.

gān sw. Yks. em. & s. Lan.

gēn sm. & sw. Lan.

geun Bdf. + *geund*, se. Ken., s.
Sur. w. Sus. + *geund*.

geund n. Bck. Bdf., Sur., but s.
Sur. + *geun*, e. & w. Sus.

gjaun n. & nw. Der.

gjaund nw. Nrf.

goun snw. Yks. nw. Lan. I. Ma.

gun Sh. I. Bch., Abd. + *gūn*, sn.
Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. sm. Sc.,

but Kcb. *gūn*, Peb. Ant., n.
Cum. se. Yks. + *gūn*.

gūn Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. *gun*,
Abd. + *gun*, wm. Sc. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.
Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

gvun Lei. me. Wil., w. Wil. +
gvund, e. Dev.

gvund Flt. Rut. Glo. s. Oxf. Brks.
ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Wil., but me.
Wil. *gvun*, w. Wil. + *gvun*, e.
Som.

gūn n. Dev.

Grain, 205, 345.

Grandfather, 267.

Grant, 364.

Grass, 26, 263, 345—*gars* me.
Nhb.

gas se. Yks. + *ges*, *gres*.

gās snw. Yks. + *gās*.

gars s. Sc. + *græs*.

gers ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gars*,
w. Frf. e. Per. + *gras*, wm. Sc. +
gres, sm. Sc. + *gres*, but Kcb. +
gras, n. Cum. + *gras*, *gars*.

ges e. & se. Yks.

gras Inv. w. Frf. e. Per., Kcb. +
gres, Uls., but Ant. *gres*, se.
Nhb. + *gars*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
& m. Cum. sw. Lan. I. Ma., Stf.
+ *gres*, m. Lin., Lei. ne. Nhp. +
gres, m. & sw. Nhp., n. Shr. +
gres, e. Som.

grās ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *gres*, *gās*,
s. War. nw. & s. Oxf., m. Bck.
+ *græs*, ne. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur.
I. W.

græs s. Sc. m. Shr. Sus.

græsem Lan. Glo. m. Bck. n. Ken.
me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som.

gres wm. Sc. Ayr., Lth. + *gārs*,
Edb. + *gars*, Peb. sm. Sc. Ant.

ne.Yks., m.Yks.+*gās*, se. & es.
Yks., n.Lan.+*gās*, se. & s.Lan.
s.Chs.Flt. Dnb. Stf. n.ne.nw.
e. & w.Der. Lin., but m.Lin.
gras, Rut. Lei.ne.Nhp.n.&ne.
Shr.

gr̄s m.Lan.

gr̄s Sh.I. sn.Sc. se.Nhb.

gr̄s nw.Lan. n.Dev.

gr̄s Bch. Abd. Edb.n.Cum.Wm.

gās m.Yks.

ḡrs Lth.

gās s.Dur. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks.
n. & s.Lan.

Grave, 43, 45, 279—*graf* Yks.,
but sw.Yks. *greū*, Chs. Der.,
but n.Der. *gr̄v*, Lin., but nw.
Lin. *greū*, Lei. Nhp. War.
s.Wor. Shr., but ne.Shr.
gr̄v, Hrf., Glo.+*gr̄v*, Sur.,
Sus.+*gr̄v*, Hmp.

gr̄iv se.Ken.

gr̄v Wm.+*griaf*, *griav*, n.Lan.
e.Dev.

gref Sh.I. Bch. Abd.

greav sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Dor.

gr̄v Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.
sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
Der. Sus. me.Wil.

griaf, *griav* Wm.

gr̄v se.Lan. ne.Shr. Glo.

Gray, 133—*grai*s. Wor.+*grei*, ne.
Nrf.+*grei*, *gr̄*, se.Ken. me.
Wil. w.Som.

*gr̄*s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
nnw. Yks. n.Lan. w.Wil.

grei Ant. es.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf.,
Rut.+*gr̄*, s.Lei.s.Wor.s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

greā sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*gr̄*, m.
Yks., se.Yks.+*gr̄*, sw.Yks.

n.Stf. Lin. Dor., but e.Dor.
gr̄.

*gr̄*ne.&sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
wm. sm. & s.Sc. me.&se.Nhb.
s.Dur. n.Cum. snw. e. & se.
Yks. nw. m. em. sm. sw. ms.
& s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der.
Rut., Lei.+*gr̄*, but s.Lei. *grei*,
e.War.+*gr̄*, ne.Nrf. n.Ken.

gr̄ m. & w.Chs. Lei. e.War. e.
Dor.

Graze, 43—*grai*z se.Ken.

gr̄z m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan.

greā sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. sw.Yks.
n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Dor. e.
Dev.

gr̄z Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. se.
sw.&s.Lan. I.Ma.s.Stf. n.Der.
me.Wil.

gr̄z e.Suf.

Grease, 329.

Great, 182, 183, 263, 345—*gj̄t*
e.Cum.

grait se.Ken.

gr̄t Uls., but Ant. *gret*, e.Dev.

greid sw.Lan.+*greit*, ms.Lan. +
greit, *gret*, *gr̄t*.

greit ne.Sc.+*gr̄t*, sn.Sc. em. sm.
sw. & ms.Lan. s.Stf., Lei. +
gret, *gr̄t*, *gr̄t*, m. & sw.Nhp.+
gret, *gr̄t*, se.Shr.+*gr̄t*, Bdf.
+*gūt*, se.Hrt.+*gr̄t*, s.Nrf. +
gr̄t.

gret n.Ayr. s.Sc.+*gr̄t*, Ant., n.
Cum.+*gr̄t*, *gr̄t*, *gr̄t*, s.Yks.,
m.Lan.+*gūt*, ms.Lan., s.Lan.
+*gr̄t*, *gūt*, *gāt*, n.nw. & e.Der.,
n.Lin.+*gr̄t*, nw.Lin.+*gr̄t*,
gr̄t, sw.Lin. Not. Rut., Lei.
ne.Nhp.+*gr̄t*, m. & sw.Nhp.,
e.War.+*gr̄t*, *gr̄t*, n.Shr.+*gr̄t*,
nw. & e.Oxf., s.Oxf. +*gāt*, n.

Great (contd.)—

- Bck., Hnt. + *grēt*, ne. Cmb. nw.
Nrf. Ess.
- great* Sh. I. + *grit*, me. Nhb. + *grit*,
I. Ma. + *grēt*, n. Stf. nw. Lin., s.
Lin. + *grit*, e. Hrf. + *grēt*, w. Hrt.
e. Suf.
- grēt* Inv. Cai. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. + *gret*, s. Sc.
ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma., s. Chs. + *grit*,
Flt. Dnb. em. Stf., ne. Der. +
grit, Lei. ne. m. & sw. Nhp. e.
War. s. Wor. n. m. & se. Shr.,
n. Hrf. + *grit*, e. Hrf. Hnt., n.
Dev. + *gōt*.
- grit* Sh. I. n. Cum., es. Yks. + *grōt*,
wm. Stf. s. Lin. ne. Nrf. w. Suf.
- grist* se. Nhb. + *grit*, nnw. Yks. +
grit, *gōt*, snw. Yks. + *gōt*, ne. e.
m. nm. & se. Yks. n. nw. Lin.
se. Hrt.
- grit* n. me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Dur.,
s. Dur. + *gōt*, n. m. & w. Cum., n.
Wm. + *gōt*, nnw. Yks. s. Chs.
Dnb. n. e. & em. Stf. ne. & w.
Der. Lei. e. War. ne. Shr. n.
Hrf. n. Ken.
- grōt* es. Yks. m. Bck. s. Nrf.
- grōt* Lth. Edb. Peb.
- gōt* ms. Yks. nw. m. & s. Lan. nm.
Brks. Bdf. e. Sus. sm. Hmp. nw.
Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *gōt*, Som.
n. nw. & sw. Dev.
- gōt* n. Cum., Wm. + *gōt*, but n.
Wm. + *grit*.
- gōt* s. Dur. Wm. nnw. snw. & sw.
Yks. n. & s. Lan. Glo. s. Oxf.
Sus., but e. Sus. *gōt*, Hmp., but
sm. Hmp. *gōt*, w. Wil. e. Dor.
- Green**, 142, 345—*græn* Dor.
grein s. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.,
s. Chs. + *grin*, n. & e. Stf., em.
wm. & s. Stf. + *grin*, ne. & s. Der.,

Lei. + *grin*, m. Nhp. ne. Shr. +
grin.

grean e. Suf.

grēn n. Wor. + *grin*, m. Bck.

grin Sus. + *grin*.

grian n. Cum. s. Lin. + *grin*, s. Oxf.

grin Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. s. Sc.

grin ne. sn. em. & wm. Sc. Uls.

Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.,

but s. Wm. *grein*, e. m. se. sw.

& es. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs.

Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s. Stf. n.

& nw. Der. Not. nw. & s. Lin.

Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw. Nhp. e.

& s. War. n. Wor. Shr., but ne.

Shr. + *grein*, e. Hrf. nw. e. & w.

Oxf. n. Bck. Bdf. nw. Hrt. Hnt.

ne. nw. & s. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus. se.

Ken. me. & w. Wil. n. & e. Dev.

Grew, 193—*greu* n. & em. Lan.

griu s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin.

grū Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.

Nhb. s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Oxf.

Grice, 382.

Grilse, 329.

Grim, 68—*grim* Inv. Abd. w. Frf.

e. Per., n. Ayr. + *gram*, s. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks.

em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.

n. Der. Not. Lin. Ken. Sus. Dev.

græm w. Som.

gram ne. Sc., but Abd. *grim*, n.

Ayr. Edb. Wm.

grām n. Lan.

Grin, 263, 425.

Grind, 75, 307, 425, 426, 427, 429,

430, 432—*grain* n. & e. Dev.

graind s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Lan. +

grind, sw. Lan. n. Der. n. & nw.

Lin. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Suf.

grānd sm. Lan.

grain I.Ma. + *grein*.
graind em. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
 nw.Der.
grein I.Ma.
greind Inv. n.Ayr.
gren nw.Dev.
grend s.Sc.
grèn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *grin*.
grin Bch. Abd. Kcb. n.Cum., nw.
 Lan. + *grind*.
grind Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. me. & se.
 Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. snw. se. &
 sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
grind n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. Bdf. se.
 Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *grvin*.
grvin ne.Nrf. + *grvind*, e.Sus., w.
 Wil. + *grvind*, Dor. e.Som.
grvind n.Shr. nm.Brks. w.Hrt.
 ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.
Grip, 425, 426, 429, 432.
Gristle, 67, 263—*grisl* w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
grisl.
grisl Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb. m.Cum.,
 Wm. + *grisl*, em. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
griso me.Wil.
grisl Bch. Abd. + *garsl*, n.Ayr.
 Wm.
garsl Bch. Abd. em.Sc.
gêsl sw.Yks. n.Lan.
Groan, 121, 122—*graun* se.Ken.
grèn Abd. + *gron*, Ayr.
grian m.Cum. Wm.
grian nw.Lan.
gron Bch. Abd.
groun se.Sc.
groen s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Oxf. Sus.
 Dor. e.Dev.
grøn me.Wil.
grōen se.Lan. nw.Lin.
grōn Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
gruən sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. Bdf.
grün e. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.
Grope, 429.
Ground, sb., 104, 249, 307, 345
 —*graind* Chs. n.Stf., nw.Der.
 + *graund*, e.Der.
graund n. m. se. & s.Lan., wm.
 Stf. + *gründ*, s.Stf. nw. & s.Der.
 e.War.
gravnd ms.Lan. + *grænd*, Not.
grænd n.Der. + *grvund*.
gränd s.Yks., s.Lan. + *grænd*, ne.
 & w.Der.
græund m.Nhp.
grænd sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
greun m.Bck. + *greund*, w.Suf. n.
 Ken., w.Som. + *greund*.
greund Uls. + *grond*, *græun*, but
 Ant. *grün*, s.Lin., Lei. +
grjaund, but n.Lei. *ground*,
 m.Bck. Bdf., e.Suf. Ess. +
ground, se.Ken. w.Som.
grænd sw.Yks. + *gründ*, *grund*.
grënd ms.Yks.
gründ sw.Yks.
grjaund Lei.
grjeun (d se.Hrt.
grond Uls.
groun I.Ma.
grun Kcb. s.Nhb., n.Dur. +
grund, *grænd*, Cum. + *grund*,
 but n.Cum. + *grvn*, Wm. se.
 Yks. n.Lin. + *grund*.
grund Nhb., but s.Nhb. + *grun*,
 Dur., but n.Dur. + *grun*, *grænd*,
 Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. sw.
 & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
grün Ant.
gründ nw.Lan. + *grænd*, wm.Stf.
grvn Sc. + *grvnd*, but Kcb. *grun*,
 n.Cum.

Ground (contd.)—

grōnd Sc. m.Shr. n.Bck. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *groun*.

groun Rut. e.Sus. nw. & w. Wil.,
e.Dor. + *grāun*, e.Som.

ground Dnb. n.Der. n.Lei. n. &
e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.
me. Wil.

grōnd n.Dur. nw. Lan.

grāun Uls. e.Dor.

grōund Glo. sw. Hmp.

grāun n. & e.Dev.

Grow, 168, 427, 432—*grau* Inv.
Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ay. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.
se. Ken.

grā n.Lan. + *grō*.

grou sm.Sc., but Kcb. *grau*, s.
Sc. m.Cum. sw. Yks., em.Lan.
+ *grō*, s.Oxf. nw. Nrf.

grō n.Lan. I.Ma. nw. Lin. se.
Cmb. Dor. nw. Dev. w. Cor.

grōu m. Nhp.

grō em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. n.
Stf., n.Der. + *grū*, m.Shr. Sus.
e.Dev.

grū s. Stf. n. Der.

grou w. Frf. e. Per. me. Wil.

Grudge, 219, 263.

Gruel, 221, 364—*griu'il* m. se.
sw. & es. Yks. em. & se. Lan.
n. Stf. nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin.
Rut. Lei.

griu'al s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. nnw.
snw. & e. Yks. n. Lan. m. & s.
Lin.

grū'el wm. Sc.

grū'il Kcb. Ant. sw. Lan. n. Der.

grū'sn. Sc. + *grū'al*, w. Frf. e. Per.
n. Cum. se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.
e. Dor.

grū'ó me. Wil.

grū'al Bch. Abd.

grū'al Inv. sn. Sc. Ay. Lth. Edb.
s. Nhb. n. Dur. I. Ma. s. Oxf. e.
Suf. w. Wil. e. Dev.

grū'el s. Sc.

grū'al ne. Nrf.

Grunt, 345.

Guard, 364.

Guest, 346.

Guise, 223.

Gusset, 326.

Had, 441.

Hag = to chop, 29—*ag* Yks. Lan.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr.

æg Brks. Hmp. Wil.

hag Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm.

Hail, 48—*agl* ne. Yks., e. Yks. +
eal, se. Yks. + *eal*, *ēl*.

ail Ess. se. Ken. me. Wil., w. Wil.
+ *æial*, *æal*, Dor., but e. Dor. +
aiæl, e. Som.

aiæl e. Dor. + *ail*, w. Som.

æil m. Nhp.

æial, *æal* w. Wil.

æil nnw. Yks. + *eal*, *ēl*.

eil se. Lan. s. Lei. n. Wor. ne. Nrf.
e. Suf. e. Ken. Sus., but w. Sus.
eal, n. & e. Dev.

eal nnw. e. m. se. & sw. Yks. n.
Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. m. Bck. w. Hrt.
n. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus.

ēl n. Cum. nnw. Yks.

ēl n. Dur. + *heal*, m. Cum. snw. &
se. Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *eil*,
s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw. & sw.
Dev.

hæil Sh. I. Uls., but Ant. *heil*.

heil Ant.

heal ne. Sc. + *hēl*, but Bch. Abd. +
hēl, se. & sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. +
hēl, n. Dur.

hēl Bch. Abd. + *hēl*, s. Sc.

hēl Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
n. me. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma.
il s.Chs. Lei., but s.Lei. *eil*, ne.
Shr.

Hair, 134, 248—*ā(r)* snw.Yks. +
ea(r), *ē(r)*, *ia(r)*, Oxf.+*jā(r)*.

æ(r) nnw.Yks.+*ia(r)*, *iæ(r)*.

ea(r) n.Dur.+*hea(r)*, s.Dur. m.
Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & es.
Yks.n.Lan., em.Lan.+*ā(r)*, sw.
Lan.+*jā(r)*, n.Stf., n.Der. +
jā(r), nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei.,
Glo.+*jā(r)*, ne.Nrf.+*iæ(r)*, e.Suf.,
Ken.+*iæ(r)*, Sus. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

ā(r) snw.Yks.

her wm. & s.Sc.+*hēr*.

hea(r) s.Nhb.+*hē(r)*, n.Dur.

hear Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

hē(r) s.Nhb.

hēr Sc., but wm. & s.Sc.+*her*,
me.Nhb., Wm.+*hiær*, *jār*.

hiær Wm. I.Ma.

ia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks.

iæ(r) Cum.+*jā(r)*, *jā(r)*, but n.Cum.

heær, m.Cum. *ea(r)*, nnw.Yks. e.

Stf. Der., but n.Der. *ea(r)*, *jā(r)*,
nw.Der.+*jā(r)*, Lin., but nw. &
s.Lin. *ea(r)*, se.Hrt. ne.Nrf.
Ken.

jā(r) Cum.nw.Lan. se.Wor.Shr.,
but n.Shr. *jeæ(r)*, Hrf., but n.
Hrf. *jeæ(r)*, Oxf.

jār Wm.

jeæ(r) n.Shr. n.Hrf. Brks.

jiæ(r) n.Wil.

jæuæ(r) s.Chs.

jā(r) Cum. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.,
but s.Chs. *jæuæ(r)*, n. & nw.
Der. Wor., but se.Wor. *jā(r)*,
Glo.

ā(r) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

Half, 38, 280—*āf* Rut.+*ōf*, m. &

sw.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf., n.
Bck. +*æf*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.
Suf. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus.
æf, e.Dor.+*æf*, w.Som.+*āv*,
e.Dev., w.Cor. +*æf*.

āv w.Som.

æf se.Ken.

æaf nw.Wil.

æf n.Shr. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil.

Dor., but e.Dor.+*āf*, w.Cor..

ef wm.Stf.

eif n.Stf.

æaf n.Lin., nw.Lin.+*ōf*, m. & s.
Lin. n.Bck.

ēf em. & sm.Lan. + *ōf*, s.Lan. +

ōf, *ōv*, s.Chs.+*if*, *īf*, m.Not.
Lei. Ess. nw.Som.

ēv n.Der.+*ōv*.

haf Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

Uls., but Ant. *hāf*, me.Nhb.,

s.Nhb. + *haæf*, n.Cum. + *hoæf*,
hōf.

haæf s.Nhb. n.Dur.

hāf ne.Sc. Ant., I.Ma.+*hēf*.

hēf se.Nhb.+*hōf*, I.Ma.

hoæf n.Cum.

hōf wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

haf, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.Cum.

Wm., but n.Wm. *ōf*.

hōf se. & sw.Nhb.

if s.Chs.+*īf*.

īf s.Chs.

īv w.Chs.

oæf m.Yks.+*uæf*, se. & sw.Yks. +

ōf.

ōf s.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. ne.

nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks.

n. em. sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*ōv*,

sw. & s.Lan. e. & s.Stf. nw.

Lin. Rut.

ōv nw.Lan.+*ōf*, se. ms. & s.Lan.

n. ne. & nw.Der.

Half (contd.) —

ōf e. Yks. nw. Lan.

uʒf m. Yks.

Halfendearl, 396.**Halfpenny**, 267, 280.**Hallantide**, 392.**Halter**, 39, 284—*altæ(r)* n. Dur. +
eltæ(r) e. Dev.*ältæ(r)* w. Som. + *öltæ(r)*.*eltæ(r)* n. Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks.

Lin.

haltæ(r) s. Nhb. + *heltæ(r)*.*heldær* Ant.*heltþær* Wm.*heltæ(r)* s. Nhb.*heltær* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *hōltær*, Lth. Peb. Kcb. n.
& sw. Nhb.*hiltær* Bch. Abd.*holiþær* I. Ma.*hōltær* Inv. n. Ayr. Edb.*oltæ(r)* em. Lan. Dor.*öltæ(r)* se. Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se.
Ken. w. Som.*ōtæ(r)* sm. & sw. Lan. Stf. n. Der.*altæ(r)* n. Lan.**Ham**, 30.**Hames**, 383.**Hammer**, 47—*amæ(r)* m. Cum.
sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. nw.

Lin. Rut. Lei. s. War. s. Oxf.

āmæ(r) se. Ken. + *æmæ(r)*.*æmæ(r)* se. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som.
e. Dev.*hamæ(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but
w. Wm. *hamær*.*hamær* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. sw.
Nhb. n. Cum. w. Wm.*hemær* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*homær* I. Ma.*hōmær* Lth. Edb.*ombæ(r)* s. Wor. + *omæ(r)*.*omæ(r)* sm. sw. se. & s. Lan. Stf.n. Der. War., but s. War.
amæ(r), nw. Oxf.**Hand**, 31, 302, 307—*an* I. Ma. +
and, *han*, *hān*, nw. Lin. + *and*,
s. Pem., e. Suf. + *and*, s. Sur. w.
Sus. + *ānd*, *ōnd*, nw. & e. Som.,
n. Dev. + *and*, e. Cor. + *æn*.*and* sw. Nhb. + *hand*, n. Dur. +
han (d, s. Dur., n. Cum. + *han* (d,
m. Cum. Yks. n. nw. m. & em.
Lan., sm. & sw. Lan. + *ond*, s.
Lan. + *ant*, *ond*, *ont*, I. Ma.
Chs., s. Stf. + *ond*, ne. Der. +
ont, e. Der. + *ond*, Not. Lin.,
but nw. Lin. + *an*, Lei. + *ond*,
m. Nhp. s. War. Wor. n. Shr.,
ne. Shr. + *ond*, Oxf., but e. Oxf.
+ *ond*, nm. Brks., n. Bck. + *ænd*,
ond, Bdf., nw. Hrt. + *ānd*, Hnt.
m. & s. Cmb., ne. Nrf. + *ænd*,
nw. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess., e. Sus. +
ānd, n. Dev., sw. Dev. + *æn*.*ant* s. Lan.*ānd* nw. Hrt., se. Ken. + *ænd*, s.
Sur. e. & w. Sus.*æn* se. Cum. n. Ken. Dor., but e.
Dor. *ænd*, w. Som. + *æon*, e. Dev.
+ *ænd*, sw. Dev. e. Cor.*ænd* se. Brks. n. Bck. se. Hrt.
n. Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. & se.
Ken. Sus., but e. Sus. *and*,
ānd, w. Sus. *an*, *ānd*, *ōnd*,
me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. Som.,
but nw. & e. Som. *an*, w. Som.
æn, *æon*, e. Dev.*æon* w. Som.*han* ne. Sc. + *hand*, sn. Sc. + *hān* (d,
hōn, Ant., se. & s. Nhb. + *hand*,
n. Dur. n. Cum., w. Wm. + *hand*,
I. Ma.*hand* Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. + *han*.

hān sn.Sc. s.Ayr. I.Ma.

hānd Sh.I. sn.Sc.

hàn Peb. Kcb.

hàn Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hōn*, s.Ayr.

hān, s.Sc.+*hānd*, Uls.+*hānd*,
but Ant. *han*.

hānd Inv. s.Sc. Uls.

hond nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
hand.

hōn sn. & wm.Sc., Edb.+*hōnd*.

hōnd Edb.

ond sm. & sw.Lan., ms. & s.

Lan.+*ont*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der.,
nw.Der.+*ont*, e.Der. Lei. w.
War. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo.
e.Oxf. n.Bck.

ont se.ms.&s.Lan.ne. & nw.Der.

ōnd s.Sur. w.Sus.

Handle, 300.

Hands, 307.

Hang, 32, 274, 426, 427, 429, 430,

432—*ay* snw. & m.Yks., sw.
Yks.+*ey*, s.Yks., em.Lan.+
ayg, *ey*, *eyg*, Chs.+*ey*, s.Stf.
+*ayg*, n.Der.+*ey*, nw.Lin. Lei.
m.Shr. e.Hrf., Glo.+*æy*, Oxf.
Bdf. e.Dor.

ayg em. & sm.Lan., sw.Lan.+

oyg, n. & s.Stf. nw. & e.Der.

ày s.Lan.

æy m.Nhp. Glo. se.Hrt. s.Nrf.

w.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. sm.

Hmp. nw.Wil. Dor., but e.

Dor. *ay*, Som. n. & e.Dev.

ey sw. & ms.Yks. em. & ms.Lan.

Chs. n.Der. Sus. s.Dev.

eyg em.Lan.

hay Sc., but sn.Sc. *hey*, Uls.,

but Ant. *hāy*, sw. & s.Nhb.

w.Wm.

hāy Ant.

hēy I.Ma.+*hey*.

hey sn.Sc. I.Ma.

oy se.Lan.

oyg sw.Lan.

Hank, 340.

Happen, 22, 233, 269—*apn* n.

Dur.+*hapn*, n.Cum.+*hapn*,

hepn, e. m. & w.Cum., Wm.+

hapn, Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*hapn*,

Chs. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin.

m.Nhp. e.War. e.Hrf., Glo.+

æpn, Oxf., e.Suf. + *æpn*, se.

Ken.

āpn se.Hrt.

æpn Lei. Glo. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.

& w.Suf. Ess. Sus. sm.Hmp.

Wil. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.

hapn Sc., but Ayr.+*hepn*, Peb.

hepn, s.Sc. *hāpn*, Uls. se. sw.

& s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm.

I.Ma.

hāpn s.Sc.

hepn Ayr. Peb. n.Cum.

Hard, 37—*æd* em.Lan.

ād n.Dur.+*hād*, m.Cum. sw.Yks.

n. m. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.

Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. Som. Dev.

æd sw.Lan.

hard s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb.

n.Cum., w.Wm.+*haed*, I.Ma.

haed w.Wm.

hād n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.,

but n.Wm. *hārd*, w.Wm. *hard*,

haed.

hārd Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Wm.

hård Inv. s.Sc.

hård Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hārd*, s.

Ayr. *hard*.

ād sm.Lan.

Hare, 44, 46—*ā(r)* snw.Yks.+*ea(r)*,

ia(r), n.Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf.

æ(r).

Hare (contd.)—

æ(r) n.Wm., nnw.Yks. + *ia(r)*,
ia(r), s.Lan. + *ea(r)*, nw.Der. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken., e.Dev. + *ea(r)*.

ea(r) n.Dur. + *hea(r)*, s.Dur., n.
 Cum. + *hear*, m.Cum. snw. m.
 se. & sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.
 Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.
 Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., but
 nw.Som. *ia(r)*, e.Dev.

hær Wm., but n.Wm. *æ(r)*, w.
 Wm. *hēr*, sw.Wm. *hiar*.

heir Ant.

her wm.Sc. + *hēr*.

hea(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.

hear Inv. Uls., but Ant. *heir*, sw.
 Nhb. n.Cum.

hēr s.Sc. + *hēr*.

hēr me. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 s.Sc. me.Nhb. w.Wm.

hiar sw.Wm.

hiar I.Ma.

ia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks.

ia(r) ne. & nnw.Yks. Sur. Dor.
 nw.Som.

jā(r) nw.Lan.

ā(r) em. & sn.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. w.
 Wil.

Harm, 37—*arəm* Sus.

ām n.Dur. + *hām*, m.Cum. sw.
 Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War.
 Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 Som. e.Dev.

ām sw.Lan.

harm Inv. Uls., but Ant. *herm*,
 sw.Nhb. n.Cum., I.Ma. +
harəm.

harəm I.Ma.

hām s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.

herm Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hērm*, Feb.
 s.Sc. Ant.

hērm nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

herm, n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ām sm.Lan.

Harrow, 22, 229, 233—*arə* s.

Dur., n.Cum. + *harə*, m.Cum.
 nw. e. m. & se.Yks. Lan. Stf.
 n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. War.
 s.War. Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus.
ā, w.Wil., w.Som. + *ārə*.

ā e.Sus.

ā(r) ne.Yks.

ārə se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. +
arə.

ærə ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. e.Dev.

hari Lth. Edb. + *heri*.

harə wm.Sc. + *herə*, *herə*, but n.
 Ayr. *harə*.

harə Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
 Wm. I.Ma.

hārə s.Sc.

heri Lth. Edb.

herə, *herə* wm.Sc.

Harvest, 37, 229, 231, 233, 279,

330—*arist* nnw.Yks. + *ārist*,
āvist, snw.Yks. + *āvist*.

arəs w.Som. + *ārəs*.

arəst n.Lan., s.Lan. nw.Der. +
āvist.

avist em.Lan. s.Lin.

avist Lei. + *āvist*, *ēvist*, *ivist*.

avəst e.Suf.

ārist nnw.Yks.

ārəs w.Som.

ārəst ne.Der. n.Dev.

āvis sw.Yks. + *āvist*, e.Som., e.
 Dev. + *āvist*.

āvist s.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw.
 snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. se.
 & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.
s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken. s.Sur.
Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.

āvās Dor.

āvast ne.Nrf.

ærast m.Shr. m.Bck. nw.Som.

ēvist sw.Lan.

ervist n.Bck.

ēvist Lei.

harst s.Sc., n.Cum.+*harvist*.

harast sw.Wm.

harvist me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

harvās I.Ma.

hāvis s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*hāvist*.

hāvist s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.

hāvast ne.Wm.

herst sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hervast*,

hērst, but n.Ayr.+*hērvast*, Lth.
+*hervast*.

hervist Ayr.+*hērst*, but n.Ayr.

hervast, *hērvast*, s.Ayr.+*hervast*,
Kcb. Ant.

hervast wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*hērst*,
Lth., Peb.+*hērst*.

hērst ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.
Sc., but s.Ayr.+*hervast*, Kcb.

hervist, Peb.

hērvast n.Ayr.+*hervast*, Edb.

hērvd w.Frf. e.Per.

ivist Lei.

Has, 235, 435—*as* w.Yks. em.

Lan.+*ez*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*ez*,

Chs. n.Stf. Der., Lei.+*ez*, s.
Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

æz Brks. e.Dev.

ez se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum., but

n.Cum. *hæz*, Wm. n. ne. nw.

e. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks. n. nw.

nnw. em. sw. & s.Lan. Lin.

Lei. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf.

haz Inv. sw.Nhb.

hæz s.Sc. n.Cum.

hez Sh. & Or.I. Cai. w.Frf. Per.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & nne.Nhb.
I.Ma.

his ne.Sc. Ayr.

[The unstressed form is usually
æz, and when used enclitically
-*z*, -*s*.]

Hasn't, 327.

Hasp, 26, 331—*aps* Glo.+*æps*,

Oxf., but s.Oxf. *āsp*, Brks.,

Ken.+*æsp*, but se.Ken. *āsp*,

Sur. Sus.+*æps*, Hmp.+*æsp*,

I.W. Wil. Dor. Som.+*æps*,

Dev., but nw.Dev. *æsp*, e.Dev.

æps, *æsp*, Cor.+*eps*, but w.

Cor. *æps*.

asp se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

āsp s.Oxf. se.Ken.

æps Glo. Sur. Sus. I.W. Wil.

Dor. Som., e.Dev.+*æsp*, w.

Cor.

æsp Ken. Hmp. nw. & e.Dev.

eps Cor.

esp Dur., but n.Dur. *hesp*, Cum.,

but n.Cum. *hasp*, Yks., n.Lan.

+*æsp*, ne. & em.Lan. Not. Lin.

hasp Inv. n.Cum., Wm.+*hesp*,

I.Ma.

hesp Sc., but Inv. *hasp*, Ant. Nhb.

n.Dur. Wm.

asp n.Lan.

Haunch, 365.

Have, 235, 279, 429, 435, 441—

a n.Dur.+*e*, *ev*, n.Der.+*av*, s.

Lin.+*ev*.

av se.Yks.+*e*, *ev*, es.Yks. em.

Lan., s.Lan.+*ev*, s.Chs.+*ā*,

Stf., but e.Stf. *ē*, n. nw. & w.

Der. Hrf. s.Oxf., m.Bdf.+*ā*,

ne.Nrf.se.Ken.+*ev*, Dor., Som.

+*āv*, *æə*, but nw.Som. *ēv*, n.

Dev.

ā s.Chs. nw.Oxf. m.Bdf.

āv Som.

Have (contd.)—*æə* Som.*æv* se.Hrt.+*ev*, e.Dev.*æ* s.Nrf. me.Wil. sw.Dev.*æv* s.Sc. w.Cor.*e* s.Nhb.+*ev*, n.Dur. nnw. & se.Yks., sw.Yks.+*ev*, s.Der., Lei.
+*ev*, *ē*.*ev* s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*a*, *e*,n. & m.Cum., ne.Yks.+*ē*, nw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*ē*, e. m. se. &

sw.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw. & s.

Lan. e.Der. Not. n. nw. & s.

Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e. & w.

War. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

se.Ken. Sus.

ē s.Nhb.+*hev*, ne. & snw.Yks. e.

Stf. Lei. n.Nhp. I.W. nw.Wil.

ēv m.Bck. nw.Som.*hav* Uls.*hæ*, *hæv* s.Sc.+*æv*, *hæ*.*hæ* Sh.I. s.Sc.*he* wm.Sc.+*hæv*, *hì*, *hiv*, but n.Ayr. *hē*, *hiv*, me. & sw.Nhb.Wm.+*hev*.*hev* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.+*hē*,

n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm.

I.Ma.

hē ne.Sc.+*hiv*, w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*hiv*, Lth. Peb. Kcb.*hēv* sn. & wm.Sc. Edb.*hiv* ne.Sc. n. & s.Ayr.*hì*, *hiv* wm.Sc.[The unstressed forms are *a*, *əv*,
and when used enclitically -*v*.]**Haw**, 348, 383, 384.**Hay**, 149—*ai* Wor. n.Hrf. nm.

Brks. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. se.Ken.

me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.

aiə Ess.+*ei*, *ē*.*æ* n.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus.*ei* se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Ess. e.

Dev.

ea sw.Yks. nw.Lin.*ē* m.Cum. m. sw. & s.Lan., wm.Stf.+*ī*, n. & ne.Der. s.War.

Ess.

hai Ayr.+*hei*, Lth. Edb. Ant.*hæ* Wm., but w.Wm. *hē*.*hei* Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc.*heə* s.Nhb.+*hē*, n.Dur. n.Cum.*hēi* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.*hē* Inv. n. sw. & s.Nhb. w.Wm.

I.Ma.

ī m. & w.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. Lei.,but s.Lei. *ei*, ne.Shr.**Hazel**, 43, 45—*aisl* se.Ken.*asl* em.Lan.+*ēsl*, se. & sw.Lan.,s.Lan.+*esl*, n.Stf. n.Der.*æsl* Dor.*esl* nw.Lin. e.Dev.*esl* m.Cum. n. & s.Lan. Sus.*ēsl* em.Lan. s.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf.*heisl* Ant.*hesl* Lth. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.

Dur. Wm.

hēsl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb.

n.Nhb.

īsl n.Ken.**He**, 151, 235, 393, 403, 405,409, 411—*ei* n.Cum.+*hī*, nnw.snw. & m.Yks.+*ī*, sm.Yks. m.Chs., w. & s.Chs.+*ī*, n.Stf., e.& em.Stf. ne. & e.Der.+*ī*, w.& s.Der., Lei.+*ī*, m.Nhp. n.Wor., ne.Shr.+*ī*, e.Suf.*hei* s.Sc. Ant.*hī* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.

Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.

Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. w.

Wm. I.Ma.

ī s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. n. &

e.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm.

w. se. es. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. e.

w. & s.Chs. e. em. & wm.Stf.

n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Lin Rut.

Lei. e. War. ne. & m. Shr. n.
Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.
Hrt. Nrf. w. & s. Suf. Ess. Ken.
Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
w. Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *i*, *ɪ*, *ə*,
Sc. also *ē*.]

Head, 188, 248—*ed* sw. Lan. + *jed*,
I. Ma. + *hed*, s. Chs. Dnb. em. &
s. Stf. + *jed*, Not., s. Lin. + *iəd*,
Rut. + *jed*, Lei., ne. Nhp. + *eid*,
m. & sw. Nhp., e. War. + *jed*, s.
War. + *iəd*, s. Wor. ne. & se. Shr.
nw. Oxf. + *jed*, s. Oxf., n. Bck.
+ *iəd*, m. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Nrf.,
but ne. Nrf. *id*, s. Nrf. *ēd*, s.
Sur. Sus. s. Hmp. I. W., Wil.
+ *jiəd*, e. Dor. + *id*, n. Dev. Cor.
eid nnw. Yks. + *iəd*, m. Lan., s. Lan.
+ *iəd*, *jed*, ne. Nhp., e. Dev. + *ēd*.
eəd e. Suf. + *id*.
ēd s. Nrf. n. & se. Ken. e. & w. Som.
e. & sw. Dev.
hēd Sh. I.
hed I. Ma.
həd Inv. + *həd*, ne. & nm. Sc. +
həd.
həd Inv., sm. Sc. + *hid*.
hiəd sw. Wm.
hid Or. I. + *hīd*, ne. nm. sm. & s.
Sc.
hīd Or. I. sn. em. & wm. Sc. Ant.
Nh. n. Dur., n. Cum. + *id*, me.
Wm.
id n. Cum., n. Wor. + *id*, *jed*, ne.
Nrf. Suf., but e. Suf. + *eəd*, e. &
w. Dor.
iəd ne. nnw. snw. & e. Yks., w.
Yks. + *jed*, *jiəd*, se. Yks. + *id*, sw.
Yks. + *jed*, es. & ms. Yks. n. &
nw. Lan., em. & sm. Lan. + *jed*,
s. Lan. Lin., but s. Lin. + *ed*, s.
War. n. Bck.

id s. Dur. m. Cum. se. Yks. n. Wor.
nw. Som.

jed w. & sw. Yks. em. sm. se. sw.
ms. & s. Lan. Chs., but s. Chs.
+ *ed*, Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s.
Stf. Der. Rut. e. & w. War. n.
& s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr.,
Glo. + *jəd*, nw. & e. Oxf., Brks.
+ *jəd*.

jiəd n. m. & w. Yks. Wil.

jəd w. Wor. + *jəd*, s. Wor. Hrf. Glo.
Brks.

jəd w. Wor.

əd Uls., but Ant. *hīd*.

Heal, 137, 138, 248—*eil* nnw.
& snw. Yks. Stf., Lei. + *il*.

eəl w. Som.

ēl Sus. Dor. n. & nw. Dev.

heil Ant.

hēl Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

hēl ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hēl*, em.
wm. & sm. Sc. I. Ma.

hiəl s. Sc. n. & s. Nh. b.

hil Ayr.

hīl me. se. & sw. Nh. b. n. Cum.
Wm.

iəl s. Dur. n. & e. Yks., se. Yks. +
il, sw. Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan.,
s. Lan. + *il*, *jel*, nw. Der. + *il*, Lin.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. w. Wil., e. Dor.
+ *il*, e. Dev.

il n. Dur. m. Cum. se. & es. Yks.
sw. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. Rut.
Lei. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me.
Wil. e. Dor.

jel s. Lan.

jiəl m. Yks.

Health, 140, 248—*ælþ* se. Ken.
e. Dev.

elþ m. Cum., n. Lan. + *iəlþ*, em. se.
sw. & s. Lan. Stf. Der. nw. Lin.
s. Lei. s. Oxf. me. Wil.

hælþ s. Sc.

Health (contd.)—*help* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb., Wm.

+ *hilþ*, I. Ma.*hilþ* Bch. Abd. sw. & s. Nhb., n.Cum. + *hiælþ*, Wm.*hiælþ* n. Cum.*halþ* Uls., but Ant. *helþ*.*ilþ* Dur.*iælþ* sw. Yks. n. Lan.*jiælþ* Glo.*vlþ* w. Som.**Heap**, 182, 183, 248—*eip* n. Stf.*ēþ* Glo. Sus.*hēþ* w. Frf. e. Per.*hēþ* s. Ayr. + *hīþ*, I. Ma.*hiap* sw. Wm.*hiþ* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s. Sc.*hīþ* Inv. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *hēþ*,Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s. Nhb.
n. Cum. ne. Wm.*iþ* s. Lan. + *jēþ*, Dor. w. Som.*iəþ* sw. Yks. n. em. sm. se. & sw.

Lan. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Dev.

iþ n. Dur. m. Cum. Lei. n. & se.

Ken. me. Wil.

jēþ s. Lan. m. & s. Chs.*jvþ* n. & e. Hrf. nw. Oxf.**Hear**, 148, 248, 428, 429, 433—*ā(r)* s. Nrf. + *eə(r)*.*eə(r)* n. Stf., ne. Nrf. + *iə(r)*, s. Nrf.*hiə(r)* s. Nhb.*hiər* Inv. Ayr. s. Sc. Uls., but Ant.*hīr*, se. & sw. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.*hīr* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.

w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm.

Sc. Ant. n. Cum.

iə(r) Dur. m. Cum. Yks., but m.Yks. *jiə(r)*, n. nw. & sw. Lan.Chs. Flt. Dnb., n. Der. + *jā(r)*,

ne. & nw. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.

Lei. m. Nhp. n. ne. m. & se.

Shr., e. Hrf. + *jvə(r)*, s. Oxf. Bdf.

ne. Nrf. Ken. Sus. w. Wil., Dor.

+ *jiə(r)*, n. Dev. Cor.*jiə(r)* m. Yks. se. Lan. Glo. Dor.

e. Dev.

jvə(r) e. Hrf.*jvə(r)* w. Som. nw. & sw. Dev.*jā(r)* s. Lan. n. Der.*vīə(r)* n. & nw. Wil. nw. Som.*ī(r)* e. Som.**Heard**, 148—*ād* n. Dur. e. & w.Cum., n. Wm. + *iəd*, m. & s.

Wm., nw. Yks. Lei. s. Nrf. Ess.

+ *iəd*.*eəd* n. Stf., e. Suf. + *iəd*.*hard* Or. I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc., nm. Sc. + *herd*, em. Sc., butLth. *hīrd*, Edb. *herd*, wm. &sm. Sc., s. Sc. + *hærd*, me. Nhb.

I. Ma.

hād s. Nhb.*hærd* s. Sc.*herd* Sh. I. nm. Sc. Ayr. Edb., n.Cum. + *hiərd*.*heard* Ant.*hiəd* nne. Nhb.*hiərd* n. Cum.*hīrd* Lth.*hərd* Uls., but Ant. *heard*.*iəd* s. Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. ne.

nw. & e. Yks., m. & nm. Yks. +

jiəd, se. Yks., sw. Yks. + *jiəd*, es.

& ms. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw.

& ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *jəd*, Chs.Flt. Dnb. Stf., but n. Stf. *eəd*,Der., but n. Der. *jəd*, Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. n. Nhp., ne. Nhp. +

vəd, m. Nhp. + *vəd*, *əd*, sw. Nhp. +*vəd*, e. & s. War. n. Wor. n. ne.

m. & se. Shr. n. Hrf., Glo. +

jiəd, nw. & w. Oxf. Bck., Bdf.+ *vəd*, nw. Hrt. Hnt. ne. Cmb.Nrf., but s. Nrf. + *ād*, e. & w.

Suf. Ess. n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

sm.Hmp., w.Wil.e.Dor.+*jiəd*,
w.Cor.
jiəd m. nm. & sw.Yks. Glo. w.
Wil. e.Dor. n. & e.Dev.
jūd n.Der. e.Oxf. e. & w.Som.
nw. sw. & s.Dev.
jəd em. & s.Lan. Brks.
ūd ne. m. & sw.Nhp. Bdf.
ād m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Hearse, 329.
Heart, 56—*aət* em.Lan.
āt Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & s.Lan.
n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som.
Dev. Cor.
ēt sw.Lan.
hart Kcb.+*hert*, Ant. sw.Nhb.
I.Ma.
haət Wm.
hāt s.Nhb.
hært s.Sc.
hert Or.I. nm.Sc. em.Sc. Ayr.
Kcb.
hért Bch. Abd.
hərt n.Cum.
āt sm.Lan.
Hearth, 56, 248—*aəp* em.Lan.
āp Dur. m.Cum. nnw. e. se. &
es.Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan.
Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin., Lei.
+*ēp*, Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur.
Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. s.
Dev. Cor.
ēp sw.Lan. Lei.
eəp m.Yks.
harp s.Ayr.+*herp*, Ant. Kcb. me.
& sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
hāp s.Nhb. Wm.
hærp s.Sc.
herp ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Lth. Edb. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
+*harp*, Kcb. *harp*, se.Nhb.+
hvrp.

hvrp se.Nhb.
jāp m.Shr.
jēp e.Dev.
jeþ s.Pem. w.Som. n.Dev.
ēp sm.Lan. w.Wil.
Hearthstone, 229.
Heat, 137, 138, 248, 425, 428,
429, 433, 434—*eit* nnw.Yks.
+*iat*, snw.Yks. n.Stf.
et w.Wil.+*iət*, Dor.
ēt s.War. m.Bck. ne. & nw.Nrf.
e.Suf. me.Wil.
hēt sm.Sc.
hēt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hit*,
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
hēt Uls. I.Ma.
hiət sw.Nhb. sw.Wm.
hit Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb.
s.Sc.
hīt Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+
hit, Edb. Ant. Nhb., but sw.
Nhb. *hiət*, Cum., but n.Cum.
it, ne. & w.Wm.
iat nnw.Yks.
it n.Cum.
iət m.Yks.+*jiət*, se.Yks.+*it*, sw.
Yks. n. & m.Lan., em.Lan.+
it, sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*jet*, n. &
nw.Der. Lin. Bdf. w.Wil.
it Dur. e. se. & es.Yks. em.Lan.
Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken.
jet ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Som.,
w.Som.+*jit*, *jvt*, n.nw.e. & sw.
Dev.
jēt Oxf., but s.Oxf. *it*.
jit w.Som.
jiət m.Yks., se.Lan.+*jit*, m.Shr.
jit se.Lan.
jvt w.Som.
Heath, 137, 138, 248—*eip* n.Stf.
eþ nw.Oxf. Hmp. Dor.
hēp w.Frf. e.Per.
hiþ Ayr. Kcb.

Heath (contd.)—*hīþ* Inv. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm.*iəþ* ms.Yks. sw.Lan. nw.Lin.*īþ* Dur. m.Cum. se.Lan. m.Not.
s.Oxf. Ken.*jeþ* s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Shr. s.
Pem. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *īþ*, w.
Som. Dev.*jiəþ* m.Shr.**Heathen**, 137, 138, 248, 315—*æðn* ne.Nrf.+*ēðn*.*eīðn* nnw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.*eəðn* e.Suf. w.Dor.*ēðn* nw.Lan. s.Stf., n.Der. Rut.
+*īðn*, w.War. m.Shr. Glo. m.
Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.,
e.Dor.+*īðn*.*heðn* Sh. & Or.I.*heiðn* Ant.*hēðn* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hīþn*,
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hīþn*, Kcb.
I.Ma.*hiəðn* s.Sc.*hīðn* Inv. s.Ayr. Nhb. Wm.*hīþn* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr.*iəðn* e. se. & sw.Yks. Lin. w.Wil.*iəþn* em.Lan.*īðn* se.Ken.*īðn* Dur. m.Cum. n. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*jeðn*, n. & nw.

Der. Rut. s.Oxf. e.Dor.e.Dev.

jeðn s.Lan.*jiəðn* m.Yks.**Heave**, 59, 425, 426, 427, 429,
430, 432—*eiv* sw. ms. & s.Lan.
Stf.*ēv* n.Der. m.Shr. Dor., but e.
Dor. *īv*, w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.*hēv* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.*hiəv* s.Nhb.*hīv* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.
Sc. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm.*iəv* Dur.+*īv*, n. & em.Lan. n.Lin.*īv* Dur. m.Cum. se.Lan. s.Oxf.
Ken. e.Dor.**Heaven**, 62, 233, 269, 279—*ævn*
e.Suf.*ebm* me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.*ebn* e.Oxf. w.Wil., e.Dev.+*ævn*.*eivn* ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*ævn*.*eum* sw.Yks. Ess.*evn* s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*iəvn*, e.Yks.,se.Yks.+*iəvn*, n. em. sm. se.

sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Sus. e.Dev.

hebm sw.Wm.*hebn* w.Wm.*hevn* Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.*hiun*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.

Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

hēvn sn.Sc. n.Ayr.*hiun* Bch. Abd., wm.Sc.+*hīvn*,
but n.Ayr. *hēvn*, Kcb. me. se.
sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Wm.*hiun* Sh.I.*hīvn* em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but
s.Ayr. *hevn*.*həvn* Uls., but Ant. *hevn*.*iəvn* snw. & se.Yks.*īvn* Dur. ne.Nrf.**Heavy**, 62, 231, 350—*eiv* sm. &
sw.Lan.*eiv* Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. em.

& s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.

m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. s.

Som. e.Dev.

ēvi se.Lan.*hevé* n.Ayr. Kcb.*hevi* Inv., w.Frf. e.Per.+*hēvé*, s.
Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. sw.Nhb.
w. & sw.Wm. I.Ma.*hēvé* w.Frf. e.Per.*hēvi* Lth.

hivi Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. nē.Wm.
ivi e.Suf.

Hedge, 51, 353—*adg* n.Dev.

ædg se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. nw.e.
 & sw.Dev.

ædg w.Wil.

edg m.Cum. Yks., but m.Yks. *idg*,
 Lān. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. Oxf., ne.Nrf. + *idg*, me.
 Wil.

eidg e.Suf.

hædg s.Sc.

hēdg Inv. sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. +
hēdg, wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
 Wm. I.Ma.

hēdg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hēdg*.

hēdg Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb.

idg m.Yks. ne.Nrf. Sus.

Heel, 142, 248—*cil* nnw.Yks. + *il*,
 snw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei.

eal e.Suf.

ēl ne.Nrf.

hial s.Nhb.

hil Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
 Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

hil Inv. sn. & em.Sc., but Edb. *hil*,
 wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hil*, Ant.
 n.me.se. & sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

ial Dur., m.Yks. + *il*, s.Lin. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Wil. e.Dor.,
 e.Dev. + *jial*.

il Cum. nnw. e. m. sw. & es.Yks.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
 Rut. me.Wil.

jil Sus.

jial e.Dev.

Heifer, 188, 229, 248, 360—*afə(r)*
 Sus. + *āfə(r)*, *æfə(r)*, Dor.

aifə(r) me.Wil.

āfə(r) n. & ne.Ken. Sus.

æfə(r) Sus.

efə(r) Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.

em. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ekfə(r) e.Nrf.

ēfkə(r) e.An., but ne.Nrf. *vfə(r)*, e.
 Nrf. *ekfə(r)*.

hafə I.Ma.

hefə(r) s.Nhb.

hefə Ayr. Peb. + *hifə*, Kcb. Ant.
 sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

hifə Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

jafə(r) Cor. + *jefə(r)*.

jāfə(r) nw.Dev. + *jæfə(r)*.

jæfə(r) nw. & sw.Dev.

jefə(r) s.Pem. w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

vfə(r) m.Nhp. ne.Nrf.

Height, 147, 291, 360—*ait* nnw.

Yks. + *it*, e. & es.Yks. nw.Lan.
 nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. n.Dev.

aip s.Stf. + *eit* (*ḡ*), ne.Cmb., ne.
 Nrf. + *vit*, w.Som. + *vip*.

ait em.Lan. + *eit*, s.Lin. ne.Shr.

eit Dur., but n.Dur. *it*, m.Cum.
 snw.Yks., m.Yks. + *it*, se. sw.

& ms.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. ms.

& s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Rut.

eitḡ s.Stf. nw.Dev.

eip e.Suf.

ekt m.Bck. + *ekḡ*.

ekḡ e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess.

eat sw.Dev. + *ēt*.

eit n.Cum.

ēt se.Lan. n.Bck. sw.Dev.

hext Inv., nm.Sc. + *hixt*, but w.
 Frf. e.Per. *həxt*, n.Ayr., Uls.
 + *heixt*, but Ant. *hixt*.

heixt ne.Sc., but Bch. *həxt*, Abd.
hixt, *həxt*, s.Sc. Uls.

heit n. & me.Nhb.

heip I.Ma.

hēxt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hixt*.

hixt Abd. + *həxt*, nm.Sc. s.Ayr.
 Kcb.

Height (contd.)—*hīxt* Ant.*hīt* sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.*hox̄t* sn.Sc.*hax̄t* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc.*īt* n. Dur. nnw. & m. Yks.*oit* n. Stf. se. Ken.*vit* w. Wil. + *vīþ*, e. Dev.*vīþ* w. Wil. Dor. e. & w. Som.*ait* ne. Nrf.**Heir**, 207—*aīþ(r)* w. Wil. + *ā(r)*.*ā(r)* n. Shr.*æ(r)* m. Cum. n. Lan. nw. Der. se. Ken.*ex(r)* s. Nhb. Dur. nnw. snw. e. & m. Yks. em. & se. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Dev.*ē(r)* sw. & s. Lan.*ēr* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & s. Sc. Ant. n. Cum. Wm.*īa(r)* Sus.*īa(r)* I. Ma.*ā(r)* w. Wil.**Helm**, 50, 234, 265—*ælom* se. Ken. Dor.*elom* m. Cum. n. Lan., em. Lan. + *elom*, sw. Lan. n. Der., Lei. + *elom*, e. Dev.*elom* em. Lan. Stf. Lei. s. Oxf.*helm* Inv. + *helom*, Bch. Abd., n. Ayr. Kcb. + *helom*, n. Cum.*helom* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *helm*, Kcb. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.**Help**, 52, 253, 425, 426, 429, 430, 431, 432—*ælp* se. Ken.*elp* m. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e. An. Wil. Dor. s. Som. Dev. Cor.*help* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. Ant. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.*hilp* ne. Sc.*vlp* w. Som.**Hen**, 55—*en* Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.

Chs. n. Stf. Der. Lin. Oxf. Ken.

ēn w. Som. e. Dev.*hen* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.*in* Nrf. Sus., but e. Sus. *īn*, me. Wil.*īn* e. Sus.**Her**, 393, 403, 406, 411, 412.**Herb**, 210, 234, 248—*arþ* I. Ma.*arib* Irel.*āb* me. Wil., w. Som. e. Dev. + *jāb*.*ābi* nw. Dev. + *jāb*, Cor. + *jābi*.*erþ* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., Kcb. + *jirþ*.*hāb* s. Nhb. + *jāb*.*hērþ* w. Frf. e. Per.*iab* m. Cum. + *jāb*, sw. Yks. n. Lan. m. Lin.*iārþ* s. Sc.*jāb* s. Nhb. w. & ms. Yks. em. se. & s. Lan. Chs., n. Stf. + *āb*, s. Stf.

Der. War. se. Wor. Shr. Sus. w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.

jābi w. Wor. Cor.*jāb* sw. Lan.*jeb* s. Cum.*jerb* Lth. Edb.*jirþ* Kcb.*jūb* Bdf.*jāb* m. Cum. Wm. n. Yks., sm. Lan. + *āb*.*āb* n. Ken.*āb* sm. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin. se. Ken.**Here**, 150, 248, 416, 419—*ea(r)*nnw. Yks. + *īa(r)*, snw. Yks. s.

Chs. ne. & w. Der.

ea(r) ne. Nrf., e. Suf. + *īa(r)*.*hīa(r)* nne. & s. Nhb.

hīr s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *hīr*, n.
Cum. I.Ma.

hīr Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. &
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm.
& sm.Sc. Ant. me. & sw.Nhb.

iā(r) Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm.
Yks., but nnw.Yks. + *eiā(r)*, snw.
Yks. *eiā(r)*, Lan. w.Chs. n. wm.
& s.Stf. Der., but ne. & w.Der.
eiā(r), Lin. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. n. & s.Oxf.
Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf.
e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur.
w.Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil., me.
Wil. + *jīā(r)*, w.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
e.Dev.

jeā(r) e.Sus.

jīā(r) e.Hrf. + *jō(r)*, nw.Oxf. me.
Wil., n.Dev. + *jō(r)*.

jō(r) e.Hrf., Glo. + *jā(r)*, nm.Brks.
w.Som., n. nw. & sw.Dev.,
s.Dev. + *jā(r)*.

jā(r) Hrf., but n.Hrf. *iā(r)*, e.Hrf.
jūā(r), *jō(r)*, Glo. Oxf., but nw.
Oxf. *jūā(r)*, n. & s.Oxf. *iā(r)*, s.
Dev.

ē(r) e.Som.

Hern, 413.

Heron, 248.

Herring, 42, 229, 231, 248, 382
— *erīn* m.Cum. em. & sw.Lan.
Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
se.Ken.

erān Sus.

harān sw. & s.Nhb.

herīn Kcb. I.Ma.

herān Lth. Peb. Ant.

hērān w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. + *hērān*.

hērān Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb.

hārīn Wm.

iārīn sw.Yks.

jērīn s.Lan.

vrīn Dor. w.Som.

ārīn n. sm. & se.Lan.

Hers, 393, 413.

Herself, 415.

Hew, 186, 248, 249—*eu* sw.Yks.
n.Lan.

heu n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

hiu Inv. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.

hju w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma.

iu m.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.
Ken.

jou sw.Lan.

jō w.Som.

jū Stf. me. Wil.

jvu s.Chs.

jū e.Dev.

ū n.Der.

Hickwall, 266.

Hide, *sb.*, 154—*aid* Dur. m.Cum.
Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

aid em.Lan. s.Lei.

eid s.Lan.

haid Ayr. + *heid*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb.
Wm., I.Ma. + *heid*.

heid n. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

heid Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Kcb.

oid se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

vid Dor.

Hide, *v.*, 176, 425, 426, 428, 429,
431, 433, 434—*aid* Dur. m.
Cum., sw.Yks. n.Der. + *id*, nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

aid em.Lan. s.Lei.

eid s.Lan.

haid Ayr. + *heid*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb.
Wm., I.Ma. + *heid*.

heid sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

heid Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
s.Sc.

hōd w.Frf. e.Per.

id sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der.

īd nw. & e.Dev.

Hide (contd.)—

oid se. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.

vid me. Wil. Dor. w. Som.

High, 184, 358—*ai* n. Dur. e.Yks., se. Yks. + *ā*, es. Yks. n.

Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Sus. w.

Som. e. Dev.

ā se. Yks.*ai* em. Lan. + *ī*, w. Chs. + *oi*, ne.Der., Rut. + *oi*, s. Lei. ne. Shr.

s. Nrf. e. Suf. sw. Dev.

ei s. Dur., n. Cum. + *hī*, nnw. &snw. Yks., m. Yks. + *ī*, sw. Yks.n. & nw. Lan., ms. Lan. + *ī*, s.

Lan.

hai Bch. Abd. nm. Sc., but w.Fr. e. Per. *hiχ*, Lth. + *hīχ*, Edb.+ *hī*, Peb.*haiχ* Or. I.*hai* s. Sc. + *hei*, *heiχ*, I. Ma.*hei* s. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *hīχ*, Wm.+ *hī*.*heiχ* s. Sc.*hiχ* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hai*.*hiχ* w. Fr. e. Per. Ay. Kcb.*hī* Edb. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n.

Cum. Wm.

hīχ sn. Sc. w. M. Sc. Lth. Ant.*ī* m. Cum. m. Yks. em. se. sw. &

ms. Lan. nw. Der.

oi w. Chs. n. Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei.,but s. Lei. *ai*, m. Nhp. m. Bck.

Ess. se. Ken.

vi me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.*ai*.*ai* ne. Nrf. e. Dor.

Hile, 266.

Hill, 110—*el* Dor.*hel* s. Sc.*hil* Inv., s. Ay. + *hal*, Kcb. Uls.

sw. & s. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.

hul nm. Sc., but w. Fr. e. Per.*hal*.*hal* ne. Sc. w. Fr. e. Per. em. Sc.Ay., but s. Ay. + *hil*, n. Nhb.*il* m. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.

Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.

Dev. Cor.

iō me. Wil.*iāl* w. Som.Him, 67, 235, 405—*hem* wm. Sc.+ *him*, but n. Ay. *hom*, sm. &s. Sc. + *him*.*hem* Cai., Bnff. + *hem*.*hem* ne. Sc. + *ham*, but Bnff. + *hem*.*him* Sh. & Or. I. + *ham*, w. Fr. e.

Per. wm. Sc. Edb. sm. & s. Sc.

Uls., Nhb. Dur. n. Cum. Wm.

I. Ma. + *im*.*hom* sn. Sc. n. Ay.*ham* Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. Lth.*im* Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n. Cum.+ *him*, Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.

Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Shr. n. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck.

Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. m. & s. Cmb.

Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e. Sus.

[The unstressed form *əm* is rarely used in Eng. but is common in Sc., where *im* is also used as the unstressed form.]

Himself, 415.

Hinder, 68, 300, 301—*endə(r)*

Dor.

endə(r) s. Oxf.*hendər* w. Fr. e. Per.*hində(r)* s. Nhb.*hindər* Inv., n. Ay. + *hinər*, Ant.

sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.

hindər I. Ma.*hinər* ne. Sc. Ay., but n. Ay. +*hinder*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.*hanər* Lth.*ində(r)* n. Lan.*ində(r)* m. Cum. Yks., but sw. Yks.

inðæ(r), em. sm. se. & sw. Lan.
n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.

inðæ(r) sw.Yks. s.Lan.

Indæ(r) w.Som.

Hinge, 352.

Hips=berries, 196, 383.

Hire, 179—*aiæ(r)* Dur. m.Cum.

Yks., but se.Yks. *eiæ(r)*, n.
sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. &
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

aiæ(r) em. & se.Lan. s.Chs. s.Lin.
s.Lei.

eiæ(r) se.Yks. nw.Der. Sus.

hair Inv.+*heir*, ne.Sc.+*hoir*, but
Bch.Abd. *hæir*, em. & wm.Sc.

Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.Wm.I.Ma.

haiæ(r) s.Nhb.

haiær n.Cum.

hæir Ayr.

hæiær s.Sc.

heir Inv. Uls., but Ant. *hair*, me.
& se.Nhb.

heir Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per.

hoir ne.Sc.

oiæ(r) n.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *aiæ(r)*,
se.Ken.

viæ(r) me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.

Dor. *viæ(r)*, Som. Dev. w.Cor.

viæ(r) ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

His, 393, 411, 412, 413.

Hisn, 411, 413.

Hit, 425, 429, 434.

Hitch, 341.

Hive, 176—*aiu* m.Cum. Yks. n.
sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.
s.Oxf.

äv sm.Lan.

äiv em.Lan. s.Lei.

haiu Inv.+*hæiv*, Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
e.Per., Ayr.+*hæiv*, Kcb. Ant.
s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

hæiv Ayr. Peb.

heiv sw.Nhb.

hæiv Inv.

iv e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus.

oiv se.Lan. n.Stf.

viu me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.
Dev.

Hoard, 87, 236—*hōd* s.Nhb.

hōrd wm.Sc.

hōrd Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. se.Nhb.

huad Wm.

huærd I.Ma.+*hærd*.

hūrd Bch. Abd.

hærd s.Sc.

hærd I.Ma.

oad e.Yks. Rut., Lei.+*ôad*, s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

ōd m.Cum.

ôad em. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin.
Lei.

uad ne. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks.
n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.

e.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.

ūd s.Lin.

wōad w.Som.+*wōd*.

wōd nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev.

Hoarse, 126, 295, 328, 329—*oas* (t
m.Yks.

hærs ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em.Sc. s.Ayr.

hærs wm.Sc. Kcb.

hiærs me.Nhb.

hiærf s.Sc.

hiærs se.Nhb.

hōs s.Nhb.

hōrs Ant.

hōs I.Ma.

hørs Sh.I.

iās s.Dur.

oas s.Stf. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.
Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

ōs m.Cum. n.Stf.

Hoarse (contd.)—

oəs em.Lan. + *oəst*, s.Lan. + *uas*,
nw.Lin. + *oəst*, Lei. + *ošt*, Sus.
e.Dor. w.Som.

oəst em.Lan. nw.Lin.

oś nnw.Yks., e.Yks. + *ošt*, *uas*,
nw.Lan. nw.Dev.

ošt e.Yks. Lei.

uas ne. snw. & e.Yks., se. & sw.
Yks. + *uəst*, n. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Oxf., but
s.Oxf. *oəs*, w.Wil. e.Som.

uəst se. sw. & es.Yks.

Hock, 383.**Hoe, 425, 429.**

Hold, v., 41, 236, 253, 302, 307,
425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*ad*
n.Dur. + *ād*, *had*, *hauld*, *ould*.

aud se.Lan., n.Der. + *oud*, *vud*.

auld se.Ken.

ād n.Dur., nnw.Yks. + *od*.

had Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
hōd, Peb. *hvd*, sm.Sc. + *hvd*,
me.Nhb. + *ould*, se.Nhb. + *hōd*,
s.Nhb. + *hauld*, n.Dur., n.Cum.
+ *hoəd*, *od*.

haul Ant.

hauld s.Nhb. n.Dur.

hād Or.I.

hāld sw.Wm. + *hod*.

hād s.Sc. + *hāld*, *hod*.

hāld s.Sc.

hed Sh.I.

heuld Uls. + *hōld*, but Ant. *haul*.

hod s.Sc., ne.Wm. + *hōd*, sw.
Wm.

houl I.Ma.

hoəd n.Cum.

hōd wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
n.Nhb. ne.Wm.

hōd se.Nhb.

hōld Uls.

hvd Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hōd*, sm.
Sc. Peb.

od s.Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. n.
m. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. &
e.Yks., m.Yks. + *oad*, se.Yks. +
ōd, sw.Yks. + *oud*, es.Yks., ms.
Yks. n.Lan. + *oud*, nw.Lan. s.
Stf., n.Lin. + *ōd*.

oud sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. em. m.
& sw.Lan., ms.Lan. + *vud*, s.
Lan., n.Stf. + *vud*, wm.Stf. n.
Der. Not. nw.Lin., e.Hrf. +
vud, *vuld*.

ould me.Nhb. n.Dur.

oad m. & nm.Yks.

ōd se.Yks., n.Ken. + *ōld*.

ōld n.Ken.

ōul e.Ken. + *ōd*.

ōd n. & s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei.
vud, n.Wor. e.Suf., Ess. + *ōld*,
e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

ōl e.Sus. e.Som., w.Som. + *ōld*,
s.Dev.

ōld e.War., Glo. + *auld*, Oxf. n.
Bck., m.Bck. + *ōlt*, Bdf. Ess.
sm.Hmp., e.Dor. + *wōld*, w.
Som. n. & nw.Dev.

ōlt m.Bck.

uəld w.Wil.

vud ms.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf.
Der., but n.Der. + *aud*, *oud*, w.
Der. + *vut*, n.Lei. e.Hrf. s.Nrf.
w.Suf.

vuld e.Hrf. nw. & me.Wil.

vut w.Der.

auld Glo.

wōld e.Dor.

Hole, 93, 236—aul se.Ken.

āl w.Wil.

hol Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
hōl, sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. + *hōl*.

hōil sw.Nhb.

hōl wm.Sc.

hōsl s.Nhb.

hōl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. me.
Nhb. I.Ma.

huəl s.Sc. se.Nhb.

oil sw. es. & ms.Yks., n.Lan.+
uəl, em.Lan.+*ōəl*, sm.Lan.+*ōl*,
se.Lan., s.Lan.+*ōl*.

oəl n.Lin. s.Oxf.

ōl m.Nhp. me.Wil. nw.Som. n.
nw. & sw.Dev.

ōəl n.Wm.em.Lan.nw.Lin.,Lei.
e.Dev.+*ōl*.

ōl nnw.Yks.+*uəl*, *wuəl*, sm. sw.
& s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lei. Sus. e.Dor. e.Dev.

uəl s.Dur. ne. & nnw.Yks., snw.
Yks.+*wuəl*, e. m. & se.Yks. n.
& nw.Lan. s.Lin.

ūl ne.Nrf.

wol m.Cum. w.Wm.

wōl Dor., but e.Dor. *ōl*.

wuəl nnw. & snw.Yks.

Holiday, 129, 229, 231—*alidə*

s.Dur. s.Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.

Yks., e.Yks.+*alədə*, m. se.sw.
& es.Yks. n. nw. & se.Lan.

alədi sw.Lan.+*olədi*, ms.Lan. n.
& nw.Der. s.Lin.

alədə e.Yks. em. & s.Lan.

elədə m.Cum.

halidē se. & sw.Nhb.

halidə me. & s.Nhb., Wm.+*helidə*,
but s.Wm. *alidə*.

helidə n.Cum. Wm.

holədē Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
n.Ayr. Kcb.

holidē s.Ayr., I.Ma.+*holids*.

holids wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *holədē*,
I.Ma.

holiudə s.Sc.

holədē Edb.

holədi Lth.

olide n.Stf. s.Oxf.

olidi sm.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken. w.
Wil.

oləde e.Suf. Sus.

olədē e.Som.

olədi sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei.
ne.Nrf. Dor. e.Dev.

olədə nw.Lin.

Hollow, 253.

Holly, 94, 231, 268—*holē* ne.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. s.Sc.

holi s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw.
& s.Nhb. n.Cum., Wm.+*holin*,
I.Ma.

holin Wm.

holn Kcb. me.Nhb.

hōli wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *holē*.

oli m.Cum. em. sm. & se.Lan.,
sw.Lan.+*olin*, s.Lan. Stf. n.
Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
se.Ken.Sus.w.Wil.Dor. Som.
e.Dev.

olin nnw. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. &
sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin.

oln Dur.

Home, 123, 236, 248, 249—*aum*
se.Ken.

eəm snw.Yks.+*iam*, *iəm*, m.Yks.
+*iəm*, *jam*, *jiam*, n.Lan.+*uəm*.

ēm ne.Yks.+*iəm*, *jam*.

hēm Sh.I.+*hēm*.

heim Ayr.+*hēm*, Ant.

heəm n.Cum.+*hiam*, *hiem*, *hiəm*.

hēm Sh.I., ne. & sn.Sc.+*hēm*,
w.Frf. e.Per., wm. & sm.Sc.+
hēm.

hēm Or.I.+*hīm*, Cai. ne. sn. &
nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*hēm*,
em. wm. & sm.Sc., Uls.+*hōm*,
but Ant. *heim*.

hiam n.Cum., Wm.+*iam*, *jam*,
but n.Wm.+*iəm*.

hiem n.Cum.

Home (contd.)—

hiām s.Sc.+*hjem*, n.Nhb., me.

Nhb.+*hum*, se.Nhb.+*hjem*,

jem, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

hīm Or.I.

hjem s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+
jem.

hōm Uls. I.Ma.

hum me.Nhb.

iam e. & m.Cum., w.Cum.+*jam*,

jem, Wm., nnw.Yks.+*jiam*,

snw.Yks.

iam s.Dur., n.Wm.+*hiām*, ne.

snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*jam*,

wom.

jam w.Cum.Wm.ne.Yks., e.Yks.

+*wom*, nm.Yks.+*jeām*, m. & se.

Yks., nw.Lan.+*jām*, *jiam*.

jām nw.Lan.

jem se.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum.

jeām nm.Yks.

jiam nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.

jiam m.Yks.

jwm Glo.+*wōm*, *wwm*.

om n.Stf.+*wom*, *wōm*, em.Stf.+

wom, *wwm*, wm.Stf.+*oām*,

wwm, Not.+*ōm*, *uām*, *vm*, n.

Lei., sw.Nhp.+*oum*, *ōm*, e.

War.+*wom*, *wwm*, w.War.+

ōm, *wōām*, s.War.+*uām*, *wom*,

n.Bck.+*oām*, *wwm*, se.Hrt.+

oum, *ōm*, *uām*, Hnt., Ess.+*ōm*,

ōm, *ōm*, *vm*, w.Som.+*ōām*, n.

Dev.+*ōm*, s.Dev.+*ōm*.

oum ne.Nhp.+*ōm*, m.Nhp.+*ōm*,

ōm, *wōm*, sw.Nhp., e.Oxf.+

ōm, m.Bck.+*ōām*, *ōm*, *wōām*,

wwm, Bdf.+*vm*, se.Hrt.

oām ms.Yks.+*uām*, wm.Stf., n.

Lin.+*ōām*, m.Lin. n.Bck., Sus.

+*ōām*, but w.Sus.+*ōm*.

ōm Ess., me.Wil.+*wwm*.

ōm m.Nhp., s.Wor.+*ōm*, *wom*,

wom, s.Nrf.+*ōm*, *um*, *ūm*, *vm*,
Ess. n. & sw.Dev.

ōām em.Lan.+*ōm*, n. & nw.Lin.,

w.Wor.+*ōm*, *wōām*, *wwm*, m.

Bck., s.Sur.+*ōm*, Sus. Hmp.

w.Som. e.Dev.

ōm em.Lan., s.Lan.+*uām*, *wom*,

wōm, *wwm*, s.Chs.+*wom*, Dnb.

+*wom*, *wwm*, Not. ne. m. & sw.

Nhp.w.War.w. & s.Wor., n. &

ne.Shr.+*wom*, *wwm*, se.Shr.+

wūm, *wwm*, e. w. & s.Oxf. m.

Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. nw. & s.

Nrf.w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur., w.Sus.

+*ōām*, s.Dev.

um Rut.+*wum*, s.Nrf. e.Suf.

uām sw.Yks.+*wom*, *wuām*, ms.

& s.Yks. n. & m.Lan., ms.Lan.

+*wōm*, *wum*, *wūm*, *wwm*, s.

Lan., e.Der.+*wom*, Not., s.Lin.

+*vm*, s.War. se.Hrt. nw. & w.

Wil., e.Dor.+*wuām*.

ūm ne. & s.Nrf.

vm Not. s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei.

om, n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. Ess.

s.Nrf.

wom e. se. sw. & es.Yks., se.Lan.

+*wōām*, sw.Lan.+*wōm*, *wwm*,

s.Lan., Chs.+*wwm*, but s.Chs.

+*ōm*, Flt. Dnb.+*wwm*, n. & em.

Stf., s.Stf.+*wum*, *wwm*, n.Der.,

ne.Der.+*wum*, *wwm*, e. & s.

War. s.Wor. n. & ne.Shr., n.

& e.Hrf.+*wwm*.

wōām se.Lan. n.Ken. nw.Som.

wōm m.Nhp.

wōām w.War. w.Wor. Brks. m.

Bck.I.W.Dor., but e.Dor.*uām*,

wuām,

wōm sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf., e.

Stf.+*wwm*, w.Der., m.Shr.+

wwm, Glo.

wum ms.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut.

wuam sw. Yks. e. Dor.
wum sm. & ms. Lan. n. Wor. se.
 Shr.
wum sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs. Flt.
 Dnb. e. em. wm. & s. Stf. ne.
 nw. e. & s. Der. e. War. w. & s.
 Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr. n. & e.
 Hrf. Glo. nw. Oxf. n. & m. Bck.
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 Ayr. + *hud*.
hud s. Ayr. n. sw. & s. Nhb., Wm.
hūd.
hūd Inv. Bch. Abd. n. Cum. Wm.
hūd Ant. I. Ma.
hæd w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. Kcb.
hūd Lth. Edb.
hūd n. Ayr.
ud n. em. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der. n. &
 nw. Lin. Lei. se. Ken. me. Wil.
uid sw. Yks.
ūd m. Cum. s. Oxf. w. Cor.
ūd sm. & sw. Lan.
vd nw. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
ūd e. Dev.
Hook, 169, 249, 340—*χjuk* Bch.
 Abd.
χuk Peb.
χvk s. Ayr.
hiuk Kcb. + *hūk*, s. Nhb. + *hjuk*.
hiak sw. Nhb. Wm.
hjuk w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. + *huk*, s.
 Nhb.
hjūk Lth. Edb. + *hjūk*.
hjuk n. Ayr.
hjūk Lth. Edb.
huk w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. I. Ma.
hūk Kcb.
iuk m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.
 n. Stf.
uk s. Stf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

ūk sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. n.
 Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf.
 Sus. w. Cor.
vk n. Hrf.
æk w. Som. n. Dev.
ūk e. Dev.
Hop, *u*, 83—*āp* w. Wil. + *op*.
hap Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per., wm. Sc. + *hāp*, *hōp*, Edb.
 Peb. Kcb.
hāp wm. Sc. Lth.
hop ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hap*,
 Ayr. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.
hōp wm. & s. Sc.
op Dur. m. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs.
 Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s. Oxf.
 Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. w. Wil.
 Dev. Cor.
ōp me. Wil.
Hope, 93, 236—*aup* se. Ken.
āp w. Wil. + *ōp*.
εap m. Yks.
haup Bch. Abd. sn. Sc., wm. Sc. +
hōp, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
hop ne. Sc. + *houp*, *hvup*, but Bch.
 Abd. *haup*, w. Frf. e. Per. + *hōp*,
hvup.
houp ne. Sc.
hōp Wm.
hōp w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., s. Sc.
 + *huap*, Ant. Nhb. n. Cum. I. Ma.
hup Sh. I.
huap s. Sc.
hvup ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
ōp sw. Wil. sw. Dev.
ōp w. Som.
ōap snw. Yks. + *ōp*, *uap*, *wuap*, em.
 Lan. + *ōp*, n. & nw. Lin. e. Dor.
ōp Dur., nnw. Yks. + *uap*, snw.
 Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan.
 n. Stf. n. ne. & nw. Der., Rut.
 + *up*, s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. w. Wil.

Hope (contd.)—

up Rut. e.Suf.

uap nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
wop, *wuap*, sw. & es.Yks. n. &
nw.Lan. s.Lin.

ūp, *vp* Lei.

wop e.Yks.+*wuap*, se.Yks.

wōp m.Cum.

wuap snw. e. & se.Yks. .

Horn, 87, 234—*ān* s.War. s.Sur.

Sus. Dor. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

nw. & e.Som.

harn I.Ma. +*horn*.

horn Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.

Uls., but Ant. *hörn*, me. & se.

Nhb. n.Cum.

hōn s.Nhb.

hörn wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hörn*.

hörn sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.

n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

huarn s.Sc.

hūrn sw.Nhb.

harn I.Ma.

orən nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *ōn*,

ōn, Lei. + *ōn*.

oən n.Dur. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*uən*,

sw.Yks. Rut. se.Ken. e.Dev.

ōn m.Cum. snw.Yks., se.Yks. +

ōn, *uən*, es.Yks. n. sm. sw. &

s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin.

Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.

Suf.

ōn snw. & se.Yks.

uən s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks.

ān se.Lan.

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Dor.

hors Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.

n.Cum.

hos Wm. I.Ma.

hōs s.Nhb.

hōrs Lth. Edb.

os ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*ōs*, Chs. Flt.

em. & s.Stf. w.Der., nw.Lin.

+ *ās*, m. & s.Lin. sw.Nhp. e.

War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Hnt. Suf.

Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. nw.

Som. nw. & e.Dev.

oəs sw.Yks. s.Wor. nw.Hrt.

ōs m.Cum. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. m.Hmp. w.

Som. Cor.

ās n. & nw.Lin.

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Cum., ne.Yks.+*jat*, nnw.Yks.

het Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *hōt*, wm.

Sc., but n.Ayr. *hōt*, s.Sc. Ant.

Nhb. n.Cum., Wm. + *hot*.

hot Kcb. Wm. I.Ma.

hōt n.Ayr. Peb.

iət snw.Yks.

jat ne. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *ot*.

jīat nw.Lan.

ot se. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. &

sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*wut*, Stf.Lin.

Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf.

Ken. Sus. w.Wil., w.Som.+

ōt, Dev.+*wot*.

ōt w.Som.

ut sw.Yks.

wot se.Lan. Chs. n.Der., ne.Der.

+ *wbt*, Nhp. Shr. Som., but w.

Som. *ot*, *ōt*, Dev.

wut w.Yks. s.Lan.

wut ne. & nw.Der.

Hough, 358, 359, 360.

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nw.Der.+*aund*.

aundes Yks. n.Lan., n.Stf.+*und*,

n.Der.+*aənd*, nw.Der.

aənd s.Lin.+*eund*.

aənd n.Der.

āund se. Lan.

ānd sw. Yks. + *eənd*, s. Lan. + *ēnd*, w. Der.

ēnd sm. sw. & s. Lan.

eun Ess., e. Sus. + *eund*, w. Som.

eund s. Lin. m. Bck. Ken. e. Sus.

eənd sw. Yks.

hawn wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *hvn*, Kcb. Ant.

haund sm. Sc., but Kcb. *haun*.

houn I. Ma.

hund s. Sc. + *hənd*, me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *hünd*.

hūn n. Cum. + *hünd*.

hünd Nhb., but me. Nhb. *hund*, se. Nhb. + *hund*, n. Cum. Wm.

hvn ne. Sc. n. Ayr.

hənd Lth. Edb. s. Sc.

həund w. Frf. e. Per.

ound nw. Lan.

und s. Dur., nnw. Yks. + *ünd*, snw. Yks. n. Stf. n. Lin.

ünd m. Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks. nw. Lin.

ünd n. Wor.

vun Lei. e. Suf. w. Wil. Dor.

vund Rut. s. Oxf. Sus., but e. Sus.

eun(d, me. Wil. e. Dev.

əund ne. Nrf.

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+ *aus*, *vus*, n. Stf. + *aəs*, nw. Der.

+ *aus*, e. Der. + *as*, *aus*, *avs*, *ās*.

as s. Lan. + *avs*, *ās*, *ēs*, *evs*, *vus*, e. Der., w. Der. + *ās*.

aus nw. Yks. + *ūs*, es. Yks. n. & m. Lan., se. Lan. + *ēs*, *us*, s. Chs.

+ *ais*, *vus*, Dnb. e. Stf., em. Stf.

+ *avs*, wm. & s. Stf., ne. Der. +

ās, nw. Der. e. Der., s. Der. +

eaus, m. Lin. + *ous*, Lei. ne.

Nhp. + *eus*, *vus*, m. Nhp. + *æus*,

eus, *jaus*, *vus*, e. & w. War., n. Wor. + *eus*, w. Cor.

avs ms. Lan. + *ēs*, s. Lan. em. Stf. e. Der. Not.

aəs sw. Yks. + *ās*, *eəs*, *iəs*, n. Stf., n. Der. + *vus*.

ās sw. Yks., ms. Yks. + *eəs*, s. Yks. s. Lan. ne. e. & w. Der.

æus m. Nhp.

ēs sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan.

eaus s. Der.

eus s. Lin. Lei. ne. & m. Nhp. n. Wor. s. Pem. m. Bck. Bdf. nw.

Hrt., se. Hrt. + *jeus*, Hnt. m. se.

& s. Cmb., nw. Nrf. e. Suf. + *vus*,

w. Suf., Ess. + *vus*, Ken. s. Sur.,

Sus. + *vus*, w. Som. + *eus*, *vus*,

e. Cor. + *vus*.

eus w. Som.

evs s. Lan.

eəs sw. & ms. Yks.

heus Uls. + *həus*, but Ant. *hus*.

hous I. Ma. + *vus*.

hus Sc. + *hūs*, Ant., me. Nhb. n. Cum. + *hūs*.

hūs Sc. n. & me. Nhb., se. & sw. Nhb. + *ūs*, s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *ous*,

ūs, n. Cum., Wm. + *ūs*, but n.

Wm. + *ous*.

həus Uls.

iəs sw. Yks.

jaus m. Nhp.

jeus se. Hrt.

ous n. Dur. nw. Lan. m. Lin.

ous n. Wm. + *ūs*.

ūs se. & sw. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e.

m. & se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

vus s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Flt. em.

Stf. n. Der. Rut. Lei. ne. m.

& sw. Nhp. s. War. s. Wor. Shr.

n. Hrf. Oxf. nm. Brks. n. Bck.

w. Hrt. nw. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess.

House (contd.)—

Sus. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. + *aus*,
 s. Som. e. Dev. e. Cor.
vus w. Som.
aus se. Lan. e. Hrf. Glo. ne. Nrf.
 sm. Hmp., e. Dor. + *vus*.
aus n. Dev. + *aus*, sw. & s. Dev.
aus n. Dev.

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 ne. Chs. *vu*, nw. Der. + *au*.
aus s. Wm. nw. Yks. + *ū*, es. Yks. n.
 Lan. Dnb. e. & s. Stf., n. Der.
 + *aə*, *ā*, *vu*, nw. Der., nw. Lin.
 + *ū*, s. Lei. e. & w. War., s. War.
 + *vu*, w. Cor.

aə n. Der.

ā sw. Yks., ms. Yks. + *ē* s. Yks., s.
 Lan. + *ā*, *vu*, n. ne. e. & w. Der.

au se. Lan. + *au*.

æu m. Nhp. + *eu*, *vu*.

ē sm. sw. & s. Lan.

eu s. Lin., Lei. + *jau*, *vu*, but s. Lei.
au, ne. & m. Nhp. + *vu*, n. Wor.
 m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. se. Cmb., e.
 Suf. + *vu*, w. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.
 Sur. w. Sus. w. Som.

ē ms. Yks.

fū Sh. I., Cai. + *hū*, ne. Sc., but
 Bch. Abd. *hū*, sn. Sc. + *hū*, w.
 Frf. e. Per.

heu Uls. + *heu*, but Ant. *hu*.

hou I. Ma. + *vu*.

hū Cai. Bch. Abd. sn. em. wm. &
 sm. Sc. Ant. me. Nhb., se. Nhb.
 + *ū*, sw. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. +
ū, n. Cum., Wm. + *ū*, but s. Wm.
 + *au*.

heu Uls.

jau Lei.

ou nw. Lan.

ū se. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. e. m. & w.

Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. nm. & se.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

vu em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. ne. Chs.
 Flt. n. Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s.
 War. n. & se. Shr., Hrf. + *vu*,
 Oxf. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus., but w.
 Sus. *eu*, Wil., Dor. + *au*, e. Dev.
 + *ū*.

ause Lan. Hrf. Glo. ne. Nrf. Hmp.
 Dor.

ū n. e. & sw. Dev.

Hundred, 97, 263, 300, 301—
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hundə(r).

hundred n. Cum.

hundər s. Nhb.

hundər Ant.

hundət Wm.

hunder, *hundred* I. Ma.

hunder w. Frf. e. Per.

høvir Bch. Abd.

høvrne Sc., but Bch. Abd. *høvir*,
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

høvrt Peb.

undəd n. Lan.

undrəd m. Cum.

undəd Yks. Stf. Lin. Lei.

undət n. Der. e. Hrf.

undəd sm. Lan. + *undət*, sw. & s.
 Lan. s. Wor.

undət sm. & se. Lan. s. Chs.

undəd m. Nhp. w. Wor. Glo. Oxf.
 me. Wil. w. Som. e. Dev.

vndəd se. Ken. Sus.

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 but Ant. *huyər*.

huyir, Bch. Abd. + *huyir*.

huyə(r) s. Nhb.

huyər Ant. me. se. & sw. Nhb. n.
 Cum. Wm.

hüygər I. Ma.

høvir Bch. Abd.

høvr Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *huyir*, *hoyir*, w.Frf. e.
 Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
oygær m.Bck.
uygær es. Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. Lin.
 Lei. Rut.
uyær Dur. m.Cum. Yks., but es.
 Yks. *uygær*, nw. & em.Lan. n.
 Stf. n.Der.
üygær sm. sw. & ms.Lan. nw.
 Der. n.Wor.
vygær s.Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf. me. & w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.
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 s.Nhb.
husbnd me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm.
hūzbn I.Ma.
huzbind Bch. Abd.
huzbn Or.I., n.Ayr. + *huzbnd*,
 Kcb.
huzbnd n.Ayr., n.Cum. + *uzbnd*.
huzbnt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
huzbn(d), s.Sc.
uzbn m. & s.Wm. + *uzbnd*, snw.
 e. & m.Yks., nm.Yks. + *uzbnd*,
 se. sw. & ms.Yks., s.Yks. +
uzbnd, nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin.,
 nw.Lin. + *uzbnd*.
uzbnd Dur. n. & m.Cum., w.
 Cum. + *uzbnt*, m. & s.Wm. ne.
 nnw. snw. nm. & s.Yks., n.
 Stf. + *uzbnt*, nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 m.Bck.
uzbnte e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. n.Der.
üzbn m.Lan., ms.Lan. Lei. +
üzbnt, sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.,
 nw.Oxf. + *vzbnd*.

üzbnd sw. & s.Lan. + *üzbnt*, wm.
 Stf., ne.Der. + *üzbnt*, e. w. &
 s.Der. n.Wor. n.Shr.
üzbnt se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. w.
 Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
 Lei.
vzbn m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.
 Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf., e.Suf. +
vzbnd, Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
 sw.Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. Som. e.Dev.
vzbnd nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 se.Ken. sm.Hmp.

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 Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but
 n.Cum. *æis*, Wm. nnw. snw.
 sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.
 Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.
 Suf.

aist n.Der.

ās m. & se.Yks. sm.Lan.

ais se. & s.Lan., I.Ma. + *æis*, s.Chs.
 Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War.,
 m.Bck. + *ois*.

aist em.Lan. wm.Stf. nw.Der.

æis n.Cum.

eis ne. sn. wm. & s.Sc. Uls., but
 Ant. *ais*, me. se. & sw.Nhb.
 s.Dur. e.Yks. I.Ma.

eis Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.

ois n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. m.Bck., ne.
 Nrf. + *æis*, se.Ken.

vis w.Hrt. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ais ne.Nrf.

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 Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
 & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.

aidld nw.Lin.

Idle (contd.)—*àidl* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.

Der. s.Lei.

eidl Ayr. sw.Nhb.*èidl* Inv.ne.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per.Kcb.*oidl* n.Stf. se.Ken.*nidl* Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

Dev.

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Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.

Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei.

Oxf. Ken. Sus.

ial w.Som. e.Dev.*al* Inv.ne.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per.Ayr.,but s.Ayr.+*il*, Lth. Edb. Peb.**In**, 271, 312.**Inch**, 108, 342, 382—*inf* Bch. Abd.

w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.

Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*intf*,

sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.

Lin. Lei. Oxf. e.Dev. w.Cor.

intf sm. se. & s.Lan. nw.Der.

se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

enf w.Som.*enf* Lth. Edb.**Ink**, 211, 363.**Inn**, 384.**Inquest**, 232.**Ins**, 383.**Instead**, 267.**Iron**, 158, 234, 271—*airən* ne.Sc.,but Bch. Abd. *èirn*, sw. & s.

Nhb. n.Dur. n.&m.Cum. Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. & es.Yks.

n.Lan., se.Lan.+*aiən*.*aiən* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se.

& sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. &

nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.

aiərn I.Ma.*ārən* m.Yks.*aiən* em. & s.Lan. s.Lei. w. & s.

War.

ærən s.Sc.*èirən* sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *ern*,

me. & se.Nhb.

èiən ms.Lan. nw.Der.*èiarən* se.Yks.*ern* wm.Sc.+*ērn*, Ant.*erən* sm.Sc.+*ērən*, but Kcb. *ērən*,

Peb.

èirn Bch. Abd.*èirən* w.Frf. e.Per.*ērən* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*ērən* sm.Sc.*oiən* n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei.,but s.Lei. *aiən*, n.Bck.se.Ken.*viən* w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *aiən*, e.Dev.+*viə(r)*.*viə(r)* e. & w.Som. e.Dev.*aiən* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.**Is**, 435.**Isn't**, 327.**It**, 293, 357, 407, 411.**Its**, 411.**Ivy**, 154, 155, 231, 268—*aivè* w.

Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

aivi ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*èivn*, Edb.

Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but me.Nhb.

aivin, n.Dur. m.Cum., Wm.+*aivin*, nnw.Yks.+*āvin*, e.Yks.,se.Yks.+*āvi*, sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., sw.Lan.+*ivin*, I.Ma.,nw.Lin.+*aivin*, s.Oxf. s.Sur.

w.Sus. n.Dev.

aivin me.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nw.

Lin.

aivəri ne.Nrf.+*ivi*, e.Suf.*āvi* se.Yks. sm.Lan.*āvin* nnw. & m.Yks.*aiivè* n.Ayr.+*aivi*.*aivi* n.Ayr. Lth. em. & s.Lan.,Rut.+*ivi*, *oivəri*, Lei. Sus., bute.Sus. *oivi*, w.Sus. *aivi*.

civi Inv. sn.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *àivè*, *àivi*, s.Ayr.

ivi s.Chs. e. wm. & s.Stf. Rut.
w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr.
n.Hrf.

ivin sw.Lan. n.Der.

oivise Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. se.Ken.
e.Sus.

oivari Rut.

vivi w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
e.Dev.

rivi ne.Nrf.

Jam, sb., 366—*djam* Inv. ne. & sn.
Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e. & w.
Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Sus.

džām Lth. Edb.

džām s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf. w.Wil.
Dor. s.Som. Dev.

džem se.Ken.

džom s.Chs.

džōm sm.Sc., but Kcb. *džam*.

Jaundice, 217.

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Jay, 205—*džai* se.Ken. s.Sur.
Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

džæi e.Som.

džæ Wm.+*džē*, w.Wil.

džei n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

džeo n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks.
nw. & s.Lin.

džē Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
e.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
Der. Rut.

džī w. & s.Chs. Lei. n.Shr.

Jealous, 209.

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Join, 213, 366—*džain* Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *džēin*, Lth. Edb., se.Lan. +
džain, sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.

w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. se.
Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.Dev.

džain em. & se.Lan., s.Lan. I.Ma.
+*džēin*.

džēin s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

džēin Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.

džoin w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant.
s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. & sm.Lan. Lin. Nhp. n.Hrf.

džvin nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. n.Ken.

džain ne.Nrf.

tjoin Or.I.

Joint, 213, 366—*džrint* n.Ayr.

Lth. Edb., se.Lan. + *džāint*,
sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf.
se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus. Dor.
Som. e.Dev.

džāint em. & se.Lan., s.Lan.
I.Ma.+*džēint*.

džēint s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

džēint Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.

džoint w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. & sm.Lan. Lin.

džvint s.Wor. me.Wil.

Joist, 213, 295, 366—*džais* snw.

Yks.+*džaišt*, m. & sw.Yks., n.
Lin. +*džaišt*, Dor., w.Som. +
džvis.

džaišt sn.Sc.+*džoišt*, Lth. Edb.
nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
džeis, ms.Yks. n. nw. & sw.
Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.
Lin., m.Nhp.+*džoišt*, Glo. s.
Oxf. ne.Cmb. se.Ken. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *džvis*.

džais em.Lan. I.Ma.

džaišt s.Lan.

džeis se.Yks. nw.Der.

džeišt se.Nhb.+*džīšt*, e.Yks. n.
Stf. Lei.

džēšt sm.Sc.+*džīšt*.

džīšt me.Nhb. w.Wil.

Joist (contd.)—*dgist* ne.Sc.+*dgist*, w.Frf. e.Per.

:wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

dgis n.Cum.*dgist* ne. & sm.Sc., but Kcb. *dgist*,
n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.

:w.Wm.

dgis Ant.*dgist* sn.Sc. sw.Wm. Rut. m.

Nhp. e.Dev.

dgvis nw.Oxf. e.Sus. w.Som.*dgvist* s.War. s.Wor. Bdf. s.Nrf.

e.Som. sw.Dev.

dgist ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil.**Joke**, 366.**Jolly**, 212.**Joy**, 366.**Judge**, 219, 366.**Jug**, 219, 364—*dgog* Dnb. m.Nhp. w.Oxf.+*dgug*, Dor.*dgug* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*dgvg*, Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em.

& se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.

Lin. Rut. Sus.

dgug Inv., s.Ayr.+*dgvg*, Lth. Edb.*dgug* Ant. sw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb.

nw.Der. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. n.

Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. w.Oxf.

dgvg sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Oxf.

ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil.

Jump, 101, 366—*dgomp* m.Nhp.:w.Oxf.+*dgump*, Dor. e.Dev.*dgump* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.

Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

dgump Ant. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.

Der. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.

s.Wor. Shr. w.Oxf. n.Bck.

dgump Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.

Dnb. e. & s.Oxf. Hrt. Cmb.

Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil.

Just, *adj.*, 219, 366—*dgust* Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.

em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. &

s.Der. Lin. Rut.

dgus I.Ma., Not.+*dgust*, sw.Nhp.

e.War.

dgust m. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

Chs. em. & wm.Stf. ne. nw.

& e.Der. Not. Lei., s.Wor.+

dgust, ne.Shr. w.Oxf.*dgus* s.Nrf., w.Som.+*dgust*.*dgust* Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Kcb. e.

War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. se.Ken.

w.Som.

Just, *adv.*, 219—*dgese*.Suf.+*dgest*,Ess.+*dgist*, nw.Wil., w.Som.+*dgis*, n. & sw.Dev.+*dgist*.*dgest* Cai. n.Lin. n.Wor. m.Shr.n. & e.Hrf., Glo.+*dgist*, nw.e.

& s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf.

n.Ken. Sus. Hmp. e.Dev.

dgis m.Nhp. w.Wil.+*dgist*, w.

Som. s.Dev.

dgist ne.Sc.+*dgust*, wm.Sc., sm.Sc.+*dgæst*, *dgust*, Uls. Wxf.

n.Dur. m.Yks. m.Lin. Lei. m.

Nhp. War. Glo. Bdf. se.Hrt.

s.Nrf. Ess. me. & w.Wil. e.

Dor. e.Som. n. & sw.Dev.

dgæst sn.Sc.+*dgust*, w.Frf. e.Per.

sm. & s.Sc.

dgust ne. sn. em. & sm.Sc.*tfæst* Or.I.**Kecks**, 383.**Keep**, 142, 249, 428, 429, 433—*keip* nnw.Yks. + *kīp*, snw.Yks.n.Stf., Rut. + *kīp*, Lei. + *kēp*,*kīp*, *kjeip*.*kep* e.Sus.+*kēp*, *kīp*.*keep* e.Suf.*kēp* Lei. e.Sus. sw.Dev.*kīp* n.Cum. m.Lan.+*kīp*, I.Ma.,Flt. n.Hrf.+*kīp*, Brks.+*kīap*,

ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus.+*kep*,
kēp, me.Wil., w.Wil.+*kiap*,
 Dor. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev.
kiap m. & se.Yks.+*kīp*, se.Lan.,
 n.&nw.Lin.+*kīp*, s.Oxf.Brks.
 w.Wil.
kīp Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*kīp*, Ayr. Kcb. s.
 Sc.
kīp Or.I. Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth.
 Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. e. m. se. &
 sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan.,
 s.Chs.+*kīp*, Flt. wm. & s.Stf.
 n.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.
 Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Ken.
kjeip em.Stf. w. & s.Der. Lei.
kjip s.Chs. nw.Der.
Kept, 143, 295—*kep* Ayr. Ant.,
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. +*kept*, e.Yks.
 I.Ma. s.Stf., nw.Lin. +*kept*,
 s.Lei. Glo. n.Bck. Ken. Sus.
 Dor.
kept s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. nw.
 Lin.
Keslop, 336.
Kettle, 62, 233, 249, 283, 287—
katl se.Ken.
kætl s.Sc.+*kettl*, Dor., but e.Dor.
kidl, *kitl*.
kedl e.Dev.+*kettl*, *kidl*.
kettl Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf.e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *ketal*, wm. & sm.Sc., but
 Kcb. *kjetl*, s.Sc. Ant. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. wm.Yks., but m.
 Yks.+*kitl*, Lan., I.Ma.+*kjedl*,
kjetl, Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei., but
 n.Lei. *kitl*, e.Hrf.+*kitl*, nw. &
 s.Oxf. n.Ken. e. & s.Dev.
ke'al Lth. Edb.
kidl s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor.+

kitl, Som., but nw.Som. *kitl*,
 w.Som. *kitl*, *kvll*, e.Dev.
kitl m.Yks.+*kettl*, n.Lei. e.War.,
 s.War.+*kjetl*, n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.
 Pem. Glo. Brks. n. & m.Bck.
 Bdf. se.Hrt. Lon. ne.Nrf., s.
 Nrf.+*kjittl*, Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.
 Sur. Sus., but w.Sus.+*kidl*,
 sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor.
 nw.Som., w.Som.+*kvll*, n. &
 nw.Dev.
kjedl I.Ma.
kjetl Kcb. I.Ma. Der. s.War. s.
 Wor.
kjittl e. & w.Oxf. s.Nrf.
kvll w.Som.
katl Uls., but Ant. *kettl*.
Key, 139, 249, 379—*kai* nnw.
 Yks.+*kei*, me.Wil.
kæ w.Wil.
kei ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kēi*,
 sn.Sc., s.Nhb.+*kī*, s.Dur., n.
 Cum.+*kī*, w. & s.Wm. nnw. &
 snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*kēa*, se. &
 sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*kjei*, nw. &
 m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*kjei*, s.Lan.
 +*kē*, *kjei*, n.Stf., s.Stf.+*kjei*,
 nw.Lin.+*kia*, Lei., but s.Lei.
kī, m.Nhp.+*kē*, n.Hrf., n.Bck.
 +*kē*, Bdf. n.Dev.
kēa e.Yks. e.Suf.
kēi Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
kē wm.Sc.+*kī*, m.Cum. se. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. w.War.
 n.Wor., n.Shr.+*kjē*, m.Shr.
 Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W.
 Dor. w.Som. nw. e. & sw.Dev.
kia m.Yks. nw.Lin.
kī Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me.
 se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Cum. Wm., but w. & s.Wm.

Key (contd.)—

kei, s. Lin. Rut. s. Lei. sw. Nhp.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus., but w.
Sus. *kē*.

kjei n. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf.

kjē n. & nw. Der. n. Shr.

Kill, 52, 249, 302—*kel* Sh. I. Dor.

kil s. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n.

Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.

Lan. I. Ma. Stf. s. Der. nw.

Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Sus. nw. Wil. e. Dev.

kiō me. Wil.

kiəl w. Som.

kjil Kcb. n. & nw. Der. nw. Nrf.

kəl Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

em. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *kil*, n.

Nhb.

Kiln, 108, 249, 271—*kel* ne. Nrf.,

Suf. + *keln*, Sur. Sus.

keln e. An., but ne. Nrf. *kel*, Suf.

+ *kel*, Ess. *kil*.

kil Sc. + *kəl*, but Kcb. *kjil*, Ant.

Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.

Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. + *kiln*,

se. Lan. *kiln*, I. Ma. Chs. Stf.

Not., nw. Lin. + *kiln*, Rut. Nhp.

Shr. Ess. Som. e. Dev.

kiln sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *kil*, se.

Lan. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se.

Ken.

kjil Kcb. n. Der.

kəl Sc.

Kin, 111, 249—*ken* Sur. Sus.
Dor.

kin Sc. + *kən*, but Kcb. *kjin*, Ant.

Nhb. n. Dur. Cum., but m. Cum.

+ *kin*, Wm., but w. Wm. + *kīn*,

Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.

nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me.

Wil. Som., but w. Som. *kīn*,

Dev.

kīn m. Cum. w. Wm. w. Som.

kjin Kcb.

kən Sc.

Kincough, 336.

Kind, 114, 249, 307—*kain* Lth.,

Edb. + *kaīnd*, Ant.

kaīnd Or. I., Ayr. + *kein*, but n.

Ayr. + *keīnd*, Edb., s. Nhb. n.

Dur. + *keīnd*, m. Cum. Wm., but

w. Wm. + *kən*, nnw. Yks. +

kvīnd, snw. Yks., e. & se. Yks.

+ *kānd*, sw. & es. Yks. n. nw.

& sw. Lan., n. Der. + *kjāīnd*, n.

& nw. Lin. s. Nrf.

kānd ne. Yks. + *kin*, e. m. & se.

Yks. s. Lan.

kāīn em. Lan. + *kāīnd*, I. Ma. + *kein*.

kāīnd em. & se. Lan. s. Lin. Rut.

s. Lei. m. Nhp. s. War. Sus.,

but e. Sus. *koin*.

kəīn n. Cum.

kein Ayr. I. Ma.

keīnd sn. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr.

kein, Kcb. *kjēīn*, s. Sc. me. se.

sw. & s. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. s.

Chs.

kēīn Bch. Abd. + *kēīnd*.

kēīnd Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per. Peb.

kin wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *kein*(*d*),

ne. Yks.

kīānd n. Nhb.

kjāīn ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kēīn*(*d*).

kjāīnd n. Der.

kjāīnd Ess.

kjēīn Kcb.

koin e. Sus.

kōīnd Stf. e. Der. Lei., but s. Lei.

kaīnd, w. War. Glo. m. Bck. se.

Ken.

kvīn w. Wil. Dor. e. Som., w. Som.

e. Dev. + *kvīnd*.

kvīnd nnw. Yks. w. Hrt. w. Som.

e. Dev.

kaind ne.Nrf.
kān w.Wm.+*kaind*.
Kine, 379, 383.
King, 111, 249—*key* Sus. Dor.
kiŋ Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. em.
 & se. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. nw. Lin.
 s.Lei. s.Oxf. se. Ken. Som. e.
 Dev.
king sw. Lan. s. Stf.
kiŋ w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr.+*kay*, but
 n.Ayr.+*kiŋ*.
kiŋ Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*kiŋ*, Peb.
 Ant.
kjiŋ n. Der.
kŋ Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
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 Ayr. Dor.
kis s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. nw. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
kias e. Dev.
kīs w. Som.
kjes Sh. I.
kjis Kcb. n. & ne. Der.
kas Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *kes*, s.Ayr.
kis, Lth. Edb.
kaz n. Nhb.
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kist.
kist Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. Lin. Nrf. Suf. Dev.
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 ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*nēv*.
naiv se. Ken.

nēv ne.Nrf.
nēv Ayr., but n.Ayr. *nēv*, Ant.
 s.Lei.
neav se. Yks., n.Lan.+*nēv*, Lin. s.
 Oxf. e. Suf. Dor. e. Dev.
nev s. Nhb.+*nēv*, n. Dur.
nēv wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *nēv*.
nēv Inv., Bch. Abd.+*knēv*, w. Frf.
 e. Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. em. se. sw. &
 s. Lan. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lei.,
 but s.Lei. *nēv*, w. Wil. Som.
niav m.Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
 Lan.
niav s.Sc. me. & se. Nhb. s. Dur.
 n. Cum. ne. e. & m. Yks.
Knead, 59, 60, 234, 385, 425,
 429, 430—*knēd* (obs.) ne.Sc.
kənəd (obsol.) s.Sc.+*nəd*, *ned*.
nəd s.Sc.
nēd Dor.
ned w. Frf. e. Per.+*tned*, n.Ayr.
 Kcb. s.Sc. n. Nhb., n. Dur. +
nīd, I. Ma.
neid sw. Yks. sm. sw. & s. Lan.
 Stf.
neəd e. Suf.
nēd wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ned*.
nēd s. Chs. n. & nw. Der. Lei., but
 s.Lei. *nīd*, m. Shr. ne. Nrf.
niad n. Lan.
niad sw. Wm. ne. nw. e. & m. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *nīd*, nw. & se. Lan.
 Lin. w. Wil.
nīd Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ned*,
 Lth. Edb. me. sw. & s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. m. Cum. ne. & w. Wm.
 se. Yks. em. Lan. Rut. s. Lei.
 n. Wor. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e.
 Dev.
tned (obsol.) w. Frf. e. Per.
Knee, 192, 234, 335, 383—*knī*
 Bch. Abd.+*nī*.

Knee (contd.)—*kānei* s.Sc.*nei* s.Nhb.+*nī*, n. & e.Stf. m.Nhp.
ne.Shr.*nī* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.
+*tnī*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm.sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.
Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.*tnī* (*obsol.*) w.Frf. e.Per.**Kneel**, 428, 429, 433.**Knew**, 193—*neu* s.Nhb., n.Dur.
+ *njū*, m.Wm. n.Lan. + *niu*.*niu* sn.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & sw.
Nhb. Cum. Wm., but m.Wm.
+ *neu*, nnw.Yks.+*njū*, nm. se.
& sw.Yks.n.nw.&m.Lan. Lin.
Lei., but s.Lei.+*nū*, se.Hrt.
Ess.*niū* e.Suf.*njū* Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.
Yks. I.Ma.*nū* s.Lei.+*niu*, se.Ken.**Knife**, 154, 280, 335, 378—*knaif*
ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *knēif*,
neif.*knēif* Bch. Abd.+*neif*.*naib* nw.Dev.+*naiv*.*naif* Ayr.+*neif*, Lth.Edb.m.Cum.
Wm. nw.Yks., w.Yks.+*nōf*,
cs.Yks.n.nw.&sw.Lan.I.Ma.,
but s.I.Ma. *neif*, n.Der. n. &
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.*naiv* w.Som.+*nēv*, *nviv*, nw. & e.
Dev.*nauf* s.Lan.+*nāf*.*nāf* m.Yks., se.Yks.+*neif*, sm.
Lan., ms.Lan.+*nōf*, s.Lan.*nāif* em.&se.Lan.e.Stf.nw.Der.
s.Lei. Sus., but e.Sus. *noif*.*næif* n.Cum.*neif* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc.,but Kcb. *neif*, s.Sc. me. se. sw.
& s.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. s.
I.Ma.*neif* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.
Per.+*tnēif*, Kcb. n.Nhb.*nēv* w.Som.*noif* n. em. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei.,
buts.Lei. *nāif*, m.Nhp.n.Bck.,
ne.Nrf.+*naif*, se.Ken. e.Sus.*nōf* w.Yks. ms.Lan.*nvif* n.Wor. e.Oxf. w.Hrt. me.
& w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *naif*.*nviv* e. & w.Som.*neif* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.*tnēif* w.Frf. e.Per.**Knit**, 108, 335, 425, 429, 433—
knit Bch. Abd.+*nət*.*nīt* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.
Wil. Som., e.Dev.+*niti*.*niti* e.Dev.*nvt* Inv.+*nət*.*nət* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *nīt*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.**Knock**, 81, 323, 335—*knok* Bch.
Abd.+*nok*.*nāk* w.Som.*næk* Dor. nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*nok*.*nok* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.
Per.+*tnok*, Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne.
Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. s.
Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.
Dev.*tnok* w.Frf. e.Per.**Know**, 127, 234, 335, 426, 427,
430, 432—*knō* (*obsol.*) Bch.
Abd.+*nō*.*kānā* s.Sc.

nau e.Hrf., Glo.+*nou*, w.Oxf.+
nō, nm.Brks.+*nou*, se.Ken.
nw.Wil.

nā me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur., w.
Cum. Wm.+*nō*, nnw.Yks.,
snw.Yks.+*nō*, nm.Yks.+*nō*,
nō, n. & nw.Lan., s.Lin.+*nō*,
w.Wil.+*nā*, nw.Som.

nau em.Lan.

nā w.Wil.

nou s.Stf.+*nō*, s.Lei., m. & sw.
Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.+*nō*, n.
Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.
Bck. Hnt., Ess.+*nō*.

nō m. & nm.Yks., sw.Yks.+*nō*,
se.Lan.+*nō*, m.Lin.+*nō*.

nō m.Cum. ne. snw. nm. se. &
sw.Yks., ms.Yks.s.Lan. I.Ma.
+*nō*, n. nw. & m.Lin. s.Pem.
Dor., but e.Dor. *nōu*, *nō*, n. &
nw.Dev., sw.Dev.+*nō*, s.Dev.
w.Cor.

nōu n.Lei. e.Suf.+*nō*, e.Ken. s.
Sur. w.Sus., e.Dor.+*nō*.

nō nw.Hrt., w.Som.+*nō*.

nō Bch. Abd. Kcb. Uls. n. e. &
w.Cum.Wm.e.w.ms.&s.Yks.
m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. wm. & s.
Stf. Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut., Lei.
+*nou*, but n.Lei.+*nōu*, s.Lei.
nou, ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. &
s.War. s.Wor. Shr. nw. e. &
w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. s.
Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.
e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.&s.
Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.

nū se.Hrt.

nou Lei. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Lace, 204—*lais* se.Ken.

leis Ant. Lei.

leas m. & se.Yks.+*lias*, sw. & ms.
Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin.

s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken.
e.Sus. Dor. w.Som.

lēs w.Frf. e.Per.

lēs Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Rut.
ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

lias m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks.

lies n.Cum.

līs n. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur.' ne.
m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.

Lad, 23, 377—*lad* Inv. ne.Sc.,
sn.Sc.+*lōd*, w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc., but Lth. *lād*, *lōd*, Edb.
lōd, sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks., but ms.Yks.
led, Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb.
Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. e.
War. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.
Hnt.

lād n.Ayr. Lth.+*lōd*.

lād wm.Sc.+*lōd*, but n.Ayr.+*lād*.

læd ne.Nrf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor.
Som. e.Dev.

læd se.Ken.

led ms.Yks.

lod nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lad*,
ne.Shr.

lōd sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Ladder, 140, 297—*ladðæ(r)* n. &
s.Lan.

ladæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*leðæ(r)*, m.
Cum. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.
Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

ladær Wm.

ladæ(r) sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan.
Chs. s.Stf., Not. Rut.+*leðæ(r)*,
Lei.+*leðæ(r)*, but s.Lei. *ladæ(r)*,
Nhp., War.+*leðæ(r)*, se.Wor.
m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf., Dor.+
læðæ(r).

Ladder (contd.)—*læðar* I. Ma.*læðar* Ken.+*læðar*, Sus., but *ç*.Sus. *læðar*.*læðar* e. Sus.*læðar* me. Wil. e. Dev.*læðar* Nrf.+*læðar*, Ken. Dor.
nw. Som.*læðar* s. Sc.*ledir* Bch. Abd.*ledar* w. Frf. e. Per.+*læðar*, n. Cum.*læðar* s. Nhb. n. Dur. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. War. Nrf.

ledar w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. sw. Nhb.

Lade, 430, 432.**Ladle**, 47—*ladl* m. Cum. Wm. n.
Lan.*laidl* se. Ken.*leidl* Ant. s. Lei. s. Oxf.*leædl* sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Dor.
w. Som. e. Dev.*leidl* s. Sc.*leædl* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.

em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma.

s. Stf. n. Der. Sus. me. Wil.

Lady, 136, 231—*laidi* m. Nhp.

Lon. se. Ken.

lædi s. Sc.*lædi* m. Cum. n. Lan. e. Dev.*ledè* n. Ayr. Kcb.*ledi* Inv. Beh. Abd., w. Frf. e.Per.+*lædi*, em. Sc. s. Ayr. Sus.*leidi* Ant.*leædi* n. Cum. sw. & ms. Yks. n.

Stf. nw. Lin. Dor. w. Som. e.

Dev.

lædi w. Frf. e. Per. sw. & s. Nhb.

Wm. em. se. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.

Laid, 64—*laid* se. Ken. w. Som.
e. Dev.*læd* Peb. m. Cum. n. Lan., w. Wil.
+*læd*.*led* Sus. nw. Wil.*leid* Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur.*leæd* e. & sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin.*læd* s. Ayr.*læd* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & sw.

Nhb. Wm., se. Yks.+*liæd*, em.

sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

w. Wil.

liæd se. Yks.*lið* m. & w. Chs. Lei.**Lain**, 64—*lain* Abd., w. Frf. e.Per.+*læn*, se. Lan. m. Shr. Glo.

se. Ken. e. Dor.

læin sm. Sc.+*lein*, *læn*, but Kcb.+*lein*, nw. Der.*læn* m. Cum.*lein* wm. Sc.+*læn*, sm. Sc. Ant. s.

Nhb.

leæn m. Yks.+*liæn*, sw. Yks. n. Stf.

n. & s. Lin.

læin Kcb.+*læn*.*læn* Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *lain*,

w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Lth. sm.

Sc. sw. Nhb. Wm. es. Yks.

em. & sw. Lan. n. Der.

liæn n. Cum. m. Yks.*læn* s. Lan. Lei.*ljen* se. Nhb.**Lamb**, 34—*lam* Inv. ne. Sc., butAbd. *lām*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

wm. Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der.

Lin. Rut., Lei.+*lom*, Nhp.

War. Wor. Oxf. Bck. e. Suf., w.

Som.+*lām*.*lām* Abd. em. Sc. Ayr. Ant.

I. Ma. w. Som.

lām s. Sc.*læm* Sh. I. ne. Nrf. Sus. w. Wil.

Dor. e. Dev.

lēm se.Ken. sw.Dev.

lom Lei. Glo.

Lame, 43, 45—*laim* se.Ken.

lēm Peb., m.Nhp.+*leim*, ne.Nrf.
e.Dev.

leim m.Nhp.

leam Ant., se.Yks.+*liam*, sw.Yks.
n.Lan.+*lēm*, n. & em.Stf. Lin.
sw.Nhp. e.War., w.War.+
liam, s.War. n.Wor., s.Wor.
+*lēm*, ne.Shr. s.Oxf., m.Bck.
+*liam*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus., Dor.+*liam*,
w.Som. sw.Dev.

lēm Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc.

lēm Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw.
Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.
Lan.+*lēm*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne.
& nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp.
s.Wor. me.Wil. n.Dev.

liam m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks.

liem n.Cum.+*liam*.

liem s.Sc. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.
Yks. w.War. m.Bck. I.W.
Dor. w.Wil. e.Som.

lim s.Chs. Glo.

lōm se. ms. & s.Lan.

Land, 31, 302, 307—*lan* ne.
Sc.+*lān*, sm.Sc.+*lōn*, but
s.Ayr.+*lān*, Kcb. *lān*, Ant.
se.Nhb. e.Sus. nw.Som. n.
Dev.

land w.Frf. e.Per. me. sw. & s.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
Dnb. n.Stf., n.Der.+*lond*, n.
& nw.Lin., Lei.+*lond*, s.War.
s.Oxf. e.Suf.

lān ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*lōn*, Lth.+
lānd, Edb. I.Ma.

lānd Sh.I. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth.
Peb. Bdf.

lān Kcb.

lān s.Sc. Uls.+*lānd*, but Ant. *lan*.

lānd Inv. s.Sc. Uls.

lān n.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.

lānd m.Shr., ne.Nrf.+*lond*, w.
Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

lānd se.Ken.

lond sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*lont*, n.
& nw.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo.
n.Bck. ne.Nrf.

lont se. & ms.Lan.

lōn wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *lānd*,
sm.Sc.

Lane, 43, 244, 249—*lain* e.Hrf.
+*leān*, *lēn*, w.Suf. se.Ken., e.
Dor.+*lian*.

lān n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Shr. ne.
Nrf.

lein m.Nhp.+*leān*, *lēn*, *loin*, nw.
Hrt.+*leān*, *lēn*, nw.Nrf. Ess.

leān nm.Yks.+*luān*, n.Stf.+*lēn*,
n. nw. & s.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp.
War. e.Hrf., Glo.+*lēn*, *līn*,
nw.Oxf.+*lēn*, s.Oxf. m.Bck.
Bdf. nw.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf.
Sus., nw.Wil.+*lian*, me.Wil.
Dor., but e.Dor. *lain*, *lian*, w.
Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.

lēn ne.Sc.+*lēn*, but Abd. *lōn*,
sn.Sc.+*lēn*, w.Frf. e.Per.

lēn Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
s.Nhb. n.Dur., sw.Yks.+*loin*,
ms. & s.Yks. em.Lan., sw.
Lan.+*luān*, I.Ma., n.Chs.+*lōn*,
m. & w.Chs.+*līn*, Flt. n. wm.
& s.Stf., ne.Der.+*lōn*, e. & w.
Der. Not. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.
Nhp. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.
e. & w.Oxf. nw. Hrt. sm.Hmp.
s.Dev.

lian nw.Lan.

Lane (contd.)—

lian s.Sc. s.Dur., se.Yks.+*luən*,
se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor.
nw. & e.Som.

lin m. w. & s.Chs. Glo.

ljen se.Nhb.

loin sw.Yks. s.Lan. m.Nhp.

lon m.Yks.

lòən se.Lan.+*lòn*.

lòn Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sm.
se. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*luən*,
n.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der.

luən sw.Wm., s.Wm. nnw. &
snw.Yks.+*luuən*, e. nm. & se.
Yks. n. m. sw. & ms.Lan.

luuən n. m. & s.Wm. nnw. &
snw.Yks.

Langet, 323.

Large, 366.

Lash, 27.

Lass, 23—*las* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.
& nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.Edb.
lās, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
n. & e.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei.
n. Wor. s.Oxf. Sus.

lās Lth. Edb. se.Ken.

lās n.Ayr.

læs Dor. Som. e.Dev.

læs w.Wil.

Last, *adj.*, 249, 295, 445—*las*
se.Yks. + *last*, I.Ma. w.Suf.
Ess. e.Som., w.Som.+*lās(t)*,
sw.Dev.

last Cai. Inv. em. & sm.Sc. Uls.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,
but se.Yks.+*las*, Lan. Chs. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin.
Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
Shr., but m.Shr. *læs*, n.Hrf.,
Glo.+*læst*, Oxf.+*lāst*, m.Bck.
ne.Nrf. Hmp., w.Wil.+*læst*.
læs e.Dev.+*læst*, s.Dev.

laast w.Cor.+*least*.

lās s.Nrf. w.Som.

lāst n.Ayr. e.Hrf. Oxf. e.Suf.
se.Ken., e.Dor.+*læst*, w.Som.

lāst s.Sc.+*læst*.

læs m.Shr. Dor., but e.Dor.

lāst, *læst*.

læst s.Sc. Glo. e.Dev.

læst n.Ken.w.Wil.e.Dor.n.Dev.

lest w.Frf. e.Per.

leəst nw.Wil. w.Cor.

ljāst se.Hrt.

Last, *sb.* = a measure, 382.

Laster, 398.

Late, 43, 45—*lait* se.Ken.

*lat*sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*leət*, se.Lan.,
sw.Lan.+*lēt*, s.Lan., n.Der. +
lēt, ne.Der., Lei.+*lēt*.

læt ne.Nrf.

leit Ant. m.Nhp.

leət n.Cum.+*liət*, n.Lan., nw.Lan.
+*liat*, n.Stf. Lin. sw.Nhp. s.
War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck.
w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., Dor.+*liət*,
w.Som. e.Dev.

lēt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lēt*, w.
Frf. e.Per.wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
lēt.

lēt Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb., s.Nhb.+*liat*, em.
sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. wm. & s.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr.
me.Wil.

liat m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks. nw.Lan.

liət n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum.
ne. e. m. & se.Yks. w.War.
e.Hrf. I.W. w.Wil. Dor.

līt m. & w.Chs. ne.Shr.

Lath, 316—*lað* Ant.

lat Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Der.
Not. Lin. Shr. Sus. s.Som.

laß Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

s.Ayr. n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken.

lāf, *lāt* w.Som.

lāp n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Oxf.

læð Dor. e.Dev.

Lathe, 317.

Laugh, 249, 358, 359, 425, 429—

laχ Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc. + *lāχ*,

nm.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

lāχ, sm.Sc.

laf mē. sē. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum., but n.Cum.+*lauχ*, Wm.

Yks. Lan., but em. & ms.Lan.

+*lvuf*, s.Lan. *læf*, I.Ma. Chs.

Flt. Dnb. n. & e.Stf., em. &

wm.Stf.+*lof*, Der., but w. &

s.Der. *lof*, Lin., Lei.+*lāf*, ne.

Nhp., m.Nhp.+*lāf*, *læf*, e.War.

+*læf*, *lof*, w. & s.War. n.

Shr., ne.Shr.+*lof*, m.Shr. +

læf, se.Shr., e.Hrf.+*lāf*, *lof*,

Glo.+*læf*, Hnt.+*lāf*, w.Suf.

Sus., e.Dor.+*lāf*, e.Som. sw.

Dev.

lauχ s.Sc. n.Cum.

lāχ Sh.I.+*lāf*, *ljāχ*, Or.I. sn.Sc.

em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *lḡχ*,

Peb. *lāχ*, n.Ayr. Ant.

lāf Sh.I. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.

Hrf. nw. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck.

Bdf., se.Hrt.+*ljāf*, Hnt. ne.

& s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur.

Hmp.e.Dor.Som., but e.Som.

laf, n. & s.Dev. Cor., but w.

Cor. *læf*.

lāχ Peb. Uls., but Ant. *lāχ*.

lāf n.Nhb. se.Ken.

læf s.Lan. m.Shr., n.Ken.+*læf*,

e.Dev.

læf m.Nhp. e.War. Glo. n.Ken.

Wil. w.Cor.

ljāχ Sh.I.

ljāf se.Hrt.

lof em. wm. & s.Stf. w. & s.Der.

e.War. ne.Shr. e.Hrf.

lḡχ Lth. Edb.

lvuf em. & ms.Lan.

Law, 49—*lau* w.Dor.+*lā*.

lā Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb.

lā, s.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb., se.

Nhb. +*lō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.

Cum., m.Wm.+*lḡ*, nnw.Yks.,

snw.Yks.+*loə*, *lḡ*, nm.Yks. +

liə, *lḡ*, nw.Lan.+*lō*, s.War.

Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks., m.Bck.

Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. +

lḡ, Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Wil., e.Dor.+*lḡ*, e.Som. n. &

s.Dev.

lā Kcb.

lā Uls., but Ant. *lā*, w.Dor.

læ sm.Hmp.

leə m.Yks.+*loə*.

liə nm.Yks.

loə snw. m. & sw.Yks. Rut.

lḡ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.

Cum. Wm., but m.Wm.+*lā*,

snw. e. nm. se. es. & ms.Yks.

n. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Lei. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. n.

Wor. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck.

Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. e.

Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor. e.

Dev.

lō se. & sw.Nhb. e.Cum. s.Yks.

nw. em. & ms.Lan.

lvu w.Suf.

Lay, *inf.*, 64, 354—*lai* s.Wor.

se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.

Som. e.Dev.

læ n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. w.Wil.

Dor., but e.Dor. *lai*.

lei Ant. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess.

Lay (contd.)—

leə n.Cum. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*liə*,
sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr.
w.Hrt.

lē Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.
Dur. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Der., ne.Der.+*lī*, nw.
Der. w. & s.War. nw. & e.
Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.

liə m.Yks.

lī se.Lan. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf.
ne.Der. Lei. e.War.

Lay, *pret.*, 48—*lai* se.Ken. w.
Wil. Dor. e.Som.

læ m.Cum.

lei s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev.

leə n.Stf. w.Hrt.

lē Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
Rut. m.Bck.

lī se. & s.Lan. nw.Der.

Lazy, 204, 231—*laizi* se.Ken.

leizi Ant.

leəsi n.Cum. + *lēsi*, m. se. & sw.
Yks. se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
w.Som.

lēzi Inv. sn.Sc.

lēzé Kcb.

lēzi ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw.
& e.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not.
Rut. ne.Nrf. Sus.

liəzi n.Ken. w.Wil.

līzi Lei. Glo.

Lea, 184—*lai* Abd. + *lēi*.

lei Sc., but Inv. *lī*, Bch. *lēi*, Abd.

lai, *lēi*, w.Frf. e.Per. *lēi*, Ayr.

lī, n.Ayr. *lēi*, *lī*, Lth. Edb. *lī*,

Kcb. *lēi*, Ant., Nhb. Cum. + *lī*,
Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. & s.
Lan. *lī*, Chs. nw.Der. Not. n.
& nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Shr. Pém., Glo. + *lī*, Oxf.,
but s.Oxf. *lī*, Brks. Hrt. Suf.
Ken., but se.Ken. *lī*, Sus. Hmp.
I.W. Wil. Som., but w.Som.
+ *lē*, Dev. + *lī*.

leə n.Stf.

lēi Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., n.
Ayr. + *lī*, Kcb.

lē Dor., w.Som. + *lei*.

lī Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *lēi*, s.
Ayr. *lei*, Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur.
Cum. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dev.

Lead = metal, 188—*læd* e.Suf.

led Inv. + *lēd*, ne.Sc. + *līd*, but Bch.
Abd. *līd*, sn.Sc. Wm., e. & se.
Yks. + *liəd*, es.Yks. em. & sm.
Lan., sw. & s.Lan. + *liəd*, I.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
s.Lei. m. & se.Shr. Oxf., but
s.Oxf. *liəd*, se.Ken. Sus. me.
Wil. Som., but e.Som. *līd*, w.
Som. *līd*, *lūd*.

leid nnw.Yks. + *liəd*.

léd w.Frf. e.Per.

lēd Inv. ne.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor.
līd.

līdn. Cum. w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som.,
w.Som. + *lūd*, e.Dev.

liəd ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.
Yks. n. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan.,
nw.Der. + *līd*, n.Lin. s.Oxf.

līd Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
līd, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

līd Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nw.
Der.

lūd w.Som.

læd Uls., but Ant. *līd*.

Lead, *v.*, 137, 138, 425, 428, 429,
433, 434—*læd* Sus.

led sn.Sc. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *liæd*.

leid nnw.Yks. + *liæd*, snw.Yks. +
læd, *liæd*, n.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei.
liæd.

leiæd s.Chs.

leæd w.Wil. Dor.

læd ne.Sc., but Bch. *liæd*, Abd. +
liæd, w.Frf. e.Per.

læd snw. & es.Yks. I.Ma. m.Shr.
m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.
Som. e. & sw.Dev.

liæd n.Cum. + *liæd*.

liæd s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *liæd*, s.Dur.
nnw. snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks.
+ *liæd*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.
+ *liæd*, n.Der., nw.Der. + *liæd*, nw.
& s.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf.

liæd Ayr. + *liæd*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

liæd Inv. Bch., Abd. + *læd*, wm.Sc.
Ayr. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb., but
s.Nhb. + *liæd*, n.Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm.e. & se.Yks. s.Lan.
nw.Der. Rut. s.Lei. e.Suf. se.
Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Leaf, 182, 183, 279, 378—*lef* m.
Shr. + *liæf*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *liæf*.

leif nnw.Yks. + *liæf*, n.Stf.

leif s.Chs.

leaf e.Suf.

lef Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

liæf, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

lef s.Ayr. + *liæf*, I.Ma., Lei. + *liæf*, n.
Wor. ne.Shr. Glo., ne.Nrf. +
liæf, Sus., but e.Sus. *liæf*, Dor. n.
Dev.

liæf ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks.,
se.Yks. + *liæf*, sw.Yks. Lan., but
s.Lan. + *liæf*, n.Der., nw.Der. +
liæf, Lin. n. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.
Wil.

liæv w.Wil.

liæf Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.

liæf, s.Ayr. + *liæf*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.,
n.Cum. + *liæf*.

liæf Inv. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
se.Yks., s.Lan. + *liæf*, nw.Der.
Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. e.Sus.
me.Wil.

liæv w.Som. e.Dev.

Leak, 60.

Lean, *adj.*, 137, 138—*lein* n.Stf.

lean Dor., but e.Dor. *liæn*.

læn w.Frf. e.Per.

læn Abd. Uls., but Ant. *liæn*, I.Ma.
Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.

liæn ne. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. n.
Der. nw.Lin. e.Dor.

liæn Ayr., but n.Ayr. *liæn*, Kcb. s.
Sc.

liæn Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Ant. Nhb. n.
Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. s.Stf.
s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Lean, *v.*, 137, 138, 433—*lein* sw.
Yks., sw.Lan. + *liæn*, n.Stf.

læn w.Frf. e.Per.

læn s.Ayr. + *liæn*, I.Ma. n.Der. me.
Wil. Dor. Som.

liæn s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *liæn*, Lan.,
but sw.Lan. + *lein*, nw.Lin. s.
Lei. Sus.

liæn Bch. Abd., Ayr. + *liæn*, but s.
Ayr. + *læn*, Edb. Kcb.

liæn Inv. Ayr. Lth. Ant. n. sw. &
s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
se.Ken. Oxf.

Leap, 425, 426, 429.

Leapt, 295.

Learn, 56, 234—*larn* s.Sc. + *liærn*,
Uls. + *lærn*, *lærn*, but Ant.
lærn, me.Nhb., I.Ma. + *læn*.

lærn n.Stf.

læn se.Nhb. + *lærn*, *lærn*, s.Nhb.,
n.Dur. + *leæn*, e. m. & w.

Learn (contd.)—

Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., nnw. snw. & m.Yks. + *liæn*, se.Yks. + *læn*, *liæn*, sw.Yks. + *liæn*, s.Yks. n. nw. m. em. se. & s. Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*læn*, Flt. Dnb.em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*læn*, ne.Nhp.+*læn*, m.Nhp.+*læn*, *læn*, sw.Nhp. w. War., s.War.+*læn*, Shr.s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*læn*, s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., Dor.+*liæn*, but e.Dor. +*læn*, e. & w.Som. Dev., but n.Dev.+*læn*, e.Cor.

lærn se.Nhb.

læræn n.Cum.+*lærn*, *liæn*.

lærn n.Nhb.

lærn sw.Lan.

lærn Lth. Peb. Uls. n.Cum.

lern ne. & sn.Sc.+*lærn*, w.Frf. e. Per. em.Sc., but Lth. *lærn*, Edb. *lærn*, Peb. *lærn*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *lærn*.

leæn n.Dur. e.Yks.

learn Ant., sw.Nhb.+*liærn*.

læn se.Yks. s.Chs. ne. & nw.Der.

lærn Sh.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lern*, w.Sc.Ayr.Edb.Kcb.se.Nhb.

liæn s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. Dor.

liærn s.Sc. sw.Nhb.

læn wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*læn*, ne. & m. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e. Dor. n.Dev.

lørn Uls.

læn sm.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.

Leash, 343.

Leason, 379.

Least, 137, 138, 398—*leiaest* s.Chs. *lest* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *list*, Abd.+*list*, Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *lēst*, s.Oxf. *liast*, ne.Nrf. *leäst* ne.Yks.+*liast*, n.Stf. me. Wil.

lēst w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr.+*list*.

lēs I.Ma. w.Som.

lēst s.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *list*, m.Shr., Glo.+*liast*, *list*, nw. Oxf., e.Suf.+*list*, Sus. e.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

list nw.Der.+*liast*, *list*.

lias nw.Som.

liast ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*list*, snw.e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*list*, sw.Yks. Lan., but ms.Lan.*list*, n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin.Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.

list Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*lēst*, Kcb. s.Sc.

lis s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*list*.

list Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *list*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *lēst*, *list*, Kcb. *list*, Lth. Edb. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. ms.Lan. nw.Der. s. Lei. e.War. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken.

læst Peb.

Leather, 62, 229, 231, 297, 314—

laðar I.Ma.

læðær ne.Nrf.+*læðær*.

læðær s.Sc.+*leðær*.

ledðær Wm.+*ledær*, nnw.Yks.+*ledær*, *leðær*, snw.Yks.+*ledær*, n.Lan.

ledær s.Dur.+*leðær*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. se. Ken.

ledær ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *leðir*.

leðir Bch. Abd.

leðð(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. nnw.
& e.Yks., se.Yks.+*liðð(r)*, sw.
& es.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut.
Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Wil. Som.
e.Dev.

leððar sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

leððar Ant.

liðð(r) (obsol.) s.Sur. w.Sus.

liððar se.Yks.

lviðð(r) ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus.,
but w.Sus. *liðð(r)*.

Leave, 137, 138, 279, 429, 433—
læf w.Som.+*lef*, *lëv*.

lef Som., but w.Som.+*læf*, *lëv*.

leiðv s.Chs.

leiðv nnw.Yks.+*liðv*, Lei., but s.
Lei. *lëv*.

leðv n.Stf. e.Suf.

lësm.Sc.+lëv, but s.Ayr.+*li*, Kcb.
lëv.

lëv Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch.
lëv, Abd. *li*, *lëv*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant.
li, I.Ma. Flt. s.Stf., Rut.+*lëv*,
m.Shr. e.Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf.
Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. n.
& nw.Dev.

liav n.Lan.

liðv sw.Nhb. ne. nnw. snw.
e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*lëv*, sw.
Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *liav*, n.
Der., nw.Der.+*lëv*, Lin.s.War.
s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.

li Abd., wm.Sc.+*lëv*, Ayr.+*lëv*,
but s.Ayr.+*lë*, Ant.

li n.Cum.+*lëv*.

li Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se.
& s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. se.Yks. nw. Der. Rut.
s.Lei. se.Ken.

Leek, 183.

Left, 140—*læf* w.Som.

læft se.Ken.

lefs.Nhb.n.Dur.I.Ma.+*left*, Dor.,
but e.Dor. *lift*, s.Som.+*lif*, e.
Dev.

left Sc., but ne.Sc.+*lëft*, Ant.
Nhb., but s.Nhb.+*lef*, n. & s.
Dur.m.Cum. Wm.Yks. n.nw.
& m.Lan., s.Lan.+*lift*, I.Ma.
Flt., n.Stf. n. & e.Der.+*lift*,
Not. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut.
Lei. m.Nhp., w.War.+*lift*, s.
War. s.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck.
Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne.
& nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken.
e.Sus. Som., but w.Som. *læf*,
s.Som. *lef*, *lif*, e.Cor.+*lift*.

lëft ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lëft*.

lif s.Som.

lift se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf.,
but n.Stf.+*left*, n. nw. & e.Der.
w.War. Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem.
Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks.
Sus., but e.Sus. *left*, Wil. e.
Dor. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor.

Leg, 51—*læg* se.Ken. s.Wil. Dor.

leg Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.
+*lëg*, Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan.,
sm.Lan.+*leig*, se. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. w. & s.Oxf. me.Wil., e.
Dev.+*lig*.

leig sm.Lan.

lëg w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf.

lig Sus. e.Dev.

Leisure, 325.

Lend, 140, 308, 433—*lan* sm.
Lan.

Lend (contd.)—*land* sw. & s.Lan. Dor.*lænd* se.Ken.*læn* I.Ma.+*len*.*len* Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*lend*, em.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*lend*, Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+*lend*, m.Cum., Wm.+*lend*, sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*lend*, I.Ma., nw.Lin. s.Lei.+*lend*, e.Oxf. me.Wil. n.Dev., e.Dev.+*lend*.*lend* w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*len*,

sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

Wm. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Som. e.

Dev.

Length, 55, 272, 316 — *layþ*e.Dor.+*læyþ*, *leykþ*, *leyþ*.*lænþ* s.Sc.+*lenþ*, se.Ken. Dor.,but e.Dor.+*layþ*, *leykþ*, *leyþ*.*læykþ* Nrf., e.Suf.+*leykþ*.*lænþ* e.Dor.*lent* Sh. & Or.I., nw.Dev.+*lenþ*.*lenþ* Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*lænþ*,

w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.

lenþ, w.m. sm. & s.Sc. n.Ir.,but Uls.*lænþ*, Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. n. & ne.Yks., nw.Yks.+

lenþ, e.Yks., m.Yks.+*lenþ*,nm.^o se. & w.Yks., sw. & s.Yks.+*lenþ*, nw. em. & se.Lan.,sw.Lan.+*lenkþ*, *lenþ*, I.Ma. s.Stf., nw.Lin.+*lenþ*, s.Lin., Lei.+*lenkþ*, *lenþ*, War., but e.War.*lenþ*, w.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.

s.Oxf. w.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus.

me.Wil., w.Wil.+*lenþ*, nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*lenþ*.*lenkt* m.Bck.+*leykþ*.*lenkþ* m. sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.Chs. n.Der.+*lenþ*, ne. e. w. &

s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf.

n. & m.Bck. e.Suf. sm.Hmp.

e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev.

lenþ Lth. nw. m. sw. & s.Yks.

n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. &

wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.

Lei. e.War. nw. & w.Wil. e.

Dor. e.Dev.

lænþ sw.Dev.*lenþ* e.Som.*lænþ* se.Hrt.*lænþ* sn.Sc.*lænþ* Uls.**Less**, 140, 398—*læs* s.Sc. se.Ken.

Dor. w.Som.

les Sc., but s.Sc. *læs*, Ant. sw.

& s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. Som., but w.Som.

læs, e.Dev.**Let**, *inf.* = to permit, 135, 294,425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*lat*Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*let*, sn.Sc.+*let*,w.Frf. e.Per., n.Cum. + *let*,

Dor.

læt s.Sc.+*let*, Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken.w.Som., e.Dev.+*let*.*led* (before a vowel) sm.Lan.*let* sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*let*,s.Ayr.+*lit*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.

Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks.

lit, Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. Not. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.

Nrf. Wil. Som., but w.Som.

læt, e.Dev.*lit* s.Ayr.+*let*, m.Yks. n.Stf. Sus.*let* ne.Sc., n.Ayr.+*let*, Uls., butAnt. *let*.**Lice**, 176—*lais* ne.Sc., but Bch.*lëis*, Abd. *lëis*, *lëis*, Ayr. + *leis*,Lth. Edb. Ant., s.Nhb. + *leis*,

n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw.sw. &

es. Yks. n. nw. em. & sw. Lan.
n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. n. Wor.
m. Shr. s. Oxf. s. Sur. w. Sus.

lās m. Yks. sm. Lan.

lāis m. Lan., se. Lan. + *lois*, s. Lan.
+ *leis*, s. Lin. s. War.

leis sn. & wm. Sc. Ayr. s. Sc. me.
se. sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. e. &
se. Yks. s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs.
nw. Der.

lēis Inv. Bch., Abd. + *lēiz*, w. Frf.
e. Per. Kcb.

lēiz Abd.

līs e. Suf. Ess. Ken., but se. Ken.
lois, Sur., but s. Sur. *lais*, Sus.,
but w. Sus. *lais*, nw. Dev.

lois se. Lan. n. Stf. Rut. Lei. se.
Ken.

lois w. Hrt. me. & w. Wil. Dor.,
but e. Dor. *lois*, e. Dev.

lois ne. Nrf. e. Dor.

Lick, 68, 340.

Lie = to recline, 78, 354, 427,
429, 430, 432—*lai* Sc. + *lig*, but
Abd. + *leg*, sn. & wm. Sc. + *lei*,
s. Sc. + *lāi*, Ant. Nhb. n. Dur.,
n. Cum. + *lig*, *lī*, sw. Lan., n.
Der. + *lāi*, e. Hrf. + *loi*, s. Oxf.
sm. Hmp. Som. Dev., but sw.
Dev. + *lei*.

lāi s. Sc. m. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s.
Chs., n. Stf. + *loi*, wm. Stf. s.
Stf. + *lig*, Der. + *lig*, but n. Der.
+ *lai*, Rut. + *loi*, s. Lei. m. Nhp.
ne. Shr.

leg Abd. + *lai*, Lin. + *lig*, but nw.
Lin. + *leā*.

lei sn. & wm. Sc. sw. Dev. + *lai*.

leā nw. Lin. + *lig*.

lig Sc. n. Ir., but Ant. *lai*, s. Dur.
Cum., but n. Cum. + *lai*, *lī*, Wm.
Yks. Lan., but m. se. & s. Lan.
lāi, sw. Lan. *lai*, Chs., but s.

Chs. *lāi*, s. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.,
Lei. + *loi*, but s. Lei. *lāi*, War.,
but e. War. *loi*, s. Wor. e. An.,
but ne. Nrf. *lāi*.

lī Dur., but n. Dur. *lai*, s. Dur.
lig, n. Cum., Glo. + *lāi*.

loi n. Stf. Rut. Lei. e. War. se.
Ken.

loi e. Hrf. w. Hrt. Dor., but e.
Dor. *lāi*.

lāi Glo. ne. Nrf. e. Dor.

Lie = to fib, 194, 348—*lai* Inv.
Lth. Ant. es. Yks., n. Lan. + *lī*,
sw. Lan. n. Der., nw. Der. + *lāi*,
lig, s. Oxf., e. Suf. + *lāi*, s. Sur.
w. Sus. w. Som.

lā m. Yks. + *lī*.

lāi em. & s. Lan. I. Ma., s. Chs. +
lig, ne. nw. & w. Der. s. Lin.,
Rut. + *lig*, s. Lei. e. & w. Suf.

lei s. Sc., Uls. + *lī*, but Ant. *lai*,
s. Nhb. n. Cum. nnw. Yks. + *lī*,
snw. Yks.

lē n. Ayr.

lig Sc. + *lī*, but Inv. *lai*, ne. Sc. *lī*,
n. Ayr. *lē*, Lth. *lai*, s. Sc. *lei*, w.
Yks. Lan., but n. Lan. *lai*, *lī*,
nw. Lan. *lī*, em. Lan. *lāi*, se.
Lan. *loi*, sw. Lan. *lai*, s. Lan.
lāi, Chs., but s. Chs. + *lāi*, nw.
Der. Not. Lin., but n. Lin. *lī*,
Rut., Lei. + *loi*, but s. Lei. *lāi*,
Nhp., but m. Nhp. *loi*, War.,
but w. War. *loi*, Shr. e. Oxf.
Bdf.

lī ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lī*.

lī Sc. Uls. Wxf. Nhb., but s.
Nhb. + *lei*, Dur. Cum., but n.
Cum. + *lei*, Wm. Yks., but nnw.
Yks. + *lei*, snw. Yks. *lei*, m. Yks.
+ *lā*, w. Yks. *lig*, es. Yks. *lai*,
n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin.

loi se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. Lei. m.

Lie (contd.)—

Nhp. w.War. Glo. m.Bck.
se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *lai*.

lvi n.Ken. Dor. me. & w.Wil. e.
Dev.

lai ne.Nrf.

Life, 154, 279, 378—*laif* Sh.I.

Lth. Edb., n.Cum. +*laif*, m.

Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks.+*loif*,

snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw.

& sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.

Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.

Sus.

laif m.Yks., se.Yks.+*leif*, sm. &
s.Lan.

laif Ant. em.Lan. s.Chs. nw. &

s.Der. s.Lin., Rut.+*loif*, s.Lei.

w.War. Sus., but w.Sus. *laif*.

laif n.Cum.

leif ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *leif*,

sn. & wm.Sc., Ayr.+*leif*, s.Sc.

Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks.

leif Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb.

loif se.Lan. Stf. Rut. Lei., but

s.Lei. *laif*, m.Nhp. n.Bck. Bdf.

se.Ken. e.Sus.

lvif nnw.Yks. sw.Nhp. s.War.

w.Hrt. Wil. e.Dev.

lviv w.Som. sw.Dev.

lvife.Dor.

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Light, *sb.*, 57, 358—*laixt* Sh. &
Or.I.

lait m.Lin. e.Suf. s.Sur., Sus.+

lait, e.Som. n. & e.Dev.

lait em.Lan.+*lit*, s.Der. s.Lin.

Rut., Lei. m.Nhp.+*loit*, s.

War. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. Sus.

laixt s.Sc.

lext ne.Sc.+*leixt*, *læxt*, but Abd.

lixt, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

læxt, n.Ayr.+*læxt*, sm.Sc.+*læxt*,

but s.Ayr.+*lixt*, Kcb. *lixt*, Uls.

+*leit*, *laixt*, but Ant. *lixt*.

leixt Inv.+*leit*, ne.Sc.

leit Uls. n. & me.Nhb., se. & s.

Nhb. n.Cum. nnw.Yks.+*lit*,

snw.Yks. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*lit*, n.

Stf.+*loit*, e. & em.Stf., ne.Der.

+*lit*.

læxt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *lext*,

læxt, sm.Sc.

leit Inv.

lēt w.Som.

lixt Abd., s.Ayr.+*lext*, Peb. Kcb.
Ant.

lit m.Yks. nw.Lan.+*lit*.

liat sw.Dev.+*loit*.

lit se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. &

m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m.

se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but nw.

Lan.+*lit*, em.Lan.+*lait*, w. &

s.Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der.

n. & nw.Lin.

loit n. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo.

n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Lon. se.

Ken.

lvxt sn.Sc.

lvit s.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil.

Dor. sw.Dev.

læxt ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,

but n.Ayr.+*lext*, s.Ayr. *lext*,

lixt, Lth. Edb.

laixt Uls.

lait ne.Nrf. I.W.

Light, *adj.*, 57, 358—*lait* s.Nhb.

+*leit*, n.Dur. nw.Lin. Som.

e.Dev.

lait em.Lan.+*lit*, s.Lei.

leit s.Nhb. I.Ma., n.Stf.+*loit*.

lixt Abd.+*læxt*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

lit sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+

lait, e.Stf. n.Der.

loit n.Stf. se.Ken.

lvit s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.
lɔxt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
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lāk.
laik Or.I. + *leik*, Lth. Edb., s.
 Nhb. + *leik*, n.Dur. + *leik*, *lvik*,
 n.Cum. + *læik*, *leik*, e. & m.Cum.,
 w.Cum. + *leik*, Wm., nnw.Yks.
 + *lvik*, snw.Yks., w.Yks. + *lōk*,
 se.Yks. + *leik*, sw. & s.Yks. +
loik, n.Lan., nw.Lan. + *lāik*,
 sw.Lan. + *lāk*, *lāik*, ms.Lan. +
lāk, *lāik*, *lōk*, n.Der. + *lāik*, n.
 & nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Som.,
 but w.Som. + *lvik*, n. e. & s.
 Dev. Cor.
lāk m. & nm.Yks. + *leik*, sm. sw.
 & ms.Lan., s.Lan. + *lāik*.
lāik Ant. nw. m. em. sw. ms. &
 s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf. + *loik*, e. &
 wm.Stf., s.Stf. + *loik*, n. ne.
 & nw.Der., e.Der. + *loik*, w. &
 s.Der. Not. m.Lin. s.Lei. ne.
 Nhp., m.Nhp. e.War. + *loik*,
 w.War. ne.Shr., se.Shr. + *lvik*,
 m.Bck. + *loik*, w.Suf.
læik n.Cum.
læk I.Ma. + *lek*.
leik Or.I., Cai. + *lèk*, ne.Sc. + *lek*,
lèk, but Bch. Abd. *lèik*, nm.
 Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lèik*,
 wm. & sm.Sc., but Kcb. *lèik*,
 s.Sc. + *lek*, Uls., but Ant. *laik*,
 n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *lvik*,
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w.
 Cum. ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
lek Sh.I., ne.Sc. + *lèk*, sn.Sc. + *lèk*,
lvik, s.Sc. I.Ma., sw.Dev. + *lvik*.

lèik Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb.
lèk Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.
loik sw. & s.Yks. se. & ms.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei., but s.Lei. *lāik*, m.Nhp.
 e.War. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. nw.
 & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess., n.Ken.
 + *lvik*, e. & se.Ken. Sus.
lōk w.Yks. ms.Lan.
lvik sn. & em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
laik, se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks.
 se.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. + *loik*,
 Oxf. w.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. n.
 Ken. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. +
lōik, w.Som. + *laik*, sw.Dev.
lōik e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
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līm Inv. Abd. + *lēm*, w.Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. me.Wil. Som., but w.
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lēm w.Som.
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 m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & sw.
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 s.Oxf.
lān nm.Yks. sm.Lan.
lāin Ant. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. s.
 Lei. Sus.
lein Ayr. n. sw. & s.Nhb.
lèin Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
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Sc., but Lth. *lesn*, Peb. *lpsn*,
e.Suf. Dor.

lisn Inv.+*lpsn*, Abd.+*lpsn*, w.Frf.

e.Per.s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. nm. & sw.

Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*liēn*, n.Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Oxf. s.

Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp.

Som.

liēn se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. me.Wil.

lpsn Sh.I. Inv. Peb.

lesn Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

lisn, Lth.

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lail Cum. + *lal*, *lāl*, but n.Cum.

lael, *līl*, w.Cum.+*leil*, Wm.

+*lal*, *lāl*, snw. & w.Yks., n.Lan.

+*līl*, nw.Lan., Chs.+*līl*.

lal Cum. Wm.

lael n.Cum.+*līl*.

lāl Cum. Wm., n.Yks.+*lātīl*, *līl*,

m.Yks.+*lātīl*, nm.Yks.

lātīl n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*līl*, e. m. &

se.Yks.

leil w.Cum.+*lāl*.

lell ne.Sc.+*lētīl*, *lētīl*, but Abd.+

līl, s.Sc., sw.Yks. e.Cor.+*līl*.

lētīl ne.Sc.

līdl I.Ma.+*līl*, *līl*, s.Pem. w.Suf.,

Ess.+*līl*, *līl*, e.Ken.+*līl*, Sus.

+*līdl*, *līl*, Som.+*līl*, but w.

Som.+*līdl*, Dev.+*līl*, *līl*.

līkl se.Lan.+*līl*, Shr., but n.Shr.

līl.

līl n.Yks. I.Ma., Glo.+*līl*, Ess.

Dev., Cor.+*līl*, but e.Cor.+*lell*.

līl Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*lētīl*, Kcb.

Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

n.Cum. nnw. sw. & s.Yks. n.

m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Flt. Dnb.n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin.,

Rut. +*līl*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.

s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.

Hrf. Glo., nw.Oxf.+*līl*, e. w.

& s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck., m.

Bck. Bdf.+*līl*, se.Hrt.Hnt. m.

se. & s.Cmb., Nrf.+*līl*, e.Suf.

n. e. & se.Ken. sm.Hmp. me.

Wil., w.Wil.+*līl*, e.Dor. Som.

Dev. Cor.

līdl Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *līl*, w.

Som.+*līdl*.

līl ne.Yks.

līl Rut. nw.Oxf. se.Brks. m.

Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Nrf. Suf.,

but e.Suf. *līl*, w.Suf. *līdl*, Ess.

Sur. Sus. Wil., but me.Wil.

līl, w.Wil.+*līl*.

lētīl sn. & nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per. *lētīl*, em.Sc., but Lth. *lētīl*.

lētīl ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr. Lth.

n.Nhb.

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+*liv*, w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. Kcb.

s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but

w.Som.+*liv*, e.Dev.+*liv*, w.

Cor.

liv Abd. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n.

& sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., w.

Som.+*liv*, e.Dev.

Load, 121, 122, 249, 429—*laud*

se.Ken.

led ne.Sc., but Bch. *lōd*, Abd. *lēd*,

lōd.

lēd w.Frf. e.Per.+*lōd*.

lēd Abd.+*lōd*, wm.Sc., s.Ayr. +

lōd, Edb. Peb. Ant.

liad m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. nw.Lan.

liad s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*lōd*, se.Nhb.

- +ljed*, s.Dur., ne.Yks.+*lød*, e. & se.Yks.+*luəd*.
ljed se.Nhb.
lod Sh.I. n.Cum. Ess.
load n.Stf.+*lūd*, w.War. m.Shr. w.Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck.+*lōəd*, Sus., but e.Sus. *luəd*, w.Sus. *lōəd*.
lød ne.Yks.
löd w.Frf. e.Per.
lōəd se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., Lei. +*lōd*, n.Wor., ne.Shr.+*lōd*, Brks. m.Bck. s.Sur. w.Sus., e.Dor.+*luəd*, e.Dev.
löd Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb., sm. Lan.+*luəd*, I.Ma. Rut. Lei. ne. Shr., ne.Nrf.+*lūd*, n.Dev.
luəd sw.Nhb. e.se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Der., nw.Der.+*lūd*, s.Lin. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf.w. Hrt. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. e. Dor. e. & w.Som.
lūd w.Chs. n. em. wm. & s.Stf. ne.nw. & w.Der. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
lœuəd s.Chs.
Loaf, 121, 122, 249, 280, 379—
lauf se.Ken.
lef ne.Sc.+*lof*.
leaf m.Yks.
lēf wm.Sc.+*lōf*.
liafm.Cum.Wm.nnw.Yks., snw. Yks.+*lōf*, nw.Lan.+*luaf*.
lief n.Cum.
liaf s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*lōf*, se.Nhb. +*ljef*, s.Dur. ne.Yks., e. & se. Yks.+*luaf*.
ljef se.Nhb.
lof ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb., Lei.+*lōf*.
loaf n.Stf. w.War. Sus., but w. Sus. *lōaf*.
lōf I.Ma. me.Wil. Dor.
lōf sw.Lan.+*lōf*, nw.Der. m.Shr.
lōaf se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
lōf Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw.Yks., sm.Lan.+*luaf*, sw. Lan. n.Der., Rut.+*luf*, *lof*, Lei. n. & e.Dev.
lōv w.Wil. e. & w.Som.
luf ne.Der. Rut. e.Suf.
luaf e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. & s.Lan. Bdf. w. Hrt. nw.Wil.
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lāf I.Ma. w.Som.
lāft se.Ken.+*lōft*.
lāt nw.Som.
lof Dor. e.Dev.
loft Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
lōft se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
lōft Lth. Peb.
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lāin em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. s.Sus.
lein ne.Sc., but Abd. *lain*, sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *lain*, nw. Der. s.Sur. w.Sus.
loin Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*lōin*, e. Yks., m.Yks.+*luin*, se. & sw. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei.

Loin (contd.)—*lòin* nnw. & snw. Yks. s. Lin.*luin* m. Yks.*lvín* nw. Oxf. n. Ken. me. & w.

Wil. e. Dor. e. Dev.

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Peb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. nm. m. & se.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan., s. Lan. + *long*,*lūy*.*lāy* w. Frf. e. Per.*lāy* nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *lāy*,

s. Sc.

læy Sh. I.*loy* sw. Yks. + *luy*, es. Yks. m. Lan.,I. Ma. + *lūy*, n. Stf. + *lūy*, n.nw. m. & s. Lin., Rut. + *luy*, Lei.+ *lūy*, m. Nhp. w. & s. War. n.Wor. + *lūy*, n. Hrf. + *lvuy*, s. Oxf.m. Bck., Bdf. + *lvuy*, se. Hrt. ne.

Nrf. e. Suf. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

me. & w. Wil. Som., but w.

Som. + *lōy*, Dev., but nw. Dev.*lvuy*, Cor.*long* s. Lan., s. Stf. + *lūy*.*lōy* wm. Sc. Dor. w. Som.*luy* sw. Yks. Rut.*lūy* s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Flt. n. &

nw. Der. Not. Lei. ne. & m.

Nhp. e. w. & s. War. n. & s.

Wor. ne. Shr.

lūy em. sm. se. & sw. Lan., ms.Lan. + *lūyk*, n. wm. & s. Stf.Der., but n. & nw. Der. *lūy*, se.

Shr.

lūyk ms. Lan.*lvuy* m. Shr. Glo. n. Hrf. Bdf. nw.

Dev.

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ne. e. m. & se. Yks., nw. Lan. +

liuk.*ljuk* ne. Sc. + *ljæk*, se. Nhb.*ljæk* ne. Sc.*luk* sn. & nm. Sc. Uls. se. & s. Nhb.

n. Dur., n. Cum. n. & s. Lan. +

lūk, I. Ma. Flt., em. Stf. + *lūk*,sw. Nhp., e. War. + *lūk*, s. Wor.

n. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. s. Oxf. n.

Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb., but n.

Cmb. *lvæk*, Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. Ken.

e. Sus. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. n.

& s. Dev. w. Cor.

lūk Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & me. Nhb.

n. Cum. snw. & sw. Yks. n. sm.

sw. ms. & s. Lan. w. Chs. em.

& s. Stf. n. Der., ne. Der. + *lvuk*,nw. Der. + *lūk*, Not. Lin. Rut.

Lei. e. War. ne. Shr. s. Pem. s.

Sur. w. Sus.

lūk nw. Lan. Chs., but w. Chs. *lūk*,n. Stf. nw. Der., e. Der. + *lvuk*,

w. Der. s. War. n. Wor.

lvæk Or. I. + *læk*, wm. Sc. Ay. w.

Oxf. nm. Brks. n. Cmb.

lvuk n. Stf. ne. & e. Der.*læk* w. Som.*læk* Or. I. s. Sc.*lūk* e. & sw. Dev.**Loom**, 162, 163—*lim* n. Ay. +*lūm*, s. Ay. Ant.*lium* m. Cum. sw. Yks. em. Lan.

n. & s. Stf.

liæm Wm.*līm* ne. Sc.*lūm* Inv. Lth. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.

sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 me.Wil.
lüm se.Lan.
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læm Kcb. w.Som.
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 Sus., but w.Sus. *lōd*, w.Wil.
 Dor. nw. & e.Som. e.Dev.
lord Inv., ne.Sc.+*lōrd*, sw.Nhb.,
 n.Cum. + *lwnōrd*, nnw.Yks.,
 snw.Yks.+*lūōd*.
lōdn.Dur.e.Yks., se.Yks.+*lūōd*,
 sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Der. Rut.
 ne.Nrf., w.Som.+*lōd*, *lōōd*.
lōd s.Nhb. n. se. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. w.
 Som.
lōrd I.Ma.+*lūrd*.
lōōd w.Som.
lōrd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &
 wm.Sc. Kcb.
lūōd m.Cum. Wm. snw. & se.
 Yks.
lūōrd s.Sc. me.Nhb.
lūrd I.Ma.
lōd s.Sur. w.Sus.
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 & s.Stf.
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 s.Lan.
los ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+
lōs, Peb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm., em.Lan.+*lōz*, I.Ma., e.
 Dev.+*lūz*.
lōs Dor.
lōz se.Lan.
lōz m.Shr.

lōs Ayr. Ant.
lōz Edb. Kcb. em. & sm.Lan., sw.
 Lan.+*lūz*, s.Chs., n.Der.+*lūz*,
 ne.Der.
lūz n. sm. & sw.Lan.
lūz Inv. Lth. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.
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lost Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
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 Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin.
 Lei. Oxf.
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luast s.Sc.
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Lounge, 225, 323.
Louse, 171, 172, 381—*lais* s.Chs.,
 nw.Der.+*laus*.
laus snw.Yks. + *lūs*, es.Yks. n.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lei.
laas n.Stf.
lās sw.Yks.+*leas*, s.Lan.+*læs*.
læs sw. ms. & s.Lan.
leus s.Lin. se.Ken. e.Sus.
leas sw.Yks.
lous I.Ma.
lus Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 wm. & s.Sc. Ant.
lūs ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
lvus s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *leus*, me. & w.Wil.,
 e.Dev. *læūs*.
laus ne.Dev.
læūs e.Dev.
Love, 97, 249, 279—*liuv* n. & m.
 Cum.+*luu*.

Love (contd.)—*ljuv* se.Nhb.+*luv*.*lov* ne.Sc.+*lov*, Uls., I.Ma.+*lōv*,
n.Der. m.Shr. Dor. e.Dev.*lōv* Lth.+*lov*, I.Ma.*lōv* Or.I.*luv* n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.
& m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.
& em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.
Lin., s.Lin.+*lūv*, Rut., Lei.
+*lūv*, m.Bck.+*lov*.*lū* s.Ayr. Peb.*lūv* s.Lin.*lūf* se.Lan.*lūv* m. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Chs.
Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. ne.Shr.*lov* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.,
but Lth. *lōv*, Peb. *lū*, wm.Sc.,
s.Sc.+*lœv*, nw.Der. s.Oxf. m.
Bck. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken.
Sus. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.*lœv* s.Sc.*liūv* Sh.I.**Low**, *adj.*, 128, 249, 348—*lau* se.
Ken.*lā* s.Sc.+*lēχ*, *liuχ*, n. & me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb.+*lō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
Cum.+*lō*, but n.Cum. *loə*, Wm.
nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*lou*, n.
& nw.Lan.*lā* w.Wil.*leiχ* Ant.*lēχ* Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*ljaχ*, sn.
Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*lō*, em.Sc.,
wm.Sc.+*lō*, sm. & s.Sc.*liuχ* s.Sc.*ljaχ* ne.Sc.*lof* m.Yks.*lou* snw. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.,
Lei.+*lō*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf.*loə* n.Cum. m.Yks. Dev., but n.
& nw.Dev. *lō*.*lō* Cum. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma., n.& nw.Lin.+*lō*, Dor., but e.
Dor. *lō*, Som. n. & nw.Dev.*lōu* e.Suf.*lō* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. se. &
sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sm. se. sw. &
s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
n. nw. & s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr.
Sus. e.Dor.*lōu* Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.**Lowmer**, 398.**Lowmost**, 398.**Lunge**, 323.**Made**, 43, 44, 45, 249, 339—
mad ne.Sc.+*med*.*maid* se.Ken.*mæd* ne.Nrf.*med* ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*mēd*, but
n.Ayr. *mēd*, n. em. & s.Lan.
Sus., but e.Sus. *meəd*, e.Som.
meid Ant. m.Nhp., m.Bck.+
meəd, *miəd*.*meəd* n.Cum. m. & se.Yks.+*miəd*,
sw. & ms.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. sw.
Nhp. s.War. w.Wor. s.Oxf.
m.Bck. e.Suf. e.Sus., Dor.+
miəd, w.Som. sw.Dev.*mēd* w.Frf. e.Per.+*mēd*, wm.Sc.
s.Ayr.*mēd* Or.I.+*miəd*, *mīd*, Inv. w.
Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb., s.Nhb.+*miəd*, *mjed*, sm.
se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
ne. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. me.
Wil. Som., but nw.Som. *miəd*,
e.Som. *med*, w.Som. *meəd*.*miad* m.Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
Lan.*miəd* s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+
mjed, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.
Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.,
Glo.+*miəd*, m.Bck. nw. & w.
Wil. Dor. nw.Som.*miəd* Or.I.

mīd Or.I. m.Chs. Glo.
mjed se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
Mae, 398.
Maid, 48—*maid* s.Pem. Glo., ne.
 Nrf. + *meid*, se.Ken. nw. & w.
 Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. + *mæid*,
 e. & w.Som.
mæid m.Nhp., e.Dor. + *maid*, s.
 Som.
meid Ant., n. & m.Bck. + *meəd*,
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev., sw.
 Dev. + *meəd*.
meəd e.Yks., m.Yks. + *miəd*, se.
 Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. n. &
 m.Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Dev.
mēd s.Sc.
mēd Sc., but s.Sc. *mīd*, se. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der.
 Rut. Lei. n.Ken. e.Cor.
miəd m.Yks. I.W.
mīd s.Chs.
Main, 48—*main* s.Pem. se.
 Ken. Wil., but w.Wil. + *mæin*,
 Dor. w.Som.
maind e.Som.
mæin w.Wil. + *main*.
mein Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.
 Sus.
meən ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *mēn*,
 sw.Nhb. m.Yks., se.Yks. +
mēn, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s. Oxf.
mēn s.Sc.
mēn Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. &
 nw.Der. nw.Som.
mīən s.Dur.
mīn s.Chs. Lei.
Make, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425,
 423—*maik* Lon. se.Ken.

mak Sh.I. + *mæk*, Or.I. Cai. ne.
 sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc., sm.
 Sc. + *māk*, but Kcb. *mek*,
 Uls. + *mek*, *mēk*, s.Dur., Cum.
 + *mek*, but n.Cum. + *miek*, *miək*,
 n.Wm. + *mek*, w.Wm., s.Wm.
 + *mek*, Yks., but w.Yks. *mē*,
 ms.Yks. + *meə*, nw.Lan. + *miak*,
 em.Lan. + *mek*, *mē*, se.Lan.,
 ms.Lan. + *mēk*, s.Lan. + *mek*,
mēk, s.Stf. + *mek*, n. ne. & nw.
 Der. + *mē*, e. & w.Der., n.Lin.
 + *meək*, sw.Lin. n.Lei. e.War.,
 Shr. + *mek*, *mē*, but ne.Shr. +
mīk.
māk sm.Sc.
mæk Sh.I.
mæk s.Dev.
meik m.Nhp. + *mēk*, se.Hrt. +
miək, ne.Nrf., Ess. + *mēk*.
mek Kcb. n.Ir., but Uls. + *mak*,
mēk, Cum. n. & s.Wm. n. m.
 em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. s.Not., s.
 Lin. + *meək*, Rut. Lei., but n.
 Lei. *mak*, sw.Nhp. + *meək*,
 War., but e.War. *mak*, w.
 War. *meək*, *miək*, s.War. *meək*,
 Shr. e.Som., w.Som. + *meək*,
 e.Dev., sw.Dev. + *meək*.
meə ms.Yks.
meək n.Stf. + *mē*, *mēk*, n. nw. &
 s.Lin. sw.Nhp., w.War. + *miək*,
 s.War. s.Wor. s.Oxf., m.Bck.
 + *miək*, Bdf. w.Hrt., e.Suf. +
mēk, n.Ken. + *miək*, e.Sus.
 Dor., but e.Dor. *miək*, w.Som.,
 n.Dev. + *mēk*, sw.Dev.
mē w.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan.
mek, nw.Lan. *mak*, *miak*, m.
 Lan. *mek*, em.Lan. + *mak*, *mek*,
 sm.Lan. *mēk*, se.Lan. *mak*,
 sw.Lan. *mēk*, ms.Lan. *mak*,
mēk, s.Lan. *mak*, *mek*, *mēk*,

Make (contd.)—

Chs., but m.Chs. *mēk*, s.Chs.+
mēk, *mīk*, n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.
Der. Not., but s.Not. *mek*,
Lin., but n.Lin. *mak*, *meak*,
nw.Lin. *meak*, sw.Lin. *mak*,
s.Lin. *mek*, *meak*, Shr.

mēk Inv. Uls. sm. sw. ms. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. m.Chs., s.Chs.+
mē, *mīk*, n. & wm.Stf. s.Der.
m.Nhp. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*mīek*,
e.Oxf. nw.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.
Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus., but e.
Sus. *meak*, n. & nw.Dev.

miak ne.Wm. nw.Lan.

miēk n.Cum.+*miēk*.

miēk s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+
mjek, sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*mjek*,
n.Cum. m.Wm. w.War. e.
Hrf., Glo.+*mīk*, nw.Oxf. m.
Bck. se.Hrt. n.Ken. I.W.
nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som.
mīk s.Chs., ne.Shr.+*mek*, *mē*,
Glo. sm.Hmp.

mjek se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Malign, 270.

Malt, 39, 253—*malts*.Ayr.+*māt*,

Ant. s.Nhb. w.Dur.

mālt w.Som.

māt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr. n.Nhb.

māt Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

molt sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

moat n.Cum.

mōlt me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.
Som. *mālt*.

mōt Ayr., but s.Ayr. *malt*, *māt*,
Edb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs.
Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus.

mōt sw.Nhb.

Man, 30, 381—*man* Sh. & Or.I.
Cai., ne.Sc.+*màn*, sn.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
mān, *màn*, Peb. *mān*, wm.Sc.
+*màn*, Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw. &
s.Nhb. Dur., but e.Dur. *mon*,
n.Cum. + *mon*, e. & m.Cum.
Wm. nw. e. m. & se.Yks., sw.
Yks. + *mon*, n.Lan., m. & em.
Lan.+*mon*, I.Ma., but n.I.Ma.
+*màn*, n.Der.+*mon*, Lin.Lei.,
s.War. + *mon*, nw. & s.Oxf.,
n.Bck. Bdf. + *mon*, e.Suf. +
mæn, Sus., but e.Sus. *mān*,
w.Sus. *mæn*.

mān Lth.+*màn*, Peb., m.Bck.+
mon, e.Sus.

màn ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *man*, Lth. s.Sc., Uls. +
màn, but Ant. *man*, n.I.Ma.+
man.

màn Uls.

mæn ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. s.Sur.
w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Dev. w.
Cor.

mæn se.Ken.

meən w.Som.

mon e.Dur. n.Cum. n. sw. & ms.
Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *man*,
m. & em.Lan.+*man*, Chs. Dnb.
Stf. Der., but n.Der. + *man*,
Nhp. e. w. & s.War. Wor. Shr.
Hrf. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.
Wil.

Mane, 43, 44, 45, 249—*main* se.
Ken. Dor.

mæn n.Lan. ne.Nrf. Sus. Som.,
but nw.Som. *miən*.

mein Ant.

meən sw.Nhb. m.Yks., se.Yks.
+*miən*, sw.Yks. Lin. n.Stf. w.
& s.War. s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*miən*,
w.Hrt.

mèn w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but
n.Ayr. *mēn*.

mēn Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Nhb.+*mian*,
 n.Dur. w.Wm. m. se. sw. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.&nw.Der.,
 Lei.+*mīn*, n.Shr. me. Wil. sw.
 Dev.
mian m.Cum. sw.Wm. nw.Yks.
 nw.Lan.
mien n.Cym.
mīn s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 +*mjen*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. &
 se.Yks. m.Bck. nw.Som.
mīn Lei.
mjen se.Nhb.
Mange, 206.
Many, 42, 231, 350—*mani* Inv.+
meni, sn.Sc., nnw.Yks.+*meni*,
moni, snw.Yks.+*moni*, I.Ma.
 +*meni*, Lei.+*meni*, *moni*.
mēni me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *mini*.
meini w.Der.+*moni*.
meni Inv., s.Ayr.+*mōni*, e.Cum.+
moni, m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.,
 se.Yks. n.Lan. + *moni*, nw.
 Lan., em.Lan.+ *moni*, I.Ma.
 s.Chs. n.Stf., ne.Der.+*moni*,
 Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Hrf. e. &
 s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & se.
 Ken. Sus. Som., but e.Som.
mini, w.Som. *mini*, *mōni*,
 Dev.
mēni s.Stf. Rut.+*moni*, m.Nhp.
 n.Shr. n.Bck.
mini Or.I. e.Dor. e.Som., w.
 Som.+*mōni*.
mīni nw.Der.
monē Bch., Abd.+*moni*, w.Frf.
 e.Per.
moni Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch.*monē*,
 Abd.+*monē*, Lth. me. se. sw.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. +
mōni, e.Cum. ne. nnw. snw.

& e.Yks., m.Yks.+*muni*, se. &
 sw.Yks. Lan., but n. & em.
 Lan.+*meni*, e. & s.Stf. n. ne.
 e. w. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. e. &
 w.War. ne.Shr. Glo.
mōni em.Sc., but Lth. *moni*,
 Edb. *mōni*, Peb. *mōnē*, wm.
 Sc.+*mōni*, but n.Ayr. *mōnē*,
 s.Sc. n.Cum.
muni m.Yks.
mūni Ant.
mōnē n.Ayr. Peb.
mōni wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
mōnē, s.Ayr.+*meni*, Edb. w.
 Som.
mōni Uls., but Ant. *mūni*.
Marble, 234, 276.
March, 367.
Mare, 65—*maə(r)* Shr., but n. &
 m.Shr. *mā(r)*, ne.Shr. *miə(r)*,
 e.Oxf.
mā(r) Flt. n. & m.Shr. Oxf., but
 e.Oxf. *maə(r)*, s.Oxf. *meə(r)*, ne.
 Cmb.
mē(r) nw.Der. se.Ken.
meiə(r) nnw.Yks.+*miə(r)*.
meə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*miə(r)*, sw.
 Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
 Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf.
 Hnt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor., but e.
 Dor.+*miə(r)*, Som., but nw.
 Som. *miə(r)*, e.Dev.
mēr Sh.I. Inv., ne.Sc.+*mīr*, sn.
 Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. me.Nhb.
miə(r) m.Cum.
miə(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. ne.
 nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n.
 & nw.Lan. wm.Stf. ne.Shr.
 Sur., e.Dor.+*meə(r)*, nw.Som.
 sw.Dev.
mīr s.Sc.+*mīr*, n.Cum. Wm.
 I.Ma.

Mare (contd.)—*mīr* Ayr.+*mīr*, s.Sc.*mīr* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc.

Edb. Peb. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb.

mā(r) sm.Lan. s.Stf.**Mark**, 340.**Marl**, 298.**Marrow**, 23, 229, 349—*mari*

nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

marə, Lth.*marə* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr., but n.Ayr. *māra*, s.Ayr.+*morə*, Peb. Kcb. Uls. sw. &

s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.

n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*marə*,se. sw. & s.Lan., I.Ma.+*māra*,

Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.

māri Edb.*māra* n.Ayr. I.Ma.*mæra* Dor. Som. e.Dev.*mæra* se.Ken.*morə* s.Ayr.+*marə*.*marə* sm.Lan.**Marry**, 198.**Mason**, 204, 233, 249—*maisn*

se.Ken.

meisn Ant. m.Nhp.*mesn* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.*meəsn* n.Cum.+*micsn*, sw.Yks.n.

Stf. s.War. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

Sus. Dor.

meisn w.Frf. e.Per.*meəsn* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.,s.Nhb.+*miəsn*, *mjesn*, n.Dur.+*mjesn*, m.Cum., se.Yks. +*miəsn*, Lan., but s.Lan.+*miəsn*,

I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut.

Lei. m.Shr.

miəsn Wm. nw.Yks.*miəsn* n.Cum.*miəsn* me. & s.Nhb. m. & se.Yks.

s.Lan. e.Dor. w.Wil.

mjesn s.Nhb. n.Dur.**Mass**, 198.**Master**, 208—*maštə(r)* s.Stf. +*mestə(r)*, Shr., but ne.Shr.*mestə(r)*, m.Shr. *mēštə(r)*.*māštə(r)* w.Cor.+*mēštə(r)*.*mēštə(r)* me.Wil.+*meəštə(r)*, w.

Cor.

mestə(r) s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. ne.

Shr. e.Sus.

mester ne.Sc., but Bnff. *mēštər*,

nm.Sc.

meəštə(r) sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

Glo. me.Wil. w.Som. s.Dev.

mēštə(r) n.Dur. sm.Lan. m.Shr.,e.Hrf.+*miəštə(r)*.*mēštər* Bnff.*miəštə(r)* n. & e.Hrf. nw.Som.**Mate**, 43, 44, 45, 249—*maīt* e.Ken.+*meāt*, se.Ken.*mæit* Ess.+*meit*.*mæit* ne.Nrf., sw.Dev.+*meāt*.*meit* s.Stf.+*mēl*, e.War., n.Bck.+*miət*, Bdf., nw.Hrt.+*meāt*,*mēl*, se.Hrt.+*meāt*, Hnt. Ess.*met* wm.Sc.+*mēl*, nw.Nrf. n.

Dev.

meāt me. & sw.Nhb.+*mēl*, e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*mēl*, *miət*, sw.

Yks. n.Stf. Lin., w.War.+

miət, n.Hrf., e.Oxf.+*mēl*, s.Oxf.

se.Brks. m.Bck. nw. w. & se.

Hrt. e.Suf., n.Ken.+*miət*, e.Ken. s.Sur., Sus.+*miət*, Dor.,but e.Dor. *miət*, w.Som. sw.

Dev. e.Cor.

mēt w.Frf. e.Per.*mēl* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.

me. se. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.

Dur.+*mjet*, n. & m.Cum. Wm.

nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.

Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & w.Der.

Not. Rut. Lei. e. & w.Oxf.
nw.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb.

miæt ne. & se.Yks. w.War. nw.
Oxf. n.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. I.W.
w.Wil. e.Dor.

mit Sh.I.

mīl Chs.

mjet s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Matter, 323.

Maw, 49, 348—*mā* Abd. me. &
s.Nhb. n.Dur. Bdf. Dor.

mà Kcb.

meæg sw.Yks.

mpl Inv.wm.Sc.Ayr.Lth.m.Cum.

Wm. e. & se.Yks., em.Lan. +

mō, sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

mō se.Nhb. em.Lan.

May, v., 48—*ma* s.Nrf., e.Suf. +
mei.

main. & e.Hrf., Glo. + *mī*, s.Pem.
se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
s.Dev.

mæi m.Nhp. e.Som.

mē m.Cum., nnw.Yks. + *mē*, n.
Lan. n. & nw.Der.

mei s.Sc. + *mē*, Ant. s.Stf. s.Lei.
sw.Nhp. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf. + *mī*,
e.Suf. n.Dev.

meə sw.Nhb.se. & sw.Yks. n. Stf.
Lin. w.Hrt.

mē Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se.
& s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.
Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.
em.se.sw.&s.Lan.I.Ma.s.Stf.
Rut., Lei. + *mī*, but s.Lei. *mei*,
n.Shr. m.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. w.
Wil.

miə m.Yks.

mī m. & s.Chs. Lei. Glo. ne.Nrf.

[The unstressed forms are *me*,
mə, rarely *ma*.]

Maze—*maiz* se.Ken.

meəz m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf.

nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Sus.
e.Dev.

mēz Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Stf. n.Der., Rut. + *mīz*, ne.
Nrf.

miəz e.Yks. w.Wil. nw.Som.

mīz Rut.

Me, 151, 235, 403—*mei* s.Sc., s.

Nhb. + *mī*, n.Cum., ne. nw.

& nnw.Yks. + *mī*, snw.Yks.,

m. nm. & sm.Yks. + *mī*, se.Lan.

m. w. & s.Chs. n. & e.Stf.,

em.Stf. + *mī*, w.Stf. ne. e. w. &

s.Der., Lei. + *mī*, m.Nhp. ne.

Shr. e.Suf.

mī Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.

Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. &

sm.Sc. Ant. nne. sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. m. & w.Cum. Wm. n.

ne. nw. nnw. e. m. nm. sm.

w. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. nw. m.

em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs.

em. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Not.

Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf.Glo.

Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Hrt. ne. & s.

Nrf. Ken. Hmp. me. Wil. Dor.

Som. Dev. Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *mi*,
mə, rarely *mē*.]

Meadow, 135, 229—*medə* sw.

Nhb., Dur. Wm. + *mīdə*, Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus.

me. Wil. e.Dev.

mīdə w.Frf. e.Per.

mēdə n.Ayr.

mīdə Kcb. e.Suf. w.Som.

mīdi Lth. Edb.

mīdə s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb.

Dur. Wm.

Meagre, 323.

Meal = flour, 59, 60—*mæl* Dor.,
but e. Dor. + *mīl*.

meil Ant. + *mīl*, sw. & ms. Yks.,
em. Lan. + *mīal*, sm. sw. ms. &
s. Lan. n. Stf.

meal se. Lan. Sus. w. Som. e. Dev.

mēl ne. Sc. + *mīal*, but Bch. Abd.
mīl, w. Frf. e. Per.

mēl nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *mēl*,
s. Ayr. + *mīl*, *mīl*, Kcb. + *mīl*,
Uls., but Ant. *meil*, *mīl*, I. Ma.
s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. m. Shr.
nw. Dev.

mīal ne. Sc. em. Lan. nw. Lin. s.
Oxf. se. Ken. w. Wil.

mīl n. & s. Ayr. + *mīl*, Kcb. s. Sc.

mīl Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. n. Lan. s. Lei.
n. Ken. e. Dor.

Meal = repast, 131, 132—*meil*

Ant. sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf.

mēl Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.

mēl n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. I. Ma.
m. Shr.

mīal m. Cum. Wm.

mīal s. Sc. n. Nhb. sw. Yks. n. &
em. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.
Ken.

mīl Inv. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
Cum. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Nrf. me.
Wil.

Mean, v., 137, 138, 249, 428, 433—

mæn Dor., but e. Dor. *mēn*,
mīan.

mein Ant., nnw. & snw. Yks. +
mīan, n. Stf. Lei., but s. Lei.
mīn.

meian s. Chs.

mean e. Suf.

mēn Uls., but Ant. *mein*, I. Ma.
s. Stf., Rut. + *mīn*, n. & s. Wor.

m. Shr. w. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Sus.
me. Wil., e. Dor. + *mīan*, e. & w.
Som. nw. sw. & s. Dev.

mīan ne. e. nnw. snw. & m. Yks.,
se. Yks. + *mīn*, sw. Yks. n. m.
em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan.
n. & nw. Der. Lin. s. War. s.
Oxf. w. Wil. e. Dor. nw. Som.
mīn Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *mīn*, w. Frf.
e. Per. s. Sc. n. Cum.

mīn Inv. ne. sn. wm. & sm. Sc.
Lth. Edb. me. se. sw. & s.
Nhb. n. & s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
se. Yks. ne. Der. Rut. s. Lei. n.
Hrf. se. Ken.

mjen e. Oxf.

Mean, adj., 137, 138, 428, 433—

mein Ant. + *mīn*, n. Stf. Sus.

mean Dor.

mēn I. Ma. s. Stf.

mīan sw. Yks. n. m. & em. Lan.
nw. Lin.

mīn w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *mīn*,
Kcb.

mīn Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.
Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.
Wm. es. Yks. s. Lan. n. Der.
s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Meant, 140—*ment* Inv., n. Ayr.

Lth. + *mīnt*, Nhb. Dur. Wm.
Yks., em. Lan. + *mēnt*, sw. &
s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin.
Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som.
Dev. Cor.

mīnt ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
Kcb.

mīnt n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.
& m. Cum.

mēnt em. Lan.

Measles, 220—*mæzlz* sw. Yks. +

mæzlz.

mæzlz e. Dor.

mæzlz wm. Stf.

meizlz Ant.

meəzls n.Stf. e.Suf.

mezls Kcb. n. me. & se.Nhb. s.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne.

nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+

mīəzls, sw.Yks.n.nw.&s.Lan.,

Lei.+*mēzls*, but s.Lei. *mīzls*.

mēsls s.Ayr.+*mīzls*, se.Lan.

I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. w. & s.War.

n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.

me.Wil., w.Wil.+*mīəzls*, e.

Som. n. & sw.Dev.

mīəzls e. m. & se.Yks. em. & sw.

Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

e.Dev.

mīzls Inv., ne.Sc.+*məzls*, w.

Fr. e.Per., n.Ayr.+*mīzls*,

Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

mīzls w.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*mīzls*,

s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n. & nw.Der.

s.Lei. se.Ken.

məzls ne.Sc.

məzls Lth.

Measure, 325.

Meat, 59, 60—*mēt* Dor.+*mēt*.

meit Ant.+*mīt*, nnw.Yks.+*miət*,

sw. & ms.Yks., n. & em.Lan.+

miət, sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan., n.

Stf.+*mīt*, s.Stf.+*mēt*, e.Der.

m. & sw.Nhp., w.War. m.

Bck.+*mēt*.

meat ne.Sc., but Bch. *mīt*, Abd.

mēt, *mīt*, e.Yks.+*miət*, Rut.+

mēt, *mīt*, e.Suf.

mīt Abd.+*mīt*, w.Frf. e.Per.

mēt Sh.I., sm.Sc.+*mīt*, Uls., but

Ant. *meit*, *mīt*, se.Lan.+*miət*,

I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., ne.

Der.+*mīt*, nw.Der. Rut., Lei.

+*mīt*, n. w. & s.War. n.Wor.

n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*mīt*, nw.Oxf.

+*miət*, m.Bck. Nrf., s.Sur. e.

& w.Sus.+*mīt*, nw. & me.Wil.

Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

Cor.

miət nw.Lan.+*miət*.

miət Wm.+*mīt*, ne. nnw. snw.

e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*mīt*, n.

nw. em. & se.Lan. Lin. nw.

& s.Oxf. Bdf. Hnt.

mīt Ayr.+*mīt*, Kcb. s.Sc.

mīt Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.

Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb.

mit, Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. ne.

& w.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. ne.

Shr. n.Hrf. e. & se.Ken. s.

Sur. e. & w.Sus.

Meek, 191.

Meet, 142, 429—*meit* nnw.Yks.

+*mīt*, snw.Yks. n. & em.Stf.,

Lei.+*mīt*.

meət e.Suf. w.Dor.

mēt ne.Nrf. me.Wil. sw.Dev.

mīt n.Dev. w.Cor.

miət m.Yks.+*mīt*, s.Oxf. e.Dor.

mīt Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,

Ayr.+*mīt*, Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.

+*mīt*, I.Ma.

mīt Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Uls. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. e. m. se. sw.

& es.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der.

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp.

ne.Shr. Ken. w.Wil. s.Som.

Melt, 52.

Men, 55—*mæn* s.Sc.

men Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne.sn. nm.

em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but

m.Yks. *min*, Lan. Chs., I.Ma.

+*min*, Stf. Der. Lin. Rut.

Lei. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Bdf. Ken.

Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+

min, s.Som. n.Dev. Cor.

mēn e. & w.Som.

Men (contd.)—

min m.Yks. I.Ma. ne.Cmb. ne.
& s.Nrf. Suf. Ess., e.Dor. +
men.

Mend, 209, 428, 429.

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+*mori*, se. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.

+*mori*.

mæri e.Suf.

mæri se.Ken.

merè w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

meri Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

mæri, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. e. & se.Yks. n.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.

Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.

mirè Kcb.

miri ne.Sc.+*mvri*, but Bch.

Abd. *marè*, sm.Sc., but s.

Ayr. *meri*, Kcb. *mirè*, Ant.

mori me. & s.Nhb.

muri m.Yks.

mvri Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Brks.

Sus.w.Wil.Dor.e.Som.e.Dev.

marè Bch. Abd.

mæri n.Ayr.nw.Cum.Wm.nnw.

snw. & sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan.

n.Der.

Met, 143—*met* Sc. Irel. & Eng.,

but n. & nw.Dev. w.Cor. *mit*.

Meuse, 323.

Mice, 176, 379—*mais* ne.Sc., but

Bch. Abd. *mèis*, Ayr.+*meis*,

Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm.

Yks., but e.Yks. *meis*, m.Yks.

mās, se.Yks. *meis*, n. nw. & sw.

Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.

Dev.

mās m.Yks. sm.Lan.

màis m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+

mois, s.Lan. s.Lin., Rut. +

mois, Lei. me.Nhp. s.War.

mæis n.Cum.

meis sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls.,

but Ant. *mais*, me. se. sw. &

s.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.

s.Chs., n.Stf. + *mois*, nw.Der.

mèis Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. Kcb. s.Sc.

mās Glo., Bdf. + *mois*, Cmb. +

māzn, Nrf., Suf. + *māzn*, Ess.

Ken. Sur., but s.Sur. *mais*,

Sus., but w.Sus. *mais*, Dev.

+ *māzn*, but n.Dev. *mais*.

māzn Dev.

māzn Cmb. Suf.

mois se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut.

Bdf.

mvis sw.Nhp. w.Hrt. me. & w.

Wil. Dor.

Mickle, 339, 398.

Midge, 109, 353—*medg* w.Frf.

e.Per. s.Sc.

medg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *midg*.

midg Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc.

Ayr., Edb. + *mædg*, Kcb. Ant.

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.

snw. e. m. se. es. & ms.Yks.

Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der.

Lin. Lei. Oxf. Suf. se.Ken.

Dor. e.Dev.

mig sw.Yks.

mdg sn.Sc.

mædg Lth. Edb.

Midwife, 247.

Might, sb., 77, 358—*maixt* Sh.

& Or.I.

maît s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum. +

mīt, Wm., nnw. & snw.Yks.

+ *meit*, es.Yks. s.Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

màit em.Lan., s.Lan. + *mīt*, nw.

Der. Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp.

mæixt s.Sc.
mæit n.Cum.
mæxt w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but
 n.Ayr. *mæxt*, sm.Sc., but s.
 Ayr. Kcb. *mæxt*.
mæit me.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. snw.
 e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.
mæixt ne.Sc., but Bch. *mæxt*,
 Abd. *mæxt*, *mæxt*.
mæxt Abd.+*mæxt*, s.Ayr. Peb.
 Kcb.
mæit se. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum. m.
 Yks., sw.Yks.+*mæt*, m. sw. &
 s.Lan., n.Stf.+*moit*.
mæit se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei.,
 but s.Lei. *mæit*, se.Ken.s.Sur.
 Sus.
mæt (rare) sw.Yks.
mæxt sn.Sc.
mæit w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
mæxt Bch. Abd. n.Ayr.Lth.Edb.
mæit ne.Nrf.
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maild Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. &
 sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf.
mæld sm.Lan.
mæild em. se. & s.Lan. s.Lei.
meil n. & s.Ayr.+*meild*.
meild n. & s.Ayr. sw.Nhb.
meild Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb.
mild sw.Yks.
moild n.Stf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.
mvild me.Wil. Dor. Dev., but e.
 Dev. *mail*, Cor.
mvial w.Som.
Mile, 156, 306, 382—*mail* Sh. &
 Or.I., Ayr. + *meil*, Lth. Edb.,
 s.Nhb.+*meil*, n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., e. &
 se.Yks. + *mæl*, sw. & es.Yks.,

n.Lan. + *mæil*, nw. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. e.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.
 Sur. w.Sus.
maisl n.Cum. + *mæil*, w.Wil. +
mvial.
maisd w.Som.+*mviald*.
mæl ne. e. se. & m.Yks. sm. ms.
 & s.Lan.
mæil Ant. n. & em.Lan. s.Chs.
 nw. & w.Der., Rut. Lei.+*moil*,
 nw.Oxf., m.Bck. + *moil*.
mæil n.Cum.
meil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *meil*,
 sn.Sc.Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *mæil*,
 me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.
meil Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
moil se.Lan. n. em. wm. & s.Stf.
 e.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
 m.Bck. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus., but
 w.Sus. *mail*.
mvil w.Hrt. Ess. nw.Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *meil*, e.Dev.
mvio me.Wil.
mvial w.Wil.
mviald w.Som.
mæil e.Dor.
mæild ne.Nrf.
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 + *molc*, but Bch. *milk*, Abd.
milk, *malc*, wm.Sc.+*molc*, s.
 Sc., n.Cum. + *milk*, m.Yks. +
milk, *mielc*, Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus.
 Dor., but e.Dor. *malc*.
melc sm.Sc. + *molc*, but s.Ayr.
 + *milk*, Kcb. n.*ilk*.
milk Bch., Abd. + *malc*, s.Ayr. +
molc, Peb. Kcb. U's. me. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. m. se. & sw.Yks.
 Lan. Chs. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n. ne. &

Milk (cont'd.)—

se.Shr. e.Hrf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
se.Ken. sw.Dev. w.Cor.

miök me.Wil.

miolk m.Yks. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *melk*.

mjolk w.Wil.

mulk Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. nm.Sc.,
but w.Frf. e.Per. *mal̥k*, wm. &
sm.Sc., Lth. Edb. + *mal̥k*, n.
Bck. w.Som. e.Dev.

mark Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
Edb. n.Nhb. e.Dor. e.Som. n.
Dev.

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ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Dor.

mil Inv. + *mäl*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. n.Lan., em.Lan. + *mäl*,
sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.
Ken. Sus.

miln sw. Yks. s.Lan. Chs. ne. Der.

miäl w.Som. e.Dev.

mul Bch. Abd. + *mäl*, nm.Sc., but
w.Frf. e.Per. *mäl*, n.Ayr. + *mäl*.

mil Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. em.
Lan.

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Mind, *sb.* and *v.*, 114, 307, 429,
433—*main* ne.Sc., but Bch.
Abd. *mëin*, Lth. Edb. n.Cum. +
maind, n. & sw.Dev.

maind Or. I. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.
& m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks., e. se. & sw. Yks. + *mānd*,
es. Yks. n. & nw. Lan., sw. Lan.
+ *mānd*, n. Der. Lin., but s. Lin.
māind, s. War. s. Oxf. e. Suf. s.
Sur. w. Sus.

mānd ne. Yks. + *mind*, e. m. se. &
sw. Yks. sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan.

māin Ant. I. Ma.

māind em. Lan. s. Chs. wm. Stf.
nw. Der., e. Der. + *moind*, s.
Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. Sus.,
but e. Sus. *moin*, w. Sus. *maind*.
mein wm. Sc. + *mvin*, but n. Ayr.
+ *meind*, s. Ayr.

meind sn. Sc. n. Ayr. sm. Sc., but
s. Ayr. *mein*, Kcb. *mëin*, s. Sc.
me. se. & sw. Nhb. Dur.

mëin Bch. Abd. Kcb.

mëind Inv. w. Frf. e. Per.

mind ne. Yks.

mīnd ne. Dev., e. Dev. + *mvind*.

moin e. Sus.

moind se. Lan. n. e. & s. Stf. e.
Der. w. War. Glo. m. Bck. Ess.
se. Ken.

mvin wm. Sc. nw. & w. Wil. nw.
& e. Som., w. Som. + *mvind*, s.
Dev.

mvind s. Wor. n. Hrf. w. Hrt. me.
Wil. Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.

māind ne. Nrf.

Mine, *pron.*, 154, 244—*main* Sh. &
Or. I. Cai., ne. Sc. + *mein*, but
Bch. Abd. *mëin*, Lth. Edb.
Ant., n. Cum. + *mein*, e. & m.
Cum., w. Cum. + *mein*, Wm.
nnw. Yks., sw. Yks. + *moin*,
ms. Yks. n. Lan., nw. Lan. +
māin, sw. Lan. n. Der. + *mān*,
nw. Lin. s. Oxf. s. Nrf. e. Suf.
w. Som. n. Dev.

mān ne. m. & nm. Yks. sw. Lan.,
ms. Lan. + *māin*, n. Der.

māin nw. & em. Lan., se. Lan. +
moin, ms. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. ne.
nw. & s. Der. s. Lei. m. Nhp. w.
Suf. Ess. Sus.

mein ne. & sn. Sc. sm. Sc., but

Kcb. *mëin*, Uls., but Ant. *main*,
me. & se. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & w.
Cum.
mëin Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Kcb. s. Sc.
moin sw. & s. Yks. se. & s. Lan.
n. Stf. e. Der. s. Lin. Lei., but
s. Lei. *màin*, e. War. Bdf. nw.
& se. Hrt. se. Ken.
mvin nw. & e. Oxf. Brks. w. Hrt.
n. Ken. Hmp., but sm. Hmp.
màin, w. Wil. Dor. e. & s. Dev.
màin e. Hrf., Glo. + *mwain*, ne.
Nrf. sm. Hmp.
mwain Glo.
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Dor. w. Som.
mint Inv. ne. Sc., n. Ayr. + *mènt*,
s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs.
Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf.
Ken. me. Wil. s. Som. Dev. Cor.
mènt w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. n. Nhb.
Mirth, 115—*māþ* ne. Nrf.
mēþ e. Dor.
merþ s. Sc.
meþ nw. Der. s. Lin. Dor., but e.
Dor. *mēþ*.
meaþ Rut. + *māþ*, e. Som.
mirþ ne. Sc. + *mvrþ*, but Bch. Abd.
mərþ, Kcb.
morþ me. se. & sw. Nhb.
moþ ne. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *māþ*.
mōþ s. Nhb.
morþ ne. sn. & wm. Sc.
mvþ Suf.
marþ Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr.
māþ s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. se. Yks.
n. em. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der.
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miks Inv. + *maks*, w. Frf. e. Per.
Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
Ken. me. Wil. Sus. s. Som. e.
Dev. Cor.

maks Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s. Ayr.
Lth. Edb.

Moan, 121, 122, 244—*maun*
se. Ken.

men ne. Sc. + *mīn*, but Bch. *mōn*,
Abd. *mēn*, *mōn*.

mēn Abd. + *mōn*, sn. Sc. + *mīn*,
wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. + *mōn*,
Lth. Edb.

mian nnw. Yks. + *miēn*, snw. Yks.

mien n. Cum.

miēn s. Sc. se. Nhb. Wm. nnw.
Yks.

mīn sn. Sc.

mīn Or. I. ne. Sc.

moən e. Yks. + *muən*, n. Stf. Sus.,
but e. Sus. *mōən*.

mōən n. Nhb. se. Lan. n. & nw.
Lin. s. Oxf. e. Sus. me. Wil.

mōn Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *mēn*,
Kcb. Ant. me. sw. & s. Nhb.
n. Dur., em. Lan. + *muən*, sw.
Lan., s. Lan. + *muən*, I. Ma. s.
Chs. n. Der. Lei. ne. Nrf.

muən m. Cum. e. m. se. & sw.
Yks. n. em. & s. Lan. s. Lin.
Bdf. e. Suf. w. Wil.

mūn s. Stf. nw. Der.

mwōən Dor.

Moil, 213.

Moist, 213, 244—*mais* Dor.

maist Ayr. sw. & s. Lan. n. Der.
Lei. n. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Cmb. e.

Moist (contd.)—

Suf., se. Ken. + *moist*, Sus. me.
Wil.

màis I. Ma.

màist em. Lan.

meist n. Stf.

mèist Abd. Peb.

mois se. Yks. + *moist*, n. Bck.

moist Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

wm. Sc. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. e. se. m. & sw.

Yks. n. & se. Lan. nw. Lin.

Rut. se. Ken. n. Dev.

môis w. Som.

moist s. Wor. s. Nrf. w. Wil.

màist ne. Nrf. I. W.

mwoist e. Som.

Monday, 169, 267—mondē Uls.,

but Ant. *mōndi*.

mondi s. Lan. Dor.

mondā n. Cum. + *mundā*, n. &

nw. Lan., em. Lan. + *mundi*,

mundā.

mundi snw. Yks. + *mundā*, em.

Lan. n. Der. n. & s. Lin. Rut.

s. Lei.

mundā sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. &

m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but snw.

Yks. + *mundi*, em. Lan. n. Stf.

nw. Lin.

mūndi s. Stf.

mūndi sm. se. & sw. Lan. s. Chs.

wm. Stf. nw. Der. Lei. n. Shr.

mūndā s. Lan. I. Ma.

mōndē Abd. + *mōndi*, *mōnindi*,

mōnāndē, Ayr., but s. Ayr. +

mōndi, Kcb. s. Sc.

mōndē w. Frf. e. Per. + *mōnāndē*.

mōndi Bch. + *mōnindi*, Abd.,

wm. Sc. + *mōnāndi*, but n. Ayr.

mōndē, s. Ayr. + *mōndē*, Lth.

Edb. Ant. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf. se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Som.

mōnindi Bch. Abd.

mōnāndē ne. Sc., but Bch. *mōndi*,

mōnindi, Abd. + *mōndē*,

mōndi, *mōnindi*, sn. Sc. sm.

Sc., but s. Ayr. *mōndē*, *mōndi*.

mōnāndē w. Frf. e. Per.

mōnāndi wm. Sc.

Monger, 32, 229—muygær em.

Lan. + *muygær*, n. Stf. nw. Lin.

s. Lei.

muygær Wm.

muygær s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. Der.

mūnggær sw. & s. Lan.

mūnggær I. Ma.

muygær s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.

Som.

muyjir Bch. Abd.

muygær se. Ken. Sus.

muyjær Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. em.

Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc.

Month, 169, 378, 382—munþ

Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. n. em. & s. Lan. Stf.

n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei. e. War.

e. Suf.

mūnþ sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.

m. Nhp.

mōnt e. Sus.

mōnþ Sc. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se. Ken.

Som. e. Dev.

Moon, 162, 163, 249—mīn wm.

Sc. + *mæn*, *mūn*, s. Ayr.

mīun me. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *mjun*,

mūn, n. Dur. + *mjun*, n. Cum. +

mīan, m. Cum., ne. Wm. snw.

Yks. + *mūn*, em. & se. Lan., n.

Stf. + *moun*, wm. Stf. + *mūn*, s.

Stf., e. Der. + *mūn*, *moun*, s.

Der., Rut. + *mūn*, Lei. + *mūn*,

moun, w. War., ne. Shr. +

mūn, *moun*, Bdf. Lon.

mīūn ne. Nrf. n. Dev.

mian se.Nhb.+*mjun*, s.Dur. n.
 Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.
 Yks., nw.Lan.+*mün*.
mün ne.Sc.+*mün*.
mün ne.Sc. sw.Nhb.
mjun se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
mön m.Nhp.+*mün*, *mvun*.
muin sw. & ms.Yks.
mun m.Shr.+*mün*, w.Wil.
muən s.Lin., me.Wil.+*mün*, e.
 Dor.
mün Inv. Uls. n. & s.Nhb. ne.
 Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw.
 sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt.,
 em.Stf.+*mvun*, wm.Stf. n.
 nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin.
 Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
 e. & s.War. ne. m. em. se. &
 s.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & s.Oxf. nw.
 Hrt. nw.Nrf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus. me.Wil.
mün n.Wor.
mvun n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.
 Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.
mən Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *min*,
mün, s.Ayr. *min*, s.Sc.
mēn Kcb. w.Som., sw.Dev.+
mün.
mün sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *min*,
 Kcb. *mēn*.
mün em. & wm.Sc. e.Suf. e. &
 sw.Dev.
Moor, 165, 249—*miur* sn.Sc.+
mēr.
miuə(r) n.Cum.+*mūr*, n.Stf.
miūə(r) ne.Nrf.+*moə(r)*.
miə(r) w.Wm.
mūr ne.Sc.+*mjur*, but Bch. Abd.
 +*mūr*.
mjur ne.Sc.
moə(r) ne.Nrf.
mō(r) e.Suf.

mōə(r) nw.Lin. e.Dev.
mōr me. & se.Nhb.
muə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm., but w.Wm. *miə(r)*, Yks.
 Lan. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
 s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
mūr Inv., Bch. Abd.+*mūr*, sw.
 Nhb. n.Cum.
mvuə(r) e.Stf.
mēr Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*mūr*, Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
 s.Sc.
mūr nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
mēr, wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
mauə(r) s.Dur.
More, 126, 398, 444—*mā(r)* snw.
 Yks.+*meə(r)*, *miə(r)*.
meə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum.
 n.Wm., s.Wm.+*miə(r)*, ne.
 Yks., nnw. & snw.Yks. +
miə(r), e. & m.Yks., nm.Yks.+
miə(r), *muə(r)*, se.Yks.+*mō(r)*,
muə(r), n.Lan. + *muə(r)*, nw.
 Lan.+*miə(r)*.
mēr Ant., se.Nhb.+*mēr*, sw.
 Nhb., n.Cum.+*mēr*, *miər*.
mēr Sc., but sn.Sc. *mōr*, me. &
 se.Nhb. n.Cum.
miə(r) m.Wm.+*miə(r)*, s.Wm.
 nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.
miə(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *meə(r)*,
 m.Wm.+*miə(r)*, s.Wm. *meə(r)*,
miə(r), nm.Yks.
miər n.Cum.
moə(r) nne.Nhb. Rut., Lei. m.
 Nhp. ne.Shr.+*muə(r)*, e.Hrf.+
mōə(r), *muə(r)*, Glo. + *muə(r)*,
 ne. & s.Nrf., n.Ken.+*muə(r)*,
 e.Sus.me.Wil., e.Dor.+*muə(r)*.
mō(r) se.Yks., Bdf.+*muə(r)*, w.
 Suf. Ess. se.Ken.
mōə(r) n.Stf.+*muə(r)*, wm.Stf. n.
 & nw.Lin., e.War.+*muə(r)*, e.

More (contd.)—

Hrf., nw.Oxf. + *muə(r)*, nw.
Nrf., e.Suf. w.Som. + *muə(r)*,
Dev., but sw.Dev. *muə(r)*.

mōr sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant.
meər.

muə(r) nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. n.
m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.
n. e. em. & s.Stf. Der. m. & s.
Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.
War. n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr.
e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.
+ *mōə(r)*, Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. w.
& se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *moə(r)*, sm.Hmp.
nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. e. &
w.Som. sw.Dev.

Morning, 87, 229, 231, 274—

mānin s.War. w. & s.Wor.
Brks., but nm.Brks. *mānən*,
ne.Nrf. + *mōnin*, n.Ken. Sus.
m.Hmp. w.Dor. e. sw. & s.
Dev.

mānən nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor.,
but w.Dor. *mānin*.

mornin s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

mornən ne.Sc. + *mōrnən*, I.Ma. +
mürnin.

moənin sw.Yks. em.Lan.

mōnin s.Nhb. Dur. n. sm. sw. &
s.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.
Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.,
w.Som. + *mōnin*.

mōnin m.Cum. w.Som.

mōrnin n.Ayr. + *mōrnən* Kcb.
Ant.

mōrnən ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc. n.Ayr.

muənin Wm.

mürnin I.Ma.

Morsel, 217.**Most**, 121, 122, 244, 249, 398—

meist Ant.

mest ne.Sc. + *mēst*, nm.Sc., but
w.Frf. e.Per. *mēst*.

mēst n.Cum. + *miest*, *miäst*, m.
Yks., n.Lan. + *muäst*.

mēst sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

mēst Sh. & Or.I. ne. & em.Sc.

wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *mōst*, sm.

Sc., Uls. + *mōst*, but Ant. *meist*,

se.Nhb. + *mjest*, ne.Yks. + *miäst*,

se.Yks. + *miäst*, *mōst*.

miäst m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. nw.Lan.

miest n.Cum.

miäst s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. s.Dur.

n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks.

müst sw.Nhb.

mjest se. & s.Nhb.

moust m.Nhp.

moəst es.Yks. n.Lin., w.Oxf. +

mwəst, Bdf.

mōs w.Som. + *mōəs*.

mōst se.Yks. e.Som. sw.Dev.

mōəs w.Som.

mōəst se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.

Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil. +

muəst, e.Dev.

mōs I.Ma.

mōst n.Ayr. Uls., s.Lan. + *muist*,

n.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. ne.Nrf.

se.Ken.

muist sm.Lan. + *muəst*, s.Lan.

must nw.Der. + *müst*, ne.Shr. +

muəst, e.Suf.

muəst sw.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. &

ms.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin.

ne.Shr. e.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.

müst nw.Der. s.War.

məust s.Chs.

mwəst Dor.

mwəst w. & s.Oxf.

Moth, 316.**Mother**, 169, 229, 231, 297—

midir Bch. Abd. + *miðir*.

midər Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*miðər*,
but Bch. Abd. *midir*, *miðir*.
miðir Bch. Abd.
miðər ne. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but
Peb. *mvðər*, wm.&sm.Sc., Uls.
+*mæðər*, but Ant. *mvðər*, se.
Nhb.
mōðər s.Lan.+*muðər*, *müðər*,
n.Stf.+*muðər*, *mvðər*, e.Stf.,
em.&wm.Stf.+*mvðər*, n.&w.
Der. Rut., Lei. ne. & m.Nhp.
s.War.+*mvðər*, nw. & sw.
Dev.
mōðər I.Ma.
mþðər e. & w.Som.
mōðər n.Dev.
mudðər Wm., nnw.Yks. +
mudər, *muðər*, n.Lan. +
müðər.
mudðər n.Cum.+*muðər*.
mudər s.Dur.+*muðər*, m.Cum.
nnw.snw.&m.Yks., nw.Lan.
nw.Lin.+*muðər*.
muðər s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. ne.
nnw. e. se. sw. es. & ms.Yks.
nw.em.&s.Lan. n.&s.Stf.nw.
& s.Lin., m.Bck.+*mvðər*.
muðər me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
müðər n.m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.
Lan. w. & s.Chs. Flt., ne. & e.
Der.+*mvðər*, e. & w.War., n.
Wor.+*mvðər*, n.Shr., ne. & se.
Shr.+*mvðər*, n.Bck.
mvðər n. & se.Ken.
mvðər n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e.
nw. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei. ne.
m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & s.
Wor. ne. m. & se.Shr. e.Hrf.
Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. s.
Sur. Sus. Dor. Wil. Som., but
e. & w.Som. *mþðər*, Cor.
mvðər sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
mvðər Uls.

Mourn, 97—*morn* sw.Nhb. n.
Cum.
mōn s.Lei. me.Wil.
mōn em.Lan.+*mōn*, se.Lan. se.
Ken.
mōn s.Nhb. em.Lan.
muən m.Cum. sw.Yks. s.Lan. e.
& s.Oxf.
murn Ant. I.Ma.
morn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc.
mōn Dor. Som. Dev.
mān n.Lan.n.Stf.n.Der.nw.Lin.
Mouse, 171, 172, 249, 328, 381,
383—*mais* s.Chs.+*mvus*, n.
Stf.+*maəs*, n.Der.+*mās*, nw.
Der.+*maus*.
maus nnw. & snw.Yks.+*mūs*,
es.Yks. n.Lan.nw.Der. s.Lei.,
w.Som. + *mvuz*.
maəs n.Stf.
mās sw.Yks.+*meəs*, ms.Yks. s.
Lan. n.Der.
mēs sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan.
meus Uls., but Ant. *mus*, s.Lin.
se.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.
meəs sw.Yks.
mjaus Lei. + *mvus*, but s.Lei.
maus.
mous I.Ma.
mussn.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per.wm.Sc.
Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
mūs ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.ne.nnw.
snw.e.m.&se.Yks.n.&nw.Lin.
mvuss.Chs. Rut. Lei. n.&m.Shr.
n.Hrf. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.
Wil. e.Dor.
mvuz w.Som.
māus Glo. ne.Nrf.
māüs e.Dev.
Mouth, 171, 172, 316—*maip* s.
Chs.+*mvuþ*, nw.Der.+*mauþ*.

Mouth (contd.)—*mauð* w.Som.*mauþ* nnw.Yks.+*mūþ*, snw.Yks.+*mū*, es.Yks. n.Lan. e.Stf., n.Der.+*mvuþ*, nw.Der. s.Lei.*maəþ* n.Stf.*māþ* sw.Yks.+*meəþ*, ms.&s.Lan.

ne. & e.Der.

mēþ sm. se. & sw.Lan.*meuþ* Uls., but Ant. *mūþ*, s.Lin.,Lei.+*mvuþ*, but s.Lei. *mauþ*,

n.Wor. s.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.

Sus.

meəþ sw.Yks.*mouþ* I.Ma.*mūþ* w.Frf. e.Per.+*mū*, Ayr.sm.Sc., but Kcb. *mūþ*, Peb.

Ant.

mū ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.,but Peb. *mūþ*, snw.Yks.*mūt* Or.I.*mūþ* wm.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. nnw. e. & se.Yks.

n. & nw.Lin.

mvuþ s.Chs. n.Der. Rut. Lei. sw.

Nhp. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

e.Dor. w.Wil.

məuþ Glo. ne.Nrf.*məiþ* e.Dev.**Move**, 215—*miuvem*. Lan.+*muu*,

se.Lan. s.Stf.

mīu ne.Sc. ne.Nrf.+*mvu*, e.Suf.*muəu* s.Oxf.*muu* Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*mūu*,

w.Wm. em.Lan. Sus.

mūu Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. n. &

sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Not.

Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.

mvu ne.Sc. e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess.

w.Som.

məu s.Sc.*mūv* e.Dev.**Mow**, 127, 425, 430, 432—*mau*wm.Sc.+*mō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.

se.Lan. n.Shr. se.Ken.

mā Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb.,se.Nhb.+*mō*, nnw. & snw.

Yks. n.Lan.

mà Peb. Kcb.*mà* s.Sc. w.Wil.*mou* ne.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Stf. s.Lei.

n.Wor. s.Oxf.

moə m. & sw.Yks.*mō* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.

ne. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.

Lin. Glo. Dor.

mōu e.Suf.*mō* Uls., but Ant. *mā*, se. & sw.

Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.

Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der.

m.&s.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *mou*,m.Shr.+*mvu*, s.Nrf. Sus.,but e.Sus. *mvu*, e.Som.*mvu* m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus.

me.Wil.

mē nw.Dev.*māu* e.Dev.**Much**, 118, 254, 341—*mikl* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.+*mvkl*,Wm. snw.Yks.+*mitf*.*mitf* s.Dur. Wm. ne. nnw. snw.

e. m. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n.

Lan., nw.Lan.+*mutf*, se. &sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*mūt*, s.Lan., Chs.+*mūt*, n.Der. +*mutf*, ne. & nw.Der.*moif* e.Suf.+*mutf*.*mukl* me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum.+*mutf*.*mutf* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.

e. & m.Cum. es.Yks. nw. &

em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.

nw. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei., e.

War. + *mùtf*, ne.Shr., m.Bck.
+ *mvtf*, e.Suf.
mùtf ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm.
Stf. e.Der. s.Lei. ne.Nhp., m.
Nhp. + *mvtf*, e.War. s.Wor.
n. & se.Shr.
mùkl Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Fr. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but
s.Ayr. + *mùkl*, Lth. Edb. Peb.
Kcb. s.Sc.
mvtf Ant. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf.
Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. m.
Bck. se.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf.,
but e.Suf. *moif*, *mutf*, Ken.
Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor.Som.
Dev. Cor.
Muck, 118—*mùk* Nhb. Dur.Cum.
Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.
+ *mùk*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der.
Lin.
mùk Sus.
mùkem. se.sw. & s.Lan. ne. & w.
Der. Lei. s.Wor.
mùk Inv.ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.em.
wm.sm. & s.Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.
Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.
Muckle, 339.
Murder, 115, 229, 297—*modə(r)*
nw.Lin.
mordər sw.Nhb.
mōddə(r) n.Lan.
mōdə(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & sm.
Lan.
murdər Bch. Abd.
murdər Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb.
mūdə(r) se.Ken. me.Wil.
mərdər Ant., I.Ma. + *mərðər*.
mərðər I.Ma.
mēdə(r) m.Cum. Wm., em.Lan. +
mēðə(r), se. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.
Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Dor. Som.
e.Dev.

mēðə(r) sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
Music, 226.
Mussel, 326, 339.
Must, *v.*, 169—*mos* w.Som. +
most, *mvs*.
most Uls. w.Som.
mus se.Yks.
must s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. & sw.
Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.
Lin.
mùs I.Ma.
mùst Lei. m.Nhp. e.War.
mvs Ess. + *mvst*, Dor. e. & w.
Som.
mvst s.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. s.
Som. e.Dev.
məs m.Lin.
məst n.Hrf.
My, 157, 235, 412, 413—*mai*
Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., s.
Nhb. Dur. + *mā*, m.Cum., w.
Cum. + *mei*, Wm. n. nw. e. &
sw.Yks., n.Lan. + *mài*, nw.
Lan., sw.Lan. + *mài*, n.Der.
Lin. e.Suf. Ess. w.Som. w.
Cor.
mā wm.Sc., s.Sc. + *mā*, s.Nhb.
n.Dur. nm.Yks., s.Lan. + *mài*,
mō.
mài n. m. em. se. sw. ms. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs., n.Stf. +
moi, wm.Stf. ne. & nw.Der.,
Lei. + *moi*, m.Nhp. w.War. n.
& s.Wor.
mā s.Sc.
mei n. & w.Cum.
moi n. & s.Stf. e.Der. Lei. e.
War. m.Bdf. e.Hrt. se.Ken.
e.Sus.
mō s.Lan.
mvī n. & e.Hrf. n. nw. & s.Oxf.

My (contd.)—

s.Nrf.n.Ken.w.Sus.Dor. Cor.,
but w.Cor. *mai*.

mai Glo. Hmp. I.W.

[The unstressed forms are *ma*,
mi.]

Nail, 48—*nail* n.Wor.+*neil*, s.
Pem. Glo., ne.Nrf.+*neil*, Ess.
se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil. +
neal, Dor., but e.Dor.+*naial*,
e.Som.

naial e.Dor.+*nail*, w.Som.

næl Uls., but Ant. *neil*, nnw.Yks.
n.Lan.

neil Ant. s.Lei. n.Wor., Bdf.+
neal, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.,
Sus.+*neal*, n.Dev.

neal ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.*næl*, se.
Nhb.+*njel*, sw.Nhb. e. & m.
Yks., se.Yks.+*næl*, *næl*, sw.Yks.
n.Stf. Lin., w.War.+*niæl*, s.
Oxf.m.Bck.Bdf.w.Hrt.s.Sur.
Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.

næl Sc., but ne.Sc. *neal*, me. & s.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw.
& se.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
Rut.

niæl nw.Lan. w.War.

næl se.Yks. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf.

Lei., but s.Lei. *neil*, ne.Shr.

njel se.Nhb.

Name, 43, 44, 45, 249—*naim*
m.Nhp. + *neam*, *nēm*, Glo.+
nēm, *niām*, *nīm*, Brks.+*niām*,
but nm.Brks. *nēm*, se.Brks.
neam, w.Suf., Ess.+ *næim*,
neim, *neam*, e.Ken.+*neam*, se.
Ken.

næim Ess.

nēm ne.Nrf., sm.Hmp.+*niām*,
s.Som.

neim Ant., s.Stf.+*neam*, *nēm*,

Lei.+*nēm*, *nīm*, but n.Lei.
neam, sw.Nhp.+*neam*, n.Bck.
nw.Hrt.+*neam*, *niām*, se.Hrt.
+*niām*, Hnt. Ess.

nem Sh.I., Inv.+*nēm*, ne.Sc.+
nēm, *nēm*, nm.Sc.+*nēm*, *niām*,
nīm, but w.Frf. e.Per. *nēm*,
m.Shr.

neam em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *nēm*,
me.Nhb.+*niām*, n.Dur.+*niām*,
njem, n.Cum.+*niem*, *niām*,
snw.Yks.+*niām*, sw. & s.Yks.
n.Lan.+*nēm*, nw.Lan.+*nēm*,
niām, *niām*, se.Lan.+*niām*,
I.Ma. n.Stf.+*nēm*, s.Stf. Lin.
n.Lei. m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+
nēm, *niām*, w.War.+*niām*, s.
War.+*nēm*, *niām*, n.Wor., n.
Hrf.+*nēm*, e.Hrf.+*nēm*, *niām*,
s.Pem., e.Oxf.+*nēm*, s.Oxf.
se.Brks. n.Bck., m.Bck. Bdf.
+*niām*, nw. & w.Hrt. se.Cmb.,
e.Suf.+*nēm*, Ess., n.Ken.+
niām, e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but
e.Sus.+*niām*, Dor., but e.Dor.
+*niām*, w.Som., e.Dev.+*niām*,
sw.Dev. e.Cor.

nēm ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*nēm*, w.Frf.
e.Per., wm.Sc.+*nēm*, Lth.
Edb.

nēm Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. wm.
& sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *neim*,
sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sw. &
s.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*nīm*, Flt.
n. & e.Stf., em. & wm.Stf.+
nīm, s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+
nīm, nw.e. & s.Der. Not. Rut.
Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War.
s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*nīm*,
em. se. & s.Shr. n. & e.Hrf.
Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. m.
Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. me.
Wil. n. & s.Dev.

- niam* n.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum.
Wm., but n.Wm.+*niam*, m.
Wm. *niam*, nnw. & snw.Yks.
nw.Lan.
- nim* n.Cum.
- niam* nm. & s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb.+*njem*, sw.Nhb.+*nīm*,
s.Nhb.+*njem*, s.Dur. n.Cum.,
n.Wm.+*niam*, m.Wm. ne.
snw. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. nw.
& se.Lan. e. w. & s.War.e.Hrf.
Glo.nw.Oxf.Brks.n.&m.Bck.
Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. n.Ken., e.
Sus.+*neam*, sm.Hmp. Wil.,
but me.Wil. *nēm*, e.Dor.+
neam, nw. & e.Som. e.Dev.
- nim* Or.I.+*nīm*.
- nīm* Or.I. nm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Chs.
Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der.
Lei. ne.Shr. Glo.
- njem* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
- Narrow**, 23.
- Natural**, 233.
- Nature**, 285.
- N-aup**, 323.
- Navel**, 279.
- Near**, 187, 398, 445—*nā(r)* m.
Cum. se.Lan., s.Lan.+*niā(r)*,
s.Chs., n.Der.+*niā(r)*.
- nār* ne. & sn.Sc.+*nīr*.
- nēr* n.Ayr.+*nīr*, Lth. Edb.
- ner* wm.Sc.+*nīr*, but n.Ayr.+
nār.
- neā(r)* n.Stf., Lei.+*niā(r)*, e.Suf.
- neār* n.Nhb.
- nier* n.Cum.
- niā(r)* s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. n.
em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
Cor.
- nīār* Inv. s.Sc.Uls.sw.Nhb.I.Ma.
- nīr* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Fr.f.e.Per.wm.Sc. n. & s.Ayr.
Kcb. se.Nhb.
- Nearderest**, 445.
- Nearmer**, 445.
- Nearmost**, 445.
- Neat**, 220—*neit* Ant. n.Stf.
- nēt* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Lth.
Edb.+*nēl*, s.Sc.
- nēl* Inv. Ayr.Lth.Edb.Kcb.Uls.,
but Ant.*neit*, s.Lan.I.Ma.s.Stf.
Glo. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
- niēt* sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.
Lin. s.Oxf.
- nīt* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. em.
Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.
- Neathmost**, 398.
- Neck**, 340.
- Need**, 145, 146, 428, 429, 433—
neid nnw.Yks.+*nīd*, snw.Yks.
s.Chs. n.Stf., Lei.+*nīd*.
- neəd* e.Suf.
- nēds*.Stf. n.Wor.m.Bck.ne.Nrf.
Sus.
- nīd* me.Wil., Dor.+*nīd*.
- niəd* m.Yks. s.Lin. e.Dev.
- nīd* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum.,
I.Ma.+*nīd*.
- nīd* Or.I. Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.
Cum. *nīd*, Wm. nnw. e. se.
sw. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Der. Lin.,
but s.Lin. *nēid*, Rut. Lei. s.
Oxf. Ken. sw.Hmp. Dor.
- Needle**, 131, 132, 301—*neidl*
nnw.Yks.+*nīdl*, snw.Yks. se.
Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der.
- neild* e.Stf.
- neədl* e.Suf.
- nēdl* n.Wor. ne.Shr.
- nīdl* War. s.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf.
Sus., but w.Sus. *nīld*, w.Wil.

Needle (contd.)—

- Dor. nw.Som. n. & nw.Dev.,
Cor.+*nīl*.
nīl s.Som.
nīdl m.Yks., se.Yks.+*nīdl*, e.
Dev.
nīl w.Som.
nīdl Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
I.Ma.
nīdl wm.Sc. Lth. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. es.
& ms.Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+
nīld, Oxf. m.Bck. Ken.
nīl Wxf., Dev.+*nīld*, but n. & nw.
Dev. *nīdl*, e.Dev. *nīdl*, Cor.
nīld w.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs., but
s.Chs.+*neidl*, nw.Der. Lei.
Shr., but ne.Shr. *nēdl*, w.Sus.
e.Som. Dev.
Neigh, 139—*nai* se.Ken. me.
Wil.
nā Lth.
nē m.Cum. w.Wil.
nei sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne.
snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.+*nīā*,
se.Yks.+*nē*, sw.Yks.sw.Lan.,
n.Der.+*nē*, ne.Der. s.Lei.,
Rut.+*nē*, s.Oxf. Nrf. e.Suf. e.
Dev.
neā n.Stf. nw.Lin.
nē Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.
Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
n.Der. Rut.
nīā m.Yks.
nī s.Chs. Lei., but s.Lei. *nei*.

Neighbour, 184, 229, 249, 276—

- naibā(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.
Yks.+*nēbā(r)*, s.Lin. m.Shr. e.
Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf., Ess.
+ *nēbā(r)*, se.Ken. sm.Hmp.
me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*nēbā(r)*.

naibār Ant.

- nābā(r)* s.Nrf.+*njābā(r)*, e.Suf.
nēbā(r) e.Cum., w.Cum.+*nebā(r)*,
n.Wm.+*nēbā(r)*, n.Lan. e.Dor.
nebā(r) nne.Nhb. m. & w.Cum.
m. & s.Wm. snw.Yks., sw.
Yks.+*neabā(r)*, nw. & m.Lan.
nw.Oxf.
neibā(r) Dur., but n.Dur. *naibā(r)*,
e.Yks., se.Yks.+*neabā(r)*, n.
Stf.+*nībā(r)*, s.Lei., e.Dev.+
neabā(r).
neibār me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*nībār*,
njebār, sw.Nhb.
nebā(r) m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*nīabā(r)*,
se. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Sus. e.
Dev.
nēbā(r) n.Wm. nnw. es. ms. & s.
Yks. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.
+*nībā(r)*, n. & nw.Der. Rut.,
n.Lei.+*nībā(r)*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
m.Bck. Ess. n.Ken., e.Sus.+
nīabā(r), I.W. w.Dor. sw.
Dev.
nēbār Uls.+*nībār*, but Ant. *naiber*,
I.Ma.
nīabā(r) nm.Yks. e. & w.War. e.
Sus. w.Wil.
nībār Cai. sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*nībār*,
but w.Frf. e.Per. *nīpār*, em.
& wm.Sc.+*nībār*, sm.Sc., but
s.Ayr.+*nībār*, s.Sc.
nīpār ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
nībir, *nīpir*, w.Frf. e.Per.
nībir Bch. Abd.+*nīpir*.
nībā(r) em. se. ms. & s.Lan. w. &
s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. w.Der.
n.Lei. ne.Shr.
nībār Or.I. nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.
Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum.
nīpir Bch. Abd.
njābā(r) s.Nrf.

njebər se.Nhb.

nvibə(r) nw.Wil.

Neistmost, 398.

Neither, 139, 314—*naidə(r)* m.

Shr., e.Dor.+*naidə(r)*, e.Dev.

naidə(r) em.Lan., e.War. +
noidə(r).

nedər Sh.I.+*nēdər*, *nidər*, Or.I.+
nēdər.

nēdə(r) nne.Nhb., e.Hrf.+*nīdə(r)*,
naidə(r), se.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Dor.
nw.Dev.

nēdər Cai., s.Sc.+*nēdər*, Ant.

neidə(r) sw.Lan.+*nēdə(r)*, nw.Lin.
+*neədə(r)*.

neədə(r) nm.Yks.+*neədə(r)*.

neədə(r) m.Yks.+*nēdə(r)*, nm. &
ms.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

nēdir Bch. Abd.+*nēdir*.

nēdər Sh.I.

nēdir Bch. Abd.

nēdər Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

nēddə(r) n.Lan.

nēdə(r) m.Cum. n.Wm., m.Wm.
+*nīdə(r)*, s.Wm.+*nēdə(r)*.

nēdə(r) Dur. s.Wm. n. ne. m. &
w.Yks., nw.Lan.+*nīdə(r)*, e.
m. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
m.Not. War., but e.War.
naidə(r), *noidə(r)*, n. & nw.Oxf.
ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. s.Dev.

nēdər Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
nēdir, *nēdir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
nēdər, wm. & sm.Sc., I.Ma.+
nīdər.

nīdə(r) nw.Lan.

nīdər Sh.I.

nīdər I.Ma.

nīdə(r) m.Wm.

nīdə(r) e.Yks.

nīdə(r) se.Ken.

nīdə(r) Chs. n. e. & wm.Stf. Der.,

but n.Der. *nēdə(r)*, n.Lei. m.

Nhp. e.Hrf. e.Oxf.

noidə(r) s.Stf. e.War. nw.Hrt.

nvidə(r) e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.

naidə(r) e.Hrf. Glo. e.Dor.

nədə(r) Uls., but Ant. *nēdər*.

Nephew, 62, 249, 279—*nævi* e.
Suf.

nefi Abd.+ *neffi*, nnw.Yks., w.

Yks.+*nevi*, nw.Lan., n.Der.+

nevi, nw.Der. Not., but m.

Not. *nevi*, s.Lin., Sur. Dor.+

nevi.

nefiu Inv., n. & s.Lan.+*nevi*.

neffi Bch. Abd.

nefju Ayr.+*neffa*, sm.Lan. I.Ma.

neffa w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

nefa ne.Sc., but Bch. *neffi*, Abd.

nefi, *neffi*, Peb., Lei.+*nevi*,

nevə.

nevə sn.Sc.+*nīfa*.

nevi Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.,

but n.Cum. *neviu*, Wm. ne.

snw. e. se. w. sw. & es. Yks. n.

em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.

Der. m.Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut.

Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. nw.Oxf.

Brks. ne.Cmb. Ess. se.Ken.

Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som.

Cor.

neviu n.Cum. n.Stf.

neviu Ant. e.Hrf. e.Dev.

nevə Lei.

nēfa wm.Sc. Kcb.

nivi m.Yks.

nīfa sn.Sc.

Nest, 51, 379—*næs* w.Som. +
næst.

næst se.Ken. w.Som.

næs I.Ma.+*nes*.

nes s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*nest*, I.Ma. s.

Stf. Dor.

nest Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Nest (contd.)—

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.
Stf. Lin. Lei. e.Dev.

nist m.Shr.+*nist*, Oxf. Sus.

näst n.Bck.

nist se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. m.Shr.
e.Suf.

Nesteses, 378.

Nettle, 51, 232, 266, 283, 287—

etl Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo.
nw.Oxf. Hmp. nw. & sw.Wil.
nætl s.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
Dor.

nedl Sus., but e.Sus. *netl*.

netl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks.
+*nill*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck.
e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.

ne-al Lth. Edb.

neil ne.Sc., but Bnff. *nitt*, Bch.
natl, Abd. *nill*, *nætl*.

nidl n.Dev.

nitt Bnff., Abd.+*næll*, m.Yks. e.
& w.Som.

netl sn.Sc. s.Som.

nætl Bch. Abd.

Never, 140, 229, 279—*navar* I.
Ma.

nā(r) Dor.+*nivā(r)*, but e.Dor.
nevā(r).

nævā(r) se.Ken.

nevā(r) nne.Nhb., n.Lan.+*nivā(r)*,
m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*nivā(r)*, ms.
& s.Lan., Chs. n.Stf.+*nivā(r)*,
e.Stf. n.Der., s.Lei. m.Nhp.
+*nivā(r)*, e.Hrf., Glo.+*nivā(r)*,
Oxf. se.Hrt. e.Sus. Hmp. nw.
& w.Wil. e.Dor., s.Som.+
nivā(r), n.Dev. w.Cor.

nevā Or.I.+*nivā*, Cai. sn.Sō
sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *nēr*, *nivā*,
Kcb. *nivā*, s.Sc.

nēr s.Ayr.+*nivā*, Lth. Edb.

nīā(r) m.Yks., nm. & sw.Yks.
ne.Der.+*nivā(r)*.

nivā(r) s.Nhb. Dur. e. m. & w.
Cum. Wm. snw. nm. sw. &
s.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan.
Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der.,
but n.Der. *nevā(r)*, ne.Der.+
nīā(r), Not. Lin. Lei., but s.
Lei.+*nevā(r)*, n. ne. & m.Nhp.
e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. Bdf. e. &
w.Suf. Ess. Sus., but e.Sus.
nevā(r), Dor. s.Som. Dev.,
but n.Dev. *nevā(r)*.

nivā Sh. & Or.I. ne. & nm.Sc.
em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *nēr*, n.
Ayr.+*nīr*, s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
Uls., but Ant.+*nīr*, se. & sw.
Nhb. n.Cum.

nīr n.Ayr. Ant.+*nivā*.

nvā(r) s.Nrf., w.Som.+*navā(r)*.
nævā(r) w.Som.

New, 193, 249—*neu* Lth. n.

Nhb., sw.Yks.+*niu*, m.Bck.,
n.Ken.+*nū*.

niu Sh.I., Or.I.+*njū*, Inv. ne.
Sc., but Bch. Abd. *njū*, em.
Sc., but Lth. *neu*, Edb. *njū*,
wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
njū, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*njū*,
sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
nnw. snw. & e.Yks., nm.Yks.
+*nīā*, se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks.
Lan., but sm.Lan.+*njū*, Chs.,
but s.Chs. *njū*, *njæu*, n.Stf.
Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+*nū*, m.
Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. Glo. e.
Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. s.
Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
s.Som.

niæ n.Dev.+*nū*.

niū ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*nū*.

niə m. & nm.Yks.

njū Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.
Fr. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls.,
but Ant. *nū*, se.Nhb. sm.
Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*njæu*, e.
Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w.
Wil.

njæu s.Chs.

nū sn.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei.
w.War. n.Wor. n.Bck. Lon.
e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus., but
w.Sus. *niu*.

næu s.Sc.

næ sw. & s.Dev.

nū w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Newt, 279.

Next, 149, 295, 361—*nakst* ne.
Sc.+*nist*, *nist*.

næks e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Dor. w.
Som.

nækst ne.Nrf., s.Nrf.+*næks*.

neist s.Dur. n.Cum.+*nekst*.

neks s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw. & ms.
Lan. + *nekst*, s.Lan. I.Ma.,
Chs.+*nekst*, wm. & s.Stf., n.
Der.+*nekst*, ne. e. w. & s.Der.,
nw.Lin.+*nekst*, n.Lei. m.Nhp.
m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb.
s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp.
nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som.
n. & s.Dev.

nekst Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.
+*nist*, but n.Ayr.+*nikst*, s.Ayr.,
s.Sc.+*nikst*, *nist*, me.Nhb., se.
Nhb.+*nikst*, sw. & s.Nhb. n. &
s.Dur. n. & m.Cum., e. & w.
Cum.n.Wm.+*nist*, m. & s.Wm.
Yks., but m.Yks. *niæst*, *nist*,
n. em. se. sw. & ms.Lan. Chs.
Stf., but wm. & s.Stf. *neks*, n.
& nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Lei.,

but n.Lei. *neks*, e.Hrf. Glo.
nw. & s.Oxf. me.Wil.

næst Lth. Edb.

nikst sn.Sc.+*nikst*, *nist*, n.Ayr.+
nekst, sm.Sc.+*nist*, Ant. se.
Nhb. s.Sur. w.Sus.

niæst m.Yks.+*nist*, sw.Dev.

nikst sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.

nist Sh. & Or.I.+*nist*, s.Sc.

nist ne.Sc.

nist Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn.wm. & sm.
Sc. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.
Yks.

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Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum.
Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n. &
sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
Oxf. e.Suf.

naist es.Yks. Not. n.Lin. Rut.
Lei. War., but s.War. *naïs*.

nās m.Yks. sm.Lan., s.Lan.+
naïs, *nois*.

naïs em.Lan., se.Lan.+*nois*, ms.
& s.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *neis*,
nw.Der. s.Lin. m.Nhp. s.
War., ne.Shr.+*nois*, nw.Hrt.
Sus.

naïst ne.Der.

næis n.Cum.

neis sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Nhb. n.Dur.
e. & se.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs.

neïs Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. Kcb.

nois se. & s.Lan. n. em. & s.Stf.
sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Ess.
se.Ken.

nvïs s.Wor. n.Bck. w.Hrt. me.
& w.Wil. Dor.

næis ne.Nrf.

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Yks. n.Stf., Lei.+*nīs*.

neās e.Suf.

nēs s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W.
me.Wil. w.Dor.

nīs m. & sw.Yks., n.Der.+*nīs*,
s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev.

nīs w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

nīs Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

e. & se.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan.

n. & nw.Der. Not. n. & nw.

Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. se.Ken.

s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

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Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*nī*, n. &

m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.

Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.

Sus. e.Dev.

nā e.Yks., m.Yks.+*nei*, *nī*.

nāi em.Lan. s.Chs. Flt., Rut. +

noi, s.Lei. s.War. e.Suf.

nei se.Nhb. m. & sw.Yks.

nīs s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m. & w.Yks.

se. & sw.Lan. nw.Der.

noi n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei.,

m.Bck.+*nvi*, Ess. se.Ken.

nvi m.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.

Dor.

nai ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

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nait es.Yks. m.Shr., s.Nrf.+*nvi*,

e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Som.

+*nēt*, n.Dev.+*neēt*.

nait em. & se.Lan. w. & s.Chs.+

nīt, em.Stf.+*neit*, *noit*, wm. &

s.Stf.+*noit*, e.Der.+*nīt*, w.

Der.+*neit*, s.Der.+*nīt*, Not.

Rut. Lei.+*noit*, ne. & m.Nhp.,

sw.Nhp.+*nvi*, e.War.+*nīt*,

noit, w.War.+*noit*, s.War.+

nvi, s.Wor. ne.Shr., se.Shr.

+*noit*, *nvi*, nw.Oxf. w.Suf.

Sus., but e.Sus. *noit*, w.Sus.

nait.

naiχt s.Sc.+*naiχt*.

nait n.Cum.+*neit*, *nīt*, *nīt*.

nēt Uls.+*neχt*, *neit*, but Ant.

nιχt.

*nex*t Cai. Inv., ne.Sc.+*naiχt*,

naxt, but Abd.+*nιχt*, sn.Sc.+

nvχt, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per.+*nιχt*, em.Sc., but Lth.

Edb. *naxt*, Peb. *nιχt*, wm.Sc.

+*nēχt*, Uls.

*neix*t s.Sc.

neit Uls. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.

+*nīt*, n.Cum., s.Wm. nnw.

snw. & se.Yks. sw.Lan.+*nīt*,

l.Ma., Chs.+*nīt*, but w. & s.

Chs.+*nait*, n. & e.Stf.+*noit*,

em. & s.Stf., ne.Der.+*nīt*, w.

Der.

neēt n.Dev.

nēχt wm.Sc.

naiχt ne.Sc.

nēt w.Soin.

*nix*t Abd.+*neχt*, *naxt*, w.Frf. e.

Per.+*neχt*, s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

Ant.

nīt n.Cum., m.Yks.+*niet*, s.Yks.

nw. & m.Lan.+*nīt*, sw.Lan.,

ms. & s.Lan. Flt. n.Der.+*nīt*,

n.Shr.+*nvi*.

niet m.Yks., sw.Dev.+*nvi*, s.

Dev.

nīt se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e.

m. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. se.

sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m.

em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

Chs. Flt. n. ne. nw. e. & s.Der.

n. nw. & m.Lin. e.War.

noit n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Not.

s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War.

se.Shr., n.Bck.+*nvit*, m.Bck.
 Bdf. Hnt. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus.
nvit sw.Nhp. s.War. n.& se.Shr.
 n. & e.Hrf. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.
nait, n.Bck. w.Hrt. s.Nrf. n.
 Ken. Wil., Dor.+*nait*, e. & sw.
 Dev.
nvxt sn.Sc.
naxt ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.
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nèin, e. & m.Cum., w.Cum.+
nein, n.Wm. + *nīn*, m. w. &
 s.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
nein, e.Yks., nm.Yks. + *nān*,
nīn, se.Yks.+*nān*, sw.Yks.+
noin, ms.Yks. n.Lan., nw.
 Lan. + *nàin*, sw.Lan. + *nān*,
nāin, n.Der.+*nàin*, n. & nw.
 Lin., s.Nrf. + *noin*, *nvin*, e.
 Suf. + *naian*, s.Sur. w.Sus.,
 w.Som.+*nēn*, n. e. & sw.Dev.
 Cor.
naian n. Wor. e.Suf.
nān m.Yks.+*nīn*, nm. & se.Yks.,
 sm.&sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*nàin*,
noin.
nàin Ant. nw. m. & em.Lan., se.
 Lan.+*noin*, sw. ms. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*noin*, e. &
 wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*noin*, n. ne.
 nw. w. & s.Der. s.Lei., m.
 Nhp. + *noin*, sw.Nhp.
næin n.Cum.
nein sn.Sc.+*nvin*, em.Sc.+*nvin*,
 but Lth. Edb. *nain*, n.Ayr.
 sm.Sc., but Kcb. *nèin*, s.Sc.+
nèin, Uls., but Ant. *nàin*, me.
 se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. w.
 Cum. snw.Yks.

nèin Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Sc. Kcb.
nēn w.Som.
nīn n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks.
noin sw. & s.Yks. se. & ms.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei.,
 but s.Lei. *nàin*, m.Nhp. e. &
 w.War., Glo. + *nain*, m.Bck.
 Bdf. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*nain*, s.
 Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus., but w.
 Sus. *nain*.
nvin sn. & em.Sc. s.War.s.Wor.
 n.Hrf. e. w. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
 s.Nrf. nw. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+
nain, w.Dor. s.Dev.
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 s.Wor., n.Shr.+*nviz*, e.Hrf.
 Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb., e.Suf. +
noiz, w.Suf. Ess., se.Ken. +
noiz, e.Sus. Wil., but nw.Wil.
nviz, w.Wil.+*neiz*, *nviz*, Dor.,
 but e.Dor.+*neiz*.
nàiz em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 Chs., n.Stf.+*noiz*, wm.Stf. ne.
 w. & s.Der. s.War. n.Ken.
 Sus., but e.Sus. *nais*.
neiz wm.Sc. ms.Lan., s.Lan. +
noiz, *nòiz*, nw.Der., e.Der. +
noiz, *nviz*, w.Wil. + *nviz*.
nois Sh.I., sn.Sc.+*noiz*, *nòiz*, Ant.
noiz Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks.
 n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
 e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
 & sw.Nhp. e.War. e.Oxf.,

Noise (contd.)—

Bdf. + *noiz*, se.Hrt. nw. & s.
 Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. n.Dev.
*noiz*sn.Sc.nw.Yks.s.Lan.n.Der.
noiz e.Der. n.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf.
 nw. & w.Wil.
noiz ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W., e.
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 Sc. + *nin*, but Bch. Abd. *nin*,
 nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *nēn*.
neən n.Cum.+*nien*, *nīən*, m.Yks.
nēn w.Frf. e.Per.
nēn em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.,
 ne.Yks.+*nīən*.
nīən nnw.Yks.+*nun*, snw.Yks.
 +*nin*.
nīen n.Cum.
nin Bch.Abd.m.Cum.Wm.snw.
 Yks. n.Lan.
nīən s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se. & s.
 Nhb.+*njen*, s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.
 & e.Yks.
*nīn*ne.Sc.,sn.Sc.+*næn*,*nūn*,sw.
 Nhb.
njen se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
non n.Stf., s.Stf.+*nun*, n.Der.+
nōn, ne. nw. e. & w.Der., nw.
 Lin.+*nōən*, Rut.+*nun*, Lei.+
nūn, but s.Lei. *nun*, m.Nhp.
 e.War. m.Shr.
noən ms.Yks., w.Wil. + *nōn*,
 Som., but e.Som. *nōən*, e.Dev.
nōn e.Sus. + *non*, Dor., but w.
 Dor. *nōn*, sw.Dev.
nōn em.Lan.+*nōn*, *nuən*, se.
 Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Som.
nōn em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.
 +*nuən*, I.Ma. n.Der. n.Ken.
 w.Wil. w.Dor.
nun nnw.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut.
 s.Lei. e.Suf.
*nuən*sw.&es.Yks.m.em.&s.Lan.

nūn Lei.

non s.War. s.Wor. m.Bck. ne.
 Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but
 e.Sus.+*nōn*.

nvun Ess.

næn sn.Sc.

nūn sn.Sc.

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niuk.

niuk Cum.+*niək*, but n.Cum.+
niek, Wm.+*niək*, snw. & sw.
 Yks.

niək Cum. Wm. m. nm. & w.Yks.

njok wm.Sc.

nuk me.Wil.

nūk n.Lin.

nūk sm.Lan.

nēk Or.I.

Noon, 162, 163, 249—*nien* n.
 Cum.+*niūn*, *nūn*, *nūn*.

nin wm.Sc.+*nūn*, but n.Ayr.+
nūn, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *næn*.

*niūn*s.Nhb.n.Dur.+*njun*,n.Cum.
 e. & m.Cum., w.Cum. Wm.+
nīən, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
nīən, *nūn*, em.Lan., n. & em.
 Stf.+*nvun*,s.Stf. n.Der.+*nūn*,
 e.Der. + *nūn*, *nvun*, *næun*, s.
 Der.+*nūn*, Lei.+*nūn*, *nvun*,
næun, n.Wor.+*nūn*, ne.Shr.+
nūn, *nvun*, Bdf. Lon. nw.Nrf.
 Sus., but e.Sus. *niūn*, w.Sus.
nūn.

niūn ne.Nrf.,e.Suf.+*nūn*, e.Sus.

nīən se.Nhb. + *njun*, s.Dur. w.
 Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. &
 se.Yks. nw.Lan.

nīn Cai.

nīn Bch. Abd.

njun se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

nōin s.Yks.+*nōn*, s.Lan.+*nūn*.

nōn s.Yks., m.Nhp.+*nūn*.

nuin sw. & ms.Yks.

nun nw.Oxf.+*nūn*.

nuən s.Lin. Ess., me.Wil.+*nūn*,
Dor., but e.Dor.+*nūn*.

nūn n.Ayr.+*nūn*, Uls. n.Cum.
snw.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. Chs., but w.Chs. *nvun*,
s.Chs. *næun*, Flt. Dnb. wm. &
s.Stf. n. nw. e. & s.Der. nw.
& m.Lin. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
e. & s.War. n. Wor. n. ne. &
se.Shr. nw. & s.Oxf. nw. & se.
Hrt. Hnt. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*nuən*,
Som.

nvu s.Wor.

nvun w.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne.
e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.

næn w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *nūn*, *nūn*, s.Ayr. *nin*,
Kcb. s.Sc.

næun s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lei.

næn Sh.I. sw.Dev.

nūn Edb. Peb.

nūn wm.Sc. Lth. n.Cum. e.Suf.
n. & e.Dev.

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nās w.Wil.+*nuəs*.

neəs n.Cum.+*nōs*, *nvuəs*, m.Yks.

niz Bch. Abd.

nos n.Nhb. ne.Yks. Dor.

nōs I.Ma.+*nōs*.

nōs n.Cum. me.Wil. e.Som. sw.
Dev.

nōs n. & nw.Lin. w.Som. e.Dev.

nōs Lei.+*nōs*.

nōs Ant. I.Ma.

nōs Sc., but Bch. Abd. *niz*, Uls.,
but Ant. *nōs*, me. se. & s.
Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*nuəs*,
nwōəs, m.Lan.+*nuəs*, se. & sw.
Lan., s.Lan.+*nuəs*, n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
Sus.

nuəs s.Dur. + *nvuəs*, m.Cum.
Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.
Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. s.Lin.
s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.

nūs s.Stf. e.Suf.

nwōəs nnw.Yks.

nvuəs s.Dur. n.Cum.

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Per.

nēpn Sh. & Or.I.

nēpiŋ n.Ayr.+*nēpn*, Kcb.

nēpn em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
+*nēpiŋ*.

nīpin s.Ayr.+*nvōpin*.

nīpəŋ Ayr., but n.Ayr. *nēpiŋ*,
nēpn, s.Ayr. *nīpin*, *nvōpin*.

nōpin n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.
Lin. ne.Nrf. sw.Dev. w.Cor.

nōpiŋ ne.Sc.

nōpiŋ Lei.+*nūpiŋk*, but s.Lei.

nūpin, sw.Nhp.+*nūpiŋk*, m.

Bck.+*nōpn*, *nvōpiŋk*, *nvōpn*.

nōpn s.Nhb. m.Bck. e.Suf. Dor.

nōpin s.Pem.

nōpn Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus.

nūpin em.Lan. n.Stf., s.Stf.+
nūpiŋk, s.Lei.

nūpiŋk m. & s.Lin. Rut.

nūpin s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Wor.
ne.Shr.

nūpiŋk e. em. & s.Stf. Not. Lei.
m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.,

nw.Oxf.+*nvōpiŋk*.

nvōdin se.Ken.+*nvōpin*.

nvōdn Sus., but w.Sus. *nōpn*.

nvōpin s.Ayr., e.Oxf.+*nvōpiŋk*, se.
Ken. w.Wil. Som.

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nɔpɪŋk nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck.*nɔpɪn* s.Oxf. m.Bck. n.Ken.

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Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

Wm. nw.Yks.+*nout*, em.Lan.+*nout*, *nɔt*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*nout*, *nvut*, s.Stf.+*nɔt*, Glo.,s.Oxf.+*nɔt*, Sus.+*nvut*, e.

Dev.

nāt Dor.*nāuxɪt* Ayr.+*noxɪt*, *nōxɪt*.*noxɪt* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Kcb.

nouxɪt s.Sc.*nout* n. me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*naut*,Wm. nw.Yks., e.Yks.+*nvut*,

m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m.

em. sw. & s.Lan., n.Der.+

nout, *nvut*, ne.Der.+*nvut*, nw.

Lin. s.Lei.

nɔxɪt Lth. Edb.*nɔt* em.Lan.I.Ma.s.Oxf.se.Ken.

me.Wil. Som., but w.Som.

nɔt, n. & nw.Dev.*nout* n.Der.*nɔt* w.Som.*nōxɪt* Ayr. Peb.*nɔt* s.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin.Rut. Lei., but s.Lei. *nout*.*nvut* e.Yks. s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.

Der. n.Lin. ne.Nrf. Sus.

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Wm. nm.Yks.

nouðər(r) n.Dur.*nouðər* se.Nhb. n.Cum.*nɔðər*(r) w.Yks.+*nɔðər*(r), sw.Yks.+*nɔðər*(r), *nōðər*(r), *nōðər*(r),*nuaðər*(r), ms.Yks.+*nɔðər*(r), se.

Lan.

nɔðər(r) w. sw. & ms.Yks.*nōðər*(r) sw.Yks.*nōðər*(r) em.Lan.*nōðər*(r) sw. & s.Yks. m. sw. & s.

Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der.

nuaðər(r) sw.Yks.*nɔðər*(r) s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt.Nrf., but s.Nrf. *nāðər*(r), Suf.

Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. e.Dor.

Som. Dev. Cor.

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Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf., ne.

Der.+*nā*, Not.+*nav*, *nā*, m.Lin., Lei.+*neu*, *njan*, *nvu*,ne.Nhp.,m.Nhp.+*neu*,e.War.+*nā*, w.War. n.Wor., w.Shr.+*nvu*, w.Cor.*nav* s.Lan.+*naɪ*, *nā*, *nā*, em. &

s.Stf. Not.

naɪ w.Yks., sw.Yks.+*nā*, *naɪ*,*nā*, *nā*, s.Lan. n.Stf.*nā* sw.Yks.,ms.Yks.+*nā*, s.Yks.,em.Lan.+*nau*, sw.Lan.+*nā*,

s.Lan. m. w. & s.Chs. n. & e.

Stf., n.Der.+*nvu*, ne. nw. e. &w.Der., s.Der.+*njan*, Not. e.

War.

nā sm. sw. & s.Lan.*neu* Uls.+*nau*, but Ant. *nū*, s.

Lin. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. s.Pem.

Bdf. m.Bck. nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.

+*njan*, Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb.,ne.Nrf.+*nau*, nw.Nrf. e.Suf.+

- novu*, w.Suf., Ess.+*novu*, Ken.
Sus., but e.*Sus. novu*, w.Som.
 e.*Cor.+novu*.
- nev* sw.Yks.
nē sw. & ms.Yks.
niə sw.Yks.
njan s.Der. Lei.
njeu se.Hrt.
nou nw.Lan. I.Ma.
nôu me.Nhb.+*nu*, *nū*, se. & sw.
 Nhb. n.Dur.+*nū*.
nu me.Nhb.
nū Sc., but Inv. em.Sc.+*nau*, s.
 Sc. *novu*, Ant. n. me. se. sw.
 & s.Nhb. n. w. & s.Dur. Cum.,
 but n.Cum.+*novu*, Wm., but s.
 Wm. *nau*, ne. nw. e. m. & se.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
- novu* s.Sc., n.Cum.+*nū*, Flt. n.
 Der. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. s.
 War. s.Wor. Shr., but w.
 Shr.+*nau*, n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*nəu*,
 Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. w.Hrt.
 nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus.
 Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*nəu*,
 w. & s.Som. e.Cor.
- nəu* Uls. em. & se.Lan. e.Hrf.
 Glo.ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., e.Dor.
 +*novu*.
nəū Dev. se.Cor.
- Nowt**=cattle, 382.
- Number**, 219, 276—*nombə(r)*
 Dor. e.Dev.
- numbə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. +
numə(r), m.Cum. w.Wm. n.
 em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin.
- numə(r)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm.
 sw.Yks.
- numər* Ant. n.Nhb.
- nùmbə(r)* sm. & sw.Lan.
- nùmbər* I.Ma.
- numbə(r)* Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck.
- Bdf. e.An. se.Ken.Hmp. I.W.
 me.Wil. Som. n. & nw.Dev.
 Cor.
- nombər* Inv., w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
 +*numər*.
- numər* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
- Nurse**, 210—*nās* ne.Nrf. + *nvs*.
nos s.Chs.
- nvs* Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil.
 w.Som. nw.Dev.
- Nut**—*net* w.Frf. e.Per. + *nvt*.
nit em. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
nvt, s.Ayr. + *nvt*, Kcb. Ant.
 w.Som. nw.Dev., e.Dev. +
nvt.
- nut* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.
 Lan.Stf. n.Der.nw.Lin.s.Lei.
- nūt* sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. se.
 Shr.
- nvt* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.
 Ayr. + *nūt*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken.Sus. me.Wil.Dor. Som.,
 but w.Som. *nūt*, e.Dev.
- nət* Bch. Abd.
- Oak**, 123, 236, 248, 379—*auk*
 se.Ken.
- àk* w.Wil.
- ēk* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.+*ōk*, Lth.
 Edb. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.+*ōk*,
 Kcb. *ōk*, n.Nhb., n.Lan.+*jak*,
uək.
- iak* m.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*jak*.
iək s.Sc., ne. & m.Yks.+*jak*.
- jak* Dur. s.Cum.+*jek*, Wm. ne.
 nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., se.
 Yks.+*uək*, n. & nw.Lan.
- jek* me.Nhb.+*ōk*, se. sw. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. n. & s.Cum., w.
 Yks.+*uək*, *wuək*.
- ok* ne.Sc., but Bch. *ōk*, Abd. *ēk*,
ōk.

Oak (contd.)—*oak* m.Nhp. +*ōk*, m.Bck., e.Dor.+*uak*, *wōk*, e.Dev.*ōk* I.Ma. me.Wil.*ōk* ms.Lan. nw.Der.*ōak* em.Lan. +*uak*, n. & nw.Lin.

n.Wor. nw.&s.Oxf.s.Sur.Sus.

ōk Inv.Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per. wm.Sc., s.Ayr. +*ēk*,

Kcb. Uls. me.Nhb. es.Yks.

sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.

& s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.

Nhp. ne.Nrf. w.Som. n.Dev.

uk ne.Der. e.Suf.*uk* w. se. & sw.Yks. n. m. em.

& s.Lan. s.Lin. s.War. e.Dor.

ūk wm.Stf.*wōk* nw.Som.*wōak* w.Dor.*wōk* Glo. +*wuk*, Hmp. e.Dor.*wuk* n.Shr. Glo. e.Som.*wuak* w.Yks.*wok* m.Shr.**Oar**, 123, 126, 236—*ēr* ne.Sc. +*oar*, *ōr*.*oar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. e. &

se.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.

Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

Dor., w.Som. +*uær*, e.Dev.*oar* ne.Sc., Wm. +*ōr*, I.Ma. +*uær*.*ōær* em.Lan. +*uær*, sm. se. & sw.

Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n.

& nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor.

ōr Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.

Nhb. Wm.

uær ne. m. & sw.Yks. n. em. &

s.Lan. w.Som.

uær I.Ma.*wōr* e.Som.**Oath**, 123, 236—*eap* m.Yks., n.Lan. +*uap*.*ēp* ne.Sc. +*op*, but Bch. Abd.*ōp*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. +*op*.*ēp* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ēp*,*op*, em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. +*ōp*, s.Ayr. se.Nhb.*iap* nnw. & snw.Yks. +*ōp*.*op* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.*oup* s.Lei. se.Ken.*oap* se.Yks. +*uap*, Rut. Sus.*ōp* m.Cum. me.Wil.*ōp* s.Dur. nw.Der.*ōap* em.Lan. +*uap*, se.Lan. n. &

nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf., Bdf.

+*wup*.*ōp* Or.I. Bch. Abd., n.Ayr. +*ēp*,

Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.

Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw.

& e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei., but

s.Lei. *oup*.*up* e.Suf.*uap* w.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. n.

em. & s.Lan. s.Lin., m.Shr. +

wap, ne.Nrf. w.Wil.*ūp* s.Stf.*woap* Dor.*wup* Bdf.*wup* m.Shr. Brks. e.Som.**Oats**, 123, 236—*ets* Sh.I. +*ēts*, ne.Sc. +*its*, but Bch. Abd. *ēts*, *ōts*.*eats* n.Cum. +*oats*, m.Yks. +*wots*.*ēts* w.Frf. e.Per.*ēts* Sh. & Or.I., Bch. Abd. +*ōts*,

sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per. *ēts*, em.Sc. +*jets*, wm.Sc.Ayr. +*ōts*.*iats* nnw.Yks. +*uats*.*its* n.Nhb.*its* ne.Sc.*jets* s.Sc., me.Nhb. +*ōts*, se. sw. &

s.Nhb. Dur.

jēts Kcb. +*ōts*.*jats* em.Sc.

outs ne.Nhp.+*ôts*, m.Nhp.+*ôts*,
uots, nw.Hrt. se.Ken.

ots Ess.+*uts*, *uts*.

oats n.Cum. nw.Lan., I.Ma.+*ôts*,
n.Wor., n.Bck.+*ots*, e.Ken.

ôts Not.+*uts*, e.War.+*outs*, ne.
Shr.+*wuts*.

ôts em.Stf.+*uts*, s.Lei. e.War.

ôts em.Lan.+*uots*, *wuts*, n.Lin.
+*wots*, nw.Lin., n.Hrf.+*wots*,
s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*ots*, *wots*.

ôts Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ay.
Kcb. me.Nhb., sw.Yks.+*uots*,
ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Der.+
wuts, Rut.+*uots*, *wuts*, Lei.+
wots, but s.Lei. *ôts*, ne. &
m.Nhp.

uts e. & em.Stf., ne.Der.+*wuts*,
nw.Der.+*uots*, *wuts*, Not. e.
Suf. Ess.

uots nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. m.
em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
wuts, nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m.
Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*wuts*, s.War.,
m.Shr. + *wots*, Glo. + *wuts*,
wots, nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*wots*,
ne.Nrf., e.Dor.+*uots*, *wots*.

ôts s.Stf. e.Der.

ots n. & m.Bck. Ess.

wets w.Som.+*wots*, n. & nw.Dev.

wots ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin.

woats w.War.+*wôts*, *wots*, w.
Dor.

wôts se.Lan. w.War.

wuts s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der.
Rut. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Glo.
m.Bck.

wuots em.Lan. e.Dor.

wùts w.Chs. Dnb. n.Shr.

wots s.Chs. wm.Stf. m.Lin. Lei.
w.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. n.
Hrf. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. m.
Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken.,

but e.Ken. *oats*, se.Ken. *outs*,
Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil.
Som., but w.Som.+*wets*, Dev.,
but n. & nw.Dev. *wets*, Cor.

wets e.Dor.

Oblige, 223, 366, 425.

Occasion, 232.

Off, 81—*af* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne.Sc.,

but s.Abd.+*of*, sn.Sc. Frf. e.

Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *ōf*, Ay.,

but n.Ayr. *ōf*, Kcb. Uls. n.Cum.

āf Wil., but nw. & w.Wil. *āf*.

āf wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ōf*, s.
Wor.

āf nw. & w.Wil., Dor.+*ōf*.

of Inv., s.Abd.+*af*, Nhb. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. Yks., but n.Yks.

ōf, n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.

War. n.Wor. Hrf. n. nw. & s.

Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Som. n. e.

& s.Dev. Cor.

ōf n.Yks. em. & se.Lan. e.Oxf.

Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Lon. Ken. Sus.

Hmp. Dor., w.Som.+*ōf*.

ōf n.Ayr. Peb. w.Som.

Officer, 326.

Oil, 213—*ail* n.Ayr. Edb., sw.

Lan.+*àil*, s.Lan.+*àil*, *oil*, s.

Stf.+*oil*, n.Der., Rut. Lei.+*oil*,

m.Nhp.+*eil*, w.War. n.Wor.

n. & m.Shr. Glo. se.Hrt. Cmb.

e.Suf. Ess., se.Ken.+*oil*, e.Sus.

e.Dor.

aiō me.Wil.

aiōl s.Oxf., w.Wil.+*vil*, w.Dor.
e.Dev.

àil em. se. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+

eil, s.Lan. I.Ma., ne.Der.+*vil*,

s.Der. s.War. ne.Shr., m.Bck.

w.Sus.+*vil*.

eil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *eil*, sn.Sc.

wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ail*, sm.Sc.

Oil (contd.)—

+oil, ms.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der.
m.Nhp.

oil Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.

oil Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.&s.Sc.
Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. e.Yks., m.Yks.+uil, se.
sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. &
s.Lan. s.Stf., e.Der.+vil, Lin.
Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. se.
Ken. n.Dev.

oial w.Som.

oil nnw. & snw.Yks. Not.

uil m.Yks.

vil ne. & e.Der. n. & m.Bck. Bdf.
n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil.

oil ne.Nrf. I.W.

Ointment, 213, 229—*aintment*

n.Ayr., s.Lan. +*ointment*, s.
Stf. Lei., se.Ken.+*ointment*.

aintmant Lth. Edb., ne.Yks.+
nointmant, sw.Lan. n.Der. m.
Nhp. w.War. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.
Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dev.

aintmant em. & se.Lan. I.Ma.

eintment ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
eintmant.

eintmant sn.Sc.+*ointmant*, wm.
Sc., but n.Ayr. *aintment*, s.Ayr.
n.Stf. nw.Der.

eintmant Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.

nointmant Wm. ne.Yks.

ointment Ant. e. & sw.Yks. nw.
& s.Lin. se.Ken.

ointmint Kcb.

ointmant sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Nhb. Dur. Cum., nnw.Yks.+
ointmant, se.Yks. n. nw. & s.
Lan.

ointmant nnw. & snw.Yks.

uintmint m.Yks.

vintmant s.War. Bdf. n.Ken. s.
Sur. w.Wil.

aintmant ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Old, 41, 236, 253, 301, 307, 398—*al*
ne.Sc.+*āl*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *āl*.

ald sn.Sc.+*āld*, *āld*.

aud em.Lan.+*oud*, se.Lan., s.
Lan.+*eud*, *oud*, *vud*, n.Der.
m.Shr.+*vud*.

aul Ant., I.Ma.+*oul*.

auld s.Nhb.+*ād*, m.Nhp.+*ōuld*,
ōld, e.War.+*ould*, n.Hrf.+*āuld*,
ōld, e.Hrf.+*ōd*, *auld*, Glo.+
āld, *ould*, *auld*, w.Oxf.+*ould*,
Ess.+*eud*, *ōld*, se.Ken.

ād me.Nhb.+*ōld*, se.Nhb.+*ōd*, s.
Nhb., n.Dur.+*ōd*, nnw.Yks.+
āld, snw.Yks.+*āld*, *oud*, nm.
Yks.+*oed*, *ōd*, n.Lan.+*āld*, *oud*,
nw.Lan.+*āld*.

āl Cai. ne.Sc., n.Cum.+*oud*, *oed*,
ōl(*d*).

āld Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. Peb., s.Sc.+*āld*, w.Cum.
+*ōl*(*d*, m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks. n. & nw.Lan., w.Wil.+
vul(*d*).

āl Kcb.

auld n.Hrf.

āld Glo.

ād n.Nhb.

āld sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ōl*(*d*,
s.Ayr. *al*, s.Sc.

eud s.Lan. Ess.

euld Uls.+*vul*(*d*, but Ant. *aul*.

oud n.Cum. snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
oed, *ōd*, sw.ms. & s.Yks. n.Lan.,
m.Lan.+*vud*, em. & sm.Lan.,
sw. & ms.Lan.+*vud*, s.Lan. n.
Stf., em. & wm.Stf.+*vud*, s.
Stf.+*ōd*, ne.Der.+*vud*, nw.
Lin., sw.Nhp.+*oul*(*d*, ne. & se.
Shr.+*vud*, Bdf.+*ōl*(*d*, se.Hrt.
+*oul*(*d*, Cmb., but se.Cmb. *ōl*,
s.Nrf.+*ōl*, e.Suf.+*ōd*, *ōl*.

oul I.Ma. sw.Nhp., nw.Hrt.+*ōl*,
se.Hrt.

ould Lei.+*ōd*, *ōld*, *vud*, but n.Lin.
ōl, ne. & sw.Nhp. e.War., s.
War.+*ōld*, s.Wor. Glo. w. &
s.Oxf. nm.Brks., n.Bck.+*ōl*,
vuld, se.Hrt. Hnt., ne.Nrf.+
vud, nw.Nrf., e.Cor.+*ōl*.

oəd n.Cum., e.Yks.+*ōd*, m.Yks.
+*uəd*, nm. & se.Yks.

ōd wm.Sc.+*ōl*(*d*), s.Dur.+*ōd*, n.
Wm.+*ōld*, ne. & se.Yks. e.Hrf.

ōlw Sc.n.Cum.s.Pem.nw.Hrt.
ōld nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

āld, em.Sc., but Peb. *āld*, wm.
Sc.n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. n.Hrf.
Gmg. Brks., but nm.Brks.
ould, se.Brks. *vuld*.

ōd s.Dur.

ōl Sus., but e.Sus.*ōald*, *ōl*, w.Sus.
ōd.

ōld s.Cum. s.War.

ould n.Der.+*vud*, m.Lin.+*ōd*,
ōld, m.Nhp., n.Wor.+*ōd*.

ōl w.Som.+ *ōl*(*d*), n.Dev.+ *ōl*,
ōld.

ōld e.Sus.+*ōl*.

ōd se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. nm. e.
& es.Yks. s.Stf., Not. n.Lin.+
vud, m. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor.
e.Suf., e.Ken.+*ōl*(*d*), s.Sur. w.
Sus.

ōl w.Cum. Rut.+*ōld*, n.Lei., nw.
& e.Oxf.+*ōld*, n.Bck., m.Bck.
+*ōld*, Bdf. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.
Suf. n. & e.Ken. e.Sus. sm.
Hmp. nw. & w.Som. n. & sw.
Dev., s.Dev.+*wold*, e.Cor.

ōld Inv. me.Nhb. e. & w.Cum.
m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. nw.
& e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. n.
& e.Ken. w.Som. n.Dev.

uəd m.Yks.

vud m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
Flt. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n.
ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der. Not. n.
Lin. Lei. n. ne. m. & se.Shr.
ne.Nrf. w.Suf.

vul nw. & w.Wil.+*vuld*.

vuld w.War. e.Hrf. se.Brks. n.
Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil.

əul Uls.

əuld Uls. e.Hrf. Glo.

wold s.Dev.

wōl, *wōl* w.Dor.+*wōld*.

wōld w.Dor. s.Som.

wpl e.Som.

wpld e.Dor.

On, 81, 235, 271, 312—*an* sw.
Nhp., Oxf. Bck.+*on*, Bdf.+*on*,
but m.Bdf. *ən*, e.Ken.+*on*.

ən nm.Brks., n.Ken.+*on*.

one.Sc.+*on*, but Bch. *ō*, Abd. *ən*,
se.Nhb.+*on*, ne.Yks., e.Yks.
+*on*, *ə*, n.Hrf.+*on*.

on Sh.&Or.I.Cai.ne.sn.&nm.Sc.,
em.Sc.+*ō*, but Lth. Edb. Peb.

ōn, wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
ōn, s.Sc. Ant. nne.Nhb., me.

Nhb.+*ə*, se.Nhb., sw. & s.Nhb.
n.Dur.+*ə*, w.Dur., s.Dur.+*ə*,

Cum.+*ən*, Wm., nw.Yks.+*ə*,
e.Yks., m. nm. w.sw. & s.Yks.

+*ə*, n. nw. m. & em.Lan., sw.
Lan.+*ə*, *ən*, s.Lan.+*ə*, I.Ma.,

Chs.+*ə*, Flt. Stf., Der.+*ə*, Not.,
Lin.+*ə*, but e.Lin. *ən*, Rut.

Lei. n. & m.Nhp. War. Wor.
Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf.+*ə*, Glo.

Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt., but n.
Hrt.*ən*, e.Hrt. *ōn*, Hnt. e.An.,

but s.Nrf. w.Suf. *ə*, n. e. & se.
Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. &

w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
ō Bch. em.Sc., Ayr.+*ən*, but s.

Ayr. *ōn*.

On (contd.)—

ōn s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. e.Hrt.
ə me. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
 nw. e. m. nm. w. sw. & s.Yks.
 sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Der. Lin.
 n.Hrf. s.Nrf. w.Suf.
ən Abd. Ayr. Cum. sw.Lan. e.
 Lin. m.Bdf. n.Hrt. w.Som.
 [The unstressed forms are *o*, *ə*,
ən.]
Once, 129, 248, 295—*ēins* Cai.
ēns ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ins*,
 sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*jens*.
ins Or.I.
īns Bch. Abd.
jans n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. &
 m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
janst ne.Lan.
jens nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. Peb. *jəns*, sm.Sc., but
 Kcb. *jins*, s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur.
jins Ayr. Kcb., n.Ir.+*jīnst*.
jīnst n.Ir.
jəns Lth. Edb. Peb.
ūns e.Dor.
wans Sh.I.
wons se.Nhb., sw. & s.Yks.+
wuns, sm.Lan.+*wonst*, sw.
 Lan., ms.Lan.+*wonst*, I.Ma.
 nw.Lin.
wonst m. em. sm. se. ms. & s.
 Lan. Chs. s.Der., m.Lin.+
wunst, e. & sw.Dev.
wōns e.War.
wuns sw. ms. & s.Yks., n.Stf.+
wūnst, Rut. s.Lei.
wunst n.Der. m.Lin.
wūns w.Der.+*wūnst*, n.Lei. ne.
 & sw.Nhp.
wūnst n. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & w.
 Der. ne. & se.Shr.
wōns Glo.+*wonst*, nw.Oxf. Bdf.

se.Hrt., s.Nrf.+*wonst*, Ess.
 Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil.
 s.Som. n. & s.Dev.
wonst m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.
 Brks. e. & s.Nrf. w.Suf. Sus.
 w.Dor.

One, 129, 236, 248, 271, 368—
een Fif.

ēn Or.I.+*in*, ne.Sc.+*in*, but Bch.
 Abd. *īn*, sn.Sc.+*ēn*, nm.Sc.,
 em.Sc.+*jēn*, but Lth. *jē*, *jən*,
 Edb. *jən*, Peb.+*jən*.

ēn sn.Sc.

ian m.Cum.+*jan*.

ian s.Sc.+*jen*, *jē*.

in Or.I. ne.Sc.

īn Sh.I. Bch. Abd.

jan Nhb.+*jen*, but se.Nhb. *won*,
 n.Cum.+*je*, *jen*, m.Cum., Wm.
 +*jā*, snw.Yks.+*jā*, *jeə*, m.Yks.,
 nm.Yks.+*jā*, n.Lan., nw.Lan.
 +*jā*, n.Lin.

jā e.Cum. Wm., snw. & nm.Yks.
 nw.Lan.

je n.Cum.

jēn em. & s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Cum.

jeə snw.Yks.

jē wm.Sc.+*jin*, sm.Sc., but Kcb.

jin, Lth.+*jən*, s.Sc.

jīn wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

jən Lth. Edb. Peb.

ūn e.Dor., w.Som.+*wæn*, *won*.

wan Uls., but Ant. *jīn*, s.Lan.+
won.

wæn w.Som., sw.Dev.+*won*, s.
 Dev.

won se.Nhb. s.Dur., sw.Yks.+
wun, s.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan.
 +*wun*, sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Chs. n. e. wm. & s.Stf.
 Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei., but s.Lei. *wun*, m. &

sw.Nhp. + *won*, e.War., s.
 War. s.Wor. + *won*, se.Shr.
 nw.Oxf. n.Bck., Ess. + *won*,
 w.Som., n.Dev. + *won*, e. &
 sw.Dev.
wun sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. m.
 Lin. s. e i. nw.Hrt.
won m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.
 Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.
 e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf.
 e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus.
 Hmp. me.Wil. n.Dev.
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ainjen n.Wor.
ainen Glo. + *ijen*, s.Oxf., m.Bck.
 + *vinjen*.
eyen s.Sc.
ijen m.Nhp., Bdf. + *ijen*, ne.
 Nrf. e.Sus.
ijin ne.Sc. + *ijen*, sm.Sc., but s.
 Ayr. Kcb. *ijen*, n.Dev.
ijen sw.Dev.
ijen ne.Cmb.
ijen Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Glo. Bdf.
 s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *ijen*.
unien n.Cum. + *unjen*, m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. snw. m. se. sw. &
 s.Yks. n.Lan., n.Der. + *unjen*.
unjen s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e.
 Yks. em.Lan. n.Der. Lin.
unien em. & s.Stf. nw.Der.
unjen Ant. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Stf., Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. +
vinjen, n.Shr.
vinjen nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Som.
vinen s.War. e.Oxf. w.Wil.
vinen se.Ken.
vinjen Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf.
vnen sn.Sc.
eyen Lth. Edb. Peb.
Only, 123, 231, 236, 253, 398—
aunli se.Ken.

anli w.Wil. + *oni*.
ondli ne.Nrf. + *unli*.
oni s.Stf. + *onli*, nw.Oxf. + *oni*,
 nw.Hrt. Ess. Sus. w.Wil.
onle Bch. Abd. Kcb.
onli Sh.I. Cai., ne.Sc. + *onli*, but
 Bch. Abd. *onle*, sn.Sc. + *onli*,
 Lth. Edb., s.Sc. + *onli*, se.Nhb.
 + *oni*, ne.Yks., w.Som. + *oni*,
 n.Dev.
ounli s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.
 Som.
oenli Dor., but e.Dor. *onli*, e.Dev.
oni m.Bck., e.Suf. + *unli*, w.Suf.
 e.Som. sw.Dev.
onli ne. & sn.Sc. em.Sc., but
 Lth. Edb. *onli*, s.Sc. n.Cum.,
 s.Lan. + *onli*.
oenli nw.Lin.
ondli em.Lan.
oni se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs.
 n.Stf. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei.
ounli, m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor.
 nw.Oxf. n.Bck., n.Ken. + *woni*.
onle w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
onli Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
onli, s.Ayr. Uls. se. & ms.Yks.
 sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. e. &
 w.Chs. s.Stf. Der. w.War., e.
 Hrf. + *vnli*, Glo., se.Hrt. +
uonli, s.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
 w.Cor.
unli ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
uonli sw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt.
vni w.Som.
vnli e.Hrf. e.Oxf.
woni n.Ken.
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 Kcb. + *opin*.
apn ne.Sc. + *opn*, Ant.
aupn se.Ken.
apn Or.I.
apm w.Wil. + *opm*.

Open (contd.)—

opin Kcb.*opm* sw.Yks.+*opn*.

opn ne.Sc. n. me. se. sw. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 ne. nnw. snw. e. se. sw. &
 es.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. se.
 sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.
 Der. Not. n. nw. & s.Lin., n.
 Dev.+*ōpn*.

oupn s.Stf.s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf.
 s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Som.

oəpn Dor.

ēpn ne.Shr. n. & me.Wil. n. &
 sw.Dev.

ōpn wm.Sc. m.Yks., Lei.+*ūpn*,
 but s.Lei. *oupn*, Sus., but w.
 Sus. *oupn*.

ōp m.Shr. e.Som.*ōpm* w.Wil.

ōpn Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb., s.Sc.+*uəpn*,
 Uls., but Ant. *apn*, I.Ma. s.
 Chs.n.Stf.n.Wor.Glo.ne.Nrf.

ūpn e.Suf.*uəpn* s.Sc.*vpn* Rut. Lei. n.Ken.

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Other, 169, 297, 314—*idir* Bch.Abd.+*iđir*.*idər* Sh. & Or.I.*iđir* Bch. Abd.

iđər ne.Sc.+*ədər*, *əđər*, but Bch.
 Abd. *idir*, *iđir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per., em.Sc.+*vđər*, but Peb.
əđər, wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.

odə(r) ne.Lan.*ođər* I.Ma.*ōđə(r)* sw. & ms.Lan.

udđə(r) Wm., nnw.Yks.+*udə(r)*,
 n.Lan.

udđər n.Cum.+*uđər*.

udə(r) m.Cum. n. nnw. snw. &
 m.Yks.

*uđə(r)*s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.se.sw.es.
 & ms.Yks. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
 n.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. s.Lei.

uđər me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

uđə(r) sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb.
 nw.Der. n.Lei. Nhp. n. & se.
 Shr. n. & nw.Oxf.

vdə(r) se.Ken.+*vđə(r)*, w.Sus.

vđə(r) nne.Nhb. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
 se.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf.
 se.Ken. s.Sur. e.Sus. w.Wil.
 Som. w.Cor.

vđər Inv. em. & s.Sc.*ədər* ne.Sc.*əđər* ne.Sc. Peb.Ought, v., 127, 358, 359—*axt*sm.Sc.+*oxt*, but s.Ayr. *ōxt*.

aut sw. & s.Nhb. Wm., but n.
 Wm. *out*, nnw.Yks. em.Lan.
 +*out*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*out*.

āt s.War. nw.Wil., e.Dor.+*oət*,
ōt.

oxt Cai. ne.Sc. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. sm.Sc. Ant.

oft s.Dev.+*ōft*, Cor.+*ōt*.*ot* w.Oxf.*ouxt* Sh.I.

out n. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. &
 m.Cum.n.Wm.ne.nnw.snw.
 e. m.nm. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks.
 n. m. em. & sw.Lan., ms.
 Lan.+*vut*, s.Lan. nw.Lin. s.
 Lei.

oət e.Dor.*ōxt* Lth. Edb.*ōf* w.Som.+*ōft*, *ōt*.*ōft* e. & w.Som. sw. & s.Dev.

ōt I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Lei.,
 m.Nhp.+*ōt*, e.War. n.Wor. m.
 Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.

Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.
 Som. n. nw. & e.Dev. Cor.
ōxt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ōxt*.
ōuxt s.Sc.
ōut es.Yks.
ōst Rut.
ōxt n. & s.Ayr. Peb.
ōt m.Nhp.
uot se.Hrt.
vut ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n.
 Lin. ne. & s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf.
Ounce, 225, 266—*ains* nw.Der.
 +*auns*.
auns nnw. & snw.Yks.+*ūns*, n.
 Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der.
āns sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*ēns*.
ēns sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
euns se.Ken. e.Sus.
neuns Lei.+*nvuns*.
nvuns Lei. w.Wil.
ons ne.Sc.+*vns*.
ouns nw.Lan. I.Ma.
uns s.Dur. e.Yks. n.Lin.
ūns n. me. se. & s.Nhb. m.Cum.
 Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.
 Yks. nw.Lin.
ūns Ant. n.Wor.
vns ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
vuns Rut. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. me.Wil. e.Dev.
Our, 174, 411, 412—*aux(r)* nw.
 nnw. snw. & es.Yks. n.Lan.
 s.Stf. e.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp.
 w.Som. w.Cor.
ax(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf.
ā(r) ms.Yks., s.Lan.+*ē(r)*, s.Chs.
 e.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der.
ē(r) se. sw. & s.Lan.
euā(r) s.Lin. n.Wor. se.Ken.
euor Uls., but Ant. *ūr*.
ouor I.Ma.

ux(r) n.Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m.
 & se.Yks.
uxr n.Cum. sw.Wm.
ūr ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc.
 Ant.
vuax(r) Rut. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.
 Wil.
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aot, nw.Der.+*aut*, e.Der.+*at*,
āt.
at s.Lan.+*avt*, *āt*, *vut*, ne.Der.+
āt, e.Der.
aut nnw. & snw.Yks.+*ūt*, es.
 Yks. n.Lan., e.Stf.+*āt*, wm.
 Stf., s.Stf.+*avt*, nw.Der., m.
 Lin.+*out*, Lei.+*eut*, *vut*, e. &
 w.War.
avt ms.Lan.+*ēvt*, s.Lan. em. &
 s.Stf. Not.
aot n.Stf., n.Der.+*vut*, m.Nhp.+
eut, *vut*.
āt sw.Yks.+*eat*, ms.Yks.+*ēl*, s.
 Yks. m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*ēvt*, s.
 Lan. e.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der.
ēvt sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan.
eut Uls.+*aut*, but Ant. *ut*, s.Lin.
 Lei. m.Nhp. s.Pem. Bdf. se.
 Hrt., s.Nrf.+*vut*, Suf., but e.
 Suf. *vut*, Ess. Ken. w.Som.
eat sw.Yks. (rare).
ēl ms.Yks.
out s.Wm.+*ūt*, nw.Lan. I.Ma. m.
 Lin.
ut Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*ūt*, sn. & nm.
 Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *ūt*,
 wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ūt*, s.Sc.
 Ant., n.Cum.+*ūt*.
ūt Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.
 Sc. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n.

Out (contd.)—

e. m. & w. Cum. n. m. w. & s.
Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm.
& se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

out s. Lan. Dnb. n. Der. Rut. Lei.
m. & sw. Nhp. s. Wor. n. ne.
m. & se. Shr. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. +
out, nw. e. w. & s. Oxf. n. Bck.
w. Hrt. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. Wil.,
e. Dor. + *out*, w. Dor.

out Uls. Glo. e. Hrf. ne. Nrf. sw.
Hmp. I. W. e. Dor.

ūt n. e. & s. Dev.

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Wm.

audar w. Wm.

auðar s. Nhb.

auðar sw. Nhb. n. Cum.

āðar s. Nrf.

oudar s. Dur. m. & w. Cum.

ouðar n. Dur. ne. Yks.

ouðar me. & se. Nhb.

oððar sw. Yks. se. Lan.

þðar es. & ms. Yks.

ððar sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. &
nw. Der.

vðar Bdf. w. Som. n. & nw. Dev.

Oven, 92, 248, 269, 279—*iubn*
m. Cum. + *jubn*.

iun n. Stf. + *uun*.

jiun (obsol.) ne. Yks.

jubn Dur. + *juun*, m. Cum. Wm.,
but n. Wm. *ubn*.

juun sw. Nhb. Dur.

obm me. Wil. + *þbm*.

ovn Ant., Dor. + *ðbn*, e. Dev.

þbm me. Wil.

þvm nw. Dev.

ðbn I. W. Dor.

ðvm w. Som.

ðvn Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
em. Sc. Ayr. I. Ma.

ubn n. Wm., n. Lan. + *uun*, Cor.

uun sw. Yks.

uun n. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. n. &
em. Lan. n. Stf., n. Der. + *ūn*,
nw. Lin. s. Lei.

ūn w. Yks. m. se. sw. & s. Lan.
Chs. n. Der.

uun sm. Lan.

vun s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.

æn s. Sc.

Over, 92, 236, 279—*aur* ne. Sc. +

our, *our*, em. Sc., but Lth. Edb.

our, s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

auar nne. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *ouar*,
w. Wm.

auar Or. I. sw. Nhb.

auar se. Ken.

āvā nw. Wil.

āvā w. Wil.

our Sh. I. + *ouar*, Cai. ne. Sc. sm.
Sc., but s. Ayr. Kcb. *aur*, s. Sc.

ouar s. Nhb. n. Dur. e. m. & w.
Cum. n. e. m. & s. Wm. ne.
m. nm. & sm. Yks., sw. Yks.
n. Lan. + *ouar*, nw. Lan. + *uā*.

ouar Sh. I. nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e.
Per. *our*, se. Nhb. n. Cum.

ouvar s. Stf. + *ōvar*, s. Lei. m.
Nhp. n. Bck.

ōvar sw. & ms. Yks. n. Lan., em.
Lan. + *ōvar*, s. Stf., n. Der. +
ōar, n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. +
ōar, Not., Lei. + *ōar*, *uvā*,
but s. Lei. *ouvar*, n. Wor. n.
Hrf., e. Hrf. + *ōvar*, *vuvar*, w.
Suf. n. & sw. Dev.

þvar Brks. n. Wil., e. Dor. + *ōvar*,
e. Dev., s. Dev. + *ōvar*.

ōar snw. & s. Yks., m. Lan. + *uā*,
se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs. n.
& wm. Stf. Der., but n. Der. +
ōvar, e. Dev. *vuvar*, s. Lin.
Lei. e. War., ne. Shr. + *ōvar*.

ōvar w. Som.

ōvæ(r) em.Lan. em.Stf. ne.Shr.
 e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. n. & s.
 Nrf., e.Suf.+*uvæ(r)*, n.Ken. e.
 Dor. s.Dev.
ōvæ Uls., but Ant. *aur*, I.Ma.
uæ(r) nw. & m.Lan.
uvæ(r) se.Hrt.
uvæ(r) Lei. e.Suf.
uvæ ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
uvæ(r) e.Hrf.
uvæ(r) e.Der. Sus.
wūvæ(r) s.Hmp.
Owe, 128, 248—*au* n. & ne.Wm.
 s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken.
ā Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Peb. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 +*ō*, s.Nhb.sw.Wm.snw.Yks.,
 n.Lan.+*ḡ*.
ǵā ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ā*.
ou sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*ō*, s.Lei.
 s.Oxf.
oə n.Cum.+*ḡ*, e.Der.
ḡ wm.Sc.+*ō*, Lth. Edb. n. & m.
 Cum. ne. e. se. & es.Yks. n.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Lin.+*ōə*,
 nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. nw. &
 sw.Dev.
oə n.Lin.
ō wm.Sc. Kcb. se. & sw.Nhb.
 em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
 s.Lin. n.Lei.
vu ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
Own, *adj.*, 128, 266—*aun* Glo.+
oən, *oun*, se.Ken.
ān me.Nhb., se.Nhb. n.Dur.+
oun, n.Cum.+*ēn*, *ḡn*, m. & s.
 Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
ānd, *oən*, nw.Lan.
ānd snw.Yks.
ān s.Sc.+*ēən*, *ēn*.
oən Sh.I., m.Yks.+*oən*, nm.Yks.
 +*oən*, *ḡn*.

ēən s.Sc.

ēn Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & em.
 Sc., wm. & sm.Sc.+*ḡn*, s.Sc.
 Ant. n.Cum.

oun se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Nhp. nw.
 & s.Oxf.

oən snw. m. & nm.Yks., se. &
 sw.Yks.+*ḡn*, s.Lin. Glo.

ḡn wm. & sm.Sc. n. & m.Cum.
 ne. nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lin. sw. & s.
 Dev.

ōun s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*ōn*.

ōən n.Wor. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.

ōn Uls., but Ant. *ēn*, e. & w.
 Cum. n.Wm. e.Yks. m. em.
 sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. &
 nw.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. n.
 & e.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Hmp.
 e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.
 Cor.

uən Bdf.

aun ne.Nrf. nw. & m.Wil.

oun Glo.

Ox, 361, 379, 383.

Oyster, 213, 284—*aistæ(r)* sw.
 Lan.s.Stf.n.Der., Lei.+*oistæ(r)*,
 n.Shr. s.Oxf. Cmb. Suf., se.
 Ken.+*oistæ(r)*, Sus. Wil., but
 w.Wil.*vistæ(r)*, Dor., but e.Dor.
aistæ(r).

aistæ Ayr. Lth. Edb.

aistæ(r) s.Lan.

āistæ(r) em. se. & ms.Lan. nw.
 Der.

āistæ I.Ma.

eistæ(r) n.Stf.

ēistæ ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*oistæ*, wm.
 Sc., sm.Sc.+*oistæ*, Peb.

oistæ(r) Wm. n.Lan.

oistæ Ant.

oistæ(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. e.

Oyster (contd.)—

m. & sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan.
nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.
Dev.

oīstar Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc.

ōīstar nnw. & snw.Yks.

vīstar s.Sur. w.Wil.

aīstar ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor.

Pail, 48—*pail* Ess.+*peal*, se.Ken.
Dor.

paial w.Som. e.Dev.

peil s.Lei. Bdf.

peal sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*pēl*, n.Cum.

sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ess.,
n.Ken.+*piāl*, Sus.

pēl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr.

pēl Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.

Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.

piāl n.Ken.

Pair, 207—*paia(r)* me.Wil.

pā(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *pāe(r)*, w.

Wm. *pea(r)*, nnrw.Yks., n.Lan.

+*pea(r)*, nw.Lan. s.Wor. m.

Shr. ne.Nrf.

pāe(r) n.Wm. nw. & w.Der. se.
Ken.

peiar sn.Sc.

pea(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.,

snw.Yks.+*pā(r)*, e. m. se. &

sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.

n. & ne.Der.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.

Nhp.s.War.s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf.

n.Ken. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.

pear Inv. Ant., n.Cum.+*pēr*, *piar*.

pē(r) snw.Yks.

pēr Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. n.Cum.

piar ne.Shr. Dor. nw.Som.

piar n.Cum. I.Ma.

pā(r) se.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

Pan, 30—*pan* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.

Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.

Lan., s.Lan.+*pon*, I.Ma.n.Der.

nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

pān Lth. Edb.

pæn se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som.,

but w.Som. *peæn*, e.Dev.

peæn w.Som.

pon m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs.

Dnb. Stf. ne.Der.

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Park, 37—*park* Bch. Abd. w.

Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb., I.Ma. +

pærk.

paak w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf.

pāk Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.

paak, sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan.

s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

pāek sw.Lan. s.Lei.

pærk I.Ma.

peak ne.Yks.

pèrk Peb. s.Sc.

pōk Glo.

pōk sm.Lan.

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Cum.+*pert*, *peart*, I.Ma.

paet w.Wm. n.Stf.

pāt m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.

paet, ne.Yks.+*peat*, nw.Yks.

n. & se.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der.

nw.Lin., Lei.+*pēt*, s.Oxf. ne.

Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.

pēt sw.Lan. Lei., w.Wil.+*pēt*,

e.Som.

perts.Ayr.+*pērt*, Lth.Ant.n.Cum.

peart n.Cum.

peat s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. e. & m.

Yks., se. Yks. + *pēt*, sw. Yks.,
em. Lan. + *pēt*, w. Som. e. Dev.
pērt ne. Sc. + *pērt*, s. Sc.
pērt ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. +
pert, Edb. Peb. Kcb. me. &
se. Nhb.
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Stf. Lin. s. War. s. Oxf. w. Hrt.
e. Suf. Sus. Dor.
pēst sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., s. Ayr.
+ *pēst*.
pēs I. Ma.
pēst Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. + *pēst*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb., s. Nhb. + *piast*, m. & sw.
Lan., s. Lan. + *piast*, s. Stf. n. &
nw. Der. Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.,
w. Wil. + *piast*.
piast m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks.
nw. Lan.
piest n. Cum.
piast s. Sc. me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +
pjest, s. Nhb. s. Dur. ne. e. m.
& se. Yks. s. Lan. w. Wil.
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pjest e. Nhb. n. Dur.
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s. Ayr. + *paβ*, Ant., m. & sw.
Yks. + *paβ*, n. m. & sm. Lan.,
sw. & s. Lan. + *paβ*, n. Der. +
pāβ, m. Not. n. Lin., s. Lin. +
paβ, Lei. ne. & m. Nhp.
paβ ne. Sc., wm. Sc. + *pēβ*, but n.

Ayr. *pāβ*, *pēβ*, s. Ayr. Kcb.
sw. & s. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m.
se. & sw. Yks. em. se. sw. & s.
Lan. nw. Der. nw. & s. Lin. e.
Suf. e. Som. n. Dev.
paβ n. Stf.
pāβ Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *pēβ*, s. Ayr.
pad, *paβ*, I. Ma. n. Der. s. Oxf.
ne. Nrf. se. Ken. I. W. Som.,
but nw. Som. *pāβ*, e. Som. *paβ*,
nw. Dev.
pæd ne. Cmb.
pæβ s. Sc. Sus.
pāβ nnw. Yks. Glo. me. & w.
Wil. Dor. nw. Som.
pēβ w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Lth.
Edb. me. & se. Nhb.
pēβ n. Ayr. + *pāβ*.
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s. Wor., m. Shr. + *pē*, nm. Brks.
me. Wil. Dor. w. Som.
pā e. Suf.
pæi m. Nhp.
pā ne. Nrf.
pei s. Stf. s. Nrf.
pæ sw. Yks. n. Wor.
pē Or. I. sn. Sc. m. Lan., e. Der. +
pī, m. Shr. n. Ken. w. Cor.
pī m. & w. Chs. e. & m. Stf. ne.
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n. & s. Nhb. sw. Yks. Lan. n. &
s. Stf., e. Der. + *pī*, m. Nhp. Sus.
pē I. Ma. n. Der. War. w. Wor.
m. Shr. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *pī*, m.
Bck. se. Cmb. me. Wil. Dor.
w. Som. Dev.
piā sw. Nhb. n. & nw. Lin.
piā Bch. Abd.
pī Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. n. Cum. Wm.
em. Stf. e. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf.
Ess. se. Ken.

Peace, 220—*peis* Ldd.

peas n.Cum. se.Lan.+*pias*, n.Stf.

pēs w.Frf. e.Per.

pēs I.Ma. s.Stf. me.Wil. Dor. w.
Som.

pias n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n.
Lan., em.Lan.+*pīs*, se.Lan.,
n.Der.+*pīs*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

pis ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb.

pīs Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.,
but sw.Wm. *pias*, em. sm. &
sw.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.

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n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.
Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.
me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

pēr w.Frf. e.Per.

piar n.Shb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.
Yks.n.Lan.n.&nw.Lin.s.Nrf.
Sur.

piar sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.

pīr Kcb.

pīr Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc.
Ant.

pār em.Lan. s.Stf.

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pæbl se.Ken.

pebl Inv. Ayr. Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
Sus.

pēbl w.Frf. e.Per.+*pībl*.

pībl Lth. nw.Lin. Lei., but s.Lei.

pebl, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *pebl*.

pipl Wor.

pībl Kcb.

pībl Bch. Abd.w.Frf. e.Per.Edb.

pobl Dor.+*popl*, e.Dev.

popl Pem. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *pobl*,
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Suf.

pīal m.Yks.

pīl s.Sc.

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pen Sc., but s.Sc. *pæn*, Ant. Nhb.
Cum.Wm.sw.Yks.Lan.I.Ma.
Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.
Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
Som., but w.Som. *pēn*, e.Dev.

pēn w.Som.

pīn m.Shr. e.Suf.

pæn Uls., but Ant. *pen*.

Penny, 62, 231—*pæni* Dor. e.
Dev.

penē Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
Ayr. Kcb.

peni Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *penē*,
Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.
Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.
Ken. me.Wil. Som.

pīni Sus.

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peat m.Cum.

pērt Ayr. Kcb.

pīrt Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. & sw.
Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *pūt*, Wil.
w.Som. e.Dev.

pīrt me.Nhb.

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Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sus.

Hmp. Wil. Dor. nw.Dev.

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pik sw.Yks. n.Der.

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pis Dor. w.Som.

pias n.Der.+*pis*, Lin. e.Hrf. s. Oxf.

pis ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

pis Or.I. Inv. s.Ayr. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.

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pēg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *pig*, wm.Sc.

pēg e.Suf. w.Som.

pig Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m. Bck. se.Ken.

pvg sn.Sc.

pog w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.

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pāp, s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m. Shr. s.Oxf.

pāp sm. & sw.Lan.

pāp Ant. em. & se.Lan. s.Lei.

pāp s.Lan.+*poip*.

peip Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Yks. I.Ma.

peip Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.

poip s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken. Sus.

pvip s.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Pit, 109—*pæt* ne.Sc. + *pit*, but Bch. Abd. *pæt*.

pet s.Sc. e.An., but e.Suf. + *pit*, Ken., but se.Ken. *pit*, Sur.Sus.

Hmp. Dor.

pēt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *pæt*.

pit Inv. ne.Sc., s.Ayr.+*pæt*, Kcb. Uls. me. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.

Cum., but n.Cum.+*pīt*, Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.

Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf., e. Suf.+*pēt*, se.Ken. Wil. Som., but w.Som. *pūt*, *pæt*, e.Dev.

pīt n.Cum. + *pit*.

pūt sn.Sc., w.Som.+*pæt*.

pæt w.Som.

pæt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*pit*, n. Nhb.

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piþ Inv. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. Sus. me.Wil.

pāþ ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *peþ*, *piþ*, n. Nhb.

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pleis sw.Nhp.+*pleas*.

pleas se.Yks.+*plias*, sw.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. m.Nhp. w.& s.War.

Wor. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck.

Place (contd.)—

- +*plias*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.
 Sur. Sus. w.Som.
pleaz sw.Nhp.
plēs sn.Sc., wm.Sc. + *plēs*, Flt.,
 nw.Der. + *plēs*, e.Der. n.Shr.
 se.Hrt.
plēs wm.Sc. m. & sm.Lan., s.Lan.
 + *plias*, nw.Der. Rut. Nrf. me.
 Wil. w.Cor.
plēz w. Wil. + *plias*.
plias w.Cum. nw.Yks. nw.
 Lan.
plies n.Cum.
plias se.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. m. &
 se.Yks. s.Lan. e.Hrf. m.Bck.
 Sur., but s.Sur. *pleas*, I.W. w.
 Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som.
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 s.Nrf. Ess. w.Oxf. se.Ken.
 me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
plæn n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan. s.
 Stf.
plein Ant. Nhp. ne.Nrf.
pleon n.Cum. + *plian*, sw.Yks. se.
 Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
plēn Sc. s.Nhb. Wm. m. sw. &
 ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. & ne.Der.
plian n.Cum.
plin Chs. em.Stf. ne.Shr.
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 Abd. + *pljank*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.
 nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. se. &
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. m.Not. nw.Lin. Lei. s.
 Oxf.
plænk ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
 Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

- pleyŋk* sw.Yks. em.Lan.
pljank ne.Sc., but Bch. *playnk*,
 Abd. + *playk*.
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 m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. me.Wil.,
 w.Wil. + *plæ*, Dor. w.Som.
plæ m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Lan.,
 s.Lan. + *plē*, w.Wil.
plei Ant. s.Stf., e.Der. + *plī*, Not.
 Rut. + *plē*, Lei. + *plī*, m. & sw.
 Nhp. Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *plea*, n.
 Dev.
plea sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Cum. +
plē, e.Yks., m.Yks. + *plia*, se.
 Yks. + *plē*, n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor.
 w.Hrt. e.Sus.
plē Sc., but ne.Sc. + *plai*, me. se.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm.
 nnw. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der.
 Not. Rut. ne.Nhp. War. n.
 Ken.
plia m.Yks.
plī Chs. Dnb. m.Stf. e. & w.Der.
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 Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em.

& s.Lan.n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
s.Lei.
plum Per., but e.Per. *plum*, em.
Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Stf.
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Lei., m.Nhp.+*point*, w.Wor.,
Glo.+*point*, *pwaint*, s.Oxf. se.
Hrt. ne.Cmb., s.Nrf.+*pwint*,
e.Suf. se.Ken. + *point*, Sus.,
but w.Sus. *point*, Dor. +
pwoint, *pwaint*, e.Dev.
paint I.Ma. m.Bck. w.Suf.
peint ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
peint, sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.
Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der.
peint Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.
point Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.,
nnw.Yks.+*point*, e.Yks., m.
Yks.+*pwint*, nm. se. sw. & s.
Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan.
Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Suf. se.
Ken. me.Wil.
point nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Der.
pwint m. Yks.
pwint em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
paint, Peb.*peint*, e.Der. s.War.
n.Hrf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. s.Sur. w.
Sus. w.Wil.
peint e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.
Hmp.
pwaint w.Som.
pwoint nw.Wil. Dor. e.Som.
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paizn Edb.+*pvzn*, em. se. &
sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf.
Suf., se.Ken. + *poizn*, Sus.
Dor. e.Dev.
paizn I.Ma.+*peizn*.
peizn s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf.
poizn s.Nhb.+*pusn*, *pusn*, sw.
Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.
Ken.
pusn s.Ayr. s.Nhb.
pusn n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. Wm.
pūsin Sh.I.
pūzin Bch. Abd.
pūzn Cai.
pūsn Ant.
pvizn e.Oxf.+*pwvizn*.
pvzn w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Peb. Kcb.
paizn ne.Nrf.
pwvoin me.Wil.
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se.Ken.
pol s.Sc.
pou n. & sm.Lan. n.Der.
poul n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*pōl*, m.
Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.
Lin. s.Lei.
pōl n.Hrf. me.Wil.
pōal s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.
pō se.Lan.
pōl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Uls., but
Ant. *paul*, s.Nhb. em.Lan.
n.Stf.
pual nw. & e.Oxf. w.Som.
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pauni ne. & sn.Sc.wm.Sc.s.Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. Wm. se.
Ken.
pouni nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

Pony (contd.)—

pōnē, s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. n. & m.Cum., nnw.Yks.
+*pōni*, snw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.
Oxf.
pōni e.Dev.
pōni me.Wil.
pōni w.Sus., w.Wil.+*pūni*.
pōni se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.
Wor. n. & e.Ken., e.Sus.+
pōni.
pōnē w.Frf. e.Per.
pōni Inv. nnw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.
+*puani*, *pūni*, sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e.Sus.
puani m. se. & sw.Yks. n. & em.
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piar ne.Sc.+*pīr*, se.Nhb.+*pūr*,
sw.Nhb. Wm.
pīr ne.Sc.
pōar n.Stf.+*puar*, Rut.+*pōar*,
ne.Nhp. n.Wor., n.Bck. ne.
Nrf.+*puar*, I.W.
pōar e.Suf.+*puar*.
pōar n.Dur. se.Lan. nw.Lin.
Rut., Hnt.+*puar*, n. & s.Cmb.
Ess. sw.Dev.
puar s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.
pōar, m.Cum. ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw.
m. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
Flt. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der.
Not. n. & m.Lin. Lei. s.War.
s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n. & e.
Hrf. s.Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf.
Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt.

Hnt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. e.
& se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
Dor. w. & s.Som. n. & e.Dev.
Cor.
puar n.Cum. I.Ma.
pūr me. & se.Nhb.
pār Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per., wm.Sc.+*pūr*, Ayr.,
but s.Ayr. *pēr*, Kcb.
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pār, em. & wm.Sc. n.Nhb.
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pos nw.Dev.
post ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Cum.,
m.Cum.+*puast*, Wm. ne.Yks.,
n.Lan.+*puast*.
pōs w.Som.+*puas*(t).
pōst me.Wil.+*pōast*.
pōast nw.Lin. me.Wil. e.Dev.
pōs I.Ma.
pōst em.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.
em. sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+
puast, n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Sus.
puas w.Som.
puast m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sw.
Lan. nw. & s.Oxf. w.Wil. w.
Som.
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pwost s.Wor.
pwōast Brks. nw.Wil.
pwost e.Oxf.
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+*poultri*, se.Lan. se.Ken.
paultri Wm.+*pultri*.
paultri Ant. s.Lan.
pautri nnw. & snw.Yks.+*pultri*.

poultri n.Lan.+*pultri*, em.Lan.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

poultpri I.Ma.

poutri sw.Yks. sw.Lan.

poaltri Dor. e.Dev.

pōltri me.Wil.+*pultri*.

pōltrē w.Frf. e.Per.

pōultri Lei.

pōltrē Kcb.

pōltri Inv. n.Stf. ne.Nrf.

pōtri e.Suf.

pultri Ay. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.
& m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin.

pulpri se.Yks.

pūltri sn. & wm.Sc.m.Yks. s.Stf.

pūtri Sh.I. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

pōltri ne.Sc.

pōultri nw.Der. me. & w.Wil.

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n.Der.+*paend*, nw.Der., e.
Der.+*paund*, *pānd*.

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Lan., s.Chs.+*pūn*, s.Stf.+*pun*,
e.Der. m.Lin. s.Lei., m.Nhp.
+*pæund*, ne.Shr.+*pōn*, s.Oxf.,
e.Suf.+*poun*.

pavnd em.Stf.

paend n.Stf. n.Der.

pānd sw.Yks.+*pænd*, *pund*, sw.
& ms.Lan.+*pænd*, s.Lan. ne.
e. & w.Der.

pæund m.Nhp., s.Nrf.+*pæund*.

pænd sm. sw. & ms.Lan.

peun w.Som.+*peund*.

peund Uls.+*pond*, but Ant. *pūn*,
s.Lin., Lei.+*pound*, but s.Lei.

paund, m.Bck. s.Nrf. se.Ken.
e.Sus. w.Som.

pænd sw.Yks.

pond Uls.

poun I.Ma.

pound nw.Lan.+*pund*.

pun n.Cum. Wm.+*pund*, s.Stf.

pund n. me. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.
+*pünd*, Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
ne.nnw. snw.e. m.se.sw. & es.
Yks. nw.Lan., n.Lin.+*pünd*.

pünd s.Nhb. n.Lin.

pūn Ant. s.Chs. w.War.

pünd n.Wor.

pōn ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*pōnd*, but
n.Ayr.+*paund*, Lth. Edb. s.
Sc.+*pōnd*, ne.Shr. n.Bck. s.
Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *peund*.

pōnd Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. Lth.Edb.s.Sc. m.Shr.

pōun e.Suf., nw.Wil.+*pōund*,
w.Wil. e.Som.

pōund Rut. Lei. w.Hrt. nw. &
me.Wil. e.Dev.

pōund Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W.

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prea.

præi m.Nhp.

præ Wm., but w.Wm. *prē*, se.
Yks.+*prē*, n.Lan. w.Wil.

prei Ant., m.Yks.+*prea*, s.Oxf.
e.Suf.

prea m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin.
Dor.

prē Sc. s.Nhb. Cum. w.Wm.
nw. e. & se.Yks. m. se. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der.
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preiſ se.Lan.

prēiſ s.Chs.

prēiſ I.Ma. s.Stf. s.Wor. Glo. e.
Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.
w.Som.

Preach (contd.)—

prīf Dor.
prīf sw.Wm. n.Lan. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Hnt.
prīf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but s.Ayr. *prīf*, Kcb. n.
 Cum.
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 n.Der. +*priti*, Dor., but w.
 Dor. *pruti*.

prēti w.Wor. Oxf.
prītē w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.
priti Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *prītē*,
 sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
 em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 s.Lei. se.Ken., Som. +*pōti*.

pruti w.Dor.
prūti I.Ma. +*pūti*, s.War.
puti s.Stf. e.Ken.
pūti I.Ma.
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prād sm.Lan.
praid em.Lan., se.Lan. +*proid*, s.
 Lan. s.Lei. Sus.

preid Ayr. Nhb.
prēid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Peb. Kcb.

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prīst se.Lan.

prist w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. +*prīst*,
 Kcb.

pris I.Ma.

prist Inv., Abd. +*prīst*, Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. s.Lei.
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prūd, es.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.
 Der. s.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus.

praed n.Stf.

prād sw.Yks. +*præd*, ms.Yks.

præd ms.Lan.

præd sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. +
preud.

preud Uls., but Ant. *praud*, em.
 Lan. +*praud*, s.Lan. s.Lin., Lei.
 +*proud*, but s.Lei. *praud*, se.
 Ken. w.Som.

præd sw.Yks.

proud I.Ma.

prud Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *prūd*,
 s.Sc., n.Cum. +*prūd*.

prūd Or.I. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw.
 e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

proud Lei. sw.Nhp. m.Shr. w.
 Hrt. e.Suf. Dor. me. & w.Wil.

praud em. & se.Lan. ne.Nrf.

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prüv Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. n.
 Nhb. n. & m. Cum. n. & sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. Der. s. Stf. Not.
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 Wor. Glo. Oxf. me. Wil.
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prüv Lth. Edb.
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 Oxf. m. Bck. se. Ken. me. Wil.
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 e. Per., n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. +*pul*,
 Peb. Kcb. e. & w. Cum. Wm.
 m. sm. & se. Lan., sw. Lan. +
pūl, s. Lan., s. Chs. +*pæu*, n.
 Der.
pūl w. & sw. Yks. m. Shr. Sus.
 Dor.
pūl Ant. em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
 se. Shr.
pul Inv. ne. Sc. n. & s. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb., s. Sc. +*pou*, ne. Shr. ne.
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 n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.
 m. Shr. s. Oxf., ne. Nrf. +*pūs*,
 e. Suf. se. Ken. w. Wil.
pūs Inv. Lth. Kcb. n. Cum. Sus.
pūs em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. nw.
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 Per., wm. Sc. +*pūt*, but n. Ayr.
pēt, sm. Sc. Ant.
put se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. n.
 Der. Lin. s. Wor. n. Hrf. s.
 Oxf. nw. Hrt. ne. Cmb. se. Ken.
pūd sm. & s. Lan. +*pūt*.
pūt em. se. sw. sm. & s. Lan.
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Der. Lin. Glo. se.Ken. me.
Wil. nw.Dev.

kwāt Sus.

kwāt sw.Lan.

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kē Inv.+*kī*, n. & m.Cum. n. nw.
em. sm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf. Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev.

kī m. & se.Yks. s.Lin.

kī Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. sm.Sc. me.
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kwīn ne.Yks., se.Yks. se.Lan.
+*kwīn*, s.Lin. w.Wil.

kwīn Sh.I. Kcb. s.Sc.

kwīn ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e. m.
se. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. em.
sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
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kwe(r) se. sw. & s.Lan., n.Stf.
n.Der. e.Hrf. Glo.+*kwi*(r), s.
Nrf. Sus. Hmp. Dor., Som.+
kwi(r), Dev. w.Cor.

kwear Inv. Ant.

kwi(r) nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. e. m.
w. & s.Cum. Wm. m. nm. sw.
ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. em.
& ms.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.
Stf. Der., but n.Der.+*kwe*(r),
Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. e.Hrf.
Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. Suf. Ken.
Som.

*kwi*r Uls., but Ant. *kwear*, se.
Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.

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+*wik*, n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. War.
Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf.
Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. &
w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. n.Dev.

kwiak se.Hrt.
kwak ne.Sc., but Abd. *kwik*, w.
 Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr.
 n.Nhb.
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 e.Suf.
kwaiet sn.Sc.+*kwēit*, em.Sc., but
 Lth. *kwait*, *kwēt*, Edb. *kwait*,
 Peb. *kwēt*, se.Nhb., n. & m.
 Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.+*waiet*,
 se.Yks., sw.Yks.+*kwoiæt*, n.
 Lan.+*waiet*, nw.Lan., sw.Lan.
 +*kwāt*, *kwàist*, n.Stf., n.Der.+
kwàist, ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin.,
 Lei.+*kwoiæt*, m.Shr. s.Oxf.,
 Ess.+*kwoiæt*, Sus. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *kwaiet*, w.Dor. *kwaiet*,
 n. & e.Dev.
kwaiet se.Lan.+*kwoiæt*.
kwāt m. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.
 +*kwàist*.
kwāist m.Yks.
kwàist em. sw. & ms.Lan., s.
 Lan.+*kwēt*, w.m. & s.Stf. n.nw.
 w. & s.Der. m.Nhp.
kwēit Cai. sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.
 Ayr. Kcb. *kwēt*, Ant. n.Nhb.
kwēist e. & nm.Yks., Chs.+*kwīt*.
kwēat ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
kwēit.
kwēit Bch. Abd.
kwēist w.Frf. e.Per.
kwēt Inv. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per. *kwēist*, w.m.Sc. s.Ayr.
 Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Lan. I.Ma.
kwīt Chs.
kwoiæt sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. e.
 Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.War. Bdf.
 se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken.
kwīt n.Bck.
kwaiet nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. Wil.
 e.Dor. Som. s.Dev.
kwait Uls., but Ant. *kwēit*, ne.
 Nrf.
kwaiet e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. w.
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 s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
kwilt s.Ayr.
kwelt w.Som.
kwelt w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth.
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Oxf. Dor.

rēs w.Frf. e.Per.*rīs* Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. em. se.

& sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.

Sus.

rias m.Cum. Wm.*riās* n.Cum. Sur.**Radish**, 198, 365—*radif* Inv.

wm.Sc. Ayr.Lth. Edb. Kcb.s.

Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. m.

& se. Yks. s.Oxf.

rædif me.Wil., w.Wil. + *redif*,

Dor. e.Dev.

rædif se.Ken.*redif* ne.Sc. Ant. Nhb., but s.Nhb. *radif*, Dur. sw.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*reditf*, sm. se.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf., n.Der.

+ *reditf*, Lin. Lei. w.War. n.

Shr. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Sus. w.

Wil.

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w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.

n.Lan., em.Lan.+*reg*, sm.Lan.+*raig*, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf.

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Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.

Som.

rēdg Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum., Wm. +

riædg, nnw. & snw.Yks. n. em.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.

Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

riædg Wm.*riædg* n.Cum. m. & se.Yks. w.

Wil.

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Dor.

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Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

rēl Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.

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I.Ma. s.Stf.

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se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp.

me.Wil., w.Wil. + *ræin*, Dor.

Som.

ræin m.Nhp. + *rein*, *rēn*, w.Wil.*ræin* Uls. + *rēn*, but Ant. *rein*, n.Nhb., nnw.Yks. + *rēn*, n.Lan.*rein* Ant., s.Stf. + *rēn*, Lei. + *rīn*,ne.Nhp. + *rēn*, m. & sw.Nhp.s.War., se.Shr. + *rēn*, n.Bck.,m.Bck. + *ræin*, Bdf., nw.Hrt. +*rēn*, se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.Sus., but e.Sus. *ræin*, *riän*, w.Sus. *rain*, n.Dev.*ren* w.Frf. e.Per.*ræin* sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *rēn*, e.Yks., m.Yks. + *riän*, se. & sw.Yks. + *rēn*, ms.Yks., n.Stf. + *rīn*,Lin., but sw.Lin. *riän*, n.Wor.

s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt., e.Sus.
+ *riən*.
rīn ne. sn. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.
Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es.
Yks. nw. em. sm. se. & sw. Lan.
I.Ma. Flt., em. & wm. Stf. + *rīn*,
s. Stf. n. & nw. Der., e. Der. +
rīn, Rut. ne. m. & sw. Nhp., e.
War. + *rīn*, em. se. & s. Shr. w.
Oxf. nw. & se. Hrt. s. Nrf. sw.
Dev.
rīn n. Cum. m. Yks. sw. Lin., ne.
Shr. + *rīn*, se. Hrt. e. Sus.
rīn m. w. & s. Chs. Dnb. n. e. nm.
em. & wm. Stf. ne. & e. Der. Lei.
e. War. ne. Shr. n. Ken.
Raise—*rais* se. Ken. w. Wil. Dor.,
but e. Dor. *rēs*, e. & w. Som.
rēs n. Lan. ne. Nrf.
rēs sw. Nhb. n. Cum. m. Yks. n.
Stf. Lin. s. Oxf.
rēs ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rēs*,
sn. Sc. + *rēs*, em. Lan. Sus.
rēs s. Sc.
rēs Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me.
se. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
snw. Yks. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan.
s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. e. Suf.
e. Dor.
rīs w. & s. Chs. e. Stf. w. Der. Lei.
Rake, 323, 340.
Rank, 33, 363—*rank* Bch. Abd.
Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
m. Cum. Wm. n. & em. Lan.
I.Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
rānk Lth. Edb.
rānk me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
rānk se. Ken.
rank Ant. sw. Yks.
rank se. sw. & s. Lan. n. & s. Stf.
Brks. w. Som.

Rascal, 253.

Rash, 343.

Rasp, 331.

Rat, 198, 268—*ratn* Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks., Lan. + *rotn*,
Der. Shr., but n. Shr. *rot*.

rāt w. Som.

ret Lon.

rot s. Chs. Lei. m. Nhp. War. w.
Wor. n. Shr. nw. Oxf.

rotn Lan. n. & w. Chs.

Rate, 204—*rait* Lon. se. Ken.

reit Ant. n. Stf.

rest n. Cum. sw. Yks. Lin. s. Oxf.
Dor. Som.

rēt ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rēl*, w.
Frf. e. Per.

rēt Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m.
Cum. Wm. s. Yks. n. m. em.
sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf. Der. me. Wil.

riat Sus.

Rather, 47, 231, 297, 314—

raðə(n) Rut. + *rēðə(n)*.

raðər I.Ma.

rāðə(n) nnw. Yks. + *rēðə(n)*, *rēðə(n)*,
se. Ken.

rāðə(n) n. Lin. + *rēðə(n)*, Bdf., s. Sur.
w. Sus. + *rēðə(n)*.

ræðə(n) ne. Nrf. + *rēðə(n)*.

ræðə(n) nw. & e. Der., e. War. +
rēðə(n), w. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.

redər Sh. & Or. I.

rēðə(n) s. Nhb., Lei. + *rēðə(n)*, *roðə(n)*,
m. Nhp. e. War. ne. Shr. m. &
e. Oxf.

rēðər Ant., se. Nhb. + *rēðər*.

reidə(n) n. Stf.

reəðə(n) ne. Yks. + *rēðə(n)*, e. Yks.,
m. Yks. + *riəðə(n)*, se. Yks. +
rēðə(n), *riəðə(n)*, sw. Yks. nw.
Lin., s. Lin. + *rēðə(n)*, e. Dev.

Rather (contd.)—*reððar* sw.Nhb. n.Cum.*reðir*, *reðir* Bch. Abd.*reðar* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *reðir*,*reðir*, wm.Sc., s.Sc. + *reðar*.*reððar*(*r*) n.Lan.*reðar*(*r*) m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.
nw.Lan.*reðar* sn.Sc. Wm.*reðar*(*r*) s.Dur. ne. nnw. & se.Yks.

em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.,

s.Chs.+*reðar*(*r*), Flt.n.Der.n.m.

& s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Bck.

Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.

Sur. e. & w.Sus. nw.Som. n.

Dev.

reðar w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr.

Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.

Cum.

reððar(*r*) m. & se.Yks. w.War.*reðar*(*r*) s.Chs.*roððar*(*r*) s.Stf. Lei.*roððar*(*r*) s.Oxf. e.Suf. sw.Dev.*roðar* Uls., but Ant. *reðar*.**Ratherest**, 445.**Rathest**, 398, 445.**Raven**, 45—*raivn* se.Ken.*reavv* sw.Nhb., m. & se.Yks. +*riavv*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.

Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. Sus. Dor.

riivn s.Sc.*reivn* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. me. se.

& s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., snw.

Yks.+*riavv*, n. em. se. sw. &

s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. ne.Nrf.

riavv Wm. snw.Yks.*riavv* ne. m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.**Raw**, 186—*rau* Inv. n.Nhb.,Wm.+*rā*.*rā* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb., se.

Nhb. + *rō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*rē*, *rō*, Wm. nnw.Yks.,snw.Yks. n.Lan.+*rē*, nw.Lan.

s.War. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.

Bck. Bdf. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

rau em.Lan.+*rō*.*rā* s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *rā*.*rē* me. & w.Wil. n.Dev.*riā* ne.Yks.*rou* m.Cum.*roā* m.Yks., se.Yks.+*rē*, sw.Yks.Rut., Lei.+*rē*.*rē* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum.

snw. se. & es.Yks. n. & sm.

Lan., sw.Lan.+*rō*, s.Lan.

I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. n.

Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.

Som.

rōā e.Suf. Ess.*rō* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum.

e.Yks. m. em. & sw.Lan. nw.

Der.

Reach, 137, 138, 341, 428, 429,433—*rēitf* I.Ma.*reik* w.Yks.+*riak*, sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*reitf*.*reitf* ms.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan.+*riatf*, sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf.

ne.Der. Sus.

rek Sh.I.+*rēk*.*reif* s.Chs. s.Not. Lin., but nw.Lin. *riatf*, Ess., me.Wil.+*rēif*,

nw.Dev.

rēk Sh.I.*rēif* Inv. se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. e.

Oxf. me.Wil.Dor.Som.s.Dev.

ritf n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.*riak* w.Yks.*riatf* n. & e.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.

Lin.

rik w.Frf. e.Per.+*ritf*.*ritf* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb.

rĭk sw.Sc., Wm.+*rĭf*, m.Yks.
rĭf n. & s.Ayr. Ant. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Read, *inf.*, 131, 132—*reid* nnw.
 Yks.+*rĭd*, snw.Yks. s.Chs. n.
 Stf., Lei.+*rĭd*, ne.Shr.
read e.Suf.
rĕd Rut.+*rĭd*, s.War. n.Wor. m.
 Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.
 & w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
riəd ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rĭd*,
 e.Yks.+*rĭd*, m.Yks., se.Yks.+
rĭd, se.Lan. Lin. w.Wil.
rĭd Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
 s.Sc. I.Ma.
rĭd Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. me.
 se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. &
 es.Yks. n. m. em. sw. & s.Lan.
 s.Stf. Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr.
 s.Oxf. nw.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus.
Read, *pret.*, 135, 428, 429, 433
 —*ræd* s.Sc.+*red*, e.Suf.
red Inv.ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. se. sw.
 & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.
 Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
 Shr. Oxf. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Dor.
 Som. Dev. w.Cor.
rid Sh.I. m.Yks.
riəd w.Wil.
Ready, 231, 263—*redi* Or.I. Nhb.
 s.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
 Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Dor.
rĕdi Sh.I.
ridi n.Dur. ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf.
radi Uls.
vdi nw.Som.
Reap, 425, 429, 430—*reip* n.Stf.
rep e.An.+*rĕp*, *rĭp*, but s.Nrf.
rĭp.

rĭp ne.Sc.+*rĕp*, w.Frf. e.Per.
rĕp I.Ma. s.Stf. e.An. Dor., Dev.
 +*rĭp*.
rĭp n.Yks. Der. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Oxf. Brks. w.Mid. e.An. Ken.
 Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. s.Wil.
 Som. Dev.
riəp e. & sw.Yks. n. e. em. sm.
 se. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin.
rĭp Ayr.+*rĭp*, Kcb.
rĭp Inv. Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. m.
 Cum. Wm. n.Der. s.Nrf.
rəp ne.Sc.
Rear, *v.*, 136—*reə(r)* sw.Lan. n.
 Stf. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 w.Som.
riə(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks.
 n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. Lin. Der.
 Cmb. se.Ken. e.Dev.
riər n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.
rĭr ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.
Reason, 220—*reizen* Ant. n.Stf.,
 Lei.+*rĭzen*, m.Nhp. e.War.,
 Bdf.+*rezn*.
reəzn n.Nhb., e.Suf.+*rĭzen*.
rezn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rĭzn*,
 sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rĕzn*,
 Bdf. e.Sus.
rĕzn Sh.I. Cai. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls.,
 but Ant. *reizen*, sw. ms. & s.
 Yks.+*riəzn*, se. sw. & ms.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*riəzn*, I.Ma. Dnb. s.
 Stf., n.Der. Rut.+*rĭzen*, s.War.
 n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. Glo.
 nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
 w.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *rezn*,
 Hmp. I.W. nw. & me.Wil.
 Dor. Som. n.Dev.
riəzn s.Sc., Wm.+*rĭzen*, nnw.snw.
 e. m. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks.
 n. nw. m. em. & s.Lan., nw.

Reason (contd.)—

Der.+*riæn*, e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf.
w.Wil.

riæn Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. n.Dur.
n.Cum. w.Der.

riæn Inv. s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum.
Wm. n. nw. & s.Der. Rut.
Lei. Hrf. e.Suf. Ken.

Receive, 220, 228, 230—*resēu*
w.Som.

riseiv nw.Yks. Lei.

riseav se.Lan. e.Suf.

risēu Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
risiv, sn. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,
but Kcb. *rasēu*, Uls., but Ant.
raseiv, em.Lan.+*risiv*, sw. & s.
Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.War. n.
Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks.
ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *risiv*,
me.Wil., w.Wil.+*risiav*, Dor.,
but e.Dor. *risiv*, n.Dev. w.
Cor.

risiav s.Sc. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.
+*risiv*, sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Oxf.
w.Wil.

risiv Bch. Abd. n.Dur. Cum. w.
Wm. se.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan.
n.Der. Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.
Dor.

raseiv Ant. n.Stf.

rasev w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. I.Ma.
e.Som.

rasiv nw.Lin.

rasiv Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm., but
w.Wm. *risiv*.

rasov Lth.

Reckon, 62, 233—*rakn* Bch.
Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. m.Cum. sw.
Wm. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.

rækn w.Som. e.Dev.

rekn Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. ne. & w.
Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.

Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som.,
but w.Som. *rækn*.

reky sw.Yks.

rikn n.Cum.

Red, 188, 263—*ræd* e.Suf. +
red.

red ne. & sn.Sc.+*rid*, nm.Sc.+
rid, but w.Frf. e.Per. *rêd*, Lth.
Edb., nnw.Yks.+*reid*, *riad*,
snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*riad*, sw.
& es.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *rêd*,
I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
Rut. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.
Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck.
Bdf.Hnt., nw.Hrt.+*read*, Cmb.
Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus.
me.Wil., e.Dor.+*rid*, w.Som.
+*êd*, e.Cor.

reid nnw.Yks.

read nw.Hrt.

rêd w.Frf. e.Per.

rêd n.Dur.+*rid*, nw.Dev.

rid Ant., ne.Yks.+*riad*, e. & m.
Yks. s.Pem. I.W., w.Wil.+
êd, Dor., but e.Dor.+*red*, sw.
Dev.+*êd*.

riad ne. nnw. & se.Yks.

rið ne. sn. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but
Lth. Edb. *red*, wm. & sm.Sc.
+*rið*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*rið*.

rið Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. n.
& s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

rvid s.Som.

ræd Uls., but Ant. *rid*.

rêd n.Lan.

êd w.Wil. e. & w.Som. n. e. &
sw.Dev.

Reek, 191, 340, 341, 425, 434.

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Abd. *rein*, Ayr., but s.Ayr.
rein, Lth.+*rîn*, Edb. m.Cum.,
w.Wm.+*rên*, se.Ken., w.Wil.

+*ræin*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*rēn*,
Som.
ræin n.Cum.+*rein*, w.Wil.
rein Bch. Abd., wm.Sc.+*rēn*,
sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rēin*, Ant. n.
Cum., nnw.Yks.+*rian*, em.
Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der.
ren sn.Sc.
rean se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Lin., s.Lin.
+*rian*, s.Oxf. m.Bck., e.Suf.+
rīn.
rēin w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
rēn Inv. wm.Sc. se.Nhb. w.
Wm., sw. & s.Lan.+*rian*, I.Ma.
n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Dor.
rian Wm. nnw. snw. e. & m.
Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
nw. & s.Lin. ne.Shr.
rīn s.Sc.
rīn Lth. me. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
Lei. e.Suf. n.Ken.
Rice, 223—*rais* Sh.I. wm.Sc.
Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rēis*, Lth. Edb.
Ant. m.Cum. Wm. nw. & sw.
Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
rās m. Yks. sm.Lan.
rāis em.Lan., se.Lan.+*rois*, nw.
Der. s.Lin.
ræis n.Cum.
reis Nhb. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.
rēis Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
roisse.Lan. Stf.Rut.Lei.se.Ken.
rois me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.
Dor. *rāis*.
rāis e.Dor.
Rid, 429.
Ride, 154, 425, 430—*raid* Or.I.,
Ayr. + *rēid*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan.,
sw.Lan.+*rād*, n.Der. nw.Lin.
s.Oxf.

rād sm. & sw.Lan.
rāid em. & se.Lan., I.Ma.+*reid*,
w.Der. Sus.
reid sw. & s.Nhb. I.Ma.
rēid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
roid Stf. se.Ken.
roid n.Hrf. me.Wil. Dor. Som.
e.Dev.
roid Glo.
Ridge, 109, 263, 353—*redg* e.
Suf.Dor., but e.Dor. *ridg*, *rvdg*.
reg w.Frf. e.Per.+*rig*, s.Sc.
rēg ne.Sc.+*rig*, wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *ridg*, *rig*.
ridg n.Ayr.+*rig*, s.Ayr. sw. & s.
Nhb., m.Cum. Wm.Lan.+*rig*,
I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der., Lei.
+*rig*, *rvdg*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.
Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil., e.Dor.+
rvdg, Som., but nw.Som.
rvdg, e. & w.Som. *vdg*, n. & e.
Dev.
rig Sc., but ne.Sc.+*rēg*, sn.Sc.
rog, w.Frf. e.Per.+*reg*, wm.
Sc. *rēg*, n.Ayr.+*ridg*, s.Ayr.
ridg, Lth. Edb. *rog*, s.Sc. *reg*,
Irel. Nhb., but sw. & s.Nhb.
ridg, Dur. Cum., but m.Cum.
+*ridg*, Wm. Yks. Lan. Der.,
but n. & nw.Der. *ridg*, Not.
Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Hnt. e.An., but ne.Nrf. *ridg*.
rvdg Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Dor. nw.
Som.
rog sn.Sc.
rog Lth. Edb.
vdg e. & w.Som. sw.Dev.
Right, 57, 358—*rai*χt Sh. & Or.I.
rait s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
n.Dev. e.Cor.
rāt sw.Yks.+*reit*.
rāt em.Lan., s.Stf.+*roit*, Not.+

Right (contd.)—

reit, Rut. Lei.+*roit*, s. War., ne.
 Shr.+*reit*, nw. Hrt. Hnt.+*roit*,
 n. m. & s. Cmb. w. Suf. Sus.,
 but e. Sus. *roit*, w. Sus. *rait*.
ræixt s. Sc.+*reixt*.
ræit n. Cum.+*rît*.
rext sn. Sc.+*rvxt*, nm. Sc.+*rixt*,
 em. Sc.+*rixt*, but Lth. Edb.
ræxt, wm. Sc.+*rêxt*, but n. Ayr.
 +*ræxt*, sm. Sc.+*rixt*, but s. Ayr.
 +*ræxt*.
reixt s. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *rixt*,
 n. Nhb.+*reit*.
reit n. Nhb., me. sw. & s. Nhb.+
rît, n. Dur. ne. nw. & se. Yks.
 +*rît*, sw. & s. Yks., n. Lan.+
rît, nw. m. ms. & s. Lan.+*rît*,
rît, I. Ma.+*rvit*, m. Chs., w. & s.
 Chs.+*rît*, n. Stf.+*roit*, e. Stf.,
 ne. Der.+*rît*, e. Der. Not. Lin.,
 but m. Lin.+*rêt*, ne. Shr. s.
 Pem., w. Som.+*rêt*.
rêxt wm. Sc.
rêixt ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ræxt*.
rêt m. Lin. w. Som.
rixt nm. em. & sm. Sc. Ant.
rît m. Yks. nw. m. ms. & s. Lan.,
 Flt.+*rît*, n. Shr.+*rît*, *rvit*.
rît me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. & s.
 Dur. n. e. & m. Cum. Wm.
 ne. nw. e. & se. Yks. n. nw.
 m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan.
 w. & s. Chs. Flt. n. ne. & nw.
 Der. n. Shr.
roit n. & s. Stf. Rut. Lei., m.
 Nhp.+*roit*, e. War., n. Bck.+
rvit, m. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.
 Hrt. Hnt. se. Cmb. Ess. e. &
 se. Ken. e. Sus.
rvxt sn. Sc.
rvit I. Ma. s. War. s. Wor. n. Shr.
 n. & e. Hrf. nw. e. & w. Oxf.

Brks. n. Bck. w. Hrt., ne. Nrf.+
roit, nw. & s. Nrf. n. Ken. me.
 & w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.
roit, s. Som. e. Dev., sw. Dev.+
ût.
ræxt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
 +*rext*, s. Ayr.+*rixt*, Lth. Edb.
roit m. Nhp. ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp.
 I. W. e. Dor.
ût sw. Dev.
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 Frf. e. Per. Lth. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but e. Yks.
reiôt, m. Yks. *râ-ôt*, n. sm. &
 sw. Lan. s. Stf. Not. Rut. Lei.
 Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. e. Suf.
rât s. Lan.
râ-ôt m. Yks.
râiôt n. Ayr. Edb. s. Sc. em. Lan.
 I. Ma.
reiôt sn. Sc. e. Yks.
roiôt Ant. se. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.
rvîôt me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *riôt*, e. Dev.
rvîôt ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
Rise, 154, 425, 426, 430, 432—
rais Sh. I. Bch. Abd., Ayr.
 +*râis*, but s. Ayr. *rêis*, Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Cum.
 Wm., sw. Yks.+*rêis*, n. & sw.
 Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.
râs m. & sm. Lan.
râis Ayr. Ant. em. & se. Lan.,
 I. Ma.+*reis*.
reis I. Ma.
rêis Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. n.
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Oxf. + *rōd*, se. Ken.

rād nw. Wil., w. Wil. + *roed*, *rued*.

red ne. Sc. + *rod*.

reud Ess. + *roud*, *roed*, *rōed*, *rōd*.

reud m. Yks.

rod Sh. I. Cai. ne. Sc., sh. Sc. +

rōd, w. Frf. e. Per. + *rōd*, *rōd*,

em. Sc. + *rōd*, Kcb. se. Cmb.

roud s. Stf. + *rūd*, Lei. m. Nhp. +

rōed, *rōd*, *rued*, n. Bck. + *roed*,

rued, nw. Hrt. + *rōed*, *rōd*, *rued*,

se. Hrt. + *rued*, Ess.

roed me. Nhb. + *rōd*, *rōd*, Dur. +

rōd, n. Cum. + *rued*, ne. Yks. +

rōd, *rued*, I. Ma. + *rōed*, *rōd*, m.

Lin. + *rōed*, *rued*, ne. Shr. + *rōd*,

s. Pem. + *rōed*, nm. Brks., se.

Brks. + *rōed*, n. Bck. Ess., e.

Ken. + *rōud*, *rōed*, me. Wil. +

rōd, w. Wil., sw. Dev. + *rōed*,

rōd, *rued*.

rōd n. & me. Nhb. ne. Yks. me.

Wil., n. Dev. + *rōd*, nw. Dev.

rōd w. Frf. e. Per., s. Sc. + *rōd*, m.

Shr. + *rued*.

rōud e. Ken.

rōed n. Wm., snw. Yks. + *rued*,

rwōed, se. Lan. I. Ma. n. nw.

& m. Lin., s. Lin. + *rued*, Lei.

m. Nhp., e. War. + *rōd*, w. War.

+ *rued*, w. Wor. s. Pem., e. Oxf.

+ *rōd*, se. Brks. nw. Hrt. n.

Cmb. Ess. e. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.,

but e. Sus. + *rued*, nw. Som. e.

& sw. Dev.

rōd Inv. sn. & nm. Sc., but w.

Frf. e. Per. + *rod*, *rōd*, em. &

wm. Sc. Ayr. s. Sc. Uls. me.

se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur., nnw.

Yks. + *rued*, *rwuud*, ms. Yks.

em. Lan. + *rued*, sm. Lan., sw.

& s. Lan. + *rued*, I. Ma. Chs.,

but s. Chs. + *rūd*, Flt. n. e. &

em. Stf. n. Der., ne. Der. + *rūd*,

nw. Der., e. Der. + *rued*, Not.

Rut. Lei. ne. & m. Nhp., sw.

Nhp. + *rued*, e. & s. War. s.

Wor., n. Shr. + *rued*, ne. & se.

Shr. n. Hrf. Glo. e. & w. Oxf.

nw. Hrt. m. & s. Cmb. Nrf.

Ess. e. Dor. s. Som. n. & sw.

Dev.

rud e. Suf.

rued n. & m. Cum. w. Wm. ne.

nnw. snw. e. se. sw. & ms.

Yks. n. nw. m. em. sw. & s.

Lan. e. Der. m. & s. Lin. Lei.

m. & sw. Nhp. w. War. n. &

m. Shr. nw. & s. Oxf. n. & m.

Bck. Bdf. nw. w. & se. Hrt.

Hnt. n. Ken., e. Sus. + *rōed*, w.

Wil. w. Som. sw. Dev.

rūd s. Chs. + *rōd*, wm. & s. Stf. ne.

Der.

rwōed snw. Yks.

rwuud nnw. Yks.

Roam, 214—*raum* se. Ken.

ream m. Yks.

roam n. Stf. Sus. Dor. e. Dev.

rōm m. Cum., se. Yks. + *ruam*, n.

Lan. s. Chs. w. War.

rōam se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s.

Oxf.

rōm Sc. Ant. s. Nhb. Wm. e. Yks.

m. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. ne.

Nrf.

ruam se. Yks. em. Lan. s. Lin.

rūm e. Suf.

Roast, 214.

Robinson, 267.

Rock, 212.

Rod, 81—*rad* nw. Oxf., Sus. + *rod*.

Rod (contd.)—*ræd* w.Som.+*rþd*.*rod* Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*rōd*,

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. m.

Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

Dor. Som., but w.Som. *ræd*,*rþd*, nw.Dev.*rþd* se.Ken. w.Som.*rōd* w.Frf. e.Per.*rōd* Ayr.**Rode**, 120—*raud* se.Ken.*rād* w.Wil.*red* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rēd*,*rōd*.*ræd* n.Lan.*rēd* Bch. Abd.+*rōd*, s.Sc.+*rīd*.*rēd* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*rōd*, Lth. Edb. e. & se.

Yks.

riad Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.*ried* n.Cum.*riæd* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum.*rod* w.Som.*roæd* Dor.*rþd* me.Wil. sw.Dev.*rōæd* n. & nw.Lin. e.Sus.*rōd* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*rēd*, Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb.

m. & se.Lan. n.Stf. Rut.

rud e.Suf.*ruæd* es.Yks. s.Lan. s.Lin. se.

Hrt.

rūd s.Stf.**Rogue**, 214, 364—*raug* se.Ken.*rāg* w.Wil.*rog* e.Yks.*roæg* e.Dev.*rþg* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.*rōg* Bdf.*rōæg* em.Lan.+*ruæg*, se.Lan., nw.Lin.+*rōg*, s.Oxf.*rōg* Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum.Wm.

nw.Yks. sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. &

nw.Der. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut.

Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

rug e.Suf.*ruæg* m. se. sw. & es.Yks. em. &

s.Lan. s.Lin. w.Hrt.

Rood, 382.**Roof**, 162, 163, 280, 378—*rif*

Ayr.

riuf n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. em.

Lan. n. & s.Stf.

riæf ne.Yks. w.Wm.*rif* Bnff. Bch. Abd.*ruf* Ant. s.Oxf.*ruif* sw.Yks.*ruæf* Sus.*rūf* n. & s.Nhb. se. sm. & sw.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin.

Rut. n. & se.Ken. me.Wil.

Dor.

ruf m.Shr. n. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf.

nw.Wil.

rvv w.Som.+*rūf*.*ræf* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.*rēf* Or.I. Kcb.*rūf* Lth. Edb. w.Som. e.Dev.**Room**, 170—*raim* nw.Der. +*raum*.*raum* es.Yks. nw.Der.*rām* sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*rām*.*rēm* sm.Lan.+*rūm*, s.Lan.*reum* nnw.Yks.+*rūm*.*reem* m.Yks.+*rūm*.*rium* n.Cum.+*rum*, *rūm*, se. &

em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei.

riem m.Yks.*roum* n. & nw.Lan.*rum* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

Wm. e. & se.Yks. s.Wor. m.

Shr. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.

w.Sus. me. & w.Wil.

ruem s.Lin.

rūm wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Uls., but Ant. *rum*, n. me. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. sw. &
 sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 Rut. s.Oxf. Sus., but w.Sus.
rum, Dor.
roum s.Chs.
rœum e.Suf.
rēm w.Som. sw.Dev.
rūm e.Dev.
Root, 162, 163—*rit* s.Dur.
riut n.Cum.+*rūt*, m.Cum. nnw.
 snw. & ms.Yks., n.Lan.+*riæt*,
 em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei.
riæt w.Wm. ne. e. se. & m.Yks.
 n. & nw.Lan.
rit ne.Sc., but Bnff. *rit*.
rit Bnff.
ruit Ant. sw.Yks.
rut Nhb. I.Ma., s.Sur.+*rvt*, Sus.
 +*rust*.
rust m.Bck. Sus.
rūt Uls., but Ant. *ruit*, n.Cum.
 es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.
 & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.
rvt s.Wor. s.Sur.
ræt Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*rūt*, Peb. s.Sc.
ræut s.Chs.
ræt Kcb. w.Som.
rūt nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
ræt, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *ræt*, n.
 Dev.
rūt wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. e.Dev.
Rope, 121, 122—*raup* se.Ken.
reip Ant. n.Cum.
reap n.Lan.+*ruap*.
rēp Bnff. wm.Sc. Ay. Lth. Edb.
 Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb.
riap m.Cum. w.Wm.

rop w.Frf. e.Per. m.Shr.
roap m.Lin. e.Dev.
rēp me.Wil.
rōp e.Stf. w.Der., w.Som.+*ruap*.
rōap nw.Lin. n.Der. s.Oxf. Dor.
rōp Inv. ne.Sc., but Bnff. *rēp*,
 sw. & s.Nhb. se.Lan., em.Lan.
 +*ruap*, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 n. & s.Stf.
rup s.Chs. ne.Der. e.Suf.
ruap sw.Yks. n. m. & em.Lan.
 Sus. w.Som.
rūp e.Der.
Rose, sb., 93, 244, 333—*rauz* se.
 Ken.
roaz n.Cum. m. & s.Lin.
rōz m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.
rōaz n.Der.+*rōz*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
 Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
rōs Ant. I.Ma.
rōz Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ay. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.
 & s.Nhb. Wm. se. em. & sw.
 Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Sus.
ruaz s.Sc. sw.Yks. m.Lan.
rwōaz s.Wil.
Rough, 175, 358, 359, 360—*raux*
 wm.Sc.
riaf m.Yks.
rox ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*rvx*, w.Frf.
 e.Per., Uls.+*rof*.
rof Uls.
ruf Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se.
 sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & em.
 Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
 Rut.
rūf se. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.
rvx sn.Sc. Ay. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
rvf m.Shr. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*rvu*,
 E.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e.
 Dor. e.Dev.

Rough (contd.)—*rou* ne.Nrf.*roux* s.Sc.**Round**, 225 — *raund* m.Lan.
s.Chs.*raund* s.Stf. me.Wil.*rānd* sw. & ms.Yks. sw. & ms.
Lan. e.Der.*rēnd* sm.Lan.*reun* Ess. w.Som.*reund* m.Nhp. Ken.*run* ne.Sc.*rund* nm.Sc.*rūnd* Or.I. m.Cum. ne.Yks. n.
Lin.*raund* e.Dor.*rūn* n.Dev.**Row**, *v.*, 425, 429.**Ruddy**, 350.**Rue**, 193, 429—*riu* n. & m.Cum.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.
& s.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus.*rū* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.
& s.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.
Wil. Dor.*ræu* s.Sc.*rū* e.Dev.**Rum**, *sb.*—*rum* s.Nhb.Dur.Cum.Wm. Yks. n. & se.Lan., em.
Lan.+*rūm*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
Lin.*rūm* Ant. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
nw.Der. Lei.*rom* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.
Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus.
w.Wil. Dor.**Rum**, *adj.*—*rum* Nhb. Dur. Cum.Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+
rūm, n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.*rūm* Ant. se. em. & sw.Lan.I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.
Wor. ne.Shr.*rom* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Oxf.
Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev. w.Cor.**Run**, *inf.*, 97, 425, 426, 432—*run*
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
& em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Rut.*rūn* se. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
Dnb. nw.Der. m. & sw.Nhp.
s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. nw.
Oxf.*ron* sn.Sc. m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.
n.Bck. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.*ōn* e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.**Rust**, 173—*raist* s.Chs.+*rust*.*raust* ne.Der.*rāst* sw.Yks.*rēst* ms. & s.Lan.*rust* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.,
Ayr.+*rūst*, Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.
n.Cum., Wm.+*rūst*, n.Lan.,
em.Lan.+*rūst*, n. & s.Stf. n.
Der. Lin. se.Ken.*rūst* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.
Cum. Wm.*rūs* I.Ma.*rūst* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.*rōst* s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Som.
Dev.*rust* s.Chs. nw.Oxf.**Sack**, 340.**Sad**, 22—*sad* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb.
Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf.*sād* se.Ken.*sed* em. & se.Lan.*zad* Sus.*zæd* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.**Saddle**, 47—*sadl* Inv.+*sedl*, Uls.
sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
sail se. Lan.
sædl se. Ken. Sus. Wil.
sedl Inv., s. Ayr. + *sēdl*, em. Lan.
sēdl s. Ayr. s. Sc.
sēdl Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em.
 Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sedl*, *sēdl*,
 Kcb.
zædl Dor. Som. e. Dev.
Safe, 204, 249—*saif* se. Ken.
sāf w. Som. + *seaf*.
sēf Sh. I. + *seaf*, *sēf*, e. Som.
sef sn. Sc. + *sēf*, n. Stf. + *seaf*, nw.
 Der., e. War. + *siaf*, n. Shr.
seif Ant. Ess.
seaf Sh. I., n. Cum. + *sief*, *siaf*, m.
 Yks. + *sēf*, *siaf*, nm. & se. Yks.
 + *siaf*, sw. Yks. + *sēf*, n. & se.
 Lan. n. Stf. Lin., n. Lei. + *sēf*,
 s. War., e. Hrf. + *zēf*, s. Oxf., n.
 Bck. + *siaf*, Bdf. e. Suf. n. Ken.
 Sus. me. Wil. w. Som., n. Dev.
 + *seav*.
sew n. Dev.
sēf sn. Sc. Peb.
sēf Sh. & Or. I. Cai. Inv. Bch.
 Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.
 Nhbb. m. & sw. Yks. m. & sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. e. & s. Der.
 Not. Rut. n. Lei. m. Nhp. m.
 Shr. e. & w. Oxf. s. Nrf.
siaf e. m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.
 Wm. + *siaf*, nw. Yks. nw. Lan.
sief n. Cum.
siaf se. Nhbb. + *sjeff*, s. Dur. n. Cum.,
 n. Wm. + *siaf*, ne. m. nm. e. &
 se. Yks. e. War. se. Hrt. n. Bck.
 Bdf. w. Wil. e. Dor.
sif m. Chs. ne. Shr. Glo.
sjeff se. Nhbb. n. Dur.
zæf Dor., but e. Dor. *siaf*.

zēf e. Hrf. sm. Hmp.
zief nw. Wil.
Said—*sad* ne. Sc. + *sed*, but Bch.
 Abd. *sēd*.
sed Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc., em. Sc. +
sēd, but Lth. Edb. *sēd*, sm. Sc.,
 but s. Ayr. *sēd*, Kcb. *sēd*, Ant.
 + *sid*, s. Dur., n. Cum. + *seod*,
siad, m. Cum. Wm. nw. & e.
 Yks., se. Yks. + *sēd*, sw. Yks. n.
 se. sw. & s. Lan., I. Ma. + *sēd*,
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin., Lei. +
sid, m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus. w. Cor.
seod sw. Nhbb. n. Cum.
sēd Bch. Abd. + *sed*, em. Sc., wm.
 Sc. + *sēd*, *sid*, s. Ayr. s. Sc.
sēd w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr.,
 but s. Ayr. *sēd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 me. se. & s. Nhbb. se. Yks.
 I. Ma.
sid wm. Sc. Ant. Lei. s. War.
siad n. Cum.
sad Uls., but Ant. *sed*, *sid*, em. Lan.
zæd w. Som. + *zed*.
zed nw. & w. Wil. Dor. Som., but
 w. Som. + *zæd*, e. & sw. Dev.
Sail, 64—*sail* se. Ken., e. Dor. +
saiel, e. Som.
saiel e. Dor. w. Som.
sēl nnw. Yks.
seil Ant., Rut. + *sēl*, Bdf. ne. Nrf.
 e. Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *seal*.
sel sn. Sc.
seal sw. Nhbb. e. Yks., m. Yks. +
sial, se. Yks. + *sēl*, sw. Yks. se.
 Lan. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Hrt.
 e. Sus. w. Wil.
sēl Inv., s. Sc. + *sēl*.
sēl ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. n.
 me. se. & s. Nhbb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. se. Yks. Lan., but

Sail (contd.)—

se.Lan. *seal*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. &
nw.Der. Rut. Lei.

sial n.Cum.

sial m. Yks. n.Ken.

sil s.Chs.

zail Dor., but e.Dor. *sail*, *saiel*.

Sake, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340—*saiik*
se.Ken.

sak se.Yks.+*siek*, n.Lin.+*seak*.

sæk Sh.I.

seik Ant. Rut., ne.Nrf.+*sek*.

sek wm.Sc.+*sik*, but n.Ayr. *sék*,
sék, Lth. Edb.+*sék*, ne.Nrf.

seak n.Cum.+*siek*, *siek*, m.Yks.+
siek, sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.
Stf. n. nw. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. s.
War., m.Bck.+*siek*, w.Hrt. e.
Suf. e.Sus. e.Dor. sw.Dev.

sék Inv. n.Ayr.+*sék*.

sék Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*sék*, Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *seik*,
n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*siek*, es.Yks.
m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
n. & nw.Der. me.Wil.

siak m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
Lan.

siek n.Cum.

sik wm.Sc.

siek s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+
siek, s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.
e. m. & se.Yks. m.Bck. I.W.,
w.Wil.+*siek*.

siek se.Nhb.

seak Dor., but e.Dor. *seak*.

siek n.Dev.

siak w.Wil.

Salad, 305.

Sale, 43—*sail* se.Ken.

seil Lei.+*sél*, Sus., but e.Sus.
seal.

seel n.Nhb. n.Cum., m. & se.

Yks.+*sial*, sw.Yks. n.Lan. n.
Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Hrt.
e.Suf. e.Sus. me.Wil.

sél sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

sél Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m. se.
& sw.Lan. I.Ma., w.Chs.+*sél*,
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
ne.Nrf.

sial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks.

sial se.Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & se.
Yks. w.Wil.

sil w.Chs.

sæl e.Som.

seal Dor., but e.Dor. *sial*, w.
Som.

sial nw.Wil. e.Dor.

Salt, 39, 253—*sat* Or.I.

saut wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sôt*.

sât Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr. Ant. Sus.

sât Kcb. s.Sc.

solt sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.
Oxf. n.Ken.

sot m.Lan. e.Stf.

soat n.Cum.

sôlt se.Ken. me.Wil.

sôt em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sât*,
m.Cum., Wm.+*sôt*, ne.Yks.
n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
Stf., but e.Stf. *sot*, n.Der. m.
Shr.

sôt Nhb. Cum., but n.Cum. *soat*,
m.Cum. *sôt*, Wm.

sält w.Som. nw.Dev.

sælt Dor. e.Dev.

sæat nw.Wil.

Salve, 38, 279—*salv* Ayr., but
n.Ayr. *sälv*.

sā Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

sälv n.Ayr.

sāv Ant. n.Nhb. Rut.

sā Kcb.

sozv sw.Yks.

sō em.Sc.

sōv Wm., but w.Wm. *sōv*, Lan.

I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.
Lin.

sōv sw.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.

zāv Som.

zēv Dor. e.Dev.

Same, 43, 44, 45, 249—*saim* se.
Ken.

sam Sh. & Or.I.

seim Ant., s.Stf.+*sēm*, sw.Nhp.
+*seam*.

sem Inv.+*sēm*, ne.Sc., but Bch.
Abd. *sēm*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
sēm, Sus.+*seam*.

seam n.Cum.+*siem*, *siam*, se.Yks.
+*siam*, sw.Yks.+*sēm*, n.Lan.,
nw.Lan.+*siam*, se.Lan. n.Stf.
+*sēm*, Lin. n. m. & sw.Nhp. e.
War., w.War.+*siam*, s.War.
n.Wor. ne.Shr.s.Oxf., m.Bck.
+*siam*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor. w.
Som.

sēm Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. s.Sc., n.Nhb.+*siam*, sw.
Yks. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut.
s.Wor. e. & w.Oxf. me.Wil.,
nw.Som.+*siam*.

siam m. & w.Cum. Wm., but n.
& m.Wm. *siam*, nw.Yks. nw.
Lan.

siem n.Cum.

siam n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+
sjem, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.
Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m.
& se.Yks. w.War. m.Bck. w.
Wil. nw. & e.Som.

sīm w.Chs. Glo.

sjem se.Nhb. n.Dur.

zeam n.Dev.+*zēm*, e. & sw.Dev.

zēm n.Dev.

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w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *sāy*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks.
n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
s.Oxf.

sāy n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

sāy Ayr., but n.Ayr. *sāy*, s.Ayr.
say, s.Sc. Nhb.

sey sw.Yks.

zay e.Dor. n.Dev.

zēy e.Dev.

zoy w.Wil.

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287 — *sadadē* e.Suf. s.Sur.
Sus.

satadi ms.Lan., s.Lin.+*sepada*.

satada nw.Lan.

saḡardē I.Ma.+*saḡarda*.

saḡarda I.Ma.

sā:rdi Lth. Edb.+*se:rdi*.

sætadi ne.Nrf.

sætadi se.Ken.

sedadi n.Wor.

se:rdi Lth. Edb.

setadi s.Dur. em. se. & sw.Lan.
s.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.
Lin. e.Ken.

setada s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. nw.
sw. & es.Yks. nw.Lin. Lei.

setardē Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd.
setardi, sn.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
setardi, *setarda*, Kcb. se.Nhb.
n.Cum.

setardē w.Frf. e.Per.

setardi Bch.Abd., s.Ayr.+*setarda*.

setarda Sh.I. s.Ayr. Peb. sw.
Nhb. n.Cum.

sepada e. & se.Yks. s.Lin.

Saturday (contd.)—*se:ərðiwm.Sc.*, but *n.Ayr.setərdē*.*sotədi* n.Stf.*sotədi* s.Lan.*zatədi* e.Som.*zædədi* w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.*zætədi* nw. & me.Wil. Som., but
w.Som. *zædədi*.**Sauce**, 217—*sas* Sh.I., w.Som. +*sās*, Dev., but nw.Dev. *sās*.*sās* nw.Oxf. Bdf. Suf. Ess. Hmp.

I.W. Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw.

Dev.

soəs sw.Yks.*sōəs* e.Yks.*sōs* Cum.*zās* Brks. Sus.**Saugh**=a willow, 358, 359.**Sausage**, 267.**Save**, 428.**Saw**, *sb.*, 49—*sa* Inv. Kcb. Ant.,snw.Yks.+*sā*, *sṑ*.*sag* sw.Yks.+*seag*.*sā* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*sō*, s.

Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. s.War. Oxf., but s.

Oxf. *sṑ*, m.Bck. Bdf.+*sṑ*, w.Som.+*sā*.*sā* s.Sc.*sē* me.Wil.*seag* sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*sēg*.*sēg* (*obsol.*) w.Wm. s.Lan.*soə* n.Cum.+*sṑ*, m.Yks. Rut. e.
Ken.*sṑ* Ayr., but s.Ayr.*sā*, Lth. Edb.

s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but

w.Wm. *sēg*, snw. e. & es.Yks.

m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w.

War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.

Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus.

sō se. & sw.Nhb.*sā* w.Wil.+*sē*, Dor. Som., but
w.Som.+*sā*.*sē* w.Wil.*sṑ* n. & e.Dev.**Saw**, *inf.*, 425, 433.**Saw**, *pret.*, 127, 348—*sa* ne.Sc. +*sā*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *sā*, Ant.

me.Nhb.

sā Sh.I.+*sē*, Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*sā*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc., se.Nhb.+*sō*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*sṑ*, m. & s.Wm. nw.Yks., nm.Yks.+*sṑ*,nw.Lan.+*sā*, e. & w.Oxf. s.

Sur. w.Sus.

sā sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*sṑ*, Uls., butAnt. *sa*, nw.Lan. s.War.*sē* Sh.I., sm.Hmp.+*sṑ*, *sē*.*soə* m.Yks.+*sō*, sw.Yks.+*sṑ*.*sṑ* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sā*, n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

nm. se. & sw.Yks. em. & s.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.

Nrf. Ess. Sus., but w.Sus. *sā*,

sm.Hmp.

sō se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum.

n.Wm. m.Yks. n.Lan.

sā Som.*sē* sm.Hmp.*sṑ* s.Dev.**Say**, 64, 354, 429—*sai* m.Nhp. +*sæi*, *sei*, *sē*, s.Wor.+*sei*, m.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*sai*, w.Oxf.+*sei*, nm.Brks.+*sai*, Lon.,s.Nrf.+*sei*, *sē*, Ess. +*sæi*, *sei*,

Ken. me.Wil.

sæi m.Nhp., nw.Oxf.+*sei*, *sē*, Ess.*sē* Sh.I. sn.Sc.+*sē*, Uls.+*sē*, butAnt. *sei*, se.Nhb.+*sē*, n.Cum.+*sēə*, *sē*, e.Cum., w.Cum. n.& s.Wm.+*sē*, ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*sē*, se.Yks.+*sēə*, *sē*, n.Lan., sw. & s.Lan.+*sē*, Chs. +

sī, n.Der.+*sei*, *sē*, nw.Der., e. War.+*sei*, *sē*, *sī*, ne.Nrf. e. Suf.+*sei*, w.Suf.
se sm.Lan.+*sē*.
sei ne.Sc.+*sē*, nm.Sc., but w. Frf. e.Per. *sē*, Ant., em.Stf.+*sē*, *sī*, s.Stf.+*sē*, n.Der., Rut. Lei.+*sē*, m.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*sē*, e.War., n.Wor.+*sē*, s.Wor. nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*sē*, w.Oxf. n. Bck., Bdf.+*sē*, nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*sē*, s. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., sw.Dev.+*sē*.
seə sw.Nhb.+*sē*, n.Cum. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*siə*, se. & sw.Yks.+*sē*, n.Stf.+*sī*, Lin., ne.Shr.+*sī*, w. Hrt.
sē Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. m. & w.Cum. n. m. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw.&s.Yks. nw. m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., Flt.+*sī*, em. & s.Stf. n.Der., ne. e. & s. Der.+*sī*, Not. Rut. Lei., ne. Nhp.+*sī*, m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.n.Wor. n.&se.Shr.nw. e. & s.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Cor.
siə m.Yks.
sī Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & wm. Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. ne.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr.
zai e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. nm. Brks., sm.Hmp.+*zē*, nw.Wil., e.Dor.+*zæi*, *zī*, Som., but nw. & w.Som. *zē*, s.Som.+*zē*.
zæi e.Dor.
zē w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *zai*, *zæi*, *zī*.

zē Sus., but e.Sus. *sē*, w.Sus. *sei*, sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Som., s.Som.+*zai*, n. sw. & s.Dev. e. Cor.
zī e.Dor.
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skæ(r) se.Yks.
skā(r) Cum. Wm. Yks., but e. Yks. *skia(r)*, se.Yks. *skæ(r)*, Lan., but em.Lan.+*skā(r)*, s. Lan. *skeæ(r)*, Der., but n.Der. +*skeæ(r)*, Not. Lin., but n.Lin. *skeæ(r)*, Wor. Shr. Glo. Hmp.
skær s.Sc.
skæ(r) se.Ken.
skeæ(r) s.Nhb. s.Lan. n.Stf., n. Der.+*skā(r)*, n.Lin. e.Suf.
skēr Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*skīr*.
skia(r) s.Dur. e.Yks. Rut. Sus. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
skiar I.Ma.
skīr s.Ayr., se.Nhb.+*skvr*.
skvr se.Nhb.
skā(r) em.Lan. s.Stf.
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skiu w.Chs. Dnb.+*skū*, n.Stf.+*skiul*, *skū*.
skiul me.Nhb.+*skūl*, sw.Nhb.+*skial*, *skūl*, s.Nhb.+*skjul*, n.

School (contd.)—

Dur.+*skial*, *skjul*, n. & m.Cum.
n. & ne.Wm. snw.Yks., em.
Lan.+*skū*, n.Stf., em.Stf.+*skū*,
wm.Stf.+*skūl*, ne.Der.+*skjpul*,
Rut. Lei. w.War. n.Shr. +
skūl, ne.Shr.+*skjūl*, nw.Hrt.+
skūl(d, n. & se.Cmb.
skiuəl se.Nhb.+*skial*, *skjəl*.
skūl ne.Nrf. n.Dev.
skial se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
w.Wm. ne.Yks., se.Yks.+
skūl.
skūl sw.Nhb.
skjul s.Nhb. n.Dur.
skjūl ne.Shr.
skjpul ne.Der., e.Der. + *skūl*,
skvul.
skjəl se.Nhb.
skūl ms. & sw.Yks., s.Lan.+
skū, *skūl*.
skul 11.Wor. Bdf. Sus., but e.
Sus. *skuəl*, *skūl*.
skuə e.Oxf.+*skūld*, w.Oxf.+*skūl*,
e.Ken.+*skūl*, e.Sus.+*skūl*, w.
Wil. e.Dor., sw.Dev.+*skæ*l,
skūl.
skū m.Lan.+*skūl*, em. sm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but w.Chs.
+*skiu*, s.Chs.+*skæu*(l), Dnb.
n. & em.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
skūl Uls. me.Nhb. sw.Wm. se.
Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Flt. wm. & s.Stf. e.Der. Not.
Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.
w. & s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.
Hrf., s.Pem.+*skūld*, nw. w.
& s.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Hrt., se.
Hrt.+*skūld*, Hnt. m. & s.Cmb.
nw.Nrf., e.Suf.+*skūl*, Ess. se.
Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *skuəl*, s.Som., e.
Cor.+*skūl*.

skūld s.Pem. e.Oxf. nm.Brks.
nw. & se.Hrt.
skvul e.Stf. e. & w.Der.
skæl w.Frf. e.Per., em.Sc.+*skūl*,
skūl, w.Som.
skæu(l) s.Chs.
*skæ*l Ayr., but n.Ayr. *skil*, *skūl*,
s.Ayr. *skil*, Kcb. sw.Dev.
skūl sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. *skæl*, em.Sc. e.Cor.
skūl em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
+*skil*, n.Nhb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
e.Ken. sw.Dev.
skwil ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
skwil.
skwil Bch. Abd.

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Dor.*skreim* n.Stf.*skreām* w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., but
w.Sus. *skrēm*.*skrēm* w.Frf. e.Per.*skrēm* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
skrīm, sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. ne.
Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Wil.+
skriām, w.Som.*skriām* s.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm.
Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+*skriām*,
s.Chs.n.Der.,nw.Der.+*skriām*,
Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
skriām Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *skriām*, Kcb.

skrim Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant.
 Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.,
 s.Lan.+*skriam*, ne. & nw.Der.
 Lei. se.Ken.

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sī, nw.Yks., ms.Lan. + *sē*, n.
 Stf., e.Der.+*sē*, *sī*, Lei.+*sī*, m.
 Nhp. s.War.

seə e.Yks., nw.Lin.+*sī*, e.Suf.

sē Uls., but Ant. *sei*, n.Lan.+*siə*,
 sm.Lan.+*sī*, se. sw. & ms.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*siə*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. nw.
 & e.Der. War., but s.War.
sei, se.Shr. Glo. m.Bck. ne.
 Nrf. n.Ken. I.W. me.Wil., e.
 Dor.+*sī*, e.Som. nw.Dev. w.
 Cor.

siə m.Yks., se.Yks.+*sī*, sw.Yks.
 n. & m.Lan., em.Lan.+*sī*, s.
 Lan. n.Lin.

sī ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sī*.

sī Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc.
 Lth. Edb. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
 s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. e.
 & se.Yks. nw. em. & sm.Lan.
 ne.e.&s.Der. nw.&s.Lin. Lei.
 Rut. s.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

sē Dor., but e.Dor. *sē*, *sī*, Dev.,
 but nw.Dev. *sē*.

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 se.Lan. n.Stf., Lei.+*sīzn*.

seəzn e.Suf.

sezn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sīzn*,
 Peb.

sēzn w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Uls. sm. & sw.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*sīzn*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
 Der. Rut. m.Nhp. s.War. n.
 Wor.Shr. m.Bck.ne.Nrf.Sus.
 e.Som. me.Wil., w.Wil. +
siəzn, Dor., but e.Dor. *sīzn*, w.
 Som. n.Dev.

siəzn s.Sc. n. & sw.Wm. Yks.,
 but se.Yks.+*sīzn*, n. nw. em.
 & s.Lan., nw.Der.+*sīzn*, Lin.
 s.Oxf.

sīzn Bch. Abd.

sīzn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sīzn*, n.
 Cum.+*sīzn*.

sīzn Inv. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n. & m.
 Cum. ne. & w.Wm. se.Yks.
 nw.Der. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor.

snəzn sn.Sc.

siəzn w.Wil.

Seat, 137, 138—*seit* Ant. n.Stf.
 Sus.

sēt sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
sēt Or.I. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. m.Shr.
 Oxf. me.Wil. Som.

siət sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*sīt*, sw.
 Wm.sw.Yks. Lan.n.Der.nw.
 Lin.

sīt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
sēt, s.Ayr. *sēt*.

sīt n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. w.
 Wm. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

zeət Dor.

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Sedge, 51, 353—*sædz* w.Som.

Sedge (contd.)—

sedg Abd.+*seg*, wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
s.Nhb. e.Yks., se.Yks.+*seg*,
em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
s.Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Dev.

seg Sc., but Abd.+*sedg*, wm.Sc.,
s.Ayr. *sedg*, Kcb. *sēg*, Nhb.,
but s.Nhb. *sedg*, Dur. m.Cum.
w.Wm. Yks., but e.Yks.
sedg, m.Yks.+*sig*, se.Yks. +
sedg, Stf., but n.Stf. *sedg*, Der.
Lin., but s.Lin. *sedg*, Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Bck.
e.An., but ne.Nrf. *sedg*.

sēdg me. Wil.

sēg Kcb.

sidg Sus.

sig m.Yks.+*seg*.

zadg n.Dev.

zædg Dor.

zedg nw. Wil. Som., but w.Som.

sædg.

seg Glo.

See, 192, 425, 426, 427, 430,
432—*sē* ne.Der.+*sei*.

sei s.Sc., me. & se.Nhb.+*sī*, s.
Nhb., n.Dur.+*sē*, *sī*, s.Dur. n.
Cum. nw.Yks.+*sī*, m.Yks.+
sī, m.Chs., w.Chs.+*sī*, n. & e.
Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*sī*, w. &
s.Der., Rut.+*sī*, Lei.+*sē*, but
n.Lei. *sī*, ne.Shr. e.Suf.+*sī*.

sē n.Dur. Lei. nw.Oxf., ne.Nrf.
+*sī*.

sī w.Oxf. nm.Brks.

sī m.Yks., se.Yks.+*sī*, n. & m.
Lin., s.Lin.+*sī*.

sī Sc., but s.Sc. *sei*, Ant. n. me.
se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n.
& m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. se. &
sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.
Chs. Flt. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw.
& e.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin.

Rut. n.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War.
s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf.
s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt.
Hnt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e. &
w.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. me.
Wil., sw.Dev.+*sī*, w.Cor.

sei e.Som.

sē s.Som.+*sī*.

sī Gmg. s.Pem. Sus., but e.Sus.
sī, w.Wil. Dor. Som., but e.
Som. *sei*, s.Som.+*sē*, n. e. &
sw.Dev. e.Cor.

Seed, 132—*seid* n.Stf.

sid I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. n.Hrf. Glo.
nw. & e.Oxf.

sid Sh.I. Bch., Abd.+*sīd*, w.Frf.
e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

sīd Inv. Abd. Lth. Edb. Ant.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
s.Stf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.
Wil.

sid e.Hrf. Dor. e.Dev.

siad w.Som.

Seek, 142, 340, 428, 429, 433—
seik n.Stf.

sīk s.Stf. me. Wil.

sik w.Som.+*zik*.

siak Peb.

sik Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma.

sīk Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
Lan., em.Lan. Chs.+*sītf*, nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

sītf em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
Chs. n. & nw.Der.

zēk nw.Dev.

zik Dor. w.Som.

zīk e.Dev.

Seem, 142, 302—*seim* n.Stf.

sem Dev.+*sim*, *zim*, but n.Dev.

zem, e.Dev. *ziam*, Cor.+*sim*,
zim.

sēm s.Stf. Lei.
sim em.Lan.+*sīm*, Nhp. Sus.,
 Dor.+*sim*, Som.+*sim*, but w.
 Som.+*sēm*, Dev. Cor.
siām se.Lan., n.Der. nw.Lin.+
sīm.
sīm Bch.Abd. w.Frf.e.Per.Ayr.,
 but s.Ayr. *sīm*, Kcb. I.Ma.
sīm s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb.
 m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em.
 sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
sem n.Dev.
sim Brks.+*siām*, I.W.Dor.Som.
 Dev. Cor.
siām Brks. nw.Wil. e.Dev.
sēm w.Som.+*sim*.
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sin n. em. & sw.Lan. m.Shr.
 nw. & e.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.
sin Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sīn*,
 Kcb. s.Sc.
sīn Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
sin, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se.
 Lan. w.Chs. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. se.Ken.
sin Dor. Som.
sīn e.Dev.
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sældm se.Ken.
sedm (obsol.) n.Cum.+*seldm*.
seldim Bch. Abd.
seldm w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. Sus. me.Wil.
seldn sw.Yks.
seldm I.Ma.
sildm Ant. s.Chs. m.Shr. ne.
 Nrf. w.Som. nw.Dev.

seldm Dor. Som., but w.Som.
sildm, e.Dev.
Self, 52, 253, 280, 415—*sāf* n.
 Ken.
sālf se.Ken.
sel Sc., n.Ir.+*sālf*, Nhb.+*self*,
 Dur. Cum., Wm.+*sen*, Yks.
 Lan.+*seln*, *sen*, Chs., Stf. Der.
 Not. Lei. Nhp. Shr.+*sen*.
self Nhb. I.Ma. Oxf. Sus.
seln Yks. Lan. Lin.+*sen*.
sen Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Shr.
 Bdf.
sālf n.Ir.
sāf Dor.
sel Glo. Brks.+*self*, nw.Dev.
self Glo. Brks. nw. & w.Wil. s.
 Som., e.Dev.+*səl*.
səl Wxf.
səl w.Som. e.Dev.
Sell, 52, 428, 429, 433—*sæl* s.
 Sc. se.Ken.
sel Sc., but s.Sc. *sæl*, Ant. Nhb.
 Cum.Wm.sw.Yks.Lan.I.Ma.
 Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr.
 s.Oxf. Sus.
sīl n.Hrf., w.Som.+*sīl*.
səl Uls., but Ant. *sel*.
zel Dor. Som., but w.Som. *sīl*,
sīl, e.Dev.
sīl nw.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.
Send, 50, 307, 428, 433—*sænd*
 s.Sc. se.Ken.
sen Inv.+*send*, Bch. Abd. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. n.
 Stf.
send Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Nhb.
 Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.
 Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr.
 n.Hrf. s.Oxf.
sēn w.Som.+*sēn*.
sīnd Sus.

Send (contd.)—*sen* Dor.*send* me. Wil. Som., but w. Som.*sen*, *sen*, e. Dev.*sen* w. Som.**Sending**, 274.**Sense**, 209—*sens* e. Suf.*sens* Sc., but sn. Sc. *suns*, Ant.

Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. e. se.

& sw. Yks. Lan., I. Ma. + *sins*,

Chs. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.

Ken. me. Wil.

sens w. Som.*sins* m. Yks. I. Ma. Sus.*suns* sn. Sc. e. Dor.*sens* Uls., but Ant. *sens*.*sens* e. Hrf. w. Wil.**Sergeant**, 295.**Sermon**, 210, 295.**Serpent**, 210, 231, 233, 295—*sarpn* Ldd.*sarpnt* I. Ma.*sāpint* m. Shr.*sāpnt* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.Lan., but sw. Lan. *sēpnt*, n.

Stf. n. Der. m. Not. nw. Lin.

Glo. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. w.

Som. e. Dev.

sērpnt s. Sc.*sēpnt* sw. Lan.*serpin* Kcb.*serpint* Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *serpnt*.*serpn* Ant.*serpnt* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth.Edb. Uls., but Ant. *serpn*,Ldd. *sarpn*.*sāpnt* Dor.**Servant**, 210, 231, 295—*sarvnt*

I. Ma.

sāvn w. Wm. w. Som. + *sāvnt*.*sāvnt* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,but w. Wm. + *sāvn*, sw. Yks.Lan., but sw. Lan. *sāvnt*, Stf.

n. Der. m. Not. nw. Lin. Oxf.

m. Bck. s. Nrf. Sus. Dor. w.

Som. e. Dev.

sāvnt sw. Lan.*servin* Bch. Abd.*servn* Kcb. Ant.*servnt* w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.Uls., but Ant. *servn*.**Serve**, 210, 279—*sarv* I. Ma.*sā(r)* e. Oxf. + *sāv*, nw. & me.

Wil. nw. & w. Som.

sāv s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

ne. & sw. Yks. n. em. se. & s.

Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. m. Shr. nw. e. & s.

Oxf. Sus. w. Dor. Dev.

sær s. Sc.*sāv* sw. Lan.*serv* Sh. I. Inv. Bch., Abd. + *sēr*,em. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sēr*,Kcb. + *sēr*, Ant.*sēr* Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb.*sāv* sm. Lan. s. Stf. se. Ken.**Service**, 210, 229, 231—*sarvis*

Ldd.

sarvās I. Ma.*sāvis* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. Lan., but sw. Lan.

sāvis, s. Chs. n. & e. Stf. m.

Not. nw. Lin. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.

s. Nrf. Ess. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.

sāvis sw. Lan.*servis* Bch. Abd. em. Sc. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant.

servās w. Frf. e. Per.*sāvis* se. Ken.**Set**, 50, 294, 425, 428, 429, 430, 433—*set* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.

n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

Ken. Sus.

zet Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
Seven, 62, 233, 269, 279—*sævn*
 Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
sebm m.Cum.+*sebn*, Wm., but
 n.Wm.+*sevn*, w.Wm. *sebn*,
 Lei.+*sevm*, *sevn*, n.Bck., Hnt.
 +*sevn*, me.Wil.+*sem*.
sebn m.Cum. w.Wm., snw.Yks.
 +*sevn*, *siūn*, n.Lan. +*sevn*,
 nw.Lan. e.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
seivn Abd.+*sēvn*, Ant.
sem me.Wil.
sevm sw.Yks. Lei., m.Nhp. +
sevn, sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Oxf.
 nw.Hrt. Ess.
sevn ne.Sc.+*sēvn*, *sēvn*, but Abd.
 +*seivn*, nm.Sc.+*siūn*, n.Wm.+
sebm, nnw. snw. & e.Yks.,
 se.Yks.+*siūn*, *siūn*, n. m. se.
 sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. &
 nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.
 Wor. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt.
 Sus., but w.Sus. *sebn*.
sēvn ne. & sn.Sc.
sēvn ne.Sc., sm.Sc.+*sīvn*.
siūn ne. & snw.Yks., m.Yks.+
siūn, se.Yks.
siūn me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 & se.Yks.
siūn nm.Sc., em.Sc. Ayr.+*sīvn*,
 Kcb. s.Sc.
sībn s.Dur.
sīvn Sh.I. em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,
 but Kcb.*siūn*, sw.Nhb.n.Cum.
sævn Uls., but Ant. *sēivn*.
zæbm w.Som.+*zæbm*.
zæbn Dor., but e.Dor. *zæbn*, *zevn*,
 sw.Dev.+*zæbm*, *zæbn*.
zebm nw. & w.Wil. w.Som.
 nw. & sw.Dev.
zebn e.Dor.+*zevn*, e. & sw.Dev.
zevn nw.Som. e.Dor.
zæbn e.Som.

Sew, 193, 321, 425, 429, 433—
sau se.Ken.
seu n.Nhb. n.Wm., snw.Yks. +
siu, sw.Yks. n.Lan.
siu n.Ayr., Kcb.+*fū*, s.Sc., me.
 Nhb.+*sō*, se. & s.Nhb., s.Dur.
 +*sou*, nnw.Yks.+*sō*, snw.Yks.
 se.Cmb.
sou sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.
sō Wm., but n.Wm. *seu*, I.Ma.
sou e.Yks.
sō me.Nhb. nnw.Yks. nw. em.
 se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sus.
sū Inv. Edb.
svu me.Wil.
sau ne.Nrf.
fū ne. & sn.Sc.w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *siu*, Lth.
 Peb. Kcb. Ant.
sau nw.Wil.
zō Dor. nw.Dev.
zō e. & w.Som.
Shackle, 24.
Shade, 42, 337—*faid* se.Ken.
sead sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
 Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor.
fēd s.Ayr.
fēd Sc., but s.Ayr. *fēd*, n. & s.
 Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.
 Som., but w.Som. *fiad*.
fiad w.Som.
Shadow, 23, 229—*fadā* sw. &
 s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
fēdā se.Ken. Dor. me.Wil. e.
 Dev.
fedi Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
fēdā w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
 Ant. n.Nhb.

Shag, 351.

Shake, 43, 45, 337, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*saik* se. Ken.

ʃak Sc.+*ʃek*, Dur., Cum.+*ʃek*, but n.Cum. *ʃeak*, *ʃiak*, Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. & se.Lan.+*ʃek*, sw.Lan. *ʃek*, s.Chs. Not. Lin., but nw.Lin. *ʃeak*, Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. e.An.

ʃeik Ant.

ʃek Nhb.+*ʃek*, but sw.Nhb. *ʃiak*, s.Nhb.+*ʃiak*, Cum. Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *ʃeak*, Brks. Dev.

ʃeak n.Cum.+*ʃiak*, n.Stf.+*ʃik*, nw. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus., Dor.+*ʃek*, w. Som.+*ʃiak*.

ʃek Sc. Nhb. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.Som. *ʃeak*, *ʃiak*.

ʃiak sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Som.

ʃik n.Stf. Glo.

Shall, 235, 337, 435, 440—*sal* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., em.Lan.+*ʃal*, n. e. & w.Chs.

sul s.Chs.

ʃal Inv. s.Ayr. Kcb. n. em. & sw. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin.

ʃāl n.Ayr. Lth.

ʃæl n.Ken. s.Som. Dor. e.Dev.

ʃel s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ʃil se.Cor.

ʃol n.Stf. n.Der.

[The unstressed forms are *ʃəl*, *səl*, *s-*, *z-*; and Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. also *st.*]

Sham—*ʃam* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*ʃēm*, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.

n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s. Oxf.

ʃām em.Sc.Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ʃam*, n.Nhb.

ʃæm ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

ʃēm em.Lan. se.Ken.

ʃom n.Stf.

Shame, 43, 44, 45, 249, 337—

ʃaim Brks.+*ʃiam*, se.Ken.

ʃam s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. *ʃæm*, *ʃēm*, n. & nw.Lan., n.Bck.+*ʃæm*.

ʃæm ne.Nrf.

ʃeim Ant.

ʃem Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

ʃēm, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ʃēm*. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*ʃiam*, sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*ʃjem*, Oxf., but w.Oxf. *ʃjēm*, s.Oxf. *ʃæm*, e.Som.

ʃæm n.Cum.+*ʃiem*, *ʃiam*, sw. Yks. +*ʃēm*, n.Stf. Lin. w. & s.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck., m.Bck. +*ʃiam*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s. Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. sw. Dev.

ʃēm sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ʃēm Or.I.+*ʃim*, Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *ʃeim*, sw.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*ʃōm*, I.Ma. s. Stf., n.Der. +*ʃōm*, nw.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Ken. Som., but nw.Som. *ʃiam*, e.Som. *ʃem*, w.Som. *ʃiam*, n.Dev.

ʃiem n.Cum.

ʃiam s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Glo. Brks. m.Bck. I.W. w. Wil. nw. & w.Som.

ʃim Or.I.

ʃjem n.Dur.

ʃjēm w.Oxf.

šm se.Lan. n.Der.

šm s.Lan.

Shan't, 266.

Shape, 45, 337, 425, 429—*šap*
Lon. se.Ken.

šap Sc.+*šep*, but Bch. Abd. w.

Fr. e.Per. *šep*, Nhb.+*šep*, *šep*.

but sw.Nhb. *šiap*, Cum.+*šep*,

šiap, but n.Cum. *šep*, Wm.

Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*šep*,

sm.Lan. *šep*, se.Lan. *šep*, sw.

Lan. *šep*, n.Der. Wil., but me.

Wil. *šep*.

šep Ant.

šep Nhb. Cum. Rut.

šep n.Cum. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor.

šep Bch. Abd. w.Fr. e.Per.

šep Sc. Nhb., em.Lan.+*šap*, sm.

& sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. me.Wil.

Som., but w.Som. *šiap*, Cor.

šiap sw.Nhb. Cum. w.Som.

šip Glo.

Share, 46, 337, 425—*šaxr* e.Oxf.

šaxr m.Shr.

šaxr s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.

& sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.

Dor. Som., but w.Som. *šaxr*.

šaxr Inv., Ay. +*šer*, sw.Nhb.

šer Bch. Abd. w.Fr. e.Per. Ay.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Wm.

šaxr s.Lan.+*šaxr*, ne.Shr. Oxf.,

but e.Oxf. *šaxr*, Sus. nw. &

me.Wil. w.Som.

šaxr I.Ma.

šaxr sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.

Sharp, 37—*šarp* Bch. Abd. w.Fr.

e.Per. Uls., but Ant. *šerp*, sw.

Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.

šap s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan. Chs.

Stf. Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.

Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som.

šap sw. & ms.Lan.

šerp Inv. em.Sc. Ay. Kcb. Ant.

šerp s.Sc.

šep s.Lan.

Shave, 45, 429—*šav* se.Ken.

šav Ant.

šav sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*šav*, sw.

Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.

Oxf. Sus. Dor.

šev Oxf., but s.Oxf. *šav*.

šev Sc. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.

w.Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Som., but

w.Som. *šav*.

šav Wm., but w.Wm. *šev*.

šav n.Cum. w.Som.

She, 192, 235, 393, 406—*še* s.
Nrf.

šei s.Sc.+*šē*, s.Dur.+*šū*, n.Cum.,

ne.Yks.+*šia*, *šī*, nnw.Yks.+*šī*,

šū, m. & nm.Yks.+*šia*, *šī*, sm.

Yks. n. & e.Stf., Rut.+*šī*, Lei.

+*šē*, m.Nhp. e.Suf.

šē (unstressed form) n.Ay. Kcb.
n.Cum.

šē sm.Sc.+*šī*, Lei., Dor.+*šī*.

šia ne. m. & nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*šī*.

šī Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm.

& sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.

Cum. n. e. & w.Wm. ne. nnw.

m. nm. e. se. & es.Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.

Not. Lin. Rut. e.War. Hrf. s.

Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt.

ne. & s.Nrf. w. & s.Suf. Ess.

Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor.

sw. & s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.

šu (unstressed form) n.Cum. n.
& e.Wm. nnw. snw. w. sw. &
ms.Yks. n. & em.Lan.

šū s.Dur. nnw. w. sw. ms. & s.
Yks. s.Lan. e.Der.

šv (unstressed form) s.Sc.

She (contd.)—

ſœ (unstressed form) Sh. & Or.I.

Ayr. s.Sc.

ſœ Sh. & Or.I. s.Sc.

gi (unstressed form) Wil.

gi Wil., but w.Wil. *ſi*.

[The unstressed forms gen. are

ſi, *ſi*, *ſæ*.]

Sheaf, 182, 183, 280—*ſaf* m.

Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., se.Yks.

+*ſav*, *ſiaf*.

ſav se.Yks.

ſāf nnw. & e.Yks.+*ſiaf*.

ſef ne.Sc., but Abd.+*ſēf*, se. & s.

Nhb. n.Dur., Oxf.+*ſev*, but s.

Oxf. *ſiaf*.

ſeif Ant. n.Stf.

ſeaf e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *ſif*.

ſev Oxf.

ſēf Abd.+*ſef*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ſēf Inv. wm.Sc., Ayr.+*ſif*, but s.

Ayr.+*ſif*, Kcb. Uls., but Ant.

ſeif, I.Ma. Lei. n.Wor. Glo.

ne.Nrf. Dor. n.Dev.

ſief n.Cum.

ſif s.Sc. sw.Nhb., nw.Der.+*ſiaf*,

w.Som.+*ſiv*, *ſiv*.

ſiaf n.Nhb. nnw. snw. e. m. se.

& sw.Yks. Lan., n.Der.+*ſif*,

nw.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Wil.

ſiav w.Wil.

ſiy w.Som.

ſif Ayr.

ſif s.Ayr.+*ſēf*, Lth. Edb. s.Nhb.

s.Dur. es.Yks. n.Der. Rut. se.

Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil.

ſiv w.Som.

ſof s.Chs.

Shear, 65, 337, 425, 426, 429,

430, 432—*ſeær* se.Lan. n.Stf.

Sus.

ſēr w.Frf. e.Per.

ſiær s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.

Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*ſær*,

sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw. &

me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ſiær Ayr.+*ſir*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

Wm., but w.Wm. *ſir*, I.Ma.

ſir Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Ant. w.Wm.

ſær em.Lan.

Sheath, 138.

Shed—*ſæd* se.Ken. Dor.

ſed Sc. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*ſēd*,

Dur., n.Cum.+*ſid*, Wm., but

w.Wm. *ſēd*, Lan. n.Stf., n.

Der.+*ſēd*, s.Oxf. Som.

ſeid Ant.

ſeæd w.Yks. nw.Lin.

ſēd s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma.

n.Der.

ſid Sus.

ſid n.Cum.

Shed=to divide, 425, 427, 429,

430, 432.

Sheep, 131, 132, 382—*ſeip* nnw.

Yks.+*ſip*, snw.Yks., m.Yks.

+*ſiæp*, s.Chs. ne. & w.Der., s.

Der. Lei.+*ſip*.

ſep sw.Dev.+*ſip*.

ſeæp e.Suf.+*ſip*.

ſip n. & ne.Yks. Stf. nw. & s.

Der., s.Lin.+*ſiæp*, Rut. Lei.

Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf.

Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hnt.

ne.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken.,

but se.Ken. *ſip*, Sur. Sus. sm.

Hmp. Wil. Dor., Som.+*ſip*,

sw.Dev.

ſiæp e. & m.Yks., n.Der.+*ſip*, s.

Lin. e.Dev.

ſip Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ſip*, Kcb. s.

Sc., n.Cum.+*ſip*, I.Ma.

ſip sn. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s,

- Ayr. Kcb. *ſip*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
 Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
 nnw. se. & sw. Yks. Lan. n.
 Der. nw. & m. Lin. se. Ken.
 Som. n. Dev.
- Sheet**, 145, 146—*ſeit* s. Chs.
 n. Stf.
- ſeat* n. Nhb.
- ſit* Sus. Dor. w. Som.
- ſit* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
 Kcb. I. Ma.
- ſit* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Som.,
 but w. Som. *ſit*.
- Shelf**, 52, 337—*ſkelf* n. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. + *ſelf*, n. Cum. w. Wm.
- ſelf* se. Ken.
- ſelf* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
 n. Ayr. + *ſkelf*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *ſkelf*,
 sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Som., but w.
 Som. *ſilf*.
- ſilf* Bch. Abd. s. Chs. m. Shr.
 Oxf. w. Som. nw. Dev.
- ſulſ* e. Dev.
- ſulſ* n. Nhb.
- Shell**, 337.
- Shepherd**, 135, 337—*ſapærd*
 I. Ma.
- ſepæd* s. Nhb. n. Dur., nm. Yks. +
ſiæpæd, sw. & s. Yks., n. Lan. +
ſipæd, m. sw. & ms. Lan. Stf.
 nw. Lin., e. Hrf. + *ſepæt*, Oxf. s.
 Nrf. e. Suf. Ken. sm. Hmp. me.
 & w. Wil., e. Dor. + *ſipæd*, Som.,
 but w. Som. *ſipæ(r)*, *ſupæ(r)*.
- ſepærd* Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Lth. sw. Nhb., n. Cum. +
ſipæd.
- ſepæt* se. Lan. n. & nw. Der. e.
 Hrf.
- ſipæd* se. Nhb. n. & m. Cum., w.
 Cum. n. & s. Wm. + *ſipæt*, m.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lan. e. War.
 Sus. e. Dor.
- ſipæ(r)* w. Som. + *ſupæ(r)*.
- ſipærd* Edb.
- ſipæt* e. & w. Cum. n. w. & s. Wm.
 se. Hrt.
- ſiæpæd* nm. Yks.
- ſipærd* Kcb.
- ſupæ(r)* w. Som.
- gepæd* nw. Wil. s. Dev.
- giæpæd* n. Dev.
- Sheriff**, 280.
- Shield**, 307.
- Shift**, 337.
- Shilling**, 68, 229, 231, 382—*ſilin*
 Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but
 se. Lan. *ſilæn*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
- ſilæn* se. Lan. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.
- ſolæn* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *ſælæn*,
 Peb.
- ſælin* w. Som.
- ſælin* s. Ayr.
- ſælæn* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *ſolæn*, s. Ayr.
- ſælin*, Lth. Edb.
- Shin**, 67, 337—*ſin* Inv. Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
 nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
 Som. e. Dev.
- ſænne* Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.
- Shine**, 155, 427, 432.
- Ship**, 68, 337—*ſep* Sh. I.
- ſip* Inv., Abd. + *ſæp*, s. Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Nhp. s.

Ship (contd.)—

Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. Som., but
w. Som. + *ʃop*, e. Dev.

ʃop w. Som. + *ʃip*.

ʃap Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. *ʃip*, Lth. Edb. n.
Nhb.

Shirt, 115—*ʃaət* n. Dur. + *ʃoət*.

ʃet nw. Lin.

ʃort sw. Nhb.

ʃoət n. Dur.

ʃōt s. Nhb.

ʃot w. Der.

ʃōt me. Wil. Dor.

ʃort Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. I. Ma.

ʃāt Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. Stf.
n. Der. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
Som.

Shoe, 167, 359, 379, 383, 384,
428, 429—*ʃē* em. Sc., wm. Sc.
+ *ʃō*, Ayr.

ʃiʊ snw. Yks. + *ʃū*, em. Lan., n. Stf.
+ *ʃū*, nm. & s. Stf., Lei. + *ʃū*, *ʃæu*,
ne. Shr. + *ʃū*, Bdf. se. Hrt., s.
Nrf. + *ʃū*, Suf., but e. Suf. *ʃū*.

ʃiə n. Yks., m. Yks. + *ʃūn*.

ʃi ne. Sc.

ʃū Uls. me. & sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. +
ʃæu, n. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.
Yks. + *ʃæu*, snw. sw. & es. Yks.
n. nw. m. sm. & se. Lan., sw.
Lan. + *ʃūf*, I. Ma. Flt. Dnb. n.
Stf., em. Stf. + *ʃvʊ*, s. Stf. n.
Der., ne. Der. + *ʃūf*, *ʃæu*, nw.
Der. + *ʃūf*, Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. e. War. s. Wor. n. ne. m.
& se. Shr. e. Hrf. nw. Oxf., n.
Bck. + *ʃæu*, Hnt. nw. Nrf. se.
Ken. s. Sur. Sus. me. & w. Wil.
Som., but w. Som. *ʃū*.

ʃūf ms. Lan.

ʃūn m. Yks.

ʃūf Lan., but n. nw. & m. Lan. *ʃū*,
em. Lan. *ʃiʊ*, sm. & se. Lan. *ʃū*,
sw. Lan. + *ʃū*, ms. Lan. *ʃūf*, Chs.,
but s. Chs. *ʃæu*, ne. & nw. Der.

ʃvʊ em. Stf.

ʃæu s. Chs. ne. & e. Der. Lei. n.
Bck.

ʃō Sh. I. + *ʃū*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Kcb. s. Sc., n. Dev. + *ʃū*,
sw. Dev.

ʃū nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *ʃō*.

ʃū Sh. I. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. w.
Som. n. & e. Dev.

ʃæu s. Nhb. s. Dur. nnw. Yks.

Shoot, 189, 425, 426, 429, 430,
432—*ʃiʊt* em. Lan. s. Stf.

ʃit Bch. Abd., n. Ayr. + *ʃūt*, s. Ayr.

ʃuit sw. Yks.

ʃut Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm.

ʃūt Inv. n. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.
Ken. nw. Wil. Dor.

ʃot Sus. Wil., but nw. Wil. *ʃūt*,
Som.

ʃoət w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *ʃit*, *ʃūt*, s. Ayr. *ʃit*, Peb.

ʃōt Kcb.

ʃūt Edb.

ʃūt n. Ayr. Lth. e. Dev.

Shop, 83, 337—*ʃap* Ant. War.
w. Wil. Dor.

ʃop Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *ʃōp*, Kcb.
s. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw.
Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
e. Suf. Sus. Som.

ʃōp se. Ken.

ʃōp em. Sc. Ayr.

ʃōp Sh. I. Bch. Abd.

ʃōp ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ʃōp*.

Short, 87—*ʃāt* se. Lan. nm. Brks.
se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor.

fort Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.,
Ayr. + *fört*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
I.Ma.

fot s.Stf. nw.Lin.

foat sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.Dev.

föt s.Nhb. Wm. n. sm. sw. & ms.
Lan. n.&em.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
w.Som.

fört Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

fuert s.Sc.

fuat m.Cum.

Should, 86, 235, 337, 440—*sed*

Sh.I.+*sud*, ne.Sc.+*siad*, *söd*,
fud, *fæd*.

sid ne.Sc.

siad m.Yks.+*sud*.

sud Sh. & Or.I. wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr.*fud*, s.Sc.+*sæd*, *fud*, Nhb.
n.Dur.+*fud*, s.Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks., but m.Yks.+ *siad*, nw.
Lan.

süd e.Stf.

söd ne. & sn.Sc. Lth., Edb.+
föd.

sæd s.Sc.

sed Cai.

fīd s.Ayr.+*fud*, sw. & s.Dev.

fod Uls.+*fud*.

fud ne.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. *söd*,
Edb. *söd*, *föd*, n. & s.Ayr. Kcb.
s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan.
n.Stf., n.Der.+*fūd*, e.Der. Lin.
Rut. Hrf., Glo.+*gud*, Oxf. Bdf.
Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*föd*, s.Nrf. e.
Suf. n.Ken. Hmp., w.Wil.+
föd, s.Som.

fūd se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.

fūd em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der. Lei.

föd Edb. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., w.Som.
+*fæd*.

fæd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

fæd w.Som.

fūd e.Dev.

gud Glo. nw.Wil.

[The unstressed forms are *fød*,
söd, *st*.]

Shoulder, 105, 253, 297—*faudæ(r)*
em.Lan.

fauldæ(r) se.Lan.+*fūdæ(r)*, s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Dor.

fauldæ(r) s.Lan.

fæudæ(r) me.Wil.

foudæ(r) sm.Lan.+*fūdæ(r)*, n.Stf.
nw.Lin.

fouldæ(r) I.Ma.

fōdæ(r) m.Shr.+*fūdæ(r)*, *fūdæ(r)*,
foudæ(r).

fudæ(r) Bch. Abd. s.Ayr.+*fūdæ(r)*.

fūdæ(r) Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr., but
s.Ayr.+*fudæ(r)*, Ant.

fūdæ(r) n.Lan.

fūdæ(r) m.Cum. w.Wm. sm.Lan.,
n.Der.+*fūdæ(r)*, m.Shr.

fūdæ(r) Kcb.+*fūdæ(r)*.

fūdæ(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n.Wm.
ne.Yks., sw.Yks.+*fūdæ(r)*, se.
& sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. m.Shr.

fūdæ(r) Or.I. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb.

fūdæ(r) sw.Yks., s.Stf.+*fouldæ(r)*.

foudæ(r) ne.Shr.+*fouldæ(r)*, m.
Shr. e.Suf.

fouldæ(r) s.Stf. ne.Shr. Oxf., but
s.Oxf. *fauldæ(r)*.

fædæ(r) w.Frf. e.Per.+*fædæ(r)*.

fædæ(r) w.Frf. e.Per.

Shove, 173, 337—*dgvv* Sus.

foæv se.Lan.

fov Ant. Dor.

fvv Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*fūv*, s.

Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.

fūv em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

fōvv s.Chs.

fōv Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
Som.

Shovel, 92, 257, 279—*sūl* sw.

Yks.+*fūl*.

faul Lei., Nhp.+*fūl*, Wor.+*fūl*,

but s.Wor.+*fūvl*, Glo. Oxf.,

but nw.Oxf. *fvul*, s.Oxf. *fvul*,

Brks. Suf. Sur., Sus.+*fūl*, *fvul*,

Hmp. Wil., Dor.+*fovl*, Dev.,

but n. & nw.Dev. *fūl*, e.Dev.

fovl, Cor.

feul w.Som.+*fvul*.

fīl n.Ayr.+*ful*, *fūl*, *fūvl*, s.Ayr.+

fovl.

fīul Dur.+*ful*, *fūl*, but n.Dur.+

fuvl, ne.Lan.

fol Sh.I.

fovl Ant., em.Lan.+*ful*, *fuvl*, Dor.

e.Dev.

fō sw.Nhb.+*fuvl*, Chs.+*fū*.

fūfl n.Lan.

ful n.Ayr. Dur. em.Lan.

fuəl m.Cum.

fuvl sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*ful*, w.

Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin. s.Pem.

fū Lan.+*fūl*, but n.Lan. *fūfl*,

ne.Lan. *fīul*, em.Lan. *fovl*, *ful*,

fuvl, sw.Lan. *fūvl*, Chs. nw.

Der.

fūl Dur. Cum., but m.Cum. *fuəl*,

Wm.+*fəfl*, but w.Wm. *fuvl*,

Yks., but sw.Yks.+*sūl*, Lan.

n.Lin. Nhp.Wor., but s.Wor.

+*fūvl*, Sus. n. & nw.Dev.

fūfl I.Ma.

fūvl sw.Lan., s.Wor.+*fūl*.

fvfl Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+

fæl, Lth. Edb.+*fūl*.

fvul nw.Oxf.

fuəl w.Som.

fvul Inv. s.Ayr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Sus. Som., but w.Som. *feul*,

fuəl.

fæl w.Frf. e.Per.

fævl Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fīl*, *ful*, *fūl*,

fūvl, s.Ayr. *fīl*, *fvul*.

fūl Lth. Edb. Peb.

fūl, *fūvl* n.Ayr.

fəfl Wm.

Show, 186, 425, 429, 433—*faul*

em.Lan.+*fō*, se.Ken.

fā Or.I.

fā s.Sc.

feu sw.Yks.

fou n.Cum. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Som.

fō wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fō*, m.

Cum., Wm.+*fō*, n.Lan. I.Ma.,

nw.Lin.+*fō*, Dor.

fō Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.

& s.Nhb. Wm. em. se. & sw.

Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.

Shr.

fu me.Wil.

Shower, 174, 229—*faux(r)* snw.

Yks. + *fuax(r)*, es.Yks. n.Lan.

s.Chs., n.Der.+*faax(r)*, nw.Der.

m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

faux(r) I.Ma.+*foux(r)*.

faax(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der.

fā(r) s.Lan. e.Suf.

fæux(r) Lei.

fæax(r) ms.Lan.

fēax(r) sw.Lan.

feux(r) s.Lin. se.Ken.

feux(r) Uls., but Ant. *fūr*.

foux(r) nw.Lan.

foux(r) I.Ma.

fuax(r) nne. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.

m.Cum. ne. snw. e. m. & se.

Yks. nw.Lin.

fuax(r) se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

fūr ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

Ant. me.Nhb.

fuux(r) em.Stf. Rut. sw.Nhp. w.

Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

šār sm.Lan.

Shred, 429.

Shriek, 425.

Shrimp, 68, 234, 337, 338—

semp se.Yks.+*šremp*.

simp n.Lin.

srimp m. & sw.Yks.+*šrimp*, es.

Yks.,em.Lan.+*šrimp*,se.Lan.,

sw.Lan.+*šrimp*, s.Lan. s.Chs.

Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. &

s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. e.

Suf. Sus.

šremp e. & se.Yks. Dor.

šremp wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.*šrimp*,

šremp.

šrimp Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr.+

šremp, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. m.

Cum. w.Wm. m. & sw.Yks.

n. nw. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

nw.Lin. ne. & nw.Nrf. se.

Ken., w.Wil.+*šrimp*, Som.,

but w.Som. *šremp*, *šremp*,

šremp, *šremp*, e. & sw.Dev.

šremp w.Som.+*šremp*, *šremp*,

šremp.

šremp w.Som.

šremp Ayr. n.Nhb. Wm., but w.

Wm. *šrimp*.

šrimp s.Pem.

šrimp w.Wil.

šremp w.Som.

šremp w.Som.

Shrink, 71, 337, 338, 427, 429,

432—*šriyk* m.Yks.+*šriyk*, es.

Yks., em.Lan.+*šriyk*, s.Stf. n.

& s.Lin., Lei.+*šriyk*, n.Wor.

m.Bck. nw.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.

šriyk w.Frf. e.Per.+*šriyk*, s.Sc.,

se.Yks.+*šriyk*, Wil. Dor.

šriyk ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

šriyk.

šriyk Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc., Ayr.+*šriyk*;

Edb. Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw.

& s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm.

e. m. & se.Yks. nw. em. se.

& s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. s.

Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som.,

but w.Som.+*šriyk*, e.Dev.

šriyk Ayr. Lth. n.Nhb.

šriyk w.Som.+*šriyk*.

Shrivel, 338—*šriwl* em.Lan. +

šriwl, se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.,

Rut.+*šriwl*,s.Wor.s.Pem.Oxf.

nm.Brks. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. e.

Ken. e.Sus.

šriwl Dor.

šriwl e.Dev.

šriwl Sc., but Ayr.+*šriwl*, Ant.

s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. se.Yks. em.

Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Rut. m.

Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

w.Wil. Som.

šriwl me.Wil.

šriwl Ayr.+*šriwl*.

Shroud, 171, 172, 234, 337, 338—

škrūd wm.Sc.

šraid nw.Der.+*šraud*.

šraud e.Stf., s.Stf.+*šraud*, n. &

nw.Der.

šraud s.Stf.

šrēd sw.Lan.+*šrēd*.

šreud s.Lin.

šroud s.War. s.Wor. e.Suf.

šraud s.Chs. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.,

but w.Som. *šreud*, e.Dev.

šraud n.Stf.

šrād sw.Yks.

šreud Lei.

šrēd sw.Lan.

šreud se.Ken. w.Som.

šroud n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma.

šrud w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

šrūd ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me.

Shroud (contd.)—

se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks.
n. & nw.Lin.

frud Rut. se.Shr. ne. & nw.
Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

fraud Ant., nw.Yks.+*farūd*.

froud n.Cum.

frud s.Sc.

farūd nw.Yks.

grud nw.Wil.

Shrub, 97, 234, 338—*srub* m.Lin.

srub s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp.

Shr.

srub m.Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. m.Cmb.

frub I.Ma.

farub s.Pem.

Shrug, 97, 338—*srig* e.Suf.

srug em.Lan.+*frug*, s.Stf.n.Der.
n.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.

srug Lei. n.Wor.

frug sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
e. & m.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.
Stf. nw.Lin.

frug Ant. I.Ma.

frug Sc. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil.
Dor. Som. e.Dev.

Shut, 118, 337, 428, 429, 433—

set m.Shr. Oxf. nw.Hrt., ne.
Nrf.+*fit*, e.Suf., se.Ken.+*svt*,
Sus. nw.Dev.

fit ne.Nrf.

fut sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan.
n.Stf., s.Stf. n.Der.+*füt*, nw.
Lin.

füt Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
Fit. s.Stf. n.Der., m.Nhp.+
svt, ne.Shr.

svt Sc. n.Nhb. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.
Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

Sick, 196—*sēk* me.Wil.

sik Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. Uls.,
but Ant. *sīk*, n.Cum.+*sīk*, *sīk*,
Wm.+*sīk*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.
ne. & nw.Der. nw. & m.Lin.
m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr., e.
Hrf.+*sīk*, Oxf. s.Nrf. w.Suf.
Ken.

sīk m. & nm.Yks. se.Hrt.

sik ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sīk*,
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

sik Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. n.
m. & w.Cum. Wm.

sik e.Hrf. Glo. Sus. sm.Hmp.
nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

Sicken, 339.

Side, 154—*said* Sh. & Or.I. ne.
Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sēid*, Ayr.+
seid, Lth. Edb. Ant., n.Nhb.
n.Dur.+*seid*, s.Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. snw.Yks., se.Yks.
+*sād*, sw.Yks.+*sād*, *sōd*, n. &
nw.Lan.+*said*, sw.Lan.+*sād*,
I.Ma.+*said*, *seid*, *svid*, n.Der.
Lin. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus.
soid, e.Cor.

said s.Lan.+*said*, *sād*.

sād ne. & se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan.

said n. nw. m. & em.Lan., se.
Lan.+*soid*, ms.Lan.+*sōd*, s.
Lan. I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*soid*,
wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*soid*, ne.&nw.
Der., e.Der.+*soid*, Not. Lei.,
sw.Nhp. s.War.+*svid*, se.Hrt.
+*soid*, m. & s.Cmb.

sād sw.Yks. s.Lan.

seid sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. *sēid*, em.Sc., but Lth.
Edb. *said*, Peb. *sēid*, wm.Sc.
Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb., se. & sw.
Nhb. + *svid*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
I.Ma.

sëid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. Peb. Kcb.

soid se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e. & s.
Der. Rut. m.Nhp. Bdf., nw.
Hrt.+*svid*, se.Hrt. Hnt. se.
Cmb. Ess. Ken. e.Sus.

sôd sw.Yks. ms.Lan.

svid me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
Flt. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.
n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. Brks.
n.Bck. nw.Hrt. nw.Nrf. me.
Wil. sw.Dev.

said ne.Nrf.

zaid w.Som. n.Dev.

zeid Gmg. s.Pem.

zvid nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.
Dor. *zaid*, s.Som.

zoid e.Dor.

Sieve, 79—*sêv* ne.Sc., but Bch.
Abd. *siv*.

sîv m.Yks.

siv Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.,
s.Ayr.+*sîv*, Uls., but Ant. *sîv*,
Wm. nnw.Yks.+*sîv*, snw. e.
se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf.
n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr.
s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
se.Ken. Sus.

sîv wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+
siv, Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.
Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm.
nnw.Yks.

zêv n.Dev.

ziêv nw.Wil. e.Dev.

siv Glo. w.Wil. w.Som.

zîv Dor. e.Som.

Sigh, 153, 358, 359, 360—*sai*
Inv., Bch. + *səχ*, Abd. + *səχ*,
səχ, Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*səχ*, s.
Ayr. *səχ*, s.Sc.+*sæiχ*, *seiχ*,
Nhb., but se.Nhb. *sei*, s.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & e.
Yks., se.Yks. + *sā*, es.Yks. n.

nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

saiχ Sh.I.

saiſ Dor.+*svi*, but e.Dor. *sai*,
Som.+*sai*, nw.Dev.

saiκ s.Lan.+*sai*, s.Chs. m.Shr.

sā m. & se.Yks.

sai em. & s.Lan. I.Ma., m.Bck.
+*soi*.

sæiχ s.Sc.

səχ ne.Sc., but Bch. *sai*, *səχ*,
Abd.+*sai*, *səχ*, s.Ayr.

sei se.Nhb.

seiχ s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *six*.

səχ wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sai*, *səχ*.

six Sc., but Sh.I. *saiχ*, Inv. *sai*,
ne.Sc. *səχ*, Bch. *sai*, *səχ*, Abd.
sai, *səχ*, *səχ*, sn.Sc. *svχ*, wm.
Sc. *səχ*, Ayr. *sai*, n.Ayr. *sai*,
səχ, s.Ayr. *səχ*, s.Sc. *sai*, *sæiχ*,
seiχ, Ant.

sif Yks., but nnw. & e.Yks. *sai*,
m.Yks. *sā*, se.Yks. *sai*, *sā*,
sw.Yks. *sī*, es.Yks. *sai*, Cor.

sī sw.Yks., se.Lan.+*soik*.

soi n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. m.Bck.
Bdf. se.Ken.

soik se.Lan.

svχ sn.Sc.

svi w.Hrt. me.Wil.

svif sw.Dev.

səχ Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*sai*.

sai ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

zai Sus. Som. e.Dev.

zif Dev.+*zviſ*, but nw.Dev. *saiſ*,
e.Dev. *zai*, sw.Dev. *svif*.

zvi nw. & w.Wil. Dor.

zviſ Dev.

Sight, 77, 358—*saiχt* Sh. & Or.I.
sait es.Yks. e.Suf. Sus., but e.
Sus. *soit*.

sait em.Lan.+*sīt*, Rut. m.Nhp.

sæiχt s.Sc.

Sight (contd.)—*sæit* n.Cum.+*sīt*.*sæxt* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*sīxt*, Uls.+*seixt*, *seit*, but Ant.*sīxt*.*seixt* Uls.*seit* Uls. me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*sīt*,nw. & se.Yks.+*sīt*, I.Ma. s.Chs., n.Stf.+*soit*, ne.Der.*sēxt* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sæxt*.*sēixt* ne.Sc., but Bch. *sīxt*, Abd.*sīxt*, *sæxt*.*sēt* w.Som.+*zēt*.*sīxt* Bch., Abd.+*sæxt*, w.Frf. e.

Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

sīt m.Yks.+*sīst*, nw.Lan.+*sīt*.*sīst* m.Yks.*sīt* se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. &

m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. &

sw.Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw.

& s.Lan. n. nw. & s.Der. n.

& nw.Lin.

soit n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.

& w.War. m.Bck. se.Cmb.

Ken. e.Sus.

sæxt sn.Sc.*svit* e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt.*sæxt* Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sīxt*,

Lth. Edb.

sait ne.Nrf. I.W.*zēt* w.Som.*zait* e.Dev.*zvit* w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.**Sign, 223.****Signify, 364.****Silk, 70, 253—***silk* Inv. Bch. Abd.

w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. I.Ma.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.

Ken.

siök me.Wil.*svlk* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*silk*, Ayr., but s.Ayr. *silk*, Lth.

Edb. n.Bck. w.Som.

salk Peb. n.Nhb.*silk* Dor. Som., but w.Som. *svlk*,

e.Dev.

Silly, 135, 229, 231—*seli* em.Sc.,but Lth. Edb. *svli*, s.Sc.*sili* Or.I., s.Ayr.+*svli*, Ant. sw.

& s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

me.Wil.

silē Kcb.*svli* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.*sālē* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*sali* Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sili*, *svli*.*sālē* n.Nhb.*sili* Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

Silver, 279.**Sin, 111—***sen* ne.Sc. + *sēn*, butBch. Abd. *sən*, s.Sc. e.Dor.*sēn* ne.Sc.*sin* Sh.I., Inv.+*svn*, w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.

me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der.

Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.

e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.

sīn w.Som.+*sīn*.*svn* Inv. sn.Sc.*sən* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.*sen* Dor., but e.Dor. *sen*.*sin* w.Wil. Som., but w.Som.*sīn*, *sīn*, e.Dev.*sīn* w.Som.**Since, 328—***sain* Or.I. s.Abd.*sein* Cai.+*sin*, Cum.+*sen*, but n.Cum. *sin*.*sen* Sc.+*sin*, but Or.I. *sain*, Cai.+*sein*, s.Abd. *sain*, w.Frf. e.Per.+*sən*, Ayr. *sins*, n.Ayr.+

- sins*, Lth. Edb. *sən*, Kcb. *sins*, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *sens*, sw. & s.Nhb. *sins*, Dur. Cum., Wm. +*sins*, but n.Wm.+*sian*, Yks. +*sin*, Lan.+*sən*, but em. sw. & s.Lan. *sin*, Der. +*sin*, but n. Der.+*sən*, Lin., but nw.Lin. *sin*, n.Nhp. War. Shr., but m. Shr. *sens*, e.An. Sus.
- sens* n.Nhb. s.Stf. m.Shr. Oxf.
- sin* Sc. Ir., but Ant. *sins*, n.Cum. Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf.+*sins*, Der. nw.Lin. Lei.
- sins* Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*sin*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. se.Ken.
- sian* n.Wm.+*sen*.
- sən* w.Frf. e.Per.+*sen*, Lth. Edb. Lan. n.Der.
- zins* Som., but w.Som.*zinz*, *zvnz*.
- zinz* w.Som.+*zvnz*, e.Dev.
- zvnz* nw.Wil.
- zvnz* w.Som.
- Sinew**, 268.
- Sing**, 71, 274, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432—*sainj* Ant.
- seij* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *siy*.
- seij* s.Sc. Glo.
- siy* Or.I., Inv.+*sij*, Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*səy*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
- sing* m. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei.
- sij* Inv.
- səy* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
- zəy* nw.Wil. Dor.
- siy* Sus. Som. e.Dev.
- Singe**, 352, 425, 433, 434.
- Single**, 256, 272.
- Sink**, 71, 340, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432—*saink* Ant.
- sejk* s.Sc.
- siyk* Inv.+*soyk*, Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*səyk*, Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
- soyk* Inv.
- səyk* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
- zəyk* Glo. nw.Wil. Dor.
- ziyk* Sus. Som. e.Dev.
- Sister**, 284, 379—*sesta(r)* w.Som. +*evsta(r)*.
- sistə(r)* Wm., but n.Wm. *sisþar*, w.Wm. *sistar*, n.Lan.
- sistþar* n.Cum.+*sisþar*.
- sista(r)* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
- sistar* Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*sastar*, wm.Sc., Ayr.+*sastar*, Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. w.Wm., I.Ma. +*sisþar*.
- sisþar* s.Lan.
- sisþar* n.Cum. n.Wm. I.Ma.
- sastar* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
- zesta(r)* Dor.
- zista(r)* Sus. nw.Wil. nw.Som. e. Dev.
- evsta(r)* w.Som.
- Sit**, 68, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*set* s.Ayr.+*sit*, s.Sc. ne.Nrf. Sus. *sits*. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne. Der. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
- sət* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *set*, *sit*, n.Nhb.
- zet* Wil. Dor.
- zit* Som. e.Dev.
- Six**, 361—*saks* Or.I. ne.Sc., em. Sc.+*seks*.
- sæks* Sh.I. e.Suf.

Six (contd.)—*seks* em. & s.Sc.*siks* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. nm. & sw.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.

Nhp. s.Nrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.

Wil.

saks Ayr., but s.Ayr. *siks*.*zaks* Dor., but e.Dor. *ziks*.*zeks* sw.Dev. + *ziks*.*ziks* Sus. nw.Wil. e.Dor. Som.

e. & sw.Dev.

Sker, 323.**Skill**, 337.**Skim**, 337.**Skin**, 68, 337—*skin* w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. e.An.

se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dev. Cor.

skīn w.Som.*skān* Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.**Skip**, 337.**Skirt**, 337.**Skist**, 323.**Skull**, 337.**Sky**, 178, 249, 337—*skaesm*. Lan.*skai* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks. +

skā, sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. &

sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus.

skoi, e.Dev.*skā* m. & se.Yks.*skai* s.Sc. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.s.Chs., nw.Der. + *skjāi*, Rut. +*skoi*, s.War. e.Suf.*skei* Uls., but Ant. *skai*, me. &

se.Nhb. e.Yks.

skī n.Nhb.*skjai* Sh.I.*skjāi* nw.Der.*skoi* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut.

Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. se.Ken.

e.Sus.

skvi w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

w.Som. Dev. w.Cor.

skai ne.Nrf.**Slack**, 24.**Slain**, 48—*slain* Glo. se.Ken. w.

Wil. e.Dor.

slēn nnw.Yks.*slēn* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.*slēn* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *slēn*,se. & sw.Nhb., se.Yks. + *slīn*,

sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt.

slēn s.Sc.*slēn* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum.

w.Wm. Lan.

slīn ne. m. & se.Yks.**Slanget**, 323.**Slate**, 204.**Slaughter**, 36, 284, 358, 359—*slaxtər* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant.*slaftər* Dur. Cum., but m.Cum.*sloutər*, Yks., but e.Yks.*slaffər*, Lan., but em. & sw.Lan. *slōtər*.*slaffər* e.Yks.*slautər* sw.Nhb.*slāxtər* w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr. +*slāuxtər*, Peb.*slātər* se.Ken.*slāxtər* Kcb.*slāuxtər* n.Ayr.*slāpər* I.Ma.*sloutər* m.Cum.*slōxtər* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *slāxtər*,*slāuxtər*, s.Ayr. *slaxtər*, Lth.

Edb.

slōtə(r) em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.
Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.
Slay—*slai* Glo. se.Ken., w.Wil.
+*slæ*, w.Som.

slæ ne.Nrf.

slai e.Suf. Som., but w.Som.
slai, e.Dev.

slæ sw.Nhb. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Lin. w.Hrt.

slē Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum. w.Wm. em. se. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lin.

slis m.Yks.

slī Lei.

slai Dor.

slæ w.Wil.

Sleep, 131, 132, 425, 427, 429,
432 — *sleip* nnw.Yks. + *slīp*,
snw.Yks., m.Yks. + *slīp*, s.
Chs. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.

sleep se.Lan.+*slēp*, e.Suf.

slēp se.Lan. e.Som., w.Som.+
slēp, *slīp*, n.Dev.

slīp s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil.

slīp m.Yks., n.Der. nw.Lin.+
slīp, s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

slīp ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,
but s.Ayr. *slīp*, Kcb. s.Sc., n.
Cum.+*slīp*, I.Ma.

slīp Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. wm.Sc.,
but n.Ayr. *slīp*, s.Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Ant. Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se.
& sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *slīp*.

slēp Dor.w.Som. nw. & sw. Dev.
slīp w.Som.

Sleeve, 145—*sleiv* n.Stf. Sus.

slīv se.Lan., n.Der. nw.Lin.+
slīv, s.Oxf.

slīv Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. n. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. se.Ken.
me.Wil.

slēv Dor.

Slew, 167, 249—*slīu* Kcb.+*slū*, s.
Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm.
sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. nw.
Lin. Som.

sljū I.Ma.

slū Sc., but Kcb.+*slīu*, sw.Nhb.
se.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

Slide, 425, 427, 429, 432.

Slight, 77, 358—*slait* w.Wm. n.
Der. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.

slait em.Lan.

slait s.Nhb. I.Ma., n.Stf.+*sloit*.

slait Inv.

slēt w.Som.

slīxt Abd.+*slāxt*, s.Ayr. Peb.
Kcb. Ant.

slit m.Cum. s.Lan.

sloit n. & s.Stf. se.Ken.

slvit me.Wil.

slāxt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *slīxt*, Lth. Edb.

Sling, 55, 425, 427, 432—*slīj*
Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb.sw.&s.Nhb. Dur.n. & m.
Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se.
Lan. Stf.n.Der.nw.Lin.s.Oxf.
se.Ken.Som., but w.Som. *slīj*.

slīj m. & sw.Lan.

slāj n.Nhb. Lth. Edb.

slāj Dor.

slīj w.Som. e.Dev.

Slinget, 323.

Slink, 425, 427, 429, 432.

Slit, 67, 425, 427, 429, 432—*slit*
Inv., Abd.+*slat*, s.Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.

Slit (contd.)—

- Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
Som.
slot Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr., but s.Ayr. *slit*, Lth. Edb.
zlet Dor.
zlit e.Dev.
Sloe, 268, 383, 384.
Sloonge, 323.
Slow, 127—*slau* Glo. se.Ken.
slā s.Sc.+*slā*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
+*slō*, s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*slou*, s.
Dur. n.Cum.+*slō*, nnw.Yks.,
snw.Yks.+*slō*, n. & nw.Lan.
w.Wil.
slā s.Sc.
sleā, *slia* m.Yks.+*sloā*.
slo ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *slō*.
slou n.Dur. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Ess. e.
Suf. e.Sus.
sloā m.Yks., se.Yks.+*slō*, sw.
Yks.
slō n.Nhb. m.Cum. snw. & se.
Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin.
slō Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.
Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.
Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei.
Sus., but e.Sus. *slou*.
slou ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
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Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant.
n.Cum.
smāl Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.
smā Peb. Kcb.
smāl me.Wil. e.Dev.
smoal w. & sw.Yks.
smō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
Wm. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Der. Sus.

smōl I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
se.Ken.

smō sw.Nhb. em. & sm.Lan.

Smart, 56—*smart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

smāt s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf.
Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken.
Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev.
w.Cor.

smært s.Sc.

smært sw.Lan. nw.Som.

smert ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

smēt sm.Lan.

Smash, 27—*smāif* sm. & s.Lan.
Som.

smāf ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc., s.Ayr.+*smef*, Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. &
se.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.,
n.Stf.+*smef*, n. & nw.Der. s.
Lin. s.Oxf.

smāf Lth. Edb.

smæif me. & w.Wil.

smæf ne.Nrf. Suf. Dor. e.Dev.

smef s.Ayr. e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf.
n. & nw.Lin.

smēf se.Ken.

smof s.Stf.

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Or. I.Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf.
Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. e.An.
Ken. Sus.

smil Wil. nw.Dev.

smol w.Som.

Smelt, 323.

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Lan.+*smūd*, n. & s.Stf.

smiud sw.Yks.

smūd ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. n. & nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

smūþ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

smāð Or.I.

smūd Lth. e.Suf. e.Dev.

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Lin.+*sneal*, s.Pem. se.Ken. w.

Wil., w.Dor.+*snāel*, e.Som.

snaiel e.Dor.

snāl ne.Yks.

snāel Sh.I. w.Dor.

sneil Ant., nnw.Yks. + *sneal*,

snw.Yks. n.Wor. se.Brks.,

m.Bck.+*sneal*, e.Suf., n.Dev. +

zneil.

sneal se. & sw.Nhb., nnw.Yks.,

m.Yks.+*snial*, sw.Yks. n.Stf.,

n.Lin.+*snīl*, s.Lin., w.War. +

snial, s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.

Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.

snēil ne.Sc.

snēl s.Sc. n.Cum.

snēl Inv.sn.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per.wm.

Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. &

s.Nhb. Dur. n. em. sm. se. sw.

ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. &

nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.

Nhp.

snial nw.Lan.

sniale.Yks.+*snīl*, m.Yks.w.War.

snīl e. & se.Yks. wm.Stf. n.Lin.

Lei.

znail Dor., but e.Dor. *snaiel*, w.

Dor. *snail*, *snāel*.

zneil n.Dev.

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snēz me. Wil.

snīz n.Der. nw.Lin.+*snīz*.

snīz Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.s.Sc.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Der.

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken.

Sus. e.Dev.

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m.Nhp.+*snou*, Glo. nw.Nrf.

se.Ken.

snā Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc. + *snjāv*,

sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant.

n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *snō*,

s.Nhb., Dur. + *snō*, n.Cum. +

snoa, sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil.

snā Kcb. s.Sc., Uls. + *snō*, but

Ant. *snā*.

snjāv ne.Sc.

snou s.Stf., ne.Nhp. + *snō*, m.

Nhp. s.Oxf.

snoa n.Cum., e.Yks. + *snō*, m. &

sw.Yks.

snō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.

ne.Wm. ne. se. & es.Yks.

I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. w

Sus. nw. & e.Dev.

snōu e.Suf.

snō Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. w.

Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. se. sw.

& s.Lan. n.Stf. n. nw. e. & w.

Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp.

s.War. m.Shr. nw. & w

Som.

snvu ne.Nrf. e.Sus. me.Wil.

znō Dor.

So, 125, 235, 444—*sau* se.Ken.

sæ Sh.I.+*sē*.

sei Ant.

seu Ess.+*sou*, but e.Ess. *sōu*.

seə ne.Yks.+*sē*, *siə*, nw.Yks.+*sōə*,

snw.Yks.+*sia*, *siə*, e.Yks.+*sia*,

sō, m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*sia*, *suə*,

sm.Yks.+*sia*.

sē (unstressed form) Sh. & Or.I.

ne.Sc. Frf. Ayr. Edb. Peb.

Wgt.

sē Sh. & Or.I., Cai.+*sō*, ne.Sc.,

sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*sō*, em.

& wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb., Wgt.

sw.Nhb.+*sī*, *sō*, ne.Yks.

sī (unstressed form) s.Sc. me. &

s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Wm. ne.

m. & e.Yks.

sia e.Cum.+*sia*, w.Cum.+*sia*, *suə*,

n. & e.Wm.+*sia*, s.Wm., n.

Yks.+*sia*, nw. nnw. & snw.

Yks., nw.Lan.+*suə*.

siə s.Sc.+*sō*, n. m. e. & w.Cum.

n. e. & w.Wm. n. ne. snw. e.

nm. & sm.Yks., se.Yks.+*sē*.

sī Wgt., me. & se.Nhb.+*sō*, sw.

Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*sō*, s.

Dur.

sou m.Nhp.+*sōə*, *sō*, s.Oxf. n.

Bck., Hrt.+*sō*, but w.Hrt. *suə*,

Hnt.ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*sōu*, Ess.,

e.Sus.+*sō*.

sōə e. & m.Lin.

sē se.Yks.

sō (unstressed form) n.Ayr. n.

Dur.nw.Yks.s.Lan.e.Lin. m.

Shr. w.Oxf. Bdf. e.Sus. w.

Som. n. & s.Dev.

sōu e.Suf. e.Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur.

w.Sus.

sōə nw.Yks.n. & nw.Lin.m.Nhp.

sō Cai. sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.

e.Per.+*sē*, wm. & s.Sc. Uls.,

but Ant. *sei*, Nhb., but me. &

se.Nhb.+*sī*, sw.Nhb.+*sē*, *sī*,

s.Nhb.+*sī*, n.Dur. e.Yks., sw.

& s.Yks.+*suə*, em. sm. se. &

sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf., but

em.Stf. *suə*, wm. & s.Stf. *sū*,

Der., but nw.Der. *sū*, Not.

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor.

Shr., but n. & m.Shr. *suə*, e.

Hrf.+*sō*, n.nw. & e.Oxf.Brks.

Bck., Bdf.+*suə*, Hrt. e.An.,

but ne.Nrf. *sou*, e.Suf. *sou*,

sōu, Ess. *seu*, *son*, but e.Ess.

sōu, n.Ken.e.Sus., w.Wil. sw.

Dev.+*sō*, Cor., but e.Cor. *sō*.

su (unstressed form) m. & s.Lan.

Chs. Stf. e.Suf.

suə w.Cum. nm. se. w. sw. es. &

s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. em.

Stf. n. & m.Shr. Bdf. w.Hrt.

sū s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der.

sō (unstressed form) e.Hrf. Sus.

Hmp. w.Som. n.Dev. se.Cor.

sō e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Hmp. w.

Wil. w.Dor. w.Som. n. sw. &

s.Dev. e.Cor.

sū e.Dor. e. & s.Som.

[The unstressed form is gen. *sə*.]

Soak, 249, 340.

Soap, 121, 122—*saup* se.Ken.

seip Ant.

sēp Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.+*sop*.

sēp em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

siap m.Cum. Wm.

sjep s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*sōp*.

sop Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

soap n.Stf., me. Wil.+*sōp*.

sōp me. Wil.

sōap se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

sōp s.Nhb. n.Dur., em.Lan. +

suap, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf.

sup s.Chs.

suap sw. Yks. n. m. & em. Lan. n.

Der.

sūp Lei.

zip w. Som. + *zuap*.

zōp Dor. e. Dev.

zuap w. Som.

Sod, 82.

Soft, 279—*saft* Or. I. ne. Sc. w.

Fr. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., n.

Cum. + *soft*, s. Stf. ne. Nrf. Sus.

sāft Lth. Edb. m. Nhp., se. Ken.

+ *sōft*.

sāt s. Nhp. Glo. Hmp., Wil. + *soft*,

zāt, Dor. Som., but w. Som.

sōf, Dev.

sof I. Ma.

soft sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. sw. Yks. n. em. & sw.

Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. & w. Der.

Lin. s. Oxf. Wil.

sōf w. Som.

sōft se. Lan. se. Ken.

sōft Peb.

zāt Wil.

Soften, 290.

Soil, *sb*., 213—*sail* n. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. se. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf.

Glo. s. Oxf. Lon. se. Ken. Sus.

saiō me. Wil.

sāil em. & ms. Lan. I. Ma. ne. &

w. Der.

sēil Inv. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Peb.

soil w. Fr. e. Per. Ant. n. & s.

Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. & sm. Lan. n. Stf. Lin.

svil Bdf.

sāil ne. Nrf.

Sold, 41, 244, 253, 307—*saud*

em. se. & s. Lan. n. Der.

saul Ant., I. Ma. + *soul*.

sauld sw. Nhb. se. Ken.

sāl ne. Sc.

sāld Sh. I.

sāld s. Sc.

seuld Uls. + *sōld*, but Ant. *saul*.

soud n. & sw. Lan., n. Stf. + *svud*,

ne. Shr.

soul I. Ma.

sould se. Nhb. n. Dur.

soald n. Cum. s. Oxf.

sōld wm. Sc.

sōud m. Lin.

sōd s. Stf. s. Lin. e. Suf. Ess.

sōld Uls. Rut. Lei.

suald w. Wil. + *svul*(*d*).

svud ms. Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. nw.

e. & s. Der. m. Shr., ne. Nrf. +

svuld.

svuld ne. Nrf. me. Wil.

swōld n. Ken.

zōl Dor., w. Som. + *zōld*.

zōld w. Som. nw. Dev.

zvul(*d* w. Wil.

zwōld e. Som.

Solder, 297.

Some, 101—*som* Uls., but Ant.

sūm, w. Oxf. + *sūm*.

sum Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. nw. & em. Lan. n. & s. Stf.

n. Der. Lin. Rut.

sūm Ant. m. se. sw. ms. & s.

Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Dnb. ē. &

wm. Stf. ne. nw. e. & s. Der.

Lei. sw. Nhp. e. & s. War.

Wor. n. & ne. Shr., nw. Oxf. +

svm, w. Oxf. n. Bck.

svm Sc. m. Nhp. m. Shr. n. Hrf.

e. Hrf. nw. e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck.

Bdf. Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.

Ken. Cor.

zom nw. & e. Dev.

zōm w. Som. + *zvm*.

zvm Glo. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.

nw. e. & w. Som. n. & s. Dev.

Somebody, 233, 276, 299.

Somewhat, 247.

Son, 100, 101—*sên* Cai.+*sin*, ne.

Sc.+*svn*, but Bch. Abd. *sên*.

sin Cai. Ant. e.Som. nw.Dev.

sian m.Yks.+*sun*.

son Uls., but Ant. *sin*, s.War.

n.Bck.+*sùn*, e.Dev.+*sin*.

sun me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m.

nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n.

nw. & em.Lan., n.Stf.+*sùn*, s.

Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+

sùn, Bdf.

sün m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

Chs. I.Ma. Flt. Dnb. n. e. em.

& s.Stf.nw. & e.Der. Not. Lei.

ne.Nhp., m. & sw.Nhp.+*svn*,

e. & s.War. n.Wor., s.Wor.

+*svn*, n. ne. & se.Shr., nw.

& w.Oxf.+*svn*, n.Bck. nw.

Hrt.

svn Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm.

sm. & s.Sc. m. & sw.Nhp. s.

Wor. m.Shr., e.Hrf.+*svn*, s.

Pem.nw.w. & s.Oxf. Hrt., but

nw.Hrt. *sùn*, Hnt. Cmb. Nrf.

Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

me.Wil.

sên Bch. Abd.

sin w.Som.+*svn*, e. & s.Dev.

son nw.Som.

svn e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. & w.

Wil. Dor. w.Som. n.Dev.

Song, 32—*say* Sh. & Or.I. ne.

Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.

Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *sây*,

Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.

nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., es.

Yks.+*soy*, n. & nw.Lan.

sây s.Ayr. s.Sc.

soy sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Der.+*suy*, Lin.

Rut. m.Nhp. Oxf. Nrf. Suf.

Ess. me.Wil.

sôy se.Ken.

sôy Bdf.

suy s.Lan. n.Der.

suyg s.Stf.

sùg s.Chs. Lei. War.

sùng sm.sw. & ms.Lan.nw.Der.

svy m.Shr. n.Hrf.

zoy Sur. w.Wil. Dor. n. & e.

Som., w.Som.+*zôy*, e. & sw.

Dev.

zôy w.Som.

Soon, 162, 163, 249, 306, 321—

sian nnw.Yks.+*siun*.

sin n.Ayr. Ant.

siun me. & sw.Nhb.+*sian*, s.

Nhb., n.Dur.+*sian*, n. & m.

Cum. ne.Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. n. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+

suin, n.Stf.+*svun*, s.Stf., n.

Der.+*sün*, s.Der., Rut.+*sün*,

Lei., n.Shr. nw.Hrt.+*sün*, se.

Hrt. se.Cmb. e.Ken.

siün ne.Nrf.+*sün*.

sian n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+

sjun, sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. w.

& sw.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.

Yks. nw.Lan.

sîn ne.Sc.

sjun se.Nhb.

sôn m.Nhp.

suin sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan., s.

Lan.+*sün*.

sun I.Ma.+*sün*, s.War. s.Wor.

m.Shr. nw.e. & w.Oxf. Brks.

n.Bck. Bdf., e.Suf.+*sün*, n.

Ken. s.Sur., e.Sus.+*suân*, w.

Sus.

suân s.Lin. m.Bck. e.Sus.

sün Uls., but Ant. *sin*, m. sw.

ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma., em.Stf.+

svun, n. & nw.Der., e.Der.+

svun, Not. Lin., but s.Lin.

suân, Rut. ne.Nhp. e.War.

n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. s.
 Oxf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb., but
 se.Cmb. *siun*, nw.Nrf. Ess.
 se.Ken. e.Dor.
svun n. e. & em.Stf. ne. & e.Der.
sæn w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Sc.
sæun s.Chs.
sæn Sh.I.+*fæn*, Kcb.
sün sn.Sc.+*fæn*, nm.Sc.+*fün*,
 but w.Frf. e.Per. *sæn*, sm.
 Sc., but s.Ayr. *fin*, Kcb. *sæn*,
 sw.Dev.+*sin*, *zün*.
sün wm.Sc.+*fin*, *fæn*, but n.Ayr.
sin, Lth. Edb.+*fün*, ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf.
fin wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
fæn wm.Sc.
fæn Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc.
fün nm.Sc.
fün Lth. Edb.
zin sw.Dev.
zun me. & w.Wil.
zün Glo., nw.Wil.+*zünd*, e. & s.
 Som.
zünd nw.Wil.
zæn w.Som.
zün n. & sw.Dev.
zün e.Dev.
Soot, 169, 249—*siut* sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw.Yks.,
 snw.Yks.+*süt*.
siæt n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*sjut*, s.
 Dur. Wm. ne.Yks., e.Yks.+
sut, m.Yks., se.Yks.+*sut*, nw.
 Lan.
süt ne.Sc.+*süt*, n. & s.Ayr.
sjut se.Nhb.
suit sw. & ms.Yks.
sut Uls. me. Nhb. e. se. & es.Yks.,
 em.Lan. I.Ma.+*süt*, n. & s.Stf.
 s.Lin., Rut.+*süt*, Glo., se.Ken.
 +*süt*.
süt Inv. n.Cum. snw.Yks. n. &

sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*süt*, sw. &
 s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.
 Lin.
süt em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. wm.
 Stf. Lei.
süt ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*sæt*, sm.Sc.+
süt, but s.Ayr. *süt*, Kcb. *sæt*,
 Lth. Edb.+*süt*, Rut. s.War.
 s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf.
 m.Bck. Bdf.ne. & s.Nrf.Ken.,
 but se.Ken.+*süt*, s.Sur. Sus.
 I.W. w.Som. e.Dev.
sæt Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*süt*, Ayr., but n. & s.
 Ayr. *süt*, Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
süt nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
sæt, sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.
süt wm.Sc.
zut me. & w.Wil.Dor. e. & s.Som.
Sooth, 316.
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Sore, 126—*seæ(r)* s.Nhb. Dur. m.
 Cum. ne. e. & m.Yks., se.
 Yks.+*suæ(r)*.
seær sw.Nhb.
sær Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm.
 sm. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.
 Cum., Wm.+*siar*.
siæ(r) nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.
siar Wm.
soæ(r) n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
 Ken. me.Wil.
soær I.Ma.
söæ(r) se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der.
 n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.
 Sur. Sus.
sör sn.Sc. Ant.
suæ(r) se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em.
 ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der.
 s.Lin. s.War. n. nw. & e.Oxf.
 Brks., w.Wil.+*suæ(r)*.
zöæ(r) n. & e.Dev.
zuæ(r) w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

Sorrow, 349.

Sort, 383.

Sough = a drain, 348.

Sought, 166, 358—*saut* sw. Nhb.

Wm. snw. Yks. em. se. & s.

Lan. n. Der.

sāxt Uls. + *soxt*.

sāt I. Ma. s. War.

soxt ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Kcb. Uls.

souxt sm. Sc. + *spxt*, but Kcb.

soxt, s. Sc.

sout n. me. se. & s. Nhb. Dur.

Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw.

& es. Yks. n. nw. & sw. Lan.

nw. Lin.

sout Rut., ne. Nrf. + *svut*.

spxt sm. Sc. Lth. Edb.

spt s. Stf. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

sóxt wm. Sc.

sót e. Suf.

sōxt Ayr. Peb.

svut ms. Lan. n. Lin. ne. Nrf.

zāt Brks. Dor.

zpt e. Dev.

Soul, 127, 306—*saul* Or. I. + *sāl*,

Bch. Abd. sn. & em. Sc., wm.

Sc. + *spl*, *sōl*, Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

sw. Nhb. Wm., nnw. snw. &

sw. Yks. + *soul*, em. Lan. + *sōl*,

se. Lan., s. Lan. + *soul*, Glo. +

sul, se. Ken.

sāl Or. I., w. Frf. e. Per. + *svul*.

seul Uls., but Ant. *saul*.

soul ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *saul*,

me. se. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.

Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma.

soual m. Lin.

soal m. Yks.

sōal nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.

sāl, *svul*, s. Oxf.

sōald e. Suf.

spl wm. Sc. sm. Sc., but Kcb.

saul, nw. Lin.

sōl Inv. wm. & s. Sc. em. Lan. n.

Stf. n. Der. Lei.

sōld ne. Nrf. + *svuld*.

sual s. Lin.

svul w. Frf. e. Per. ne. & nw.

Der. w. Wil.

svuld ne. Nrf.

saul Glo.

zpl n. Dev.

zōul e. Dor.

zōal e. Dev.

sōl Dor., but e. Dor. *zōul*, w.

Som.

Sound, *sb.*, 308.

Sound, *adj.*, 104—*saind* s. Chs., n.

Der. + *sænd*, nw. Der.

saun s. Stf.

saund es. Yks. n. Lan.

sænd n. Stf. n. Der.

sānd sw. Yks. + *semd*, s. Lan. +

sænd.

sænd sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan.

seund s. Lin. Lei. m. Bck. se.

Ken.

semd sw. Yks.

soun I. Ma.

sound nw. Lan.

sun ne. & wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. +

sund, Ant.

sund Sh. & Or. I. w. Frf. e. Per.

n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. me. & sw.

Nhb.

sūn sm. Sc., Lth. Edb. n. Cum. +

sünd.

sünd sn. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. se. &

sw. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se.

Yks. nw. Lin.

svund m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Suf. Sus.

me. Wil.

səund ne.Nrf.

zəund e.Dev.

zəun w.Som.

Soup, 386.

South, 171, 172—*saiβ* nw.Der.+
sauβ.

sauβ nnw. & snw.Yks.+*sūβ*, es.

Yks. n. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n. &
nw.Der.

sāβ sw.Yks.+*seāβ*, s.Lan.+*sēβ*.

sēβ sm. sw. & s.Lan.

seuβ Uls., but Ant. *suβ*, s.Lin.,

Lei.+*svuβ*, n.Wor. se.Ken.

seāβ sw.Yks.

souβ I.Ma. n.Stf.

suβ Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per., Ayr.+*sūβ*, Peb. Ant. s.
Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Lin.

sūβ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *suβ*,

wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m.

& se.Yks. n.Lin.

svuβ Lei. Oxf. w.Hrt. Suf. me.

Wil. e.Dor.

səuβ ne.Nrf.

zəuð w.Som.+*zvud*.

zvυβ w.Wil.

Sow, *sb.*, 106, 425, 432—*sai* s.

Chs., nw.Der.+*sau*.

sau s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., Glo.

+*zvυ*.

sā sw.Yks., ms.Yks.+*siu*.

seu nnw.Yks.+*sū*, s.Lin. Lei.
m.Bck. se.Ken.

siu n.Cum.+*sou*, m.Cum. Wm.

ne.Yks., snw.Yks.+*sū*, e.Yks.

+*sou*, se. & ms.Yks.

sou n.Cum. e.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf.

sū Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur.

nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n. nw.

em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. &
nw.Lin.

svυ s.Sc. Rut. m.Shr. Oxf. e.
Suf. e.Sus.

sē nw.Dev.

səu ne.Nrf.

zəu w.Som,

zvυ Glo. w.Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.
Dev.

zəū n.Dev.

Sow, *v.*, 127, 425, 432—*sau* em.

Lan.+*sō*, Glo. se.Ken.

sā Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb., s.Sc.

+*sā*, Ant., se.Nhb.+*sō*, s.Nhb.

sw.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.

+*sō*, n. & nw.Lan.

sā s.Sc.

sou s.Stf. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*svυ*.

soə e. m. & sw.Yks.

sō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.

ne. & es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin., but

s.Lin. *sō*.

sōu se.Cmb. e.Suf.

sō Inv. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur.

n.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em.

se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. s.Lin. Lei. w.War. e.

Oxf. Sus.

svυ ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

zā w.Wil.

zou e.Hrf.

zō Dor. nw.Dev.

zō e.Som. e.Dev.

Spake—*spaik* se.Ken.

spak Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & em.Lan.

speak n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Dor.

spēk Inv. n.Ayr.

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Spark, 37—*spark* Inv. ne.Sc. w.

Frfr. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

spark em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev.

spāk s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Der.

nw.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

- Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

spærk s.Sc.

spæk sw.Lan.

spāk sm.Lan.

Sparrow, 245.

Speak, 59, 60, 340, 425, 426, 427,

430, 432—*speik* ne.Sc., but

Bch. Abd. *spik*, Ldd., nnw.

Yks.+*spiak*, snw. sw. & ms.

Yks., s.Yks.+*spēk*, m. sm. sw.

ms. & s.Lan., s.Stf.+*spēk*, *spik*,

e.Der., Rut. +*spēk*, m.Nhp. +

spik, sw.Nhp.+*spēk*, *spik*, nw.

Oxf. n.Bck.+*spēk*, Hnt.+*spik*,

w.Sur.

spek Sh.I.

speak n.Stf.+*spik*, n.Lin.+*spiak*,

e.Suf. nw.Wil.

spēk Or.I. Cai. Uls., but Ant.

spik, Ldd. *speik*, es. & s.Yks.

se.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*spik*, Flt.

Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der. +

spik, nw.Der., Not.+*spik*, Rut.,

Lei.+*spik*, but n.Lei. *spiak*, ne.

Nhp. +*spik*, sw.Nhp. s.War.

n. & s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.

+ *spik*, m.Shr., se.Shr. +

spik, Glo. nw. e. & w.Oxf.

n. & m.Bck., Bdf.+*spik*, Cmb.

ne.Nrf. w.Suf. sm.Hmp. me.

Wil., e.Dor.+*spiak*, *spik*, Som.

Dev.

spiak n.Cum.+*spik*, m.Wm., sw.

& s.Wm.+*spik*, ne. nnw. e. m.

& nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*spik*, n.

nw. & em.Lan. n. nw. & s.Lin.

n.Lei., e.Hrf.+*spik*, s.Oxf. se.

Hrt. w.Wil. e.Dor.

spik Bch. Abd., sn.Sc.+*spik*, w.

Frfr. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.

Edb. *spik*, wm.Sc.+*spik*, Ayr.

Kcb. s.Sc., se.Nhb.+*spik*, n.

Cum.

spik Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

e. & m.Cum. n. w. sw. & s.Wm.

se.Yks. Chs. n. e. em. wm. &

s.Stf. ne. & s.Der. Not. Lei.

ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. ne.

& se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. Hnt.

nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur.

Sus. e.Dor.

Speck, 340.

Speech, 131, 132—*speifs* nnw.

snw. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.

speats e.Suf.

spēts Uls., but Ant. *spīts*, se.Lan.

s.Stf. Glo. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus.

me.Wil., e.Dor. + *spīats*, w.

Som. n. & sw.Dev.

spīats n.Cum. + *spīts*, ne. e. m. &

se.Yks. em.Lan. nw. & s.Lin.

s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor.+

spēts.

spīts ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *spīts*,

w.Frfr. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

Ant. I.Ma.

spīts Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.

Sc. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. &

m.Cum. n. sw. & s.Lan. n. &

nw.Der. se.Ken.

Speed, 142, 429—*speid* nnw.Yks.

+*spīd*, snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.

spead e.Suf.

spēd s.Stf., ne.Nrf. + *spīd*.

spīad m.Yks., se.Yks.+*spīd*, se.

Lan. s.Lin. w.Dor. e.Dev.

spīd Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frfr. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.

spīd Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. nnw.
 e. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. &
 s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
 Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken.
 e.Sus. e.Dor. w.Wil. w.Som.

Spell, 433.

Spend, 50, 428, 429, 433—*spænd*
 se.Ken.

spen Bch. Abd., Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 + *spend*, Kcb. Ant., n.Cum. +
spend, I.Ma. e.Dev.

spend Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
 War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Bdf. e.
 An. n. & e.Ken. Sus. Wil.
 Dor.

spēn w.Som.

Spew, 159, 249—*speu* Abd. Lth.
 Edb. n.Nhb.

spiu Inv. n.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.
 Stf. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
 War. Wor.

spjū ne.Sc., but Abd. *speu*, w.
 Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. Sus.

spū Ant. n.Der.

spē Or.I.

spū e.Dev.

Spill, 429.

Spin, 68, 425, 426, 427, 432—
spin Inv. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n.Lan., em.Lan.+*spən*, se. &
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Wor. Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
 Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

spīn w.Som.

spən ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
 Edb. n.Nhb. em.Lan.

Spire, 158—*spair* Ayr. Kcb.

spaiə(r) m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
 sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil.
 e. & s.Som. e.Dev.

spaiə I.Ma.

spā(r) m.Yks.

spāiə(r) em.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der.

speiə(r) s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.

spēir ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

spoiə(r) se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. ne.
 Nrf. se.Ken.

spviə(r) Dor. Dev., but e.Dev.
spaiə(r), w.Cor.

Spirit, 211, 229, 231—*sperit* m.
 Cum. s.Lan. n.Lin. w. & s.
 Wor. Glo. s.Oxf.

sperat I.Ma. Dor.

spirit Ant. n.Cum. sw.Lan. n.
 Stf. se.Ken.

spirat Sus.

spirit ne.Sc. Kcb.

spirat Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.

spīrit Ayr.

spirat em.Sc.

sporit s.Nhb.

spurit w.Som.

spərit Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. &
 se.Lan. n.Der.

Spise, 323.

Spit, 68, 425, 429, 433, 434—
spæt Dor. w.Som.

spet Lei., Oxf.+*spit*, Sus.nw.Dev.

spit Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.

Dur. Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.

Lan.+*spæt*, se. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not.

Rut. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.

Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

spæt Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr.Lth.Edb.n.Nhb.em.Lan.

Splatch, 323.

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Split, 425, 429, 430.

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Spoil, 213, 244—*spail* ne.Sc. +

spëil, Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw.

& s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., Rut.

Lei.+*spoil*, m.Nhp. w.War. n.

Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.Cmb. e.

Suf. Ess., se.Ken.+*spoil*, Sur.,

but s.Sur. *spvil*, Sus., but w.

Sus. *spvil*, e.Dor.+*spwail*.

spaiel s.Oxf. e.Dev.

spail em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr.

speil sn.Sc.+*spoil*, wm.Sc., sm.

Sc.+*spoil*, s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.

Der.

spëil Inv. ne.Sc. Peb.

spoil Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

sm.Sc. Ant. n. me. & s.Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se.

sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sm.

Lan. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei.

se.Ken.

spoil snw.Yks., m.Yks.+*spuil*.

spuil m.Yks.

spvil s.War. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur.

w.Sus.

spail ne.Nrf., I.W.+*spwail*.

spwail Brks. I.W. s.Wil. w.

Dor., w.Som.+*spwail*.

spwoil e.Som.

spwoio me.Wil.

spwvil n.Hrf.

spwvil w.Wil. w.Som.

spwail e.Dor.

Spoken, 95, 233, 269—*spaukn*

se.Ken.

spokn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm.

Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Der.

spoukn s.Oxf. e. & s.Som.

spōkn Ant.

spōakn nw.Lin.

spōkn Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Spoon, 162, 163, 249—*spian*

nnw.Yks.

spin wm.Sc.+*spæn*, *spūn*, s.Ayr.

spiun me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &

m.Cum. n. & ne.Wm., snw.

Yks.+*spūn*, em.Lan. n. wm.

& s.Stf. s.Der. Rut. Lei. w.

War. n.Wor. Lon. e.Ken.

spiūn ne.Nrf. e.Sus.

spian n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*spjun*, s.

Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks.,

se.Yks.+*spuin*, nw.Lan.

spin Bch. Abd.

spīn ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *spin*,

sw.Nhb.

spjun se.Nhb.

spuin se. & sw.Yks.

spun m.Shr.

spuən s.Lin., Bdf. w.Wil.+*spūn*,

Dor.

spūn Inv. Uls., but Ant. *spæn*,

sw.Wm. snw.Yks. n. sm. se.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.

Der. nw.Lin. s.War. s.Wor.

s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.

Sus. me. & w.Wil.

spvun ne.Shr.

spæn Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.

spūn, s.Ayr. *spin*, Peb. s.Sc.

Ant.

spān Kcb. w.Som. sw.Dev.

spūn sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *spin*,

Kcb. *spān*, n.Dev.

spūn wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf.

e.Dev.

Spread, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434.

Spring, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432.

Squabble, 233 — *skwabl* Bch.

Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m.
 & se.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+
skwobl, se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. se.Ken. Sus. w.
 Wil. Dor.
skwàbl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *skwabl*.
skwæbl e.Dev.
skwobl e.Yks. em. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
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skwæk s.Sc., sw.Lan.+*skweik*.
skweik sw.Lan., n.Stf.+*skwīk*,
 Sus.
skwek n.Ayr.+*skwēk*, s.Ayr. Peb.
skweak m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*skwēk*,
skwiak.
skwēk n.Ayr. sw. & ms.Yks.,
 s.Yks.+*skwīk*, s.Lan. s.Stf.
 Glo. nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. sm.Hmp.
 nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.
skwiak, *skwīk*, Dev.
skwiak nw.Lan.+*skwīk*.
skwīk w.Som.
skwiak n.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Wm.,
 s.Wm.+*skwīk*, nm. & sw.Yks.
 n. m. & se.Lan. Chs., but s.
 Chs. *skwāk*, n.Der.+*skwīk*,
 e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei., e.
 Hrf.+*skwīk*, s.Oxf. se.Hrt. e.
 Suf., e.Dor.+*skwīk*.
skwīk Kcb. I.Ma.
skwīk Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Peb.
skwek, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *skwek*,
skwēk, s.Ayr. *skwek*, Uls. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.
skwiak, Cum. Wm., but m.

Wm. *skwiak*, s.Wm.+*skwiak*,
 s.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & w.
 Der. e.War. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. se.
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Stairs, 139—*staiəz* Glo. me.Wil.
 w.Som.
stəəz e.Oxf.
stāz Flt. n. & m.Shr. s.Nrf.
stearz Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
steəz s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
 Lan., sw.Lan.+*stīəz*, s.Lan.
 n.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. n.Bck. Dor. Som., but
 w.Som. *staiəz*, e.Dev.
stērz Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
stēz w.Wm. Lei. se.Ken.
stīərz I.Ma.
stīəz se.Lan.+*stēz*, sw.Lan.
stēz m. se. & ms.Lan. s.Stf.
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stān(*d*), ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant., n.Cum.+*stand*, m.Cum.
 n.Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. ne.
 Der., nw.Lin.+*stand*, e.Oxf.
 s.Dev.
stand Or.I. Inv. sw. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. n.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.
stan, sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*ston*,
stānd, n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. s.
 Oxf.
stān I.Ma.
stānd w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Sus.

Stand (contd.)—

stån Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *stan*,

Uls.+*stånd*, but Ant. *stan*, n.

Nhb.+*stånd*.

stånd Inv. s.Sc. Uls. n.Nhb.

stæn Dor., w.Som.+*stænd*, e.

Dev.

stænd Som., but w.Som.+*stæn*.

stënd se.Ken.

ston em. & sw.Lan.

stond se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.

Der.

stōn(*d*) Lth. Edb.

stōnd em.Lan.

Star, 56—*star* Inv. ne.Sc., but

Bch. Abd. *stār*, sn.Sc. s.Ayr.

Ant. me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm.

I.Ma.

stax(r) sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*stā(r)*,

n.Stf.

stā(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.,

but w.Wm. *star*, Yks., but

sw.Yks. *stax(r)*, Lan., but em.

Lan.+*stax(r)*, Flt. s.Stf. n. &

nw.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Shr. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

stār Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr., but n.Ayr. *stōr*, s.Ayr.

star, se.Nhb.

stār Kcb.

stār s.Sc.

stex(r) m.Shr.

stōr wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

stū(r) Brks.

Stare, 46—*stax(r)* e.Oxf.

stā(r) n.Stf. Rut. Oxf., but e.

Oxf. *stax(r)*, s.Oxf. *stex(r)*, ne.

Nrf. e.Suf.

stār I.Ma.+*stīar*.

stex(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., em.

Lan.+*stā(r)*, se. sw. & s.Lan.

n.Der. nw. Lin. s.Oxf. se. Ken.

me.Wil. Dor. Som.

stear Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb.

stēr Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb.

stīar I.Ma.

stā(r) em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf.

Starve, 56, 429—*starv* Sh.I. Uls.,

but Ant. *sterv*, me.Nhb., se.

Nhb.+*stērv*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

I.Ma.

staov em.Lan.+*stāv*, n.Stf. e.Dev.

stāv s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

nnw. snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.

+*sterv*, se. & sw.Yks. n. & m.

Lan. Flt. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.

Lei. War. Wor. m.Shr. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. se.Ken. Sus.

me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n.

& nw.Dev. Cor.

stærv s.Sc.

stærv sm.Sc.+*sterv*.

stēv sw.Lan.

sterv ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Peb. Ant.

steov m.Yks. n.Bck.

stērv se.Nhb.

stōv Glo.

stēv em. & sm.Lan.

Stead, 59, 60—*sted* ne.Sc. Ant.

em.sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

steid sw.Yks.+*stīed*, ms.Yks.

stīd n.Nhb., n.Dur.+*stīd*, n.Wm.

s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus.

stīed snw. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan.

n. & nw.Lin.

stīd s.Ayr. Kcb.

stīd em.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

Steady, 231—*stedi* Inv. ne.Sc.

w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., Edb.+

stidi, Ant. sw.Yks., n.Lan.+
stidi, em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.
 Der. Lin. se.Ken. e.Dev.
stidi n.Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm.
 n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Oxf.
 Sus. Som.
stidi Lth. Edb.
studi sw. & s.Nhb.
stüdi I.Ma.
Steak, 249—*staik* se.Ken.
steik Ant. n.Stf. Not. s.Oxf., s.
 Sur. w.Sus.+*stik*.
steak n.Cum.+*stiek*, m. se. & sw.
 Yks. n. & se.Lan. Lin. n.Bck.
 Bdf. e.Suf. me.Wil. Dor.
stēk Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 n. & s.Nhb. em. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Som. n.
 Dev.
stiak m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks. nw.Lan.
stiek n.Cum.
stjak s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+
stjek, sw.Nhb.s.Dur., ne.Yks.
 +*stik*, e.Yks. Lei. Glo. w.Wil.
stik ne.Yks. w.War. ne.Shr. s.
 Sur. Sus., but w.Sus.+*steik*.
stjek se.Nhb.
Steal, 59, 60, 425, 426, 427, 430,
 432—*steil* sw. & ms.Yks., em.
 Lan.+*stiel*, sm. sw. & s.Lan.
steal w.Som.
stiel w.Frf. e.Per.
stēl I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Glo. me.
 Wil. Dor.
stiel n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf.
stīl ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
stīl Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n.
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. se.Ken.

Steam, 183—*steim* n.Stf. Sus.
stem s.Stf.
stēm I.Ma.+*stīm*, Dor. w.Som.
stiam sw.Yks. n. em. se. sw. ms.
 & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
 me.Wil.
stīm ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
 Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma.
stīm Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. se.Ken.
Steel, 146—*steil* s.Chs. n.Stf.
stēl Glo.
stīl Dor., w.Som.+*stīl*.
stīal nw.Lin.+*stīl*, s.Oxf. w.Som.
 e.Dev.
stīl ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
 Kcb. s.Sc.
stīl Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yks. n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Der. nw.Lin. se.Ken.
 me.Wil. Cor.
Steep, 183, 429.
Step, 51, 383—*stap* ne.Sc., but
 Bch. Abd. *step*, w.Frf. e.Per.,
 Ayr.+*step*, Dor. w.Som.
stæp nw. & e.Dev.
step Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
 Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.
 Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
 Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
 e.Som. Cor.
Stern, *sb.*, 50—*starn* sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma.
stāns.Nhb.+*stōn*, m.Cum. n. em.
 se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Lin.
 Glo. Sus. Dor.
stārn Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*stern*.
stærn s.Sc.
stæn sw.Lan.

Stern (contd.)—

stern w.Frf. e.Per. n. & s.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

stōn s.Nhb.

stān w.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Stf. n.

Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

Stick, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434.

Stile, 78—*stail* ne.Sc.+*steil*, Lth.

Ant. n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*steil*,

se.Yks.+*stāl*, es.Yks., sw.Lan.

+*stil*, I.Ma., n. & nw.Lin.+*stil*,

e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.

stāl m. & se.Yks., sm.Lan.+*stil*.

stail em.Lan.+*stil*, em. & wm.

Stf.

stāl sw.Yks.+*stil*.

steil me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.

nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*stil*, s.

Chs.

steil Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.

stil m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & sw.

Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. ms. &

s.Lan. n. ne. & nw. Der. n. &

nw.Lin.

stoil n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.

n. & m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.

stvil sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Dor.

stviō me. Wil.

stviāl w. Wil. e.Dev.

stail ne.Nrf., e.Dor.+*staiāl*.

staiāl e.Dor.

Sting, 68, 426, 427, 429, 432.

Stink, 71, 425, 427, 429, 432—

steyk s.Sc. w. Wil. Dor. w.Som.

stīk ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.

Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.

Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Som.

Dev. Cor.

stvyk sn.Sc.

steyk Inv. Edb. n.Nhb.

Stint, 100—*stent* sw.Nhb. s.Stf.

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

stint ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.

em. & wm.Stf. Der. Lin. Not.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Shr. Glo. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. s.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

stānt Inv. Lth. n.Nhb.

Stitch, 68, 341—*stief* Dor.

stik Sh.I.

stif Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. nw. &

s.Som.

stik w.Frf. e.Per.

stik s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.

stif w.Som.

stif ne.Sc. n.Ayr.

Stolen, 92, 253—*staun* Abd. Lth.

Edb. Peb. Kcb. sw.Nhb. Wm.

em. se. & s.Lan., n.Der.+*stūn*.

stoun n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & sw.

Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan.

stoan n.Cum.

stōn s.Chs.+*stvun*.

stūn n.Der.

stvun s.Chs.

Stone, 121, 122, 244, 249—*staun*

se.Ken.

steān m.Yks., n.Lan.+*stuan*.

stiēn Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*stīn*, *stīn*, but

Bnff.+*stēn*, w.Frf. e.Per. em.

Sc., but Edb. Peb. *stēn*.

stēn Cai., Bnff.+*stīn*, wm. & sm.

Sc. Edb. Peb., Uls.+*stōn*.

stian m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks., nw.Lan.+*stian*.

stien n.Cum.

stiens s.Sc. n. & me. Nhb., se. Nhb.
+ *stjen*, s. Nhb. s. Dur. ne. e. &
se. Yks. nw. Lan.

stin Or. I. + *stün*, ne. Sc.

stün Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. sw. Nhb.

stjen se. Nhb. n. Dur.

ston s. Chs. + *stün*, Rut., m. Nhp.
+ *stoun*, sw. Nhp. + *stun*, *stwn*,
s. Nrf. sw. Dev.

stoun m. Nhp.

stoan ms. Yks., m. Lin. + *stōn*.

stōn se. Lan. Not. n. & nw. Lin.
w. War. w. Wor. s. Sur. Sus.
me. Wil. w. Dor. e. Som., w.
Som. + *stun*, e. Dev.

stōn Uls., em. Lan. + *stun*, sm.
sw. & ms. Lan. I. Ma. w. Chs.,
n. & em. Stf. + *stün*, m. Lin. ne.
Nhp., e. War. + *stun*, s. War.
s. Wor. + *stwn*, n. Shr., ne. Shr.
+ *stün*, se. Shr., Ess. + *stoun*.

stun ne. Nrf. + *stvn*, e. Suf.

stun sw. es. & s. Yks. n. m. em.
sm. & s. Lan. wm. Stf. n. ne. &
nw. Der., e. Der. + *stün*, s. Lin.
sw. Nhp. e. War., Glo. + *stun*,
stwn, nw. Oxf. + *stwn*, s. Oxf.,
n. Bck. + *stvn*, m. Bck. w. Hrt.
n. Ken. w. Wil. w. Som.

stün s. Chs. n. e. & em. Stf. ne.
e. nw. w. & s. Der. ne. Shr.

stün Lei.

stvn s. Lin., e. Oxf. + *stwon*, w.
Oxf. + *stwn*, n. Bck. ne. Cmb.
ne. Nrf.

stun Ess.

stwon e. Oxf.

stun Glo.

stwn sw. Nhp. s. War. s. Wor.
m. Shr. Glo. nw. Oxf.

stwn w. Oxf.

Stood, 169—*stiad* sw. Wm., nnw.
Yks. + *stiud*.

stiud n. Cum. + *stüd*, m. Cum. ne.
Wm. nnw. Yks.

stiad s. Dur. w. Wm. ne. e. & m.
Yks., se. Yks. + *stud*.

stid ne. Sc. s. Ayr.

stod Uls. + *stud*, but Ant. *stüd*.

stöd sw. Dev.

stud Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.,
snw. Yks. + *stuid*, se. Yks. n.
Lan., em. Lan. + *stüd*, n. Stf. n.
Der. nw. Lin. Rut. s. Oxf. ne.
Nrf. e. Suf. s. Sur. Sus. me. &
w. Wil.

stuid snw. & sw. Yks.

stüed e. Dor.

stüd n. Cum. es. Yks., nw. Der. +
stüd, n. Lin., se. Ken. + *stvd*.

stüd Ant. m. em. sm. se. sw. &
s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. nw. Der.
Lei.

stvd sn. Sc. s. Wor. ne. & m. Shr.
se. Ken.

stæd Sh. & Or. I. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.
stæd wm. Sc. + *stüd*, Peb. Kcb. w.
Som.

stüd Lth. Edb. n. Dev.

stüd wm. Sc. e. Dev.

Stool, 162, 163, 244, 249, 255—
stial nnw. Yks. + *stiul*.

stiū n. Stf.

stiul me. & s. Nhb. n. & m. Cum.
ne. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks.
+ *stül*, n. & em. Lan. s. Stf. Lei.
ne. Shr. ne. Nrf.

stial n. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *stjul*, sw.
Nhb. s. Dur. w. & sw. Wm. ne.
e. m. & se. Yks. nw. Lan.

stil Bch. Abd. s. Ayr.

stil ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *stil*.

stjul se. Nhb. n. Dur.

stiul sw. & ms. Yks.

stuò me. Wil. + *stül*.

stuw w. Wil. + *stual*.

Stool (contd.)—*stuals* Lin. s. Oxf. n. Ken. w. Wil.*stū* sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan., s. Chs.+ *stæu*, n. & nw. Der.*stāl* Uls., but Ant. *stæl*, snw. &

es. Yks. I. Ma. n. & nw. Lin.

Rut. m. Shr. se. Ken. Sus. me.

Wil.

stul sn. Sc.*stoul* w. Der.*stæl* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. Ant. w.

Som.

stæu s. Chs.*stāl* Sh. & Or. I., wm. Sc. + *stūl*,

Peb. Kcb.

stūl Lth.*stūl* wm. Sc. s. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Dev.*stwōal* Dor.**Stop**, 83—*stap* wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *stōp*, Ant. se. Ken. Dor.

w. Som. e. Dev.

stop Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf.

Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf.

Bck. Bdf. Sus. s. Som. Dev.,

but e. Dev. *stap*, Cor.*stōp* n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.**Storm**, 87, 234—*stām* s. War. s.

Wor. Glo. Bdf. Ken. s. Sur.

Sus. me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw.

& e. Som. e. Dev.

storm Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. Ayr., but n. & s. Ayr.

stōrm, Kcb. n. Ir. me. & se.Nhb., n. Cum. I. Ma. + *storām*.*storām* n. Cum. nnw. Yks., snw.Yks. + *stōm*, I. Ma., Lei. + *stōm*.*stoām* m. se. & sw. Yks. em. Lan.*stōm* s. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

snw. e. & es. Yks. n. sm. se.

sw. & s. Lan. n. & em. Stf. Der.

s. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. m. Bck.
ne. Nrf. e. Suf.*stōrm* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *stōrm*.*stōrm* n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.*stuar* m. Sc.*stām* nw. Lin.**Stow**, 168—*stau* Inv. + *stō*, ne. Sc.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

sw. Nhb. n. & w. Wm., em. Lan.

+ *stō*, Glo. se. Ken.*stow* s. Nhb. m. Cum. sw. Yks.I. Ma. n. Stf., nw. Lin. + *stō*, s.

Oxf. s. Som.

stō n. Lan. Dor.*stō* Inv. em. & sw. Lan. n. Der.

nw. Lin.

stū s. Stf.*stou* w. Frf. e. Per. w. Wil.**Straight**, 57, 358—*straxt* Bch.Abd., sn. Sc. + *strext*, wm. Sc.+ *strāxt*, s. Ayr.*strait* n. Dur. + *streit*, *stroit*, s. Dur.nw. Lin., s. Wor. + *streit*, n. Hrf.+ *strait*, *streit*, e. Hrf. s. Pem.Glo., w. Oxf. + *streit*, Brks., butse. Brks. *streit*, Cmb. + *streit*,but m. Cmb. *strēt*, Nrf. + *streit*,but s. Nrf. *strēt*, Ken., e. Sus.+ *streat*, Hmp., w. Wil. e. Dor.+ *strait*, w. Som., s. Som. +*strait*, n. nw. & s. Dev.*strāxt* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.*straxt*, w. Frf. e. Per. + *strext*,wm. Sc., sm. Sc. + *strēxt*, but s.Ayr. *straxt*, Kcb. *strext*, Lth.+ *strēxt*.*strait* Not. + *streit*, n. Hrf., Ess. +*strait*, *streit*.*stræixt* s. Sc.*strait* nw. Oxf. + *strēt*, Ess. nw. &

w. Wil. e. Dor. e. & s. Som.

strext sn. Sc. nm. Sc., but w.Frf. e. Per. + *strāxt*, em. Sc.,

but Lth. *strāxt*, *strōxt*, Edb.
strōxt, Kcb.

streixt Sh.I. n.Nhb.

streit me.Nhb., se. & sw.Nhb. +
stroit, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.
+ *street*, *striat*, w.Cum. + *strit*,
Wm., but ne. Wm. *stprait*, nnw.
& snw.Yks., m. & nm.Yks. +
striat, sw. & s.Yks. n.Lan.,
nw.Lan. + *strēt*, m. sm. sw. & s.
Lan., I.Ma. + *stpreit*, Chs. Flt.
Stf., but n.Stf. *street*, Der.
Not., n.Lin. + *strēt*, s.War. s.
Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.
Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.
+ *street*, *striat*, Hnt. Cmb. Nrf.
Ess. ne.Dev.

stret Rut. + *strēt*, e.War.

streaht Ant.

street n.Cum. n.Stf. m. & s.Lin.
m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. n.Bck.,
Bdf. + *strēt*, se.Hrt. e.Sus.

strēt ne.Yks., se.Yks. + *spreit*, es.
Yks. nw. & se.Lan. n.Lin. Rut.
n.Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf.
Bdf. m.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf., s.
Sur. w.Sus. + *stroit*, I.W. e.
Cor.

striat n.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. s.
Lin. se.Hrt.

strit m. & w.Cum. e.Yks.

stroit nw.Hrt. se.Cmb.

strōxt sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

stroit se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. s.
Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

stprait ne.Wm.

stpreit I.Ma.

spreit se.Yks. em.Lan.

Strange, 352, 366.

Stranger, 206—*strandgæ(r)* w.

Wor. Ess. se.Ken.

strandgæ(r) ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.
Som.

strāndgæ(r) e.Suf.

strændgæ(r) Glo. w.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *strēndgæ(r)*, w.Som.
e.Dev.

strændgæ(r) me.Wil.

streindgæ(r) sw.Nhp. Bdf.

streindgæ(r) wm.Sc.

strendgæ(r) Wm.

streandgæ(r) e.Yks., m.Yks. +
striandgæ(r), sw.Yks. se.Lan.
n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.
Hrt. n.Ken.

streandgæ(r) n.Cum.

streindgæ(r) Kcb.

strēndgæ(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. em.
sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.
Der. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Dor.

strēndgæ(r) Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

striandgæ(r) m.Yks.

strēndgæ(r) I.Ma.

sprendgæ(r) se.Yks.

Straw, 186—*strā* Sh.I. me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb. + *strē*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
n.Cum. + *stroa*, nnw.Yks. +
stria, *striā*, n.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf.,
w.Oxf. + *strō*, Brks., n.Bck. +
strō, m.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf.,
Ess. + *stroa*, e.Ken., s.Sur. w.
Sus. + *strō*, Hmp. I.W., e.Dor.
+ *strē*, w.Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.,
sw.Dev. + *stræ*.

strā Uls., but Ant. *strei*.

stræ Or.I. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev.

strei Ant.

strea m.Yks. + *striā*.

strē ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. w. & sm.Sc. n.Ir., but
Uls. *strā*, Ant. *strei*, n. & se.
Nhb. se.Lan., sw.Lan. + *strō*,
e.Dor. nw.Dev.

stria nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

Straw (contd.)—

striā s.Sc. s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum.

Wm., but me.Wm. *stþria*, n.
ne. & nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*sþria*,
m. w. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan.

strī w.Dur. m.Cum. s.Chs., e.
An.+*strō*, but ne.Nrf. *strā*,
Ess. *strā*, *stroa*.

stroa n.Cum. n.Lin. Rut., Lei.+
strō, Ess.

strō es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.
& em.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.
Shr. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.An.
se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but w.
Sus.+*strā*, w.Som. n.Dev.

strōa nw.Lin.

strō sw.Nhb. ms.Lan.

stþria me.Wm.

stþrō I.Ma.

sþria e.Yks.

sþroa se.Yks.+*sþrō*.

sþrō se.Yks. em.Lan.

Stream, 182, 183—*stræm* Sus.
w.Dor.

streim n.Stf.

stream se.Lan.

strēm w.Frf. e.Per.

strēm s.Stf. Glo. w.Som.

striam sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w. &
sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. n.
Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.
Wil.

strīm ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

strīm Inv. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. se.Ken. e.Dor.

stþram I.Ma.

sþriam e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.

Street, 131, 132, 282—*streit* n.
Stf. s.Der.

street me.Wil.+*strit*.

strēt Glo. w.Som.

strit nw.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., but
e.Dor. *strīt*.

striat n.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

strit ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
Kcb. s.Sc.

strīt Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. n.
Der. se.Ken. e.Dor.

stþrit I.Ma.

stþrīt Wm.

sþrīt em.Lan.

Strength, 55, 272, 316—*strænyķþ*
ne.Nrf. e.Suf., e.Dor. +
strænyķþ.

strænyķþ e.Dor.

strent Or.I.

strenþ Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. nw.Lan., sw.Lan. +
strenyķþ, I.Ma. Chs. Stf., n.
Der. nw.Lin.+*strenyķþ*, s.Lin.,
Lei.+*strenyķþ*, w.Wor. s.Oxf.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.

strenyķþ sw. & s.Lan. Rut. Lei. n.
& m.Bck.

strenþ n. sm. & se.Lan. n. & nw.
Der. nw.Lin. w.Wil. e.Dev.

striyķþ e.Som.

stranþ Uls., but Ant. *strenþ*.

sþrenþ em.Lan.

Stretch, 51, 341, 433—*stratf* e.
Hrf., e.Dor.+*stretf*, w.Som.+
strætþ.

strætþ w.Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.
Dev.

streitþ se.Lan.

stretþ Sh.I. Cai. Wm., but n.Wm.
stritþ, w.Wm. *stratþ*, snw.Yks.,
nm.Yks.+*stritþ*, sw. ms. & s.
Yks. m. sw. & ms.Lan. Chs.
n. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. m.
Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. s.
Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Hmp.

nw. & me. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som.
n. Dev.
strif Kcb. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
m. Cum. n. Wm. m. & nm. Yks.
Sus.
strif se. Hrt.
stri w. Frf. e. Per. + *strif*, s. Sc.
strif ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
stri s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
strif n. Ayr. Ant.
strif w. Wm. n. Lan.
stbret I. Ma.
sbret em. Lan.
Strict, 295.
Stride, 425, 427, 429, 432.
Strike = a measure of corn, 382.
Strike, 155, 425, 426, 429, 432.
String, 55, 425, 426, 428, 429,
433, 434—*stray* Ant.
strey s. Sc. Glo. Dor. me. Wil.
strey sm. Lan. + *string*.
stri ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
w. Wm. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. n.
Der. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. Dev.
string sm. & sw. Lan. s. Stf.
stray Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
stbri se. Wm. I. Ma.
spring em. Lan.
Strive, 425, 426, 428, 429, 433,
434.
Stroke, 121, 122—*strauk* se.
Ken.
strēk ne. Sc. + *strok*, *strōk*, w. Sc.
+ *strōk*.
striak w. Wm. snw. Yks.
striak s. Dur.
strok ne. Sc.
strōk m. Cum. n. Lan. me. Wil.
Dor.
strōk n. Nhb. Bdf.
strōak se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
e. Dev.

strōk ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
Ant. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n.
Wm., nnw. & e. Yks. + *struak*,
es. Yks. sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf.
n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei. Sus.
struk e. Suf.
struak nnw. e. & sw. Yks. s. Lan.
s. Lin.
strūk s. War. ne. Nrf.
stbrōk I. Ma.
sbrōk se. Yks. em. Lan. + *sbruak*.
Strollop, 323.
Strong, 32—*stray* Sh. & Or. I.
Abd. sn. Sc., w. Sc. + *stroy*,
Uls., but Ant. *stroy*, Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.
Yks., e. Yks. + *sbray*, n. & nw.
Lan.
strāy Lth. Edb.
strāy s. Sc.
strey sw. Yks. + *stroy*.
stroy ne. Sc., but Abd. *stray*, w. Sc.
Kcb. Ant. sw. & es. Yks.
Lin. Rut., Lei. + *strūy*, n. Wor.
s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Ken. Sus. me.
& w. Wil. Dor. e. & s. Som. e.
Dev.
strong s. Lan. + *strūng*.
strōy e. Suf.
strōy w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
struy n. & s. Stf. n. Der.
strūy se. Lan. Lei. w. War.
strūng sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. em.
& w. Stf. nw. Der.
struy m. Shr. Bdf. nw. Dev.
stbrōy, *stbrūy* I. Ma.
sbray e. & se. Yks.
sbruy (g) em. Lan.
Strop, 83—*strap* ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Wm. Yks. s. Stf. w. Scm.
strop m. Cum. n. & sw. Lan. n.

Strop (contd.)—

Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.

Ken. e. Dev.

stþrop I. Ma.*sþrop* em. Lan.**Stubble**, 118—*stübl* ne. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.

stübl, s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

Ant.

stobl Dor.*stubl* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. & em. Lan. n. & s. Stf. nw.

Lin. Glo.

stübl se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*stobl* Inv. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

Som. Dev. Cor.

stübl n. Ayr.*stabl* Peb.**Stuff**, *sb.*, 219—*stüf* m. Yks. +*stuf*.*stof* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *stuf*,

Dor. e. Dev.

stuf Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw. Yks.

n. Lan., em. Lan. + *stüf*, se.

Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

Rut.

stüf Ant. em. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. Chs. nw. Der. Lei. m.

Nhp. n. Wor. ne. & se. Shr.

stuf Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Shr., but ne. & se. Shr.

stüf, Glo. Oxf. Brks. e. An.

Ken. Sus. me. & w. Wil. Som.

n. Dev. Cor.

Stunk, 272.**Stupid**, 226.**Such**, 341—*saik* Nhb., but n. Nhb.*sik*, me. Nhb. *sek*, se. & sw.Nhb. *sik*, Dur., but n. Dur.*sik*, *sitf*, s. Dur. *sek*, Cum.,but n. Cum. *sek*, *sik*, *sitf*, e.Cum. *sek*, *sik*, m. & w. Cum.*sek*, ne. Yks. + *seik*, nnw. Yks.+ *sik*, snw. Yks. + *sik*, *sitf*, m.Yks. + *sāk*, *seik*, *sitf*, nm. Yks. +*sāk*, se. Yks. + *sik*, *sitf*, nw.Der. + *sitf*.*sāk* m. & nm. Yks.*seik* ne. & m. Yks.*sek* Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.*sak*, sn. Sc. + *svk*, em. Sc. + *sik*,n. Ayr. + *sitf*, s. Sc. me. Nhb. s.Dur., n. Cum. + *sik*, *sitf*, e. Cum.+ *sik*, m. & w. Cum., n. Wm.,m. Wm. + *sik*, w. Wm., nw. Lan.+ *sik*.*setf* Lei. + *sitf*, *svtf*, Glo. + *sitf*, s.

Oxf. Nrf., but ne. & s. Nrf.

sitf.*sik* Or. I. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc.,wm. Sc. + *sitf*, but n. Ayr. *sek*,

s. Ayr. Kcb. n. Ir., but Uls.

sitf, n. se. & sw. Nhb., n. Dur. +*sitf*, n. & e. Cum. m. & s. Wm.

nnw. snw. & se. Yks., sw.

Yks. + *sitf*, nw. Lan.*sitf* wm. Sc. Uls. n. Dur. n. Cum.

snw. e. m. se. sw. es. ms.

& s. Yks. n. m. em. se. sw. &

ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *süt*, Chs.

Dnb. n. & s. Stf. n. Der., ne.

Der. + *süt*, nw. e. & w. Der. n.& s. Lin. Not., Rut. + *sut*, Lei.+ *svtf*, n. & ne. Nhp., m. Nhp.+ *süt*, War. se. Wor. Shr. Hrf.

Glo. nw. e. & w. Oxf. Bck. Bdf.

se. Hrt. ne. & s. Nrf. w. Suf.

Ess. n. & e. Ken., se. Ken. +

svtf, s. Sur. Sus. sm. Hmp. me.

Wil. e. Dor. nw. & e. Dev.,

sw. Dev. + *sitf*, Cor.*sut* nw. Lin. Rut.*süt* sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. ne. & s.

Der. m. Nhp.

svk Cai. sn.Sc.
svtʃ Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken,
sək Bch. Abd.
zɪʃ Wxf. I.W. nw.Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *sɪʃ*, nw. & e.Som.
 sw. & s.Dev.
zvtʃ w.Wil.

Suck, 173—*sauk* snw.Yks. n.
 Lan.

sāk w. & sw.Yks.
sāk s.Lan.
sok Uls., but Ant. *suk*.
suk Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *sūk*,
 w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.
 Sc.Ant. Dur.n.Cum. em.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. n.Der. sw.Lin. Glo.
sūk Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
 e.Yks.

suk sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.
 nw.Der.

svk m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

zvk w.Som.+*zæk*.

zvək Sus. me.Wil.

zæk w.Som.

zæk nw.Dev.

zūk e.Dev.

Sudden, 295.

Suet, 221, 321—*siuit* n.Cum.
 nnw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks.,
 em.Lan. n.Stf.+*fiuit*, s.Stf.
 Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.

siuət s.Nhb.+*sū·ət*, m.Cum. Wm.
 snw.Yks. n.Lan., Lei.+*sū·ət*.

sjuat s.Ayr.

sū·it n.Ayr., Kcb.+*fū·it*, sm. se.
 & sw.Lan. se.Ken. me.Wil.

sū·ət Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n. & s.
 Nhb. Dur., I.Ma.+*fū·ət*, Lei.
 Glo.

sū·ət ne.Nrf. e.Dev.

sæt sn.Sc.+*fū·ət*.

fiuit em.Lan. n.Stf.

fū·it Bch. Abd. Lth. Kcb. s.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der.

fū·ət sn. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
sū·it, Edb. Ant. I.Ma., w.Wil.
 +*sū·it*.

fūt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fū·it*.
sū·it w.Wil.

Sugar, 218, 322, 364, 365—
siugər w.Wm. sw.Yks., nw.
 Lin.+*fugər*.

siugər ne.Yks.

sugər m.Cum.+*fugər*.

fugər s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.
 & s.Wm. n.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

fugər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr.

fūgər Inv. Edb. Kcb.

fūgər em. se. & sw.Lan.

fūgər Ant. I.Ma.

fūgər w.Som.

fūgər Lth.

Suit, 226, 321, 429—*siut* n. &
 s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.
 snw. se. sw. & es.Yks. n.
 Lan., em.Lan.+*fiut*, se.Lan.,
 n.Stf.+*fiut*, nw.Lin. Rut.,
 Lei.+*sūt*, s.Oxf.

sist m.Yks.

sit ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sut*, *fut*,
 s.Ayr.

sjūt ne.Nrf.

sut Bch. Abd.+*fut*.

sūt sm.Lan. n.Der.+*fūt*, n.Lin.
 Lei. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.
 Som.

sæt w.Frf. e.Per.+*ſæt*.

sæt Kcb.

sūt e.Suf. w.Som.

ſit wm.Sc.+*ſæt*, *fūt*.

fiut em.Lan. n.Stf.

fut Bch. Abd. Ant. w.Wil.

fūt Inv. sn.Sc. sm. sw. & s.Lan.

Suit (contd.)—

I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. s.
Wil.

fæt w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

füt Lth. Edb.

füt wm.Sc.

Summer, 100—*semər* Cai. ne. &
sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
simər, s.Sc.

simər wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Ant.

somər Uls., but Ant. *simər*.

sumə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n.
& s.Stf., n.Der.+*sümə(r)*, nw.
Lin.

sumər n. se. & sw.Nhb.

sümə(r) m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw.
e. w. & s.Der. n.Lei. sw.Nhp.
. e. & s.War. Shr. nw. & w.Oxf.

sūmər I.Ma.

svmə(r) nne.Nhb. m.Nhp. e. & s.
Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf.
Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

svmər Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
sm.Sc., but Kcb. *simər*.

ximə(r) s.Dev.

svmə(r) e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. &
w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & e.
Dev.

Sun, 100, 101—*sen* ne.Sc.+*svn*,
but Beh. Abd. *sən*.

sin wm.Sc.+*svn*, Ant. e.Som.
nw. & e.Dev.

son n.Bck.

sun Or.I. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n.
& s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.
+*svn*.

sūn sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Nhp.
Shr., w.Oxf.+*svn*.

svn Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm.

& wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.
Sc. Lei. e. w. & s.Oxf. Bdf.
se.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.

sən Beh. Abd.

zin w.Som. sw.Dev.

zvn w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som. n.
Dev.

Sunday, 100—*sonde* Uls.

sundə Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n.
Cum. *søndə*, n. & s.Wm. Yks.
nw.Lan. n.Lin.

sündi ms.Lan. + *sundə*, s.Lan.
Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e.
w. & s.Der. Lei. e.War.

sündə m. & ms.Lan.

søndi Sh.I. sn. & em.Sc. nw.Oxf.
w.Cor.

sündi ne.Sc. n.Hrf. e.Oxf. s.Nrf.
e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.

sundə ne.Sc. n.Cum. se.Hrt.

zindi w.Som. + *zvndi*, s.Dev.

zvndi e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. me.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

Sunk, 272.

Supper, 219—*sopə(r)* w.Som.+
zvə(r).

sopər Uls., but Ant. *sūpər*.

supə(r) s.Nhb. Dur. e. m. & w.
Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em.
& se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
Rut. m.Nhp.

supər se.Nhb. n.Cum.

sūpə(r) m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
Flt. em. & wm.Stf. ne. nw. e.
& s.Der. Not. Lei. e.War.
Shr. w.Oxf.

sūpər Ant. I.Ma.

svpə(r) nnw.Nhb. m.Nhp., e.
Hrf.+*zvə(r)*, nw. e. & s.Oxf.
Bdf. Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., e.
Dor.+*zvə(r)*, e.Som. n.Dev.

supar Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.
 Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm.
 sm. & s.Sc.
supar(r) e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw.
 Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e. & s.
 Dev.
Sure, 222, 322, 365—*seu(r)* n.
 & se.Lan.
siu(r) Dur.+*fu(r)*, e.Cum., m. &
 w.Cum.+*fu(r)*, Wm. nnw. &
 snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*si(r)*, sw.
 & es.Yks., ms.Yks.+*siu(r)*, s.
 Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan. +
siu(r), s.Lan. Not.+*fu(r)*, n.
 Lin.+*su(r)*, nw.Lin., m.Lin.+
fu(r), w.Suf.
siuar n.Cum.+*fu(r)*.
siu(r) e.Suf.+*fu(r)*, *siu(r)*.
si(r) ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
siar se.Nhb.+*fu(r)*, *siu(r)*.
siu(r) ne.Sc.+*fu(r)*.
su(r) n.Lin., s.Lin.+*fu(r)*.
suu(r) m.Lan.
sar Or.I. s.Sc.
suar ne.Nrf.
sir sn.Sc.+*fu(r)*, wm.Sc. +*fu(r)*,
siu(r).
siu(r) s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
siu(r) sm.Sc.+*fu(r)*, but s.Ayr. *siu(r)*.
siu(r) ms.Yks. em.Lan., n.Stf.+
fu(r), n.Der., Rut.+*fu(r)*, Lei.,
 Bdf.+*fu(r)*, Hrt. Cmb., but m.
 Cmb.*fu(r)*, nw.Nrf. s.Sur. w.
 Sus.
siuar sw.Nhb.+*fu(r)*.
siu(r) nw.Oxf.
siu(r) se.Shr. w.Som., sw.Dev.+
siu(r), Cor.
siu(r) nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. &
 w.Cum. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
 Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der.,
 but n.Der. *siu(r)*, Not. m. &
 s.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. War.

Wor. Shr., but se.Shr. *siu(r)*,
 n.Hrf. s.Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf.
 Brks. Hnt. m.Cmb. e.Suf.
 Ess. Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp.,
 w.Wil.+*siu(r)*, Dor. Som.,
 but w.Som. *siu(r)*, e.Dev.
siu(r) Uls.+*siu(r)*, n. se. & sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum. I.Ma.
siu(r) Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Uls. me. &
 se.Nhb.
siu(r) w.Wil.
siu(r) Bdf.
siu(r) Sh.I. sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*siu(r)*,
 wm. & sm.Sc.
siu(r) e.Suf.
siu(r) nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *siu(r)*, wm.Sc.
siu(r) n. & sw.Dev., s.Dev.+
siu(r).
siu(r) e.Hrf. Glo. me.Wil. n. &
 s.Dev.
siu(r) nw.Wil.
Surely, 365.
Swacker, 323.
Swacking, 323.
Swallow, v., 54, 229, 245, 349
 —*swali* Edb. n.Ir. s.Nhb. n.
 Dur.
swalo Wm. sw.Lan.
swalo ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Peb. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb. n.
 em. sm. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf.,
 n.Der.+*swalo*, ne.Der.nw.Lin.
swali Sus.
sweli Cum.+*swili*, *swoli*.
swili Cum. w.Yks. War. Glo.
swoli Cum.
swolo sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.
swoli Lth.
swali I.W. Dor.
swili Brks.
swolo w.Som.

Swang, 323.

Swear, 65, 425, 426, 430, 432—
swæ(r) nw. Der.

swear se. Lan. + *swiæ(r)*, sw. Lan.,
s. Lan. + *swiæ(r)*, n. Stf. n. Der.
Rut. Lei. sw. Nhp. nw. & s.
Oxf., ne. Nrf. + *swiæ(r)*, e. Suf.
se. Ken. me. Wil. e. Dor.

swear Uls., but Ant. *swīr*.

swēr ne. Sc. + *suīr*, sn. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per. me. Nhb.

swiæ(r) s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw.
& es. Yks. n. nw. se. & s. Lan.
Lin. ne. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus.

swiær s. Sc. n. Cum. I. Ma.

swīr Kcb.

swīr ne. em. & wm. Sc. sm. Sc.,
but Kcb. *suīr*, Ant. se. & sw.
Nhb.

swæ(r) em. & sm. Lan.

swæ(r) Dor., but e. Dor. *swæ(r)*,
Som. e. Dev.

Sweat, 137, 138, 425, 428, 429,
430, 433—*swait* ne. Sc., but
Beh. Abd. *swet*.

swat se. Lan., s. Lan. + *swiat*, s.
Chs. + *swīt*, n. Der. + *swiat*, nw.
Der. ne. Shr.

swēit sn. Sc., nnw. Yks. + *swiat*,
Lei., m. Bck. + *swet*.

swet Sh. & Or. I. Beh. Abd. me.
sw. & s. Nhb. es. Yks. em. & sm.
Lan. I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. Lin.,
but n. Lin. *swiat*, Rut. + *swot*, s.
War. s. Oxf. m. Bck. ne. Nrf.
se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.

swēit w. Frf. e. Per.

swēt Inv. n. Shr.

swiat Wm. + *swīt*, ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. se. & sw. Yks. n. nw. sw.
& s. Lan. n. Der. n. Lin. Bdf.
swīt Ayr. + *swīt*, sm. Sc. n. Cum.

swīt em. & wm. Sc. Ayr. Ant. n.
& se. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
s. Chs. ne. Der.

swot Rut.

swat Uls., but Ant. *swīt*.

zwæt Dor.

zwet nw. & w. Wil. e. & w. Som.
n. & e. Dev.

Sweep, v., 238, 425, 427, 429,
432—*sūp* Abd. em. Sc. s. Ayr.
Kcb. n. Ir., but Ant. *swīp*, n. &
sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. n. & m. Cum.
+ *swīp*.

sweep n. Stf.

sweep se. Lan.

swēip ne. Sc., but Abd. *sūp*.

swēp Brks. + *swiāp*.

swīp Ken. Cor.

swiāp s. Lan., n. Der. + *swīp*, s.
Oxf. Brks.

swīp w. Frf. e. Per. I. Ma.

swīp Inv. n. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n.
& m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. em.
& sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw.
Lin.

swāp, *swūp* Sh. I.

zæp w. Som. + *swīp*.

zwīp Dor. w. Som.

zwīāp e. Dev.

Sweet, 142—*swæt* e. Suf. + *sweet*.
swēit nnw. Yks. + *swīt*, snw. Yks.
n. Stf.

sweet se. Lan. e. Suf.

swēt Uls., but Ant. *swīt*, ne. Nrf.
swit e. Som.

swiat s. Sc. + *swīt*, e. Yks. + *swīt*, m.
Yks. s. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Dor.

swīt Sh. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
n. Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. n. Cum. I.
Ma.

swīt Inv. sn. Sc. wm. Sc., but n.
Ayr. *swīt*, s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. e. m. & s. Cum.

Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. es. & s.
 Yks. n. nw. em. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf.
swēt sw. Dev.
swit Dor., but e. Dor. *swiſt*, w.
 Som.
zwīt w. Wil.
Swell, 54, 425, 429, 430, 432.
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 429, 430, 432—*sum* w. Frf. e.
 Per.+*swim*, Peb.
sūm s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
 n. sw. & s. Nhb.
swim Wm.+*swum*, sw. Yks. n.
 sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. War. Wor. Shr.
 Oxf. se. Ken.
swim w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
swim ne. Sc. Ant.
swum Cum. Wm.
swem em. Lan.
zwim Dor. e. & s. Som. e. Dev.
zwem w. Som.
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Swing, 425, 427, 429, 432.
Swipple, 238.
Swoon, 238, 306.
Sword, 50, 238—*soəd* Rut. me.
 Wil. s. Som.
sōəd se. Yks.+*suəd*, n. Lan. n.
 Stf. n. & nw. Der., n. Lin.+
swōəd, nw. Lin., Lei.+*swōd*,
 e. Suf., s. Sur. w. Sus.+*suəd*,
 n. Dev.
sḡd s. Nhb., sm. Lan.+*sēd*, se.
 Lan. se. Ken.
sōrd Inv., wm. Sc.+*swōrd*, *swōrd*,
 s. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
suəd n. Dur.+*swōəd*, Wm. ne.
 Yks., snw. Yks.+*swād*, e. & se.
 Yks., sw. Yks.+*swād*, es. Yks.
 nw. em. sw. & s. Lan. War.

Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *swōd*, m.
 Bck. Cmb. n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.,
 but w. Sus.+*sōəd*, w. Wil.
suərd s. Sc. n. Cum. I. Ma.
sūrd ne. Sc.+*swerd*, sn. Sc. w.
 Frf. e. Per., se. Nhb.+*sword*,
 sw. Nhb.
sād sm. Lan.
swad ne. Nrf.
swerd Or. I. ne. Sc.
sword me. & se. Nhb.
swōəd n. Dur. s. Stf. n. Lin.
swōrd wm. Sc.
swuəd m. Cum.
swūrd Lth. Edb.
swōrd wm. Sc.
swōd Lei. nw. Oxf.
swəd s. Lin.+*swād*.
swād s. Dur. nnw. snw. m. & sw.
 Yks. s. Lin.
zād Dor.
zōəd nw. Dev.
zuəd Brks. w. Som.
Swore, 165, 238—*soə(r)* e. Sus.+
suə(r).
sōə(r) n. Bck. s. Sur. w. Sus. sm.
 Hmp.
sōr Kcb.+*sūr*, Ant.
suə(r) es. Yks. m. Nhp. s. Oxf. se.
 Hrt. e. Sus., w. Wil.+*swā(r)*.
sūr sm. Sc., but Kcb.+*sōr*.
sweə(r) e. Yks., se. Yks.+*swōə(r)*,
 sw. Yks., n. Lan.+*swuə(r)*, n.
 Der., e. Hrf.+*sōə(r)*.
swiər Wm.
swīr ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *swōr*.
swōə(r) se. Yks. e. War. s. Nrf., e.
 Suf.+*swōə(r)*.
swḡ(r) s. Nhb. se. Lan. w. Suf. se.
 Ken.
swḡr Edb.+*swūr*.
swōə(r) m. Cum. em. sm. sw. &
 ms. Lan., s. Lan.+*swuə(r)*, Stf.

Swore (contd.)—

e. & s.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.
Suf.

swôar Uls., but Ant. *sôr*.

swôr Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc., w.

Frf.e.Per.wm.Sc.+*swær*, Ayr.

Lth. me. se. & sw.Nhb.

swuə(r) nne.Nhb. n. & s.Lan. n.

Ken.

swuər n.Cum. I.Ma.

swūr Edb.

swær Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

& s.Sc.

swā(r) n.Der.

zow(r) Glo.+*zowə(r)*.

zōə(r) e.Hrf., e.Dor.+*zuə(r)*.

zuə(r) e.Dor.

zwoə(r) Glo. e. & s.Dev.

zwā(r) w.Wil.

Swum, 238.**Table, 204—*taibl* se.Ken.**

teibl Ant.

teabl n.Cum.+*tiəbl*, sw.Yks. n.

Lan., se.Lan.+*teibl*, n.Stf. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. w.Som.

tēbl w.Frf. e.Per.

tēbl Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. m. se. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf. n. & e.Der.

tēbō me.Wil.

tiabl m.Cum. Wm.

tiəbl Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Oxf.

tibl ne.Shr. Glo.

Tail, 48—*tail* s.Pem. Glo. se.

Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil. + *teal*,

Dor., but e.Dor.+*taisl*, e.Som.,

w.Som.+*taisl*.

taisl e.Dor.+*tail*, w.Som.

tæisl Ess.+*teal*.

tēl Sh.I.

teil Ant. se.Brks., m.Bck.+*teal*,

Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. n.

Dev.

teisl n.Bck.

tel ne.Sc.+*teal*, *tēl*, but Bch. Abd.

tēil.

teal ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+

tiəl, e.Yks., m.Yks.+*tiəl*, se.

Yks.+*tiəl*, *tīl*, sw.Yks. n.Stf.

Lin., w.War.+*tiəl*, s.Oxf. m.

Bck. w.Hrt. Ess., n.Ken.+

tiəl, e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.

tēil Bch. Abd.

tēl Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *teil*, n.me.

& s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w. &

s.Wm. nw.Yks. Lan., but se.

Lan. *tiəl*, I.Ma. e.Chs. n. & nw.

Der. Rut. Sus., but e.Sus. *teal*.

tial ne.Wm.

tiəl se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & se.Yks.

se.Lan. w.War. n.Ken.

tīl se.Yks. m. & s.Chs. e. nm. &

wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.

Shr.

Tailor, 298.**Take, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425,**

426, 427, 429, 430, 431, 432

—*taik* Brks. + *tek*, but se.

Brks. *teak*, Ess. se.Ken.

tak Sc., but s.Sc. *tiək*, n.Ir., Dur.

+*tiək*, Cum.+*tek*, *tiək*, but n.

Cum.+*teak*, Wm., Yks.+*tē*, but

n.Yks. *tiək*, nnw.Yks.+*tiək*, e.

Yks.+*tek*, Lan.+*tek*, *tē*, but em.

Lan.+*tā*, *tēk*, ms. & s.Lan.+*tēk*,

Chs.+*tē*, *tī*, but w.Chs. *tīk*, Stf.,

but n.Stf. *teak*, e.Stf.+*tē*, wm.

Stf.+*tek*, s.Stf.+*teik*, Der. Not.

+*tek*, *tē*, Lin.+*tek*, *teak*, Nhp., but

m.Nhp. *teik*, *tēk*, sw.Nhp. *tek*,

teak, Shr.+*tē*, but ne.Shr.+*tek*,

Oxf., but s.Oxf. *teak*, Sur.Hmp.

Dev., but n.Dev. *tēk*, e.Dev.

tek, sw.Dev. *teak*.

tà em.Lan.+*tak*, *tē*, *tēk*.

teik s.Stf.+*tak*, m.Nhp.+*tēk*, se.
Hrt. ne.Nrf.

tek Cum., e.Yks.+*tak*, Lan., wm.
Stf.+*tak*, Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
Lei., sw.Nhp.+*teak*, War., but
e.War. *tēk*, w.War. *teak*, s.
War.+*teak*, *tēk*, ne.Shr. *tē*,
Brks. Sus., but e.Sus. *teak*,
Dor.+*teak*, *tik*, *tiak*, Som. e.
Dev.

tea e.Ken.+*tē*.

teak n.Cum.+*tak*, *tiak*, n.Stf. Lin.
sw.Nhp. w.War., s.War.+
tēk, w.Wor., s.Wor.+*tēk*, s.
Oxf.se.Brks., m.Bck.+*tiak*, w.
Hrt.e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus.Dor.
sw.Dev.

tē Nhb.+*tiak*, but se.Nhb.+*tjek*,
Yks. Lan. Chs., e.Stf.+*tak*,
Der. Not. Shr. e.Ken.

tēk em.Lan., ms.Lan.+*tak*, s.Lan.
+*tek*, I.Ma.m.Nhp. e.&s.War.
s.Wor. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*tiak*, n.
Dev. w.Cor.

tiak nnw.Yks.+*tak*.

tik Dor.

tiak s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Yks.
e.Hrf. m.Bck., Glo.+*tik*, I.W.
w.Wil. Dor.

tī Chs.

tik w.Chs. Glo.

tjek se.Nhb.+*tiak*.

Taken, 339.

Tale, 43, 44, 45, 249—*tail* w.
Wor. Lon. se.Ken., e.Dor.+
tiel.

teil Ant. ne.Nrf.

teial se.Hrt.

teal em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *tēl*, n.
Cum. + *tiel*, *tiel*, se.Yks.+*tiel*,
sw.Yks.+*tēl*, ms.Yks. n.Lan.
n.Stf. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf., m.

Bck.+*tiel*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf.
n.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., but e.
Dor. *tail*, *tiel*, w.Som.

tēil Cai. Bch., Abd.+*tēl*.

tēl ne.Sc., but Bch. *tēil*, Abd.+
tēil, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

tēl Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. sw.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs. e. & s.Stf.
n. nw. & e.Der. Lei. m.Shr.
Sus. Som., but w.Som. *teal*,
sw.Dev.

tial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks., nw.
Lan.+*tiel*.

tiel n.Cum.

tial s.Sc. Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjel*,
s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.
Yks. nw.Lan. m.Bck. I.W.
w.Wil. e.Dor.

tīl Or.I.

tīl wm.Stf. ne.Shr. Glo.

tjel se.Nhb.+*tiel*.

Talk, 38, 340—*tāk* Inv. Bch.
Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se.
Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. + *toak*,
tōk, m.Wm. + *tōk*, nm.Yks. +
toak, *tōk*, n.Ken. nw. & me.
Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*tōk*.

tāk Kcb.

tāk Uls., but Ant. *tāk*.

tāk Glo.+*tōk*, w.Wil.

toak n. & m.Cum. m. & nm.Yks.,
sw.Yks.+*tōk*, em.Lan.e.War.,
se.Hrt.+*tōk*, e.Dev.

tōk Ayr. n.Nhb. n.Cum., e. & w.
Cum.+*tōk*, Wm.+*tōk*, but m.
Wm.+*tāk*, nm. & ms.Yks. n.
m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.
Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei.
Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf.
Bdf.se.Hrt.s.Nrf.Suf.se.Ken.
Sus.sm.Hmp., e.Dor.+*tāk*, w.
Som.

Talk (contd.)—

tōk sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm.
sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan.

Tallow, 35, 229, 349—*talg* nnw.
Yks.+*talə*.

tali Lth. Edb.

talō Inv.+*talə*, Ant. w.Wm. sw.
Lan.

talə Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tālə*,
s.Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur. n. &
m.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm.*talō*,
Yks., but nnw.Yks. + *talg*,
Lan., but sw.Lan. *talō*, I.Ma.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei.,
Glo.+*tālə*, s.Oxf. e.Suf. e. &
w.Som.

tālə Ayr., but s.Ayr. *talə*, Peb.
s.Sc.

tələ ne.Nrf.+*tolə*, se.Ken. Wil.
Dor. Som., but e. & w.Som.
talə, e.Dev.

tālə Glo.

tolə ne.Nrf. Sus.

Tame, 44, 45, 249—*taim* se.
Ken.

teim Ant.

team n.Cum. + *tiem*, m. & sw.
Yks.se Lan., n.Stf.+*tēm*, Lin.
e.War.n.Wor.s.Oxf., m.Bck.
+*tiam*, w.Hrt. Sus. me.Wil.
Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev.

tēm Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
tēm, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Peb.

tēm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. es.Yks. n. em. sw.
& s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. &
nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.

tiam m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
Lan.

tiem n.Cum.

tiam Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjem*, ne.

& se.Yks., Glo.+*tim*, m.Bck.
w.Wil. nw. & e.Som.

tim Glo.

tjem se.Nhb.+*tiem*.

Tar, 65—*tar* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant.
sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

ta(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf.

tā(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

tār Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.
Uls., but Ant. *tar*, w.Wm.

tār Ayr., but n.Ayr. *tīr*, s.Ayr.
tar, Kcb.

tær s.Sc.

tīr n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Task, 343.

Taste, 204, 249—*taist* Lon. se.
Ken.

teist Ant. n.Stf. Lei.

test nw.Der.

teas w.Som.

teast sw.Yks. n.Lan., se.Lan. +
tēst, Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.me.Wil.Dor.

tēst sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

tēs I.Ma.

tēst Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. sm. se. &
sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *tiast*, s.Stf.
n. & ne.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf., w.
Wil.+*tiast*.

tiast m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
Lan.

tiest n.Cum.

tiast Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjest*, s.
Dur.ne.e.m. & se.Yks.s.Lan.
w.Wil.

tjest se.Nhb.+*tiast*.

Taught, 136, 358—*taxt* ne. &
sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tōt*,
sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tōt*.

tauxt Sh.I. s.Sc.

taut sw.Nhb. Wm., nnw.Yks.+
tāt, tiat, em. & se.Lan., s.Lan.
+*tout*.

tāt n.Cum.+*toat*, nnw.Yks. I.Ma.
s.War. Glo. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.
Sus. Dor. sw.Dev.

tiat nnw.Yks.

tout se.Nhb.+*tōt*, Dur. m.Cum.
ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. sm.
sw. & s.Lan. nw.Lin.

toat n.Cum.

tōt Ayr. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. Sus., but w.Sus. *tāt*,
me.Wil.

tōt se.Nhb. es.Yks.

Tea, 220—*tei* s.Sc. Ant. n. & s.
Nhb. n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*tī*,
snw.Yks., em.Stf.+*tī*, s.Stf.+
tē, tī, Lei. m.Nhp.+*tī*, sw.Nhp.
+*tē, tī*, e.War., n.Bck.+*tē*, m.
Bck.

tea e.Suf.+*tī*.

tē Sh.I. ne.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *tei*,
sw.Yks. + *tia*, s.Yks. + *tī*, m.
Lan., em.Lan.+*tia*, se. sw. ms.
& s.Lan. I.Ma., Chs.+*tī*, Flt.
Dnb. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., e.
Der. Rut.+*tī*, sw.Nhp. s.War.
w. & s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+
tī, m.Shr., se.Shr.+*tī*, Glo.nw.
e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf.,
s.Nrf.+*tī*, w.Suf. n.Ken. Sus.
sm.Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil.
Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

tia e. m. nm. se. & sw.Yks. em.
Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

tī Cai. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. & se.
Nhb. Dur. e.m.&w.Cum.Wm.
nnw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
Chs. n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. ne.
e. w. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.
e.War. n.Wor. m. & sw.Nhp.

ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Bdf. se.
Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.
e. & se.Ken.

Teach, 137, 138, 428, 429, 433
— *teitf* se.Nhb. + *tītf*, snw.
Yks.+*tiatf*, sw. & ms.Yks., em.
Lan. + *tiatf*, sm. sw. ms. & s.
Lan. n. & s.Stf.ne.Der., e.Der.
+ *tītf*, Lei. + *tītf*, n.Bck. + *tītf*,
tītf, Sus.+*tītf*.

teitf s.Chs.+*tītf*.

teatf e.Yks. e.Suf.

tētf Uls., n.Dur.+*tiatf*, es.Yks.
se.Lan. I.Ma. Flt., n.Der. Rut.
+ *tītf*, War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo.
e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. I.W.me.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. Dev.
Cor.

tītf sw.Nhb. e.Der. n.Bck. Hnt.
nw.Nrf. w.Dor.

tiatf n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. m.
& se.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n.
& s.Lin.

tītf w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
tītf Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. wm.Sc. me.
se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Not.
Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.
Bck. Hnt. m. & se.Cmb. e. &
se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

Team, 182, 183, 282—*teim* nnw.
Yks. + *tiām*, s.Chs. + *tīem*, m.
Nhp. + *tiām*.

team n.Stf. e.Suf.

tiēm w.Frf. e.Per.

tiēm I.Ma., s.Stf.+*tiām*, Lei. +
tiām, *tīm*, Glo. ne.Nrf. Dor.

tiām sw.Nhb. sw.Wm. ne. nnw.
snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +
tīm, sw.Yks. n. nw. m. em.
sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
n.Der., nw.Der. + *tīm*, e.Der.

Team (contd.)—

Not., but m.Not. *tīm*, Lin.,
Rut.+*tīm*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.
nw. & s.Oxf., m.Bck. + *tīm*,
Bdf. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
e.Dev.

tīm n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum.

tīm Inv. Abd. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

tīm, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. me.
se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.
Wm. se.Yks., Dnb.+*ifem*, ne.
nw. & s.Der. m.Not. Rut. Lei.
e. & s.War. s.Wor. ne.Shr. m.
Bck. se. Ken. n.Dev.

ifem s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & m.Shr.

Tear, *v.*, 65, 425, 426, 427, 430,
432—*taə(r)* e.Oxf.

tā(r) m.Shr.

tea(r) sw.Lan. + *tia(r)*, n. & s.Stf.
n.Der. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken.
Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

tēr w.Frf. e.Per.

tia(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. &
sw.Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan.
Lin. Not. Lei. w.Som.

tīar sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

tīr ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

Tease, 137—*teəz* n.Stf.

tēs Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls. se. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Glo. Sus.
me.Wil. Dor. Som. nw.Dev.

tīəz sw.Wm. sw.Yks. sm. & sw.
Lan., n.Der.+*tīs*, Lin. s.Oxf.

tīs Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *tēs*, Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n.
sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
em.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.

Teat, 220.

Teeth, 142—*teɪþ* n.Stf. w.Der.

teəþ se.Lan.

tēþ Dor. Som.

tɪþ sw.Nhb. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.

tɪəþ n.Nhb., n. & nw.Lin.+*tɪþ*.

tɪþ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

tɪþ Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
em.sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
Ken. Sus. e.Dev.

Telegraph, 295.

Tell, 52, 428, 429, 433—*tæl* s.
Sc. se.Ken.

tel Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv., ne.Sc.
+*tēl*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.
& nm.Yks. *tɪl*, Lan., but n.Lan.
təl, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not.
Lin. Rut. Nhp. War. Wor.
Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck.
Bdf. e.An. Ken., but se.Ken.
tæɪl, Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. w.
Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor
təl ne.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
tel.

til m. & nm.Yks.

tvɪl e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

təl Uls., but Ant. *tel*, n.Lan.

Tempt, 295.

Ten, 149—*tæn* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.
Dor.

tæn Fif. Peb. s.Sc.

ten Sh.I., Or.I. + *tēn*, Inv. Bch.
Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc., but Fif. Peb. *tæn*, wm.Sc.
Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *tɪn*,
Lan., but n.Lan. *tən*, I.Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Ken.
Wil. e.Dor. sw.Dev. Cor.

tēn Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

ten.

tēn e. & w.Som.

tɪn m.Yks. w.Sus.

ten Uls., but Ant. *ten*, n.Lan.

Tenth, 316.

Thack, 417.

Thae, 421.

Than, 311.

Thank, 33, 310, 313—*ðayk* Sus.,
but w.Sus. *þeyk*, Dor. e.Som.

ðayk w.Som. sw.Dev.

ðeyk w.Wil.

tayk Or.I.

þayk ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

em.Sc., but Lth. *þāyk*, Peb.

þeyk, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *þāyk*,

sm.Sc. + *þeyk*, s.Sc. Ant., se.

Nhb. + *þeyk*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.,

m.Cum. + *þeyk*, sw.Wm., nnw.

& snw.Yks. + *þeyk*, em. & sw.

Lan. n. & nw.Der., nw.Lin. +

þeyk, s.Lin. e.Suf.

þāyk n.Ayr. Lth. Lei.

þæyk se.Ken.

þeyk sm.Sc. Peb. n. se. & s.Nhb.

Dur. m. & s.Cum. n. & w.Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.

Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Chs. Stf. n. & nw.Lin. ne.

Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.

Sur. w.Sus. I.W. nw.Dev.

That, *dem. pron.*, 311, 411, 413,

416, 417, 418, 420, 423—at Cai.

dat Sh. & Or.I. Sus.

ðæt s.Pem. n.Ken., e.Ken. + *ðet*,
se.Ken. + *ðæt*.

det w.Ken.

ðad sm.Lan.

ðat ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.

Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan. *ðad*,

I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der.

Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.

n.Shr., Hrf. + *ðot*, Glo. + *ðæt*,

Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. w.

Dor. w.Som.

ðæt m.Shr. Glo. Brks. Cmb. Nrf.,

but ne.Nrf. *ðot*, Suf. Ess. se.

Ken. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som.

n.Dev. w.Cor.

ðet e.Ken.

ðot Hrf.

ðot ne.Nrf.

[*that* used as a *rel. pron.* and *conj.*
usually has *ð* in all the dia-
lects.]

Thatch, *sb.*, 22, 310, 341—*ðatf*

I.W. w.Som. n.Dev.

ðætfs me. & w.Wil. Dor. s.Som.

ðetfs nw.Som.

tak Or.I.

þak ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls.,

but Ant. *þatfs*, Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m.Yks.,

se.Yks. + *þiak*, sw.Yks. n. & s.

Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. w.War. Wor.

Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.

An., but ne.Cmb. *þæk*, e.Suf.

þætfs, e.Ken.

þatfs Ant. em. sm. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. e.Som.

þæk ne.Cmb.

þætfs e.Suf. se.Ken.

þiak e. & se.Yks.

Thatn, 417.

Thaw, 127, 310, 425, 429—

ðā w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *þō*.

ðē Sus., but e.Sus. *þē*, w.Sus.

þā, Som.

ðvu me.Wil.

þau Bch. Abd., wm.Sc. + *þā*,

Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Wm., em.

Lan. + *þō*.

þā sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. + *þvu*,

wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *þē*, Ant.,

se.Nhb. + *þō*, s.Nhb., nnw.

Yks. + *þou*, snw.Yks. n.Lan.,

Thaw (contd.)—

nw.Lan.+*þou*, s.War. e. &
w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

þou ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þau*,
s.Sc. me.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.
Lin.

þoa sw.Yks. Rut. Bdf.

þō n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb.
se.Yks., sm.Lan.+*þō*, se.Lan.,
s.Lan.+*þō*, I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei.
m.Nhp. n.Wor.s.Oxf. m.Bck.
se.Ken. e.Sus.

þou e.Suf.

þō se.Nhb. ne. & es.Yks. em.
sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
n. & nw.Der. n. & s.Lin. Cmb.
Nrf. e.Dor.

þou w.Frf. e.Per.

The, 312, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375.

Thease, 416.

Thease yerimy, 416.

Theasum, 419.

Thee, 311, 404, 411.

Their, 410, 412.

Theirn, 411, 413.

Theirs, 413.

Them, 235, 311, 410, 420—*dem*
Sh. & Or.I. n.Ken., se.Ken.
+*ðem*, Sus.

ðem Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr.; but n.Ayr. *ðēm*, Lth.
Edb.+*ðēm*, s.Sc. Ant. Nhb.
Dur., but n.Dur. *ðim*, Cum.
Wm. n. ne. nw. & e.Yks.,
nm.Yks.+*ðim*, sm.Yks., w.
Yks.+*ðeam*, se. sw. ms. & s.
Yks. n. m. em. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin.
Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Nrf. Suf.
se.Ken. Hmp. Dor. Dev. Cor.
ðeam w.Yks. w.Wil.

ðēm n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ðim n.Dur. m. & nm.Yks.

em Cai.

[The unstressed form of the
personal pronoun is gen. *ðəm*.
In many dialects *ðem* is only
used as a demonstrative pron.
and adj.]

Themmin, 420.

Themmy, 420.

Themselves, 415.

Then, 311—*dan* Or.I.+*den*.

den Or.I. n.Ken., se.Ken.+*ðen*,
Sus.

ðan ne.Sc.+*ðen*, w.Frf. e.Per.,
wm.Sc.+*ðen*, Kcb., n.Cum.+
ðen, m.Cum.

ðen Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb.
n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not.
Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf.
Bck. e.An. se.Ken. Hmp.
I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Cor.

ðēn w.Som.

ðan Lth. Edb. Peb.

There, 134, 235, 417, 420—
deə(r) n. & e.Ken., se.Ken. +
ðeə(r), Sus.

dēr Sh. & Or.I.

ðəə(r) e.Oxf.

ðā(r) snw.Yks.+*ðia(r)*, sm.Yks.
w.Wor., n.Shr. n.Oxf.+*ðia(r)*,
w.Oxf.+*ðia(r)*, *ðū(r)*.

ðeia(r) s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Nhp. +
ðia(r).

ðeə(r) s.Nhb., n.Dur. ne. nm. &
se.Yks. n. & em.Stf.+*ðia(r)*,
Not. s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*ðia(r)*,
ne.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*ðia(r)*, s.
Wor.n.Hrf.+*ðia(r)*, *ðū(r)*, e.Hrf.
+*ðia(r)*, s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck.,
Bdf.+*ðia(r)*, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.

+ðia(r), Hnt. Cmb. n. ne. & nw.Nrf., s.Nrf.+ðia(r), Suf. se.Ken. Hmp. w.Wil., Dor.+ ðia(r), e. w. & s.Som. n. & sw. Dev.

ðear Uls., but Ant. ðēr, se. & sw. Nhb., I.Ma.+ðiar.

ðēr ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. me.Nhb.

ðia(r) nnw. & snw.Yks., nw. Lan.+ðia(r).

ðia(r) n. & s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum.

Wm. ne. m. nm. se. sw. es.

ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm.

se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. w. & s.

Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Lin., but s.Lin.

ðea(r), Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.

War. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. m.

& se.Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf. +

ðea(r), ðū(r), e.Hrf.+ðea(r),

n. nw. & w.Oxf. Brks., but nm.

Brks. ðū(r), Bck., but m.Bck.

ðea(r), Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess.

Dor. s.Dev.

ðiar em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. ðēr, n.Cum. I.Ma.

ðū(r) s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. nm. Brks.

ēr Cai.

[The unstressed forms are ða(r), ðar, ðā(r).]

These, 419, 420, 421—ðis se. Ken.+ðis, Sus.

ðeis m. w. & s.Chs. n.Stf., wm. Stf.+ðis.

ðēs Lei.+ðis, Dor.+ðisz, w.Som. n.Dev.

ðies n.Cum.

ðisz ne. e. m. & nm.Yks., se.

Yks.+ðis, sw. ms. & s.Yks.

m. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Lin.

nw. & w.Wil. Dor.

ðis Ant.sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.,

but n.Cum. ðies, Wm. se. Yks.

n. se. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. e.

Chs. wm. & s.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.

Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf.

Brks. Bdf. e.An. se.Ken. s.

Sur. Hmp.

Theseun, 419.

These yerimy, 419.

They, 235, 410, 420—ðei Or.I.

+ðē, se.Ken.+ðei.

ðē Sh. & Or.I. n.Ken. Sus.

ðai m.Nhp.+ðē, w.Wor., s.Wor.

+ðei, Hrf., Glo.+ðē, n.Oxf.+

ðei, ðē, w.Oxf. Brks., nw.Wil.

+ðē, me. & w.Wil. e.Dor.

ðæ nnw.Yks. ne.Nrf.+ðē, s.Dev.

ðei Ant. sw.Nhp. n. & s.Wor.

n.Oxf., nw.Oxf.+ðē, s.Oxf. n.

Bck., e.Suf.+ðē, se.Ken. s.

Sur. n.Dev.

ðea sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+ðē, m.Yks.,

se. Yks.+ðē, sw. Yks. n.Stf. n.

& nw.Lin. Bdf. w.Hrt., Dor.

+ðē, but e.Dor. ðai.

ðē Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

& sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., Uls.

+ðē, but Ant. ðei, me. & s.Nhb.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw.

& se. Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw.

& s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. &

nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp.

m.Shr. Glo. n. nw. & e.Oxf.

m.Bck. Hrt., but w.Hrt. ðea,

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Hmp. nw.Wil.

Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev.

ði (unstressed form) s.Lan. Chs.

Stf. Der. w.Shr. s.Som. n.

Dev.

ðī Uls.

[The unstressed forms are gen.

ðe, ða.]

Thick, 340, 416, 418, 421.

Thickumy, 417.

Thickun, 418.

Thief, 190, 191, 313, 378—*tif*
Or.I.

peif n.Stf. Sus.

peaf se.Lan.

pef Dor.

pij e.Hrf.

pij nw.Lin.+*pij*.

pij ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma.

pij Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm.

& sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. nw.

& s.Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. War.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. e.An.

Ken.me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

Thigh, 194, 310, 313—*ðai* w.
Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

ðvi me. & w.Wil. nw.Som. e.
Dev.

ðoi se.Ken.+*ðoi*.

ti Or.I.

paē sm.Lan.

pai ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb., sw.

Lan.+*pi*, s.Stf., nw.Lin.+*pi*, s.

Lin. Rut. s.War. Wor. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Sus.

pai em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.

pei s.Sc. n.Nhb., s.Dur.+*pi*, n.

Cum., nnw.Yks.+*pi*, snw. &

es.Yks.

pi wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.

& se.Nhb. s.Dur.m.Cum.Wm.

ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & s.

Yks. n. nw. m. sw. ms. & s.

Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.

Lin.

poi n.Stf. Lei. w.War. se.Ken.

pvi Dor.

pai ne.Nrf.

Thilk, 417.

Thimble, 180, 276—*ðimbl* s.
Som. e.Dev.

ðimbò me.Wil.

ðimbl w.Som.

piimbl em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. se.Ken.

s.Oxf. Dor.

piiml w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n.Lan. nw.Lin.

piiml Inv. ne. & em.Sc. n.Ayr.

Thin, 108, 310, 313—*ðin* e.

Hrf., se.Ken.+*pin*, Sus. me.

Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.

tin Or.I.

pen e.Suf.

pin w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf.

Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. se.Ken.

pan ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Thine, 413.

Thing, 71, 274, 310, 313—*ðey*

Glo.+*ðiy*, nw. & w.Wil. w.

Dor., n.Dev.+*ðiy*, s.Dev.

ðiy e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo., se.Ken.

sm.Hmp.+*piy*, me.Wil. e.Dor.

Som. n. & e.Dev., sw.Dev.+

piy, e.Cor.

ten Sh.I.+*pen*, *piy*.

tiy Or.I.+*pen*, *piy*, I.Ma.+*piy*.

pen Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *piy*, sn.Sc.+*pon*, em.Sc.,

but Lth. Edb. *pen*, sm.Sc.+

piy, s.Sc.

pen wm.Sc.

piy Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm.

Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.

m. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+*piyk*,

ms.Lan.+*ping*, s.Lan. I.Ma.

Flt., n.Der.+*piyk*, Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. War. Wor. n. Shr.
 Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
 Hnt. e. An. Ken., but se. Ken.
 +*ðiy*, e. Sus. sm. Hmp. sw. Dev.
þing sw. & ms. Lan. Chs. Stf.
 ne. Der., e. Der. +*þink*, w. & s.
 Der.
þink se. Lan. n. nw. & e. Der.
þuy sn. Sc.
þay Lth. Edb.
Think, 50, 310, 313, 340, 425,
 428, 429, 433, 434—*ðeyk* Glo.
 +*ðink*, nw. me. & w. Wil. w.
 Dor.
ðink e. Hrf. Glö., se. Ken. +*þink*,
 e. Dor. Som. n. & e. Dev.
tenk Sh. I.
tiyk Or. I.
þeyk ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þiyk*,
 sn. Sc. +*þuyk*, em. Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *þayk*, wm. Sc. +*þiyk*, sm.
 Sc., but Kcb. *þiyk*, s. Sc. me.
 Nhb. m. Shr.
þiyk Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ay. wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. se.
 sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Wor. n. & s. Shr. n. Hrf. Oxf.
 Bdf. se. Hrt. e. An. n. & se.
 Ken. sm. Hmp.
þuyk sn. Sc.
þayk Lth. Edb.
Thir, 421.
Third, 76, 310—*ðrid* Sus.
ðūd Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.
ðād se. Ken. +*þād*.
þād s. Lan. ne. Nrf.
þird ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
þod ne. Yks. nw. Lin.
þord sw. Nhb.
þoəd n. Dur.
þōd s. Nhb.

þord Inv. Edb.
þōd m. Lin. m. Shr. me. Wil.
þord Ay. Lth. Ant. n. Cum.
 I. Ma.
þōd m. Cum. Wm. sw. & s. Yks.
 em. sm. & sw. Lan. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin., but nw. Lin. *þod*,
 Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
 n. & s. Shr. Oxf. se. Ken.
Thirteen, 189, 310—*ðōtīn* e. Som.
ðātin w. Wil. +*ðātin*.
ðātin se. Ken. +*þātin*, w. Wil. Dor.
 s. Som. e. Dev.
þartin n. Cum.
þātin s. Lan.
þertin w. Frf. e. Per. Ay. Kcb.
 s. Sc.
þertin ne. em. & wm. Sc.
þirtin Uls., but Ant. *þartin*.
þortin me. Nhb.
þortin se. & sw. Nhb.
þotin ne. e. m. & se. Yks. n. &
 nw. Lin.
þōtīn s. Nhb.
þrotin se. Lan.
þotin s. Lin. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
þōtein s. Chs. Lei.
þōtīn sw. Lan. +*þātin*, sw. Nhp.
þartin Ant. I. Ma.
þotein nnw. Yks.
þotin w. Wm.
þōtein snw. Yks. n. Stf.
þātin s. Dur. m. Cum. s. Wm. sw.
 es. & s. Yks. n. em. & sw. Lan.
 s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Oxf. se.
 Ken.
This, 67, 311, 328, 416, 418,
 419—*dis* Ken. +*ðis*, Sus.
dns Sh. & Or. I.
ðes Cai. +*is*, ne. Sc. +*ðas*, sn. &
 wm. Sc. Lth.
ðeaz me. Wil.
ðis w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ay. Kcb.

This (contd.)—

Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War.
Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.
Brks. Bdf. e.An. Ken. Hmp.,
w.Wil.+*ðiaz*, n. & s.Dev.

ðias se.Hrt. nw.Wil.

ðiaz s.Pem. w.Wil. Dor. Som.

ðiz nw. & e.Dev.

ðas Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

ðis, Edb.

is Cai.

Thism, 419.

Thisn, 416.

Thissum, 416.

Thistle, 68, 261, 290, 310, 326

—*dæsl* e. & sw.Dev.

disl nw.Som.

dizl e.Hrf.

dizl n.Dev.

ðisl se.Ken.+*þisl*, w.Wil.+*ðizl*,
e.Som.

ðizl w.Wil.

ðizô me.Wil.

þisl w.Frf. e.Per., wm. & sm.

Sc.+*þrsl*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.

Nhb. War. Wor. m.Shr.

Oxf. Bck. e.An. se.Ken. e.

Sus.

þresl s.Sc.

þrisl ne.Sc.+*þrsl*, but Bch. Abd.

þvsl, Fif. n.Ir. se.Nhb. s.Dur.

þrsl ne. wm. & sm.Sc.

þrsl Ayr. Lth.

þvsl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Edb.

Thomas, 212, 328—*tamas* ne.

nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

Dor. w.Sus.

tæmas se.Ken.

tomas Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan.+
tûmas, I.Ma. e.Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. s.

Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf. Cmb.

Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus.

w.Wil. s.Som. n. & sw.Dev.

Cor.

tûmas nw.Hrt.

tumās em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.
Der.

tûmas m. se. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.

+*tûmāz*, Chs., but s.Chs.

tûmāz, Flt. ne. nw. & w.Der.

n.Shr.

tûmāz sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs.

tomas wm.Sc. n.Hrf. Bdf. Hnt.

Thon, 417, 420.

Thonder, 417.

Thong, 32, 243, 310—*hway* w.

Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb., n.Ir.

+*hwey*, but Ant. *þøy*, Nhb.,

but me.Nhb. *þøy*, se.Nhb. *þay*,

þey, sw. & s.Nhb. *þøy*, Cum.,

but m.Cum. *þøy*, Wm.+*þøy*,

nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

+*way*.

hwàn s.Sc.+*hwian*, *þwàn*.

hwey n.Ir.

hwian s.Sc.

ðoy me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

tway Sh.I.

þay Lth. Edb., se.Nhb.+*þey*, m.

Yks.

þey se.Nhb.

þoy Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me. sw.

& s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se.

Yks. se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Chs. n.

& s.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.

þoyg s.Lan.

þøy Ant.

þùn s.Stf. w.War.

þùn sm.Lan.

þuŋk sw.Lan. s.Chs.
þuŋ m.Shr. n.Hrf.
þwàŋ s.Sc.
way e.Dur. ne. nnw. & snw.
 Yks. n.Lan. Not. Lei. n.War.
 Suf.
wey n. Yks.+*wiəŋ*, ne. & sw. Yks.
wiəŋ n. Yks.
woŋ m. Lin.
Thors, 421.
Those, 121, 420, 421—*dōs* se.
 Ken.+*ðōs*.
ðous m. Nhp. se. Hrt.
ðoəs es. Yks.
ðōəs n. & nw. Lin. nw. Som. e.
 Dev.
ðōs Inv. n. Ayr. se. Nhb. n. & m.
 Cum. se. Yks. s. Der. s. Oxf.
 ne. Nrf. se. Ken.
ðuəs ne. Yks., sw. & s. Lan.+*ðūz*,
 w. Hrt.
ðūs sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. s.
 Stf. n. ne. & nw. Der.
ðvus w. Der.
ðēz w. Som. nw. Dev.
Thou, 171, 235, 311, 404—*deu*
 se. Ken.+*ðeu*.
dū Sh. & Or. I.
ða (unstressed form) w. Yks. m.
 sw. & s. Lan. Chs. n. nw. &
 w. Der.
ðai s. Chs.
ðau n. Yks.+*ðū*, nw. Yks., nnw.
 & snw. Yks.+*ðū*, es. Yks. n. &
 em. Lan., n. Der.+*ðā*, e. Lin.
ðā w. sw. & ms. Yks. se. & s.
 Lan. n. & nw. Der.
ðē sw. & ms. Lan.
ðeu s. Lin. Bdf. se. Ken.
ðou n. & nw. Lan. I. Ma.
ðu (unstressed form) Ayr. sw.
 Nhb. w. Dur. n. Wm. ne. nm.
 nw. & sw. Yks.

ðū wm. Sc. Kcb. Nhb. s. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. n. ne. nnw. snw.
 e. m. nm. sm. & se. Yks. n. &
 nw. Lin.
ðvu Lei. ne. Shr. s. Oxf. w. Wil.
Though, 311, 359—*dō* n. Ken.,
 se. Ken.+*ðō*.
ðau Glo.+*ðō*, nw. Wil.
ðiaf ne. Yks.+*ðof*, nm. Yks.+*ðuf*.
ðof ne. Yks., e. Yks.+*ðō*, se. Yks.
 +*ðē*, s. Dev.
ðou s. Oxf. s. Sur. Sus.
ðouf ms. Lan.
ðoə m. Yks.+*ðuf*, sw. Yks.+*ðē*, n.
 Lin. e. Dev.
ðoəf sm. Yks.+*ðuf*.
ðē m. Cum. Wm. se. & sw. Yks.
 n. Lan. I. Ma. Dor., but e. Dor.
 ðō.
ðēf w. Som.+*þēf*.
ðōu Rut.
ðō Inv. Ayr. Uls. me. & sw.
 Nhb., s. Nhb.+*þō*, nnw. & e.
 Yks. m. em. sw. & s. Lan.
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin.
 Lei. e. War. n. Wor. e. Hrf.
 Glo. nw. & e. Oxf. Bdf. e. &
 se. Hrt. s. Nrf. e. & w. Suf. se.
 Ken. w. Wil. e. Dor. n. Dev.
ðuf m. nm. & sm. Yks.
ðvf s. Lin.
ðvu w. Wor. ne. Nrf.
tō Sh. & Or. I.
þof sm. Hmp.
þēf w. Som.
þō Cai. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Edb.
 s. Sc. se. & s. Nhb. s. Dur.
Thought, *pret.*, 166, 310, 358,
 359—*ðāt* se. Ken.+*þāt*, nw. &
 w. Wil.
ðēt me. Wil. Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.
ðōt Uls., but Ant. *þox̄t*.

Thought (contd.)—*toxt* Or.I.*þaut* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., em.Lan.+*þout*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*þot*, *þout*.*þāt* Brks. se.Ken.*þāt* I.Ma. s.War.*þoxt* ne. sn. & nm.Sc., wm.Sc.+*þōxt*, Kcb. Ant.*þoft* n.Ken., sw.Dev.+*þōft*, Cor.*þot* s.Lan. s.Stf.+*þout*, m.Shr.*þouxt* s.Sc.*þout* n. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur.

m.Cum.n.Wm.ne.Yks., nnw.

Yks.+*þvut*, snw. m. se. sw.

es. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. em.

sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*þvut*,

s.Lan. s.Stf.ne.Der.nw.Lin.

þōt n.Stf., s.Lin.+*þōt*, Rut. Lei.s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*þvut*, s.Sur.,e.Sus.+*þvut*, w.Sus. nw.Dev.*þōft* sw.Dev.*þōut* m.Lin.*þōxt* em. & wm.Sc.*þōt* s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess.*þvut* nnw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. e.

Stf. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. n.

Lin. n. & w.Wor.ne.Shr. ne.

Nrf. e.Sus.

Thousand, 171, 307, 310—*þeuznd* se.Ken.+*þeuznd*.*þvuzn* w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.*þaisnt* nw.Der.+*þausnt*.*þausnd* es.Yks. n.Lan.*þausnt* n. & nw.Der.*þæznd* n.Stf.*þāzn* sw.Yks.*þæznd* s.Lan.+*þæznd*.*þæznd* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.*þeuznd* s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.

Sus.

þouzn nw.Lan. I.Ma.*þūzn* Or.I. Inv., ne.Sc.+*þūznd*,

wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. se. & s.Nhb.,

n.Cum.+*þūznd*, m.Cum.n. & w.

Wm. m.Yks.

þūznd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.

Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

nnw. snw. & e.Yks. n. & nw.

Lin.

þūznt s.Sc.*þvuzn* me.Wil.*þvuznd* Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.

Oxf. e.Suf.

þæuznd ne.Nrf.**Thrash, 429.****Thrave, 382.****Thread, sb., 135, 313, 433—***dræd* w.Som.*dred* nw. me. & w.Wil. e. & s.

Som. n.Dev.

drid e.Dor.*ðred* se.Ken.+*þred*.*ðrid* Sus.*ired* em.Lan. I.Ma. m.Bck.+*þred*.*trid* ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*þrid*.*trid* Sh. & Or.I.*þred* es.Yks. em. & sm.Lan., sw.& s.Lan.+*þriæd*, I.Ma. n.Stf.,nw.Lin.+*þriæd*, s.Lin., Rut.+*þrid*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken.*þreid* nnw. & snw.Yks.+*þrið*.*þrid* Ant., se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+*þrið*, ms.Yks. s.Chs. s.

Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. nw.Oxf.

e.Suf.

þriæd sw.Wm., e.Yks.+*þrið*, m.Yks., se.Yks.+*þrið*, nw.se.sw.& s.Lan., n.Der.+*þrið*, n. & nw.

Lin.

þrið ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

þrið sm.Sc., but Kcb. *þrið*, Lth.

Edb. Peb. me. se. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

n. & w. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se.
 & sw. Yks. n. Lan. n. & nw. Der.
þræd Uls., but Ant. *þrid*.
Threat, 188, 313—*dræt* w. Som.
dræt se. Ken. + *þret*, nw. & w. Wil.
 e. & s. Som. n. Dev.
tret Sh. & Or. I., em. Lan. I. Ma.
 + *þret*, e. Suf.
trit ne. Nrf.
þrat s. Lan. + *þret*, *þriat*, n. Der. +
þret.
þreit Ant. nnw. Yks.
þret ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þrit*,
 sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
 s. Nhb., se. Yks. + *þriat*, nw. em.
 sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n.
 Der. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. n. & se.
 Ken.
þrēt Lth. Edb. wm. Sc., but n.
 Ayr. *þret*, Kcb.
þrit n. Cum. s. Lin.
þriat s. Sc. sw. Wm., ne. Yks. +
þrit, e. m. se. & sw. Yks. se. &
 s. Lan. n. & nw. Lin.
þrit Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. n. me. se.
 & sw. Nhb. Dur. m. & s. Cum.
 ne. Yks.
þræt Uls., but Ant. *þreit*, n. Lan.
Three, 192, 313, 383—*drē* e. Hrf.
 Glo., se. Ken. + *þrī*, Sus. sm.
 Hmp. I. W. nw. me. & w. Wil.
 Dor. Som. n. e. & s. Dev.
ðrē sw. Dev.
trī Sh. & Or. I. e. Yks., em. Lan.
 I. Ma. + *þrī*, ne. & s. Nrf.
þrei s. Sc. s. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum.
 s. Wm., nnw. & snw. Yks. + *þrī*,
 se. Lan., Chs. + *þrī*, n. & e. Stf.,
 em. Stf. + *þrī*, ne. Der., e. Der. +
þrī, w. Der., Rut. + *þrī*, Lei. +
þrē, m. Nhp.
þrē nm. Stf. Lei., n. Wor. + *þrī*,
 ne. Shr.

þriā m. & se. Yks. m. Lin., se. Hrt.
 + *þrī*.
þrī Cai. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. Uls.
 me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.,
 but n. Cum. *þrei*, Wm., but s.
 Wm. *þrei*, nnw. snw. nm. sw.
 es. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. em.
 sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 Chs. em. wm. & s. Stf. n. nw.
 & e. Der. Lin., but m. Lin. *þriā*,
 Rut. ne. & sw. Nhp. e. & s. War.
 n. & s. Wor. Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
 se. Hrt. e. & w. Suf. n. & se.
 Ken. e. Sus.
Thresh, 53, 313—*draif* w. Wil. +
dref.
draif I. W. Dor. e. Som. n. Dev.
dræf nw. Som.
dreif me. Wil.
dref Glo. nw. & w. Wil. sw. Dev.
drof e. Hrf.
ðræf se. Ken. + *þræf*.
tras, *treif* em. Lan. + *þras*, *þreif*.
tres Or. I.
trof ne. Nrf. + *þref*, e. Suf.
þrais s. Lan. + *þref*.
þraf Inv. + *þref*, ne. Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *þref*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.,
 wm. Sc. n. Cum. se. Yks. + *þref*,
 em. Lan. I. Ma. n. & s. Stf., Sus.
 + *þref*.
þræf s. Sc.
þræf se. Ken.
þreif em. Lan.
þref Inv. Bch. Abd. em. & wm.
 Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. &
 m. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw.
 e. m. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. nw.
 se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. em. Stf.
 n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut., Lei. +
þrif, w. War. Oxf., m. Bck. +
þrof, ne. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus.

Thresh (contd.)—*þrif* Lei.*þrof* m.Shr. m.Bck.**Threshold**, 339.**Thrive**, 425, 429, 430, 432.**Throat**, 93, 313—*drōt* w.Wil.*drōt* me.Wil. nw.Dev.*drōat* w.Som. e.Dev.*drōt* se.Ken. + *þrōt*, nw.Wil. e.

Dor.

trōt s.Nrf.*trōt* em.Lan.+*truat*, *þrōt*, *þruat*,I.Ma.+*þrōt*.*truat* em.Lan.*þroit* sw. & ms.Yks.*þrot* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Sus.

þrōat n.Cum. n.Wm. se.Lan. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf.

þrōt Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. m.

Cum. Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma.n.&s.Stf.n.Der. se.Ken.

þruat n. & em.Lan. m.Shr. Bdf.**Throng**, 32, 313—*droy* Dor. e.

Som. e.Dev.

ðroy se.Ken.+*þroy*.*tray* Sh.I., snw.Yks.+*þray*, m.
Yks.*trøy* ne.Nrf.+*þroy*, e.Suf.*trong* em.Lan.+*þrong*.*þray* Sc., but Sh.I. *tray*, n.Ir.

Nhb. Dur.Cum. Wm.ne. nnw.

snw. e. & se.Yks. n. nw. & se.

Lan., s.Lan.+*þrank*, *þrünk*.*þrank* s.Lan.*þræy* m.Bck.*þrey* sw.Yks.*þroy* es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. s.Oxf.

ne.Nrf. se.Ken.

þrong em.Lan.*þruy* s.Stf. n.Der. Lei.*þrüng* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. ne.Der.*þrünk* s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.*þroy* m.Shr.**Through**, 102, 313, 359—*drō*me. & w.Wil.+*drū*.*drū* s.Pem., Glo.+*dræu*, se.Ken.Sus.+*þrū*, sm.Hmp. nw. me.

& w.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & s.Som.

dræu e.Hrf.+*dræu*.*dræ* w.Som. n.Dev.+*drū*, s.Dev.+*ðræ*.*drū* w.Som. n. & e.Dev.*dræu* e.Hrf. Glo.*ðræ* s.Dev.*trau* Or.I.+*trou*.*treu* ne.Nrf.+*triū*, s.Nrf.*triu* nw.Nrf.*triū* ne.Nrf.*tro* Sh.I.+*trū*.*trou* Or.I.*truf* ne.Yks.+*þruf*, *þrū*, m.Yks.+*þriaf*, *þruf*, nm.Yks. + *þruf*,*þrū*.*trū* Sh.I., nnw. & snw.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma.+*þrū*.*trou* n.Nrf., e.Suf.+*þriū*, *þrou*.*þrau* ne.Sc.+*þrou*, *þrou*, sn.Sc.s.Nhb.+*þrū*.*þrif* sw.Yks.+*þrist*, *þriu*, *þrū*, n.& nw.Lin.+*þruf*.*þrist* sw.Yks.*þriu* se.Nhb.+*þruf*, *þrū*, w.Yks.+*þrust*, *þrū*, sw.Yks., s.Chs.+*þræu*, n.Stf.+*þrū*, *þrou*, wm.Stf.+*þrū*, *þræu*, s.Stf.+*þrū*, n.Der.+*þruf*, *þrū*, Rut.+*þrū*, Lei.+*þruf*, m.Nhp.+*þrū*, *þræu*, Bdf.+*þrū*, Hrt.+*þrū*, but se.Hrt.*þrō*, Hnt. m. & se.Cmb. w.Suf.,Ess.+*þrū*.*þriū* e.Suf.*þriaf* m.Yks.*þrou* Cai.+*þrou*, ne.Sc., sm.Yks.+*þruf*, *þrū*.*þrō* se.Hrt.

þruf se. Nhb., s. Dur. n. Cum. + *þrū*,
ne. Yks., e. Yks. + *þrū*, m. nm.
& sm. Yks., se. Yks. + *þrū*, es.
Yks., sm. Lan. + *þrū*, n. Chs. n.
Der., e. Der. + *þrū*, *þrou*, Not.
+ *þrū*, Lin., but n. & nw. Lin.
+ *þrif*, s. Lin. *þræu*, Lei.

þrust w. Yks.

þrū Inv. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.
Sc., s. Sc. + *þrou*, Uls. n. me.
se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur., but s.
Dur. + *þruf*, Cum., but n. Cum.
+ *þruf*, Wm. n. ne. nw. nnw.
snw. nm. sm. e. w. se. sw. ms.
& s. Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. sw.
ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma. w. Chs.,
Flt. + *þræu*, n. wm. & s. Stf. n.
Der., ne. Der. + *þrou*, nw. Der.
+ *þræu*, e. & s. Der. Not. Rut.
n. & m. Nhp. War. Wor., but
w. Wor. *þrou*, n. Shr., m. Shr.
+ *þrou*, se. Shr. Oxf. Brks. n.
& m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. s. Cmb.
Ess. n. e. & se. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus. e. Cor.

þrou Cai. ne. & s. Sc. m. Chs. n.
Stf. ne. e. & w. Der. w. Wor.
n. Hrf. m. Shr. e. Suf.

þræu s. Chs. Flt. wm. Stf. nw.
Der. s. Lin. m. Nhp. w. Shr.

Throw, 127, 313, 427, 429, 432
— *drau* se. Ken. + *þrau*.

drà w. Wil. + *drō*.

drþ nw. Dev.

drō w. Wil. Dor. nw. & e. Som.,
w. Som. + *ðrō*, n. Dev.

drvu me. Wil.

ðrþ sw. Dev.

ðrō w. Som.

trā snw. Yks. + *þrā*.

trō em. Lan. + *þrō*.

trvu ne. Nrf. + *þrvu*, e. Suf.

þrau n. Hrf. se. Ken. Sus.

þrā sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *þrō*, me.
Nhb., se. Nhb. + *þrō*, s. Nhb. n.
Dur. sw. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks. n. & nw. Lan.

þrā s. Sc., Uls. + *þrō*.

þrou m. Nhp. s. Oxf. n. Bck.

þros m. & sw. Yks.

þrþ m. Cum. se. & es. Yks. s. Lan.
I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw. Lin.

þrō Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Uls. se. & sw. Nhb. s. Dur. n.
Cum. w. Wm. e. Yks. em. sw.
& ms. Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. & nw.
Der. s. Lin. sw. Nhp. w. War.
m. Shr.

þrou Glo. ne. Nrf.

Thrush, 180, 313.

Thrust, 425, 429.

Thuck, 418, 421.

Thuckun, 418.

Thumb, 173, 310, 313—*ðom*
Dor. e. Dev.

ðvm me. Wil. w. Som.

tūm Or. I.

tūm I. Ma. + *þūm*.

þom Uls. s. Chs.

þum w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Peb.
s. Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. w.
Wm., sw. Wm. + *þūm*, Yks. em.
& se. Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

þūm Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.

þum, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. Nhb.
n. & sw. Wm.

þūm sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.

þvm s. Oxf. Bdf. Brks. e. An. se.
Ken. Sus.

Thunder, 101, 300, 310, 313—
ðondæ(r) e. Dev.

ðvndæ(r) me. Wil.

tūndæ(r) I. Ma. + *þūndær*.

þundæ(r) em. & se. Lan. n. & s.
Stf. Not. Glo.

Thunder (contd.)—*punder* n.Cum.+*punar*.*puna(r)* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.sw.

Wm. Yks. n.Lan. n.Der. nw.

Lin.

punar sw.Nhb. n.Cum. n. & w.

Wm.

punda(r) sw.Lan.+*puna(r)*, Flt.

Dnb. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.

n.Shr.

pundar Ant. I.Ma.*puna(r)* sm. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.*punda(r)* s.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf.

e.An. Ken. Sus.

punder w.Frf. e.Per.*punar* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.**Thursday, 170, 310—*ðvæðe* n.**
Dev.*ðvædi* nw. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.*ðvædi* sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. e.Dor.*ðvædi* Glo. w.Wil. s.Dev.*færvæðe* n.Ayr.+*þværdē*.*færvædi* ne.Sc.+*þværdi*.*færvæðe* w.Frf. e.Per.+*þværdē*.*þævdis*. Nrf.+*þævdi*, e.Suf.+*þvædi*.*þævdi* s.Nrf.*þervæðe* Uls., but Ant. *þurvæðe*.*þævðe* Rut.+*þævðe*.*þervæðe* me. se. & sw.Nhb.*þævæðe* n.Dur.*þævdi* n.Lin.*þævæðe* ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
nw.Lin.*þvæðe* s.Nhb. nw. & m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*þævdi*, ms. & s.Lan.+*þvædi*.*þvæðe* ms.Yks.*þvæðe* nnw.Yks.+*þævdi*.*þurvæðe* Ant.*þvæðe* sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.*þvædi*, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *þvædi*, s.Sc.*þvæðe* w.Frf. e.Per.*þvædi* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth.*þvædi* s.Lin., Lei.+*þvædi*, e.War.n.Wor., e.Hrf.+*þvædi*, nw. &

e.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e. &

w.Suf. n.Ken.

þvædi ms. & s.Lan. Chs. wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*þævæðe*, Der. Lei.

m.Nhp. e.Hrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.

Sus. me.Wil.

þervæðe n.Cum. I.Ma.*þævðe* Rut.*þævdi* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.

Oxf.

þævæðe e. m. & w.Cum. m. & s.

Wm. snw. sw. es. & s.Yks.

n. & s.Stf.

Thwaite, 243.**Thwart, 243.****Thwite, 243.****Thy, 411, 412.****Thyself, 415.****Tickle, 68, 283—*kiðl* Ken.+*kiðl*,**
Sus.+*kiðl*, *tikl*, *tiðl*.*kiðl* Sc., but Or.I. *tiðl*, Inv. *tikl*, ne.Sc.*tikl*, Bch.*kætl*, Abd.+*kætl*, w.Frf. e.Per. *tikl*, Ayr. *tækl*, s.Ayr. *tikl*, Lth. Edb. *kætl*, Kcb.*tikl*, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *kætl*,sw.Nhb.*tikl*, s.Nhb.+*tikl*, Dur.Cum., but m.Cum. *tikl*, Wm.,Yks.+*tiðl*, but m.Yks. *tikl*, Lan.+*tiðl*, but em.Lan.+*tikl*, se.Lan. *tiækl*, sw.Lan. *tikl*, Lin.+*tiðl*, but nw.Lin. *tikl*, Glo. e.An.+*tiðl*, Ken. Sus.*kætl* Bch., Abd.+*kiðl*, Lth. Edb.
n.Nhb.*tikl* ne.Sc., but Bch. *kætl*, Abd.
kiðl, *kætl*.*tikl* Inv.w.Frf.e.Per.s.Ayr.Kcb.Ant. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*kiðl*,m.Cum.m.Yks., em.Lan.+*kiðl*,

sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. nw.Lin., Lei.+*tīl*, s.Oxf.
 Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som.
tīl Or.I. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Not.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Glo. Lon. e.An. Sus.
tīkl se.Lan.
tēkl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tīkl*.
Tie, 147—*tai* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.
 Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm., n.Lan. +*tī*, s.Stf. n.
 Der.+*tī*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
 Som. e. & sw.Dev.
tāi Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tei*, Lth.
 Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan., se.Lan.+
toi, I.Ma. Not.
tei s.Ayr.
tī n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. m. sm.
 sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.
toi se.Lan. n.Stf.
toi me. & w.Wil. Dor.
Tiff—*tef* sm.Sc.
tif Sc.+*tift*, but sm.Sc. *tef*, Lan.
 +*tift*, s.Chs. nw.Der.
tift Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Yks. Lan. Chs., but s.Chs.
tif, Lin. War. Shr.
Tight, 77, 358—*tait* Ant. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sw.Lan.+
tīt, s.Stf., n.Der.+*tīt*, nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev.
tāit m.Lan., em.Lan.+*teit*, m.
 Cmb.
teit Inv. Nhb. em.Lan. I.Ma.,
 n.Stf.+*toit*.
tīxt Abd.+*tōxt*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
tīt sw.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der.
toit se.Lan. n.Stf. Bdf. Sus.
twit nw. & me.Wil. Dor.
tōxt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
tīxt, Lth. Edb.
Till, 258, 439.

Timber, 68—*temar* s.Sc.
tēmār ne.Sc., but Bch. *tamar*,
 Abd. *tīmar*, *tamar*.
timbər(r) s.Nhb. es.Yks., n.Lan.
 +*timə(r)*, em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei.
 s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Wil.
 Dor. Som., but w.Som. *timə(r)*,
 e.Dev.
timbər I.Ma.
timə(r) s.Dur. m.Cum. ne. nw.
 e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
 Sus. w.Som.
tīmar Abd.+*tamar*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.
 me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.
 Wm.
tumar sn.Sc.
tamar Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
Time, 154—*taim* Sh. & Or.I.Cai.,
 ne.Sc.+*tēim*, sn.Sc.+*twim*,
 Ayr.+*tēim*, Lth. Edb. Ant. n.
 Dur., n.Cum.+*teim*, e. & m.
 Cum., w.Cum.+*teim*, Wm.
 snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*tām*, sw.
 Yks.+*tām*, *toim*, *tōm*, ms.Yks.
 n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*tāim*, sw.
 Lan.+*tām*, *tāim*, n.Der.+*tāim*,
 n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf., s.Nrf.+
tāim, *twim*, e.Suf., s.Sur. Sus.
 +*toim*, w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
tām ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. sm.
 & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*tāim*,
tōm, s.Lan.+*tāim*, *toim*, *tōm*.
tāim nw. m. em. sw. ms. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. Chs., Flt.+*twim*,
 n. & em.Stf.+*toim*, wm.Stf.,
 s.Stf.+*toim*, n. ne. nw. w. &
 s.Der. m.Lin., Lei. ne. & m.
 Nhp.+*toim*, sw.Nhp. s.War.
 n.Shr.+*twim*, ne.Shr., se.Shr.
 +*twim*, m.Bck.+*toim*, n.Cmb.,
 nw.Nrf.+*toim*, s.Nrf. w.Suf.

Time (contd.)—

teim Uls., but Ant. *taim*, Nhb.
n. & w.Cum.

tèim Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm. sm. & s.Sc.

toim sw. & s.Yks. se. & s.Lan.
n. em. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin.
Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War.,
n.Bck.+*twim*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw.
& se.Hrt. Hnt. nw.Nrf., Ess.
+*twim*, s.Sur. Sus.

tōm sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan.

twim sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.
Edb. *taim*, Flt. sw.Nhp. s.
War. Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.
& w.Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. s.
Nrf. Ess. n.Ken. Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor.+*taim*, s.Dev.

tīm e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.
Hmp., e.Dor.+*twim*.

Tiny, 223, 231—*taini* Ayr., but
n.Ayr. *teinë*, m.Cum. +*tīni*, e.
Yks., se.Yks.+*tāni*, n. & sw.
Lan., s.Stf. nw.Lin.+*tīni*, s.
Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Som. e.Dev.

tāni m. & se.Yks.

tāini em.Lan. nw.Der. ne.Shr.

teinë n.Ayr.

teini s. & sw.Nhb. snw.Yks.

tēinë Kcb.

tēini Inv. Bch.Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

tīni m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. &
s.Lan. I.Ma.s.Ch.s.Stf.n.Der.
nw.Lin. Lei.w.War.Sus.Dor.

twini w.Wil.

tāini ne.Nrf.

To, 235, 281, 439.

Toad, 121, 122, 244, 249—*ted*
ne.Sc.+*tod*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per.

teəd m.Yks.

tēd wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

tōd, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

tiad m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks.

tied n.Cum.

tiəd s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +
tjed, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur., e.
Yks.+*tuəd*.

tjed se.Nhb. n.Dur.

tod Inv. ne.Sc. Ant.

toud Ess.

toəd Rut. n.Wor., n.Bck.+*tuəd*,
e.Ken. e.Sus., e.Dor.+*tuəd*,
Som.+*tuəd*, but e.Som. *tōəd*,
w.Som.+*tōəd*.

tōd ne.Yks.+*tuəd*.

tōəd se.Lan., n.Lin.+*tuəd*, nw.
Lin. Lei. Sus., but e.Sus.
toəd, w.Sus. *tōd*, me.Wil.+
twəd, e.Som., w.Som.+*tuəd*.

tōd em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *tēd*,
s.Ayr., sm.Lan.+*tuəd*, n.Stf.,
wm. & s.Stf.+*tūd*, ne.Nhp. s.
Sur. w.Sus.

tuəd ne. e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n.
m. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. w.
Chs. n.Der., ne. & nw.Der.+
tūd, n. & s.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp.
War. m.Shr., Glo.+*twōəd*,
twud, nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck.
Bdf. w.Hrt. n.Ken. w.Wil.
e.Dor. Som.

tūd e. wm. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & s.
Der. ne.Nrf.

twōəd Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil.,
but me.Wil. *tōəd*, *twəd*, w.
Wil. *tuəd*, Dor., but e.Dor.
toəd, *tuəd*, Dev., but sw.Dev.
twuəd, Cor.

twud Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.
tuəd, e.Oxf. *twəd*.

twuəd sw.Dev.

twəd e.Oxf. me.Wil.

To-day, 372.

Toe, 124, 377, 379—*tā* sn.Sc.
+*tē*.

tei Ant.

tes m.Yks.

tē Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

tia nw.Yks.

tie n.Cum.

tiu nw.Lan., sw.Nhp.+*tū*.

tiā s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
ne. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*tī*.

tī me. se. & sw.Nhb.

tou ne.Nrf. e.Sus.

tō se.Yks. I.Ma. me.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *tū*.

tōu Rut. s.Sur. w.Sus.

tōā n.Nhb. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr.
Sus., but e.Sus. *tu*, w.Sus.
tōu, e.Dev.

tō s.Nhb., em.Lan.+*tuā*, sm. &
se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*tū*, s.Chs.
n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. n.
Wor. m.Bck. w.Cor.

tuā sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.
Lan. w.Hrt. w.Wil.

tū sw.Lan. s.Stf. ne. nw. & e.
Der. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. nw.
Oxf. e.Suf. I.W. e.Dor. e.
Som.

Together, 372.

Told, 41, 244, 253, 307—*taud*
em.Lan.+*təud*, se.Lan., s.
Lan.+*toud*, n.Der.+*tōud*,
təud, Ess.+*tōd*.

taul wm.Sc.+*tōl*, Ant., I.Ma.+
toul.

tauld Kcb. Glo. w.Cor.

tault ne.Sc.+*tāl*, *tàlt*.

tād Or.I.

tāl ne.Sc.

tāld Sh.I. sn.Sc.

tāld s.Sc.

tàlt ne.Sc.

teuld Uls.+*tōld*, *təuld*, but Ant.
taul.

toud n. nw. m. sm. & sw.Lan.,
ms.Lan.+*təud*, s.Lan., n.Stf.
+*təud*, wm.Stf., Not.+*təud*,
nw.Lin.

toul I.Ma.

tould n.Dur. m.Nhp.

tōl (rare) wm.Sc.

tōd Sus.

tōud n.Der.

tōald e.War.

tōd s.Stf. e.Suf. Ess.

tōl Dor., but e.Dor. *tuəld*, w.
Som. n.Dev.+*tōld*.

tōld Uls. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. w.
Som. n. nw. & s.Dev.

tuəld w.Wil.+*tvul*(*d*), e.Dor.

tūld se.Hrt.

tvud ms.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.
Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der.
Not. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se.
Shr. n.Bck., ne.Nrf.+*tvuld*,
w.Suf.

tvul w.Wil. sw.Dev.

tvuld m.Bck. ne. & s.Nrf. w.
Wil.

təud em.Lan.

təuld Uls.

twold n.Ken.

twold e.Som.

Toll, 85, 255—*tau* se.Lan.

taul Kcb. sw.Nhb. w.Wm. em.
& s.Lan. w.Der.

teul m.Nhp.

tol Inv.+*tōl*, Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n.
Nhb. Dor.

ton n.Lan.+*toul*, sm.Lan., sw.
Lan.+*tōl*.

toul m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf.
Som.

tōl s.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm.
taul.

tōl Sus.

Toll (contd.)—*tōl* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Ant. sw.Lan.

tvu ms.Lan.*tvul* me.Wil.**Tone**, 371.**Tongs**, 32, 249, 383, 384—*tāyz*wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tāyz*, s.

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. nnw.

Yks., snw.Yks.+*tēyz*, m.Yks.n. & nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*toyz*,*tūyz*.*tāyz* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tāyz*, Lth.

Edb.

tāyz s.Sc.+*tēyz*, *tiēyz*.*tēyz* Sh.I. sn.Sc., se.Nhb.+*tjēyz*,

s.Dur. Wm. ne. snw. e. se. &

sw.Yks.

tēyz s.Sc.*tēyz* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*tiēyz* s.Sc. me. sw. & s.Nhb.*tjāyz* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tēyz*.*tjēyz* se.Nhb. n.Dur.*toyz* Inv. es.Yks. se. & s.Lan:

nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

tūyz em.Lan.*tūyz* s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin.*tūyz* sm. & sw.Lan.*tūyz* ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.

& w.Der. w.War. n.Shr.

tvyz n.Bck. Bdf.**Tongue**, 101—*toy* Uls., but Ant.*tiūy*, em.Lan.+*toyg*, I.Ma.+*tiūy*,

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War.

Oxf., but s.Oxf. *tvūy*, m.Bck.

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus.

Dor., but e.Dor. *tvūy*, n.Dev.*tong* em.Lan., s.Stf.+*tūy*.*tūy* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. nw. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf.

n.Der. L'n.

tiūy Ant. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Wor. n.Shr.

tūng sm. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & nw.

Der.

toy Sc., m.Shr.+*toyg*, Glo. s.

Oxf. n. & ne.Cmb. w.Suf. s.

Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *toy*, Wil.

e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.

toyg m.Shr.**To-night**, 372.**Too**, 164—*tei* Ant. s.Nhb.*tē* w.Frf. e.Per.+*tē*, wm.Sc.+*tū*,*tē*, Ayr.*tiu* n.Cum., m.Cum.+*tē*, w.Cum.,nnw.Yks.+*tiē*, *tē*, snw.Yks.+*tū*,

sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan.

Stf., n.Der.+*tū*, s.Der. Lei.m.Nhp. w.War., ne.Shr.+*tū*,

Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. n.Cmb. nw.

Nrf. w.Suf.

tiū s.Nrf. e.Suf.*tiē* ne.Sc.+*tē*, s.Dur. Wm. nnw.

m. & se.Yks.

ti sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tē*, Kcb. *tē*.*tē* ne.Sc.nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*tē*, *tē*, se. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum.

nnw.Yks.

tū Inv. wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant.*tei*, me.Nhb. snw. & es.Yks.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n.

nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne.

Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Sus.

sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. w.Cor.

tvu ne. & w.Der.*tē* sn.Sc.+*tū*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

tū sn. & em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som.

e. & s.Dev.

tū n.Dev.**Took**, 169, 249—*tiak* w.Wm.,nnw.Yks.+*tiuk*, nw.Lan.*tiuk* Sh.I.+*tuk*, me. & s.Nhb., n.Cum.+*tūk*, m.Cum. ne.Wm.

ne. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *tuk*,
 se. Yks. + *tiak*, sw. Yks., em.
 Lan. + *tūk*, n. Stf., Lei. + *tūk*.
tiak se. Nhb. + *tjuk*, s. Dur. sw. Wm.
 e. m. & se. Yks.
tik sw. Nhb.
tjuk ne. Sc. + *tuk*, se. Nhb. n. Dur.
tjuk (rare) wm. Sc. + *tuk*, *tvk*.
tök ne. Nrf. + *tuk*.
tuk Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. em. Sc., but Lth. *tūk*,
tūk, Edb. *tūk*, wm. Sc. Ayr.,
 but s. Ayr. *tūk*, Uls., but Ant.
tūk, snw. Yks. n. Lan., s. Stf.
 n. Der. + *tūk*, s. Lin. Shr. s. Oxf.
 m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Sus.
 me. & w. Wil., e. Dor. + *tuak*,
 n. Dev.
tuak e. Dor.
tūk Inv. s. Ayr., Lth. + *tūk*, Edb.
 Kcb. n. Cum. es. Yks. sm. &
 sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 n. & nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
tūk Ant. em. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 n. Wor.
tvk wm. Sc. Bdf. Sus., but e. Sus.
tuk, Wil., but me. & w. Wil.
tuk, Dor., but e. Dor. *tuk*, *tuak*.
tvuk ne. Der.
tæk Or. I. s. Sc. w. Som. sw. Dev.
tæuk s. Chs. e. Stf.
tūk Lth.
tūk e. Dev.
Tool, 162, 163, 256—*tiul* Sh. I.,
 n. Cum. + *tuəl*, m. Cum. nnw.
 Yks., snw. Yks. + *tūl*, em. & se.
 Lan., n. Stf. + *tvul*, s. Stf. Lei.
 Sus.
tiul ne. Nrf.
tiəl se. Nhb., s. Dur. + *tvul*, w. Wm.
 ne. e. m. & se. Yks. nw. Lan.
tīl ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tīl*.
tīl Bch. Abd.

tuil sw. Nhb. sw. Yks.
tul sn. Sc. n. Ayr. Ant. I. Ma.
tuò me. Wil. + *tūl*.
tuəl n. Cum. s. Oxf. w. Wil. Dor.
tūl Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
 n. Ayr. *tul*, Lth. + *tūl*, Edb.
 Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *tul*, n. &
 s. Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm. *tiəl*,
 snw. & es. Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. Rut. Ess. me. Wil.
tvul s. Dur. n. Stf.
tæl wm. Sc. + *tūl*, but n. Ayr. *tul*,
 w. Som.
tūl n. Dev.
tūl wm. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr.
 Kcb. *tūl*, Lth. e. Suf. e. Dev.
Tooth, 162, 163, 381, 384—*tīþ*
 s. Ayr. + *tūþ*, sw. Nhb.
tiūþ s. Nhb. m. Cum. ne. Wm., n.
 Lan. + *tūþ*, em. & se. Lan. n. Stf.
tiap w. & sw. Wm.
tīþ w. Frf. e. Per. + *tæþ*, Kcb.
tīþ Bnff. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *tūþ*, s. Ayr. *tīþ*, *tūþ*, Peb.
 Ant.
tuīþ n. Nhb. sw. Yks.
tuþ I. Ma. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *tūþ*.
tuap Dor.
tūþ Inv. s. Ayr. n. sm. & sw. Lan.
 s. Stf. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. s.
 Oxf. me. Wil.
tūþ ne. Shr.
tvþ m. Shr. n. Hrf. Sus.
tvuþ w. Der.
tæþ w. Frf. e. Per.
tæþ w. Som.
tūþ n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. e. Dev.
Top, 83—*tap* Or. I. Bch. Abd.
 w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. + *tāp*,
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *tōp*, Kcb.
 Ant. Dor., w. Som. + *tēp*.
tāp Lth. Edb.

Top (contd.)—*tàp* wm.Sc. Peb.*top* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.

Lin.m.Nhp.s.Oxf.Sus.Som.,

but w.Som. *tap*, *tōp*.*tōp* w.Som.*tōp* n.Ayr.+*tap*.**Topmer**, 398.**Toppermost**, 398.**Toppest**, 398.**Toss**, 429.**Tother**, 371.**Touch**, 219, 367—*tūf* wm.Sc.+*tūf*, me.Wil. e. & w.Som.nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*tūf*.*tūf* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n.

Der. Lin. Rut.

tūf Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.

tūf Sc., but wm.Sc.+*tūf*, m. Shr.

s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Sus. w. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Tough, 167, 249, 358, 359, 360—*tau* Lei.+*tūf*.*tif* nw.Lin.+*tof*.*tioχ* Sh.I.*tiuχ* Abd.+*tjiuχ*, *tjuχ*, *tuχ*, sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tjuχ*, s.Sc.+*tæuχ*, n.Cum.+*tuf*.*tūf* n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Wm., snw.Yks.+*tuf*.*tūf* se.Nhb.+*tjuf*, s.Dur. w.Wm.ne.&e.Yks., m.&se.Yks.+*tuf*.*tjiuχ* Abd. Lth.*tjuχ* ne.Sc., but Bch.+*tuχ*, Abd.+*tiuχ*, *tjiuχ*, *tuχ*, Edb. Peb.

Ant.

tjuf se.Nhb.*tjuχ* w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*tuχ*,

Ayr.

tof Uls., but Ant. *tjuχ*, sw.Wm.,nnw.Yks.+*tuf*, *tūf*, sw.Yks.n.Lan., em.Lan.+*touf*, sm.Lan.+*touf*, *tūf*, sw.Lan.+*tūf*,

s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., m.Shr.+

tuf, Dor.*touf* nw. em. & sm.Lan.*tuχ* Bch.+*tjuχ*, Abd.*tuf* me.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.Wm.

nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks.

se.Lan. Stf.n.Der.s.Lin. Rut.

tūf nnw. Yks.*tūf* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei.

ne. Shr.

tuχ wm.Sc.*tōf* nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*tu*, e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.,w. Wil.+*tu*, Som. e.Dev.*tu* ne.Nrf. (rare), w. Wil.*tūf* ms.Lan.*tæuχ* s.Sc.**Towards**, 247.**Town**, 171, 172, 249—*tain* nw.Der.+*taun*, e.Der.+*taun*, *tān*.*taun* es.Yks.n.Lan., Dnb.+*toun*,nw.&e.Der., s.Der.+*tān*, *tjaun*,m. Lin., Lei.+*teun*, *tjaun*, *tvun*,ne.Nhp.+*teun*, *tvun*, e.War.+*tavn*, n.Wor.+*teun*, e.Dev.

w. Cor.

tavn s.Stf.+*tvun*, e.War.*taun* s.Lan.+*tān*, *tēn*, n.Stf. n.

Der.

tān sw.Yks.+*teun*, sw.Lan.+*tēn*,

s.Lan. ne. e. & s.Der.

tēn sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.*teun* Uls., but Ant. *tun*, s.Lin.

Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Wor.nw.&se.

Hrt., nw.Nrf.+*tvun*, Ess. e.

Sus.

teun sw.Yks.*tjaun* s.Der. Lei.*toun* nw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb.*tun* Sh.I. ne. nm. & wm.Sc.

Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tūn*, sm.Sc.,
but Kcb. *tūn*, Peb. Ant., me.
Nhb.+*tūn*.

tūn Or.I. Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. n. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e.
m. & se. Yks. n.Lin.

tvun s.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne. m. &
sw.Nhp. s.War. Shr. w. & s.
Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. nw.Nrf.
Sus., but e.Sus. *teun*, me. &
w.Wil. Dor.

tvund Oxf., but w. & s.Oxf. *tvun*.
tvun e.Suf.

tvun Glo. ne.Nrf.

tūn n. & sw.Dev.

Trade—*træd* s.Sc.

træd ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. n.
Nhb.

træd e.Yks., m.Yks.+*triæd*, sw.
& s.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.War. s.
Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken.,
Dor.+*triæd*, w.Som., sw.Dev.
+*træd*.

træd Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb.
m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.
m. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Rut.
ne.Nrf. Sus. sw.Dev.

triæd sw.Nhb. m.Yks. w.Wil.
Dor. nw.Som.

træd Lei. Glo.

præd s.Lan.

præd se.Yks.

Train, 205, 433—*train* s.Stf.+
trein, s.Wor. Lon. se.Ken. me.
Wil., w.Wil.+*træin*, Dor. w.
Som.

træin w.Wil.

træn n.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Wm.
n.Lan.

trein s.Stf., Lei.+*trin*, m.Nhp.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. n.Dev.

tren Peb.

treon n.Cum. e.Yks., m. & se.
Yks.+*trian*, sw.Yks., se.Lan.
+*trēn*, n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.
Bck. w.Hrt.

trēn ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.
Nhb. w.Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks. nw. m. em. se. & sw.
Lan., s.Lan.+*prēn*, I.Ma. n. &
nw.Der. Rut. se.Shr.

trin Lei.

trian m. & se.Yks. se.Hrt.

trīn m. & w.Chs. ne.Der. ne.
Shr.

prēn s.Lan.

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Tread, 59, 60, 425, 427, 429,
430, 432—*træd* s.Sc. Dor.

træd ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Ant., n.Cum.+*trīd*, em.Lan.+
triæd, n.Stf. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+
trīd, n.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.

treid n.Nhb. sw.Yks. sm. & sw.
Lan.

træd Inv. n.Der. m.Shr.

trid Sus.

triæd sw.Wm: n. em. & se.Lan.
nw.Lin.

trid Sh.I.

trīd sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. n. ne. & w.Wm. s.Chs.
ne.Nrf.

træd I.Ma.

Treasure, 325.

Treat, 428, 429, 433—*træt* Sh.I.
treit Ant. snw.Yks. n.Stf., Lei.
+*trīt*.

tret se.Nhb. ne.Nrf.

treat n.Lin. e.Suf.

trēt ne. & sn.Sc.+*trēt*, w.Frf. e.
Per.

Treat (contd.)—

trēt ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls., but
Ant. *treit*, sm. se. & sw.Lan.
n.Shr. Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf.
trist, Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.
Som., nw.Dev.+*trit*.

trit w.Dor. nw.Dev.

trist ne. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. &
em.Lan., s.Lan.+*prēt*, n. & nw.
Der. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.
Wil.

trit Kcb.

trit Inv. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb.
n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm.
Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor.

tprēt I.Ma.

tpriat sw.Wm.

tprit ne.Wm.

prēt s.Lan.

priat se.Yks.

Tree, 192, 282, 379—*trē* ne.Der.
Dor.

trei s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Stf.,
em.Stf.+*trī*, e. & s.Der., m.
Nhp.+*trī*, ne.Shr.+*trē*.

trē ne.Shr.

triā m. & s.Lin.

trī Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. Cum. w.
Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. em. &
wm.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin) m.
& sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.
Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf.
Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.

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se.Ken. Dor. Som.

trēns Inv., ne.Sc.+*trins*, s.Ayr.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. w.Wm. n.
ne. nw. e. & sw.Yks. n. em.
se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. & s.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo.
Oxf. ne.Nrf. w.Wil. e.Dev.

trēns wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *trins*.

trins ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. m.Yks. Sus.

trōns sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.

tprans I.Ma.

prēns se.Yks. s.Lan.

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+*trof*, Cmb.

trāf Dor.

triu s.Nrf.

trox ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Kcb. Ant.

trof Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. &
em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*trouf*, se.
Lan., sw.Lan.+*trūf*, n.Stf.+
truf, n.Der. nw.Lin., m.Shr.
+*trō*, *truf*.

trou sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som.

troux s.Sc.

trouf sm.Lan.

trō n.Hrf. Brks. nw. & e.Dev.

trō m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.
w.Som.

trōx n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

trōf s.Nhp.+*truf*, s.Wor.

truf n. & s.Stf. Lei. s.Nhp.
War., n.Shr.+*trou*.

trūf sw.Lan. ne.Shr.

truf m.Shr.

trou n. & s.Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf.
trō, s.Pem. n. & s.Suf. Sur.
Hmp. me.Wil. nw.Som. s.
Dev.

pruf e.Lan.

True, 193—*triu* s.Sc., me.Nhb.+
trōu, *trū*, sw.Nhb. n.Dur.+*trū*,
s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & nnw.
Yks., snw.Yks.+*trou*, e.Yks.,
se.Yks.+*priu*, sw. es. & s.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan.
 +*þriu*, se. & s.Lan. n.Stf., e.
 Der. Not.+*trū*, Lin., but m.
 Lin. *trū*, Rut. Lei., n.Shr.+
trū, s.Pem. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
 se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. nw.Nrf.
 Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
triū ne.Nrf., n.Dev.+*trū*.
tris m.Yks.
trjū Or.I.
trou n. & me.Nhb.
trū Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em.
 & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. me. se.
 & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m. sw. &
 s.Lan., I.Ma.+*þrū*, Flt. n.
 nw. & e.Der. Not. m.Lin. e.
 & s.War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.
 Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf.
 Brks. nw.Hrt. nw. me. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. s.Som., e.Dev.+
trū.
trou snw.Yks., e.Suf.+*trū*.
træu s.Chs.
trū e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. & sw.
 Dev.
þrū I.Ma.
þriu se.Yks. em.Lan.
Trust, 173—*trāst* sw.Yks.+*trust*.
tris w.Som.+*træu*.
trist ne.Yks., nm.Yks. m.Lan.
 +*trust*, nw. sw. & s.Dev.
trost Uls., but Ant. *trūst*.
trust Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 nnw. snw. m. nm. sw. ms.
 & s.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan.,
 em.Lan.+*þrust*, n. & s.Stf. n.
 Der. Lin. Rut.
trūst Ant. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.
 Chs. em. & wm.Stf. nw. &
 s.Der. Lei. e.War.
træu Sus. w.Wik. w.Som. n.Dev.
 w.Cor.
træst Sc. m.Nhp., e.Hrf. Glo.

Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. né. & s.
 Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.
 Hmp. e.Dor. s.Som.
trūs nw.Wil.
trūst e.Dev.
þrūs I.Ma.
þrist se.Yks.+*þrust*.
þrust e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.
Truth, 193—*træuþ* Bch. Abd.
træþ m.Yks.+*triæþ*.
triþ s.Ayr.+*truþ*.
triup s.Sc.+*træþ*, *træuþ*, s.Dur.
 Cum., n.Wm.+*trūþ*, m. w. &
 s.Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks.,
 nm.Yks.+*trūþ*, sw. es. ms. &
 s.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*trūþ*,
 em. se. & s.Lan., n.Stf.+*trūþ*,
 wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*truþ*, *trūþ*, n.
 & ne.Der. Not.+*trūþ*, Lin.
 Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.
 +*træuþ*, ne.Shr.+*trūþ*, s.Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt., s.Nrf.
 +*triūþ*, *trūþ*, Ess.+*trūþ*, n.Ken.
 s.Sur. Sus.
triūþ ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.
triæþ m. & nm.Yks.
truþ Inv., sn.Sc.+*trūþ*, n.Ayr.+
trūþ, s.Ayr. Ant., me.Nhb. +
truþ, s.Stf. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. +
trūþ, nw.Nrf., me.Wil.+*trūþ*.
truæþ me.Nhb., Glo.+*trūþ*, w.
 Suf.
trūþ sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *truþ*,
 n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Wm. nm.Yks. nw. m. sw. &
 ms.Lan. w.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.
 em. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & s.
 Der. Not. e.War. n. ne. & se.
 Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.
 s.Nrf. Ess. Hmp. nw. me. &
 w.Wil. e.Dor.
truup Cai. e.Stf. m.Nhp.
træþ Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.

Truth (contd.)—

+ *trūþ*, but n.Ayr. + *truþ*, sm.
 Sc., but s.Ayr. *triþ*, *truþ*, Kcb.
trūþ, Peb. s.Sc.
træuþ s.Sc. s.Chs.
trēþ s.Dev.
trūþ em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *trūþ*,
 Peb. *træþ*, n.Dev.+*trūþ*.
trūþ wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.
 & e.Dev.
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þriuþ, *þrūþ* se.Yks.
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teizdē, *tezdi*, but Bch. Abd.
taizdi.
taizdi Sh.I. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr.
teizdē, *tezdi* ne.Sc.
tēizdē sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. +
tjūzdē, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
tjūzdi, Kcb. *tiuzdē*.
tēzdi (obsol.) wm.Sc.+*tiuzdi*, but
 n.Ayr. *taizdi*.
tiuzdē Ayr., but n.Ayr. *taizdi*, s.
 Ayr. *tjūzdi*, Kcb.s.Sc. se.Nhb.
tiuzdi wm.Sc. s.Dur., nnw.Yks.
 +*tiuzdē*, em.Lan.+*tjūzdi*, nw.
 Der. s.Lin. Som., but w.Som.
tūzdi, *tjūzdi*.
tiuzdē me. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum.
 Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.
 Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. m.Not.
 nw.Lin. Rut.
tiuzdē m.Yks.
tjūzdē w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
tūzdē e.Sus.
tūzdi Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., m.
 Shr.+*tjūzdi*, Glo. s.Oxf. Bck.
 e.Suf.
tūzdi ne.Nrf., w.Som.+*tjūzdi*, e.
 Dev.
tjūzdi em.Lan.
tjūzdi s.Ayr. sm. & sw.Lan. s.

Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Sur. w.
 Sus. w.Wil.

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toen n.Dur.

tōn s.Nhb. n. m. sm. & s.Lan.

tuən me.Wil.+*tōn*.

tvn Not. nw.Hrt. w.Som.

torn Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

+*torn*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

tōn Hrf. Sus. nw. & me.Wil.

torn I.Ma.

tān m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em.

& sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. e.Dev.

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tuf, Der.+*tuf*, but n.Der. *tusk*,

nw.Der. *tūf*.

tusk Nhb., Cum. Wm.+*tuf*, Yks.

n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin., Rut.+*tuf*.

tuf Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but n.

em. & se.Lan. *tusk*, sw. & s.

Lan. *tūf*, Chs. Stf., but n.Stf.

tusk, Der. Not. Lin., but nw.

Lin. *tusk*, Rut., Lei.+*tusk*,

Nhp. Wor., but n.Wor. *tūsk*,

Shr. Glo. Brks. Hnt.

tūsk Ant. I.Ma. Lei. n.Wor.

tūf sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der.

tvsk Sc.+*tvf*, but Sh.I. s.Sc. *tæsk*,

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil.

Som.

tvf Sc. m.Bck. Cmb. Sus. Cor.

tæsk Sh.I. s.Sc.

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Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*twel*, s.
Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb.

twâl wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *twelv*,
Peb.+*twol*, Kcb. s.Sc.

twælv I.Ma. + *twelv*, s.Nrf. Dor.

twel Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.,
but Lth. Edb. *twōl*, Peb. *twâl*,
twol.

twelv n.Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not.
Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks.
Bck. Bdf. e.An., but s.Nrf.
twælv, Hmp. I.W. Wil. s.Som.
sw.Dev. Cor.

twilu Sus.

twol Peb.

twōl Lth. Edb.

twolv w.Som. e.Dev.

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twænti se.Ken. Dor.

twenti Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.

Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.

Glo.e.An.n.Ken., Sus.+*twinti*,

Hmp. Wil. s.Som. Dev. Cor.

twintē w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

twinti ne. & em.Sc.+*twynti*, s.

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twynti Ant.

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em. & se.Lan. n. & em.Stf.,

wm.Stf.+*tū*, s.Stf., n.Der.+*tū*,
s.Der., Lei.+*tū*, m.Nhp. se.
Shr., m.Bck.+*tū*, Hrt., s.Nrf.
+*tū*, w.Suf. e.Ken.

tiū ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*tiū*.

tou snw.Yks.+*tū*, *twia*.

tōu Rut.+*tō*.

tōa n.Lin.+*tū*.

tō Rut.

tū Uls., but Ant. *twā*, se.Nhb.

+*twī*, Dur., but n.Dur. *twī*, s.

Dur. *twia*, *twī*, m.Cum.+*twia*,

s.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*twia*, snw.

Yks., nm. & se.Yks.+*twia*, sw.

es. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw.

ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & w.Chs.

Dnb. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der.,

e.Der.+*tau*, *tæu*, Lin., but n.

Lin.+*tōa*, Lei.ne.Nhp.n.Wor.

ne. & m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.

Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. s.Sur.

Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.

Dor. e.Som.

tau e.Stf., ne.Der.+*tæu*, e. & w.
Der.

tæu s.Chs. ne. & e.Der.

tā n. & sw.Dev.+*tū*.

tū s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. &
sw.Dev.

twā Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. &

nm.Sc., wm.Sc. + *twā*, *twē*,

twō, s.Ayr. Ant.

twā wm.Sc., Kcb.+*twē*.

twes n.Cum. m.Yks.+*twia*.

twē wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb.

twia e.Cum.+*twia*, w.Wm. nnw.
& snw.Yks.

twia s.Sc., s.Dur.+*twī*, n. e. m.

& w.Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e.

m. nm. & se.Yks.

twī me. se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.

twō em.Sc., but Peb. *twē*, wm.
Sc.

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n. & s.Stf. n.Der. n. nw. m. &
s.Lin. Rut. m.Bck.

ugli Ant. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.
ne.Shr.

uglè n.Ayr. s.Sc.

ugli Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.

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n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

Lin. Bdf.

uykl Ant. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

w.Chs. Nhp.

vykl Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Hrf.

s.Oxf. e.An. Ken. w.Cy., but

me.Wil. *vykò*, Dor. e.Dev.

oykl, Cor.

vykò me.Wil.

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n.Bck. e.Suf. Dor.

undðær n.Lan.

undær s.Nhb.Dur.m.Cum.Wm.

Yks., but ne.Yks. *ondær*, se.

Yks. *undðær*, nw. em. se. & ms.

Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.

Rut. m.Bck.

under me.Nhb. n.Cum.

undær se.Yks.

undir Beh. Abd.

undær sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der.

Lei. Nhp. w.War. n.Wor.
Shr.

undær I.Ma.

undær e. & s.Oxf. Cmb. Nrf. n.

& s.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

under Sh. & Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc., n.

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s.Ayr.

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Dor., w.Som. + *ðp*, nw. & e.

Dev. se.Cor.

ðp w.Som.

up Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,

n. & nw.Lan. + *úp*, em. & se.

Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.

Rut. Pem., m.Bck. + *vp*, n.

Cmb., Ess.+*vp*.

úp Ant. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm.

& w.Stf. Der., but n.Der. *up*,

Not. Lei. Nhp., but m.Nhp.

op, *vp*, e. w. & s.War. n.Wor.,

s.Wor.+*vp*, Shr. n. & nw.Oxf.,

w.Oxf.+*vp*, n.Bck.

vp Sc. m.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. Glo.

e. w. & s.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck.

Bdf. n. nw. e. & se.Hrt. Hnt.

m. & se.Cmb. ne. nw. & s.Nrf.

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his ne.Sc.+*us*, Frf., n.Ayr.+*us*.

hus n. & se.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*us*, n.
& w.Wm.

hus Per., s.Sc.+*us*, *vs*.

həs Kcd. Lth. Edb.

is Peb.

os Uls., but Ant. *üs*.

us me.Nhb.+*us*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
ne.Yks.+*us*, se.Yks., nw.Lin.
+*us*.

us me.Nhb. Cum. Wm., but n. &
w.Wm. *hus*, ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. & w.Yks., sw.Yks.+*as*,
es. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan.,
s.Lan.+*as*, n.Stf., n.Der.+*as*,
n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.

üs ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Nhp.

üs Ant. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs., nw.
Der.+*as*, Lei.

vs Inv. ne.Sc. Frf., wm.Sc.+
vs, but n.Ayr.+*his*, s.Sc. n.
Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck.
Hnt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess.
se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.
Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. e. & nw.
Dev. e.Cor.

vs wm. & s.Sc.

as e.Hrt. sw.Dev.

as nw. nm. sm. & sw.Yks. m. &
s.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *üs*, e.
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w.Cor.

[*-s* (rarely *-s*) is used enclitically
in all the dialects.]

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Dor. Som. Cor.

valju I.Ma.

valə w.Wm. Yks.

valə Peb.

væli se.Ken.+*væliu*, Sus. e.Dev.

væliu se.Ken.

vælju me.Wil.

velji ne.Sc.

velju Ant.

vələ s.Sc.

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e.Per.

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Abd. *vēl*, *vīl*, sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.
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w.Dor. e.Som.

vīal Wm., but n. & w.Wm. *vīl*,
snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.
nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Der., nw.Der.+*vīl*, Lin., ne.
Shr.+*vīl*, Hnt. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
w.Wil., e.Dor.+*vīl*.

vīl Kcb.

vīl Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. s.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. m.Cum.
n. & w.Wm. nw.Der. Rut.
ne.Shr. Sus. e.Dor.

weəl ne.Nrf.+*wīl*, e.Suf.

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Lin. s. Oxf.

væn s. Sc.

væn Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.

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+*vermin*.

varman I. Ma.

vāment e. & sw. Yks. nw. Lin.

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Not., se. Ken. Sus. + *vāmint*.

vāmint Dur. s. Cum. Wm. n. Yks.

se. & s. Lan. n. Der. m. & s.

Lin. War. Glo. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Sur. Sus. Wil. w. Som. Dev.

Cor.

vāman s. Nhb. nw. Nrf. Dor.

vāmint n. Nhb. m. Cum. n. Stf.

Lei.

vāmint sw. Lan.

vermin s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

verman Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. Lth. Edb.

wāmint Nrf. + *wāment*, but nw.

Nrf. *vāman*, Suf. + *wāment*.

wāment Nrf. Suf.

Very, 209, 229, 231—*vari* se.

Nhb. + *verə*, sw. Nhb. + *varə*, s.

Nhb. Dur. ne. nm. se. sw. ms.

& s. Yks. em. Lan., se. Lan. +

varə, s. Lan., n. Lin. + *veri*, nw.

Lin., w. Oxf. + *veri*, *vəri*.

varə n. & sw. Nhb. n. e. m. & w.

Cum. Wm. snw. & m. Yks. n.

nw. m. & se. Lan., ms. Lan. +

veri.

vərə s. Sc.

vera Bch. Abd. sm. Sc.

verə ne. Sc. + *verə*, but Bch. Abd.

verə, w. Frf. e. Per.

veri Sh. I. Inv., sn. Sc. + *verə*, nm.

Sc. + *verə*, but w. Frf. e. Per.

verə, em. Sc. + *verə*, Ant. sw.

& ms. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Flt. n.

wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. e. w. &

s. Der. Not. n. Lin. Lei. m.

Nhp. War. s. Wor. Shr. n. &

e. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. nw. e. w.

& s. Oxf. n. Bck., Bdf. + *vəri*,

nw. Hrt., se. Hrt. + *weri*, Hnt.

m. Cmb. e. Suf., Ess. + *weri*, se.

Ken. Hmp., w. Wil. + *vəri*, e.

Dor. s. Som. n. & sw. Dev.

verə ne. sn. nm. em. & wm. Sc.

se. Nhb.

vəri w. Oxf. Brks. Bdf., e. Sus. +

weri, nw. Wil. + *vəri*, w. Dor.

w. Som.

vəri Uls., but Ant. *veri*, n. Der.

nw. & w. Wil.

weri m. Bck. se. Hrt. Nrf. Suf.,

but e. Suf. *veri*, Ess. e. Sus.

Vessel, 209, 326.

Vetch, 281.

Victuals, 281.

View, 226.

Violet, sb., 224, 229—*vailit* Kcb.

sw. Lan.

vailant w. Som.

vailat—Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

s. Ayr. Lth. Ant. me. & s. Nhb.

m. Cum. w. Wm., se. Yks. +

vālet, n. Lan., s. Lan. I. Ma. +

voilet, n. & nw. Der. Not., Lin.

+ *vaiəlet*, Sus. + *voilet*, n. & e.

Dev.

vaiəlit n. Ayr. n. Cum.

vaiəlet wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.

vaiəlit, s. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. &

s. Yks. nw. Lan. Lin. w. War.

vālet m. & se. Yks.

veilat sn.Sc. e.Yks.

voilit s.Oxf.

voilat em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Stf. Rut. Lei. n. & w.Wor.

n.Bck. se.Ken. Sus.

vilit m.Bck., w.Wil.+*violet*.

voilat Dor., but e.Dor. *voilet*.

violet me.Wil.

violet w.Hrt. w.Wil.

voilet I.W. e.Dor.

wailet e.Suf.+*woilet*.

woilet e.Suf.

wailet ne.Nrf.

Viper, 223—*vaipær* m.Cum. s.

Wm. Lan., but s.Lan. *vāpær*,

n.Der. n.Lin. s.Sur. Sus. w.

Wil.

vaipær n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. w.

Wm. I.Ma.

vāpær m.Yks. s.Lan.

veipær s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.

veipær me. & se.Nhb.

veipær Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

vaipær, s.Ayr. Kcb.

voipær n.Stf. se.Ken.

vpipær Dor.

waipær e.Suf.

waipær ne.Nrf.

Vixen, 278, 281.

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Voice, 213—*vais* n.Ayr. Lth.

Edb. n.Der., Lei. + *vois*, w.

War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. s.

Oxf. ne.Cmb. Sus. Hmp. me.

Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

vais em. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.

+*vois*, I.Ma., Chs.+*veis*, n.

Stf.+*vois*, wm. & s.Stf. ne. w.

& s.Der.

veis ms.Lan.+*vois*, Chs. nw.Der.

véis Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*vois*,

wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *vais*, Peb.

vois Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.

Yks.+*vois*, m. nm. se. sw. es.

ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm.

ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der.

Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War.

nw.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. n.

& s.Dev. Cor.

vois nnw. & snw.Yks.

vois em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *vais*,

Peb. *véis*.

vvois e.Oxf. nw.Wil.

vais e.Suf.

vois s.Nrf. Ess. n.Ken.

vais ne.Nrf.

Vow, 225—*vai* n.Stf.+*vau*.

vau Inv. s.Ayr., Kcb.+*vū*, Ant.

s.Nhb. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.

+*vou*, n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. Sus.

vā sw.Yks.

vā sw.Lan.

veu Bdf. se.Ken.

vou snw.Yks. I.Ma.

vū Sh. & Or.I. ne.sn. & wm.Sc.

Ayr., but s.Ayr. *vau*, Lth.

Edb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. m.

Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. n.

& nw.Lin.

vvu w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. s.Chs. s.

Oxf. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

vvu Nrf. Suf. Ess.

Wag, 29, 351—*wag* Inv. ne.Sc.

w.Frf.e.Per.Ayr.Kcb.s.Nhb.

Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sm.Lan.+

waig, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

waig sm.Lan.

wāg Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Nhb.

wægnw. Wil. Dor. s.Som.e.Dev.

weg sw.Yks. se.Ken.

wēg em.Lan. s.Stf.

Wages, 204.
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Waist—*wais* Dor.
waist se. Ken.
weist Ant.
weast sw. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf.
nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.
wēist w. Frf. e. Per.
wēs I. Ma.
wēst Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. em.
se. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
wiaist w. Wm.
Wait, 205—*wait* m. Shr. me. Wil.
e. Dor.
wæit m. Nhp.
west sw. Yks.
wēt Or. I. wm. & s. Sc.
wēt ne. Sc. sm. & sw. Lan., ne.
Der. + *wīt*.
wīt m. & w. Chs. n. Stf. ne. & w.
Der.
woit w. Som.
Wake, 425, 426, 430, 432.
Waken, 22, 339—*waikn* se. Ken.
wakn s. Ayr. Cum. Wm. + *woken*,
ne. & nw. Yks. n. em. sm.
se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. n. nw.
& w. Der. Not. sw. & s. Lin.
wākn ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Peb.
Kcb. Ant.
wākn s. Sc. + *wekn*, *wiākn*.
wekn s. Sc. n. Dur.
weakn nw. Lin. Dor.
wēkn Inv. n. & s. Nhb. I. Ma. s.
Stf. Sus.
wiākn s. Sc.
wokn s. Ayr. Cum. Wm. e. m.
sw. & s. Yks.
wōkn n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Walk, 38, 340—*wak* me. Nhb.,
sw. Lan. + *wōk*.
wāk Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. Ant., se. Nhb. + *wōk*, s.
Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur. *wōk*,
nnw. Yks. Rut. Lei. + *wōk*, w.
War. se. Ken. nw. Wil. Dor.
n. & sw. Dev.
wāk Kcb.
wāk s. Sc.
wēk e. Som.
weak m. Bck.
wiāk m. Yks. + *woak*.
wok n. Cum. + *woak*, s. Chs. nw.
Der.
woak n. Cum. e. & m. Yks., se.
Yks. + *wōk*, sw. Yks. em. Lan.
wōk wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Dur.
m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. &
se. Yks. n. se. sw. & s. Lan.
I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. n. & ne. Der.
Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War., but w. War. *wāk*, Wor.
Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
Sus. me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.
wōk se. Nhb.
Wall, 40, 255—*wal* me. Nhb. +
wā, s. Nhb.
wā Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e.
Per., sm. Sc. + *wō*, Peb. Ant.
me. Nhb., n. Cum. + *woa*, nnw.
Yks. + *wāl*, n. Lan. + *wō*, *wō*,
ms. Lan. + *wō*.
wāl se. Nhb. + *wō*, n. Dur. nnw.
Yks. Glo. se. Ken. Dor., w.
Som. + *wōl*, n. & nw. Dev.
wā s. Sc.
wāl Uls., but Ant. *wā*, w. Wil.
sw. Dev.
wol e. Som.
wou ne. Der.
woa n. Cum.
woal sw. Yks. + *wōl*, em. Lan. Rut.
Sus., but e. Sus. *wōl*.
wō wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. Edb.
s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. ne. Yks.,

snw. Yks. + *wōl*, n. se. & sw.
Lan., s. Lan. + *wō*, s. Chs. n. Stf.
n. & nw. Der. ne. Shr.

wōl snw. se. & sw. Yks. I. Ma.
Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. m. Shr.
Oxf. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess.
e. Sus. me. Wil. w. & s. Som.
wō se. Nhb. n. nw. sm. ms. & s.
Lan.

wuol m. Yks.

Wander, 28, 31, 300—*wandæ(r)*
Wm., but w. Wm. *wander*, n.
Lan.

wandæ(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
nnw. snw. m. & es. Yks. nw.
em. sm. sw. & ms. Lan., s.
Lan. + *wandæ(r)*, Chs. n. & s.
Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. ne.
Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.
wander me. & se. Nhb. n. Cum.
w. Wm.

wandæ(r) se. & s. Lan.

wandær Ant.

wanær ne. Sc., wm. Sc. + *wonær*, s.
Ayr. + *wànær*, Lth. Edb.

wāndæ(r) Dor.

wānder Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per.

wànær s. Ayr. Kcb.

wændæ(r) s. Som. e. Dev.

wondæ(r) sw. Yks. s. Oxf.

wondær I. Ma.

wonær wm. Sc.

Wane, 42—*wain* se. Ken.

wein Ant.

weæn se. Nhb. m. Yks., se. Yks.
+ *wiæn*, sw. Yks. Lin. w. War.
s. Oxf. e. Suf. Dor.

wēn Inv. ne. & wm. Sc. Kcb. s.
Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm. em. se.
& sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
Lei. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.

wiæn s. Sc. se. Yks.

Wang, 323.

Want, v., 28—*want* Sh. & Or. I.

Cai., sn. Sc. + *wont*, w. Frf. e.

Per. em. Sc., but Lth. Edb.

wānt, wm. Sc. + *wont*, Kcb. s.

Sc. Uls. me. se. & s. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.

snw. e. m. & se. Yks., sw.

Yks. + *wont*, es. & ms. Yks., s.

Yks. + *wont*, n. & nw. Lan., m.

Lan. + *wont*, em. & sm. Lan.,

se. Lan. + *wont*, sw. ms. &

s. Lan. Chs. Stf., but n. Stf.

wont, Der. Lin., Lei. + *wōnt*,

but n. Lei. *wont*, e. War. ne.

& m. Shr. ne. Hrf., Glo. + *wænt*,

ne. Cmb. se. Ken. nw. Wil., w.

Wil. + *wont*.

wænt n. Bck., m. Bck. + *wōnt*.

wānt Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Shr. e.

Oxf., Sus. + *wōnt*, Dor., but e.

Dor. *wont*, sw. Dev.

wænt Glo. nm. Brks., ne. Nrf. +

wont, nw. & e. Dev.

wēnt s. Dev.

wint ne. Sc. + *wont*.

wont sw. & s. Yks. m. & se. Lan.

I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Lei. e. Hrf. nw.

& s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Suf. n. Ken.

w. Wil. e. Dor. Som., n. Dev. +

wont, Cor.

wōnt Bdf. + *wōnt*.

wōnt Lei. m. Bck. Bdf. s. Sur.

Sus. Hmp.

wont ne. sn. & wm. Sc. n. Dev.

Want = a mole, 236.

Warm, 28, 37, 234—*warm* Sh. I.

ne. sn. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Uls.

se. Nhb.

warm sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *wārm*,

Kcb. *warm*, n. Cum., nnw.

Yks. + *wæm*.

wæm em. Lan. n. Stf., n. Der. +

wām.

Warm (contd.)—

wām s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.
Wm. ne.Yks., snw.Yks. +
wāram, e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks.
 n. nw. & se.Lan., s.Lan. +
wēm, Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.
 Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei., m.
 Nhp.+*wōm*, ne. & m.Shr. Glo.
 e.Oxf., n.Bck.+*wōm*, m.Bck.,
 ne.Nrf.+*wōm*, se.Ken., Sus.+
wōm, I.W. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
 w. & s.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.

wārm w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

wāram Lth. snw.Yks.

wārm s.Sc.

uāem nnw.Yks., sw.Lan.+*wōm*,
 e.Som.

worm me.Nhb.

worām I.Ma.

wōm m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.
 Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus.

wōram Edb.

wōm sw. & ms.Lan.

wēm sm. & s.Lan.

Warn, 28, 37—warn Kcb. Ant.

waen em.Lan., n.Der.+*wān*.

wān s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.

Der. Lin. se.Ken. Dor.

wārn ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.s.Ayr.

wēen sw.Lan.

wērn s.Sc.

wērn Lth.+*wōrn*.

worn I.Ma.

wōn n.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus.

wōrn n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

wēn sm.Lan.

Warrant, 201, 233, 262, 295—

warənd sw.Yks.

wān nw.Wil.+*wānd*.

wānd n.Dur. nw.Wil.

wāran s.Sc.

wōn w.Som.

Wart, 28, 37, 234, 263—rat Per.,
 but e.Per. *wart*, em.Sc. n.
 Ayr. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *wāt*,
 Dur., Cum.+*wāt*.

ret e.An.+*rit*.

rit e.An.

wart Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant.

waet em.Lan. n.Der.

wārt Bch. Abd.

wāt s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
 n. se. & s.Lan. Lin. s.Stf. se.
 Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.

wēt sw.Lan.

wort I.Ma.

wōt n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.

wōpt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *rat*.

wēt sm.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Som.

Wartch, 340.**Wash, 27, 28, 343, 425, 429—**

waif w.Yks.+*wef*, sm.Lan. +
weif, s.Lan.+*weif*, *wef*.

waf Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.

wōf, wm.Sc. Uls., n.Lan.+*wef*,
 sw.Lan., nw.Lin. + *wef*, m.

Nhp., n. & m.Shr.+*wef*, Glo.+
wæf, e.Sus.

wāf se.Ken. Sus., but e.Sus.
waf.

wāf w.Wil.+*wof*.

wæif me.Wil.

wæf s.Sc. Glo., ne.Nrf.+*wef*, w.
 Dor. n. nw. & e.Dev.

wæf e.Dor.+*wof*.

weif snw. & m.Yks.+*wef*, ne. em.
 sm. & s.Lan., n.Der.+*wef*, nw.
 Wil.

wef sm.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb.

Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. se. w.

sw.es. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. &

se.Lan., ms.Lan.+*woif*, s.Lan.

Chs. n. e. & em. Stf., wm. Stf.
 +wof, s. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w.
 & s. Der., Not. +wof, n. nw.
 sw. & s. Lin., Rut. +wof, Lei.
 e. War. se. Wor. n. ne. & m.
 Shr. Hrf. ne. Nrf., e. Suf. +
 wof, sw. & s. Dev.
wēf e. Som.
woif ms. Lan.
wof I. Ma. wm. Stf. Not. Rut.
 m. & sw. Nhp. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt.
 s. Nrf. Suf., but e. Suf. +*wef*,
 Ess. n. Ken. Hmp. w. Wil. e.
 Dor.
wōf Lth. w. Som.
Wash-house, 229.
Wasn't, 327.
Wasp, 26, 28, 331, 379—*wap* s.
 Dev.
waps n. Yks. ne. Lan. s. Chs.,
 Not. +*wasp*, n. Lin. Lei. w.
 Wor. Glo., Oxf. +*wops*, Brks.,
 e. An. +*wapsi*, Ken. +*wops*, but
 se. Ken. *wāsp*, *wōps*, Sur. Sus.
 Hmp. Wil. Dor. s. Som. +*wops*,
 Dev. +*wops*, but n. Dev. *wapsi*,
 s. Dev. *wap*, Cor. +*wops*.
wapsi e. An., w. Som. +*wōps*, n.
 Dev.
wasp Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n. &
 m. Cum. n. & w. Wm. n. em.
 sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n.
 Der. Not.
wāsp Lth. Edb. se. Ken. +*wōps*.
wesp w. Yks. +*wops*, sw. Yks.
wops w. Yks., n. Stf. +*wosp*, War.
 s. Wor. Oxf. nw. Hrt. Ken.
 Sur. Sus. Hmp. I. W. Wil.
 Dor. s. Som. Dev. Cor.
wōps Lth. Edb. se. Ken. w. Som.
wosp n. Stf.
Waste—*waist* se. Ken.

weist Ant.
weas Dor. w. Som.
weast sw. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. nw.
 Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.
weist w. Frf. e. Per.
wēs I. Ma.
wēst Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. s. Nhb. m. Cum. em. sm.
 se. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. & ne.
 Der. me. Wil.
wiast Wm.
wiast n. Cum. ne. Yks.
Watch, 28, 341, 376—*watf* Inv.
 ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. n. & s. Nhb. Cum.
 Wm. n. se. em. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf., n. Der. +
wof, Lin. Dor.
wof sw. Yks. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der.
 s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som.
wōf n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Water, 47, 284, 287—*watþar*
 sw. Wm. ne. & e. Yks., n. Lan.
 +*wat(r)*.
watþar Ant.
wat(r) Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. nnw.
 & snw. Yks., sw. Yks. +*wot(r)*,
 es. & ms. Yks. n. nw. & em.
 Lan., sm. se. & sw. Lan. +*wēt(r)*,
 ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *wēt(r)*,
wēþ(r), s. Chs. +*wāt(r)*, *wēt(r)*,
wīt(r), ne. Der. +*wēt(r)*, e. Der.
 n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. +*wot(r)*,
 Rut. w. Wor. w. Sus. sw. Dev.
watər Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per., wm. Sc. +*wa:ər*, sm. Sc.
 n. Cum. w. Wm.
waþ(r) se. Yks.
wa:ər wm. Sc.
wāt(r) s. Chs. w. Wār. Glo. n. &
 m. Bck. se. Ken. w. Wil. Dor.
 n. Dev.
wātər me. Nhb. +*wētər*.

Water (contd.)—*wàtar* s.Sc.+*wètar*.*wàtþar*, *wàþar* I.Ma.*wætə(r)* nw.Dev.*wetə(r)* s.Nhb. Lei.*wetar* se.Nhb.*wetə(r)* n.Wor. n.Hrf.+*wētə(r)*.*wètar* s.Sc.*wētə(r)* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.

Chs. n. e. em. wm.&s.Stf. n.

ne. nw. & s.Der., m.Nhp.+

wp̄tə(r), n.Wor., s.Wor.+*wiə-**tə(r)*, n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*wītə(r)*,

m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem.

wētar em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.*wp̄:ə(r)*, me.Nhb.*wēþə(r)* s.Lan.*wiətə(r)* e.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.*wītə(r)* m. w. & s.Chs. Flt. Dnb.

ne.Shr.

wotə(r) sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Nrf.*wp̄də(r)* nw. & e.Som.*wp̄tə(r)* ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Oxf.

ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil.

wp̄:ə(r) Lth. Edb.*wətar* Uls., but Ant. *watþar*.**Wave, sb. and v., 43—*waf* Or.I.***waiu* se.Ken.*weiv* Ant. Lei.*wəv* e.Yks., m.Yks.+*wiəv*, se. &

sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.

Hrt. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

wēv Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. me.

se. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. nnw.

snw. & es.Yks. n. nw. em. se.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m. &

nw.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

s.Som.

wiəv w.Wm.*wiəv* m.Yks.*wiv* Glo.**Wax, v., 361.****Way, 64—*wai* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.**

n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant., m.Nhp.

+*wei*, *wē*, sw.Nhp.+*wē*, s.Wor.n.Hrf. +*wei*, e.Hrf. s.Pem.Glo. w.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*wei*, *wē*,s.Nrf.+*wā*, *wei*, Ess.+*wei*, e. &

se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil.+

wē, e.Dor. e. w. & s.Som.*wā* s.Nrf.*wæi* nw.Oxf. w.Dor.*wē* e.Cum., w.Cum.+*wē*, n. &sw.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*wē*, se.Yks.+*wē*, *wē*, n.Lan., e.Suf.+*wei*, w.Wil.*wēis*.Dur., em.Stf.+*wē*, *wī*, s.Stf.,Rut.+*wē*, Lei.+*wī*, m.Nhp. w.

War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf.

n.Bck., m.Bck.+*wē*, Bdf. nw.

Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+

wē, s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Sus.

n. & sw.Dev.

wēme.Nhb.+*wē*, n.Cum. e.Yks.,m.Yks.+*wiə*, se. & sw.Yks., n.Stf.+*wī*, Lin. m.Bck. w.Hrt.,e.Sus.+*wē*.*wēi* Or.I. Inv. nm.Sc. em.Sc.,but Lth. Edb. *wai*, wm.Sc.+*wvi*, but n.Ayr. *wai*, sm. & s.Sc.+*wē*.*wē* sm. & s.Sc. Uls., but Ant.*wai*, me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.,but s.Dur. *wei*, m. & w.Cum.w. & s.Wm., ne.Yks.+*wiə*,

nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. Lan.,

but n.Lan. *wē*, I.Ma. Flt. em.

& s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. ne.

m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*wī*, s.

War. n. & se.Shr. Cmb. ne. &

nw.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Som. Cor.

wiə ne. m. & nm.Yks.*wī* m. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. em.

& wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War.

ne.Shr.

woi nm. Brks. se. Hrt.

wvi wm. Sc.

We, 151, 235, 236, 408, 411—*ū*
Lth. Edb. Peb.

wēi s. Sc. n. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. ne.
& nw. Yks., m. Yks. + *wī*, sm.
Yks., s. Lan. + *wī*, s. Chs. n. &
em. Stf. ne. Der., e. Der. + *wī*,
w. Der. Lei. Nhp.

wē em. Lan. + *wī*, se. & sw. Lan.

wī Sh. & Or. I. Inv. ne. sn. nm.
wm. & sm. Sc. Uls. me. Nhb.
Cum., but n. Cum. *wei*, Wm.
n. nnw. e. m. nm. se. sw. es.
ms. & s. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.
Lan. I. Ma. w. Chs. n. nw. & e.
Der. Lin. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. s.
Oxf. Brks. Hrt. se. Ken. Sus.
Hmp. me. Wil. Dor. Som. Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *wi*,
wə, rarely *wē*.]

Weak—*wēk* Sh. I. n. Nhb., n.
Cum. + *wēk*, e. & m. Cum. n.
Wm. n. Lan. Dor., but e. Dor.
wēk.

wēik Ant., nnw. Yks. + *wēk*, m.
Nhp. e. War.

wēk sn. Sc. + *wēk*, m. Lan., ms.
Lan. + *wēk*, nw. Der., m. Shr. +
wēk.

wēak e. Yks. + *wēk*, m. & nm. Yks.,
se. Yks. + *wēk*, *wēik*, sw. Yks. +
wēk, n. Stf. n. Lin., e. Suf. + *wēk*,
Sus., but e. Sus. *wēk*, w. Sus.
wēk, nw. Wil.

wēik ne. Sc. + *wēk*.

wēk Peb.

wēk Cai. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
Per. em. Sc., but Peb. *wēk*,
wm. Sc. Kcb. s. Sc. Uls., but
Ant. *wēik*, me. Nhb., se. Nhb.
+ *wēk*, Dur., but n. Dur. *wēk*,
n. & w. Cum. w. & s. Wm. nnw.

snw. e. se. sw. es. ms. & s.
Yks. nw. sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan.
I. Ma. n. Der. Lei. War. s.
Wor. m. Shr. Glo. nw. & e.
Oxf. n. Bck. ne. Nrf. w. Suf. e.
Sus. Hmp. me. Wil. e. Dor.
Som. Dev.

wēik s. Cum. m. Wm. ne. & se.
Yks. nw. & s. Lin. s. Oxf. Bdf.
w. Wil.

wēk Inv. se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. em.
Lan. s. Stf. Rut. m. Bck. e. Suf.
n. & se. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus.

Wean, 59, 60—*wēn* Dor., but
e. Dor. *wīn*.

wēin Ant. sw. Lan. n. Stf.

wēan s. Lan. + *wēn*, e. Suf. e. Dev.

wēn w. Frf. e. Per. + *wēn*.

wēn Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. ms.
& s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. s. Stf. n.
& nw. Der. Lei. m. Shr., m. Bck.
+ *wīn*, ne. Nrf. me. Wil. Som.
n. Dev.

wēan s. Sc. n. Cum. e. & m. Yks.,
se. Yks. + *wīn*, n. & se. Lan.
Lin. s. Oxf. w. Wil.

wīn Inv. ne. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. m.
Cum. se. & es. Yks. Rut. m.
Bck. se. Ken. e. Dor.

Weapon, 269.

Wear, 65, 425, 426, 428, 433,
434—*wā(r)* w. Wor.

wā(r) nw. Der. se. Ken.

wēar(r) sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *wia(r)*, n.
Stf. n. Der. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf.
Bdf., ne. Nrf. + *wia(r)*, e. Suf.
me. Wil. Som. e. Dev.

wēr Sh. & Or. I., ne. Sc. + *wīr*, sn.
Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. me. Nhb.

wia(r) nw. Lan.

wier n. Cum.

wia(r) s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w.

Wear (contd.)—

Wm. Yks. n. em. se. & s. Lan.

Lin. ne. Shr. ne. Nrf. w. Cor.

wiær s. Sc. + *wīr*, I. Ma.*wīr* ne. em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. Ant.
se. Nhb.*wæ(r)* s. Stf.**Weather, 62, 297—*waðar* wm.**Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Ayr. Ant.
I. Ma.*waðar* Kcb. s. Sc.*wæðæ(r)* ne. Nrf. + *wæðæ(r)*, Dor. w.
Som.*wedðæ(r)* sw. Wm. n. Lan.*wedðar* n. Cum. + *wedðar*.*wedæ(r)* m. Cum. nw. Lan., se. Ken.
+ *wedæ(r)*, Sus.*wedær* Bnff. w. Wm.*wedæ(r)* s. Nhb. Dur. Yks. em. se.
& sw. Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. War.Wor. m. Shr. Oxf. se. Ken. e.
Dev.*wedær* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Cum.*widir*, *widir* Bch. Abd.*wæðæ(r)* ne. Nrf.*wæðær* Uls., but Ant. *waðær*.**Weave, 59, 425, 426, 427, 429,
432—*waiv* ne. Sc. + *wēiv*.***wāiv* Lth.*wēiav* s. Chs.*wēiv* Ldd., n. Nhb. + *wīv*, nnw.Yks. + *wiæv*, sw. Yks. em. sm.

sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. Stf.

wæav e. Yks., m. Bck. + *wīv*, e. Suf.*wēiv* ne. & sn. Sc., w. Frf. e. Per.
+ *wēv*.*wēv* Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per., s. Sc. +*wīv*, Uls., but Ant. *wīv*, Ldd.*wēiv*, se. Lan. I. Ma. Flt. s. Stf.

n. & nw. Der. Lei. n. Wor. m.

& se. Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf. me.

Wil. w. Som. n. Dev.

wiæv n. Cum. + *wīv*.*wiæv* sw. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m.

& se. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Lin.

s. Oxf. w. Wil. Dor.

wīv Inv. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Edb.

Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. n. me. se. &

s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. n. &

w. Wm. Rut. m. Bck. e. & se.

Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

**Web, 54—*wabw*. Frf. e. Per. + *wob*,
em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. Dor.***wàb* s. Sc. + *wob*.*web* s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin.

m. Shr. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. e.

Som.

wob ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.*wob* w. Som.**Wed, 54, 429.****Wedge, 54—*wadg* ne. & sn. Sc. s.
Ayr. Peb. m. Shr. Dor. n. Dev.***wādg* Lth. Edb.*wādg* Kcb., s. Sc. + *wōdg*.*wædg* e. Suf. nw. Dev.*wedg* w. Frf. e. Per. + *wēdg*, n. Ayr.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks., but m. Yks. *widg*, Lan.

I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. n.

& s. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.

Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w.

Som. *wōdg*, e. Dev. Cor.*wēdg* w. Frf. e. Per.*widg* m. Yks. Sus. w. Wil.*wōdg* w. Som.*wōdg* s. Sc.**Wednesday—*wadnzde* Peb.***wanzde* Kcb. + *wenzde*.*wanzdi* wm. Sc. + *wenzdi*, but n.Ayr. *wenzde*.*wænzdi* e. Suf. se. Ken. w. Wil.Dor., but e. Dor. *wænzdi*.*wednzde* Inv. s. Sc. n. Cum.*wednzdi* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

widneda, Lth. Edb. em. & se.
 Lan., sw.Lan.+ *wenzdi*, nw.
 Der. s.Lin.
wednzda s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es.
 Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma., nw.
 Lin.+ *wenzda*.
wenzde n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Sus.
wenzdi wm.Sc. s.Ayr. sw.Lan.
 s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei.
 ne.Nrf. s.Som. sw.Dev.
wenzda n.Stf. nw.Lin.
wēnzdi w.Som.
widnzde w.Frf. e.Per.
widnzdi Bch. Abd.
widnzda m.Yks.
wednzde Uls., but Ant. *wenzde*.
wenzdi e.Dor.
Weed, 190, 191, 428, 429, 433—
wēd Dor.
weid n.Stf. s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.
wēd, *wēid* w.Frf. e.Per.+*wid*.
wid n.Der.+*wid*.
wid w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 I.Ma.
wid Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Not.
 Lin. Rut. War. Wor. Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
 s.Som. Cor;
Week, 80, 236, 340, 382—*uk*
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*wik*.
wēk s.Dev.
weik nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wik*, ne.
 Der.
wēk Glo.+*wik*, sm.Hmp. I.W.
 sw.Dev.
wik Irel., but Uls. *wik*, n.Dur.,
 e. & w.Cum.+*wik*, m.Wm. e.
 Yks., m. se. & sw.Yks.+*wik*,
 ms.Yks., s.Yks.+*wik*, nw. m.
 & sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*wik*, sw.

Lan.+*wik*, ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
 Flt. n. e. & wm.Stf., s.Stf. n.
 Der.+*wik*, w.Der. Not. Rut.
 Lei. m.Nhp. War. n. & w.
 Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks.ne.Nrf.,
 Ken. s.Sur. Sus.+*wik*, Hmp.,
 but sm.Hmp. *wēk*, w.Wil., e.
 Dor.+*wik*, e. & w.Som. n. nw.
 & e.Dev. Cor.
wik se.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.
 Bdf. se.Hrt. nw.Wil.
wik Sh.I.+*wik*, Cai. ne.Sc., sn.
 Sc.+*wik*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.
wik Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 Uls. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.
 e. m. & w.Cum. Wm., but m.
 Wm. *wik*, nnw. snw. m. nm.
 se. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. em. &
 sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. nw. e. & s.
 Der. sw.Nhp. m.Bck. s.Nrf.
 e. w. & s.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
 e.Dor.

Weep, 429.

Weft, 295.

Weigh—*wai* Sh.I. ne.Sc., ne.
 Nrf.+*wei*, w.Wil.+*wē*, e.Som.
wē w.Wil.
wei s.Sc., me.Nhb.+*wī*, n.Dur.
 n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. m. se. &
 sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan. s.Chs.
 nw.Der. n. & m.Lin., Rut.+*wē*,
 m.Shr., Bdf.+*wē*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
wē Uls. es.Yks. s.Lan. Not. s.
 Lin. Rut. Bdf.
wī wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Der.
 Lei.
wōi w.Som.
Weight, 80, 358—*wait* m.Shr.+
weit, se.Ken. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. e.Som.
wēixt s.Sc.

Weight (contd.)—*wæt* ne. Nrf.*wext* Or. I. Inv. ne. nm. em. wm.
& sm. Sc. Ant.*weit* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. nw. em. sm. sw. & s. Lan.
I. Ma. s. Chs. n. & nw. Der.,
Lei. +*wit*, m. Nhp. War. Wor.
m. Shr. e. Suf. Sus. s. Som.*west* n. Stf.*wēt* se. Lan. n. Dev.*wīt* Lei.*woit* w. Som.**Well, sb., 54, 445—***wal* ne. Sc. w.

Fr. e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.

wāl, s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*wāl* n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.*wæl* Dor. + *wel*.*wel* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not.
Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e.
An. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
s. Som. Dev. Cor.*wēl* Lth. Edb.**Well, adv., 152, 445—***wā* n. Ken.
+ *wāl*.*wāl* n. Ken. Sus.*wæl* s. Nrf. se. Ken. w. Dor.*wel* w. Cum. n. Wm. + *wīl*, w. Wm.
n. Lan., m. Lan. + *wīl*, em. Lan.,
sw. & ms. Lan. + *wīl*, I. Ma. Chs.
Flt. n. wm. & s. Stf., n. Der. +
wīl, ne. e. w. & s. Der. Not. n.
nw. & m. Lin. Rut. Lei. War.
s. Wor. n. Shr. n. Hrf., e. Hrf.
+ *wēl*, *wol*, s. Pem., Glo. + *wol*,
nw. e. & w. Oxf. Brks. n. Bck.
Bdf. nw. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne.
Nrf. Suf. Ess., e. Ken. + *weal*,
Hmp. I. W., nw. & w. Wil. +
weal, e. Dor. Som., but w. Som.
wol, Dev. Cor.*weal* s. Oxf. e. Ken. nw. & w. Wil.*wēl* e. Hrf.*wīl* Or. I. + *wīl*, Cai., ne. Sc. + *wīl*,
sn. & nm. Sc., em. Sc. + *wīl*, wm.
sm. & s. Sc.*wīl* Sh. & Or. I. ne. & em. Sc. Ayr.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but w.
Cum. *wel*, Wm., but n. Wm.
+ *wel*, w. Wm. *wel*, Yks. nw.
m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n.
& nw. Der. m. Shr.*wol* e. Hrf. Glo. w. Som.*wol* Uls., but Ant. *wīl*.**Wellington, 273.****Wench, 54, 55, 342, 379—***wēntf*
e. Suf.*wenf* ne. Sc., w. Fr. e. Per. + *winf*,
s. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.,
se. Yks. + *wēntf*, n. em. sm. se.
sw. & ms. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb.
em. & s. Stf., n. & e. Der. + *wēntf*,
Not. nw. & s. Lin., Lei. + *wēntf*,
m. Nhp., e. War. + *wēntf*, s. War.
s. Wor. n. Shr., m. Shr. n. &
e. Hrf. + *wēntf*, Glo. s. Oxf. w.
Wil.*wēntf* me. & se. Nhb. snw. & e.
Yks., m. Yks. + *wintf*, se. Yks.
s. Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. &
s. Der. n. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. &
sw. Nhp. e. War. n. Wor. m.
Shr. n. & e. Hrf. nw. e. & w.
Oxf. Hnt. ne. Nrf. Sus. nw.
Wil. s. Som.*wēntf* sm. Sc., but Kcb. *winf*, s. Sc.
winf w. Fr. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb.
I. Ma.*wintf* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *winf*,
m. Yks.*wontf*, *wōnf* w. Som.*wōnf* em. Sc.**Went, 55—***wēnt* se. Ken. w. Dor.*went* Inv. ne. Sc. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks., but m.Yks. *wint*, Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck.
Bdf. Hrt. e.An. Hmp. Wil. e.
Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.
wint m.Yks. Sus.

want Uls., but Ant. *went*.

West, 54—*wast* Sh.&Or.I. ne.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *wàst*.

wāst Lth. Edb.

wàst n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.

wæst Dor.+*west*, w.Som.+*wæst*.

wæst se.Ken. w.Som.

wes I.Ma.

west s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo.
Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e.An.
Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som.
Dev. Cor.

Wester, 398.

Wet, 135, 428, 429, 433—*wat*
ne.&sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*wit*,
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *wàt*, sm.
Sc. Ant.

wāt Lth. Edb.+*wīt*.

wāt n.Ayr. Peb., s.Sc.+*wīt*.

wæt e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor., but e.
Dor. *wet*, w.Som.+*wet*.

weit m.Nhp.

wet me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e.
& m.Cum., w.Cum.+*wīt*, Wm.
nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*wiæt*, e.
Yks., nm.Yks.+*wiæt*, se. & sw.
Yks.+*wīt*, s.Yks. n. nw. em.
& sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*wīt*, ms.
Lan. I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf.,
ne.Der.+*wīt*, e. & s.Der. Not.
Lin., but n.Lin. *wīt*, Rut. Lei.

e.War.m.Shr.e.Hrf.Glo.nw.
e.&s.Oxf.Brks.Bck.Bdf.Nrf.
w.Suf.Ess.s.Sur.Sus.Hmp.
me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som.
n. & s.Dev. Cor.

west nw.Wil.

wit m.Yks.+*wiæt*, ms.Yks., n.
Der.+*wīt*.

wiæt snw. m. & nm.Yks. se.Hrt.

wit Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

wīt Or.I. Lth. Edb. w.Cum. se.
& sw.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
ne. & nw.Der. n.Lin.

wwt w.Som. e.Dev.

wat Uls., but Ant. *wat*.

Wether, 62, 297, 314—*waðer*
wm.Sc. s.Ayr.+*wedær*, Kcb.
I.Ma.

wæðær Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

wedðær nnw.Yks.+*wedær*,
wedðær, n.Lan.+*wedær*.

wedær s.Dur.+*wedðær*, m.Cum.
nnw.&snw.Yks.n.&se.Lan.,
m.Bck.+*wedðær*, se.Ken. Sus.

wedær Lth.+*wedær*, Edb. se.Nhb.
w.Wm.

wedðær s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. e. se.
sw. & es.Yks. em.sw. & s.Lan.
Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. War. Wor. m.Shr. s.
Oxf. m.Bck. s.Som.

wedær Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per.wm.Sc.s.Ayr.Lth.Ant.
me.Nhb. n.Cum.

wvðær ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

wvðær s.Sc.

Whack, 243.

Whacker, 323.

Whacking, 323.

What, 28, 240, 292, 294, 422,
423—*āt* w.Som.+*wot*, *wōt*.
fat Sh.I.+*hwat*, Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.

What (contd.)—*hwat* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se. & s.

Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

hwât s.Sc.*hwot* I.Ma.*hwot* Lth. Edb.*ot* n. & nw.Dev.*wat* me.Nhb. Dur. e. & w.Cum.

nnw. snw. m. nm. & se.Yks.,

sw.Yks.+*wot*, es.Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., Glo. n.

& nw.Oxf.+*wot*, Sus.,nw.Wil.+*wot*, sw.Dev.*wât* e.Oxf.+*wot*, Brks.*wæt* s.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *wot*,

s.Som. s.Dev.

wod sm.Lan., s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Der.+*wot*, n. & m.Shr., se.Shr.+*wot*.*wor* is common in sw. & s.Yks.

and the midl. dialects, when

the next word begins with a

vowel.

wot w. sw. ms. & s.Yks. m. em.

se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.

wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w.

& s.Der. Not, s.Lin. Rut. Lei.

m.Nhp. Hrf. se.Shr. Glo. n.

nw. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf.

ne. & nw.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. n.

Ken. Hmp. I.W. nw. & w.

Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. w.Cor.

wōt se.Ken. w.Som.**Wheat**, 137, 138, 240—*fait*, *hwait*ne.Sc.+*hwīt*.*hweit* Ldd.*hwēt* sn. & nm.Sc.*hwēt* Uls., but Ant. *hwīt*, Ldd.*hweit*.*hwiat* n. & sw.Wm.*hwit* sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.*hwīt* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Ant. n. me. se. &

s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.

weit nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wiat*, n.Stf.+*wīt*, em.Stf.+*wiat*, *wīt*, m.Nhp.+*wīt*, *wiat*, *wīt*, sw.Nhp.+*wiat*, *wīt*, e.Oxf.+*wēt*, n.Bck.+*wiat*, Ess.+*wīt*, Sus., but e.Sus. *weat*, w.Sus. *wīt*.*weat* ne.Shr.+*wiat*, *wīt*, m.Bck.

e.Suf. e.Sus. n.Dev.

wēt s.Chs.+*wiat*, *wīt*, Flt. Dnb.+*wiat*, s.Stf. e.Der.+*wiat*, *wīt*,s.War.+*wīt*, n.Wor., n. & m.Shr.+*wiat*, Glo., nw.Oxf.+*wīt*, e. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*wīt*, me.Wil., e.Dor.+*wīt*,

Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

wīt ne.Nhp.+*wīt*, m.Nhp., se.Shr.+*wiat*, *wīt*, n.Hrf.+*wiat*,*wīt*, e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. se.Hrt.,Hnt.+*wiat*, s.Nrf.+*wīt*, Dor.,but e.Dor.+*wēt*.*wiat* ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se.

sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. em.

sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*wīt*,

ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb.

em. & s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der.

+*wīt*, e.Der. Lin., Rut. Lei.+*wīt*, m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+*wīt*, n.Hrf. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. s.Oxf. n.Bck., Bdf.+*wīt*,

Hnt.

wīt s.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. e.

em. & s.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s.

Der. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.

Nhp. e. & s.War. ne. & se.

Shr. n.Hrf. Bdf. nw. & s.Nrf.

Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Wheel, 191, 240—*hwil* w.Frf.e.Per., Ayr.+*hwīt*, Kcb.*hwil* Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.

weil n.Stf.
wil m.Shr. Sus. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *wil*, w.Som.
wiel nw.Lin.+*wil*, s.Oxf. e.Dev.
wil sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.
 Dor. s.Som.

Whelk, 52.**Whelp**, 54, 240—*folp* ne.Sc.

hwalp w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.
 Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
hwelp Inv. s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.
 Wm. I.Ma.
hwōlp Lth. Edb.
wælp se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
welp Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der.
 Not. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
 War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks.
 Bdf. n.Bck. e.An. me.Wil. s.
 Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *wælp*,
 Cor.

When, 235, 240—*fan* Cai. ne.sn.
 & nm.Sc.+unstressed forms
fen, *fən*.

hwan Sh.I. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *hwān*, Peb. *hwàn*, wm.
 Sc., but n.Ayr. *hwān*, sm.Sc.
hwān Lth. Edb.
hwàn n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
hwen Inv. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. sw. & s.Wm.
 I.Ma.

hwin unstressed form Sh. &
 Or.I. Ayr.

hwon unstressed form Sh.I. em.
 wm. & sm.Sc.

hwom unstressed form Sh.I. em.
 wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.

on unstressed form w.Som.

wæn ne.Nrf.+*wen*, Dor., but e.
 Dor. *wen*, sw.Dev.+*wen*, s.
 Dev.

wen s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. n. &

m.Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *win*,
 Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
 Hrf.Shr.Glo.Oxf.m.Bck.Bdf.
 ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.,
 but n.Ken. *win*, Sus. Hmp.
 Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som. n. e.
 & sw.Dev. w.Cor.

wēn w.Som.

win m.Yks. n.Ken.

Where, 134, 240, 444—*far* Cai.
 ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*fār*
 (interrogative form).

hwar Or.I.+*hwār*, em.Sc.+*hwēr*,
 but Lth. Edb. *hwōr*, Peb. *hwir*,
 sm.Sc.+*hwōr*, but Kcb. *hwēr*,
 Ant.

hwā(r) sw. & s.Wm.

hwār Sh. & Or.I., nm.Sc.+*hwōr*,
 but w.Frf. e.Per. *far*, *fār*.

hweər Uls., but Ant. *hwar*, me.
 & sw.Nhb.

hwēr em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hwōr*,
 Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb.

hwir Peb.

hwior n.Cum. I.Ma.

hwōr nm.wm. & sm.Sc. Lth.Edb.
wax(r) nw.Lan.+*wā(r)*, s.Pem. e.
 Oxf.

wā(r) nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +
wiā(r), nw.Lan. w.Wor., n.
 Shr. nw.Oxf.+*wiā(r)*, n.Cmb.

wex(r) n.Dur.+*wiā(r)*, s.Dur., ne.
 Yks.+*wiā(r)*, n.Stf., em.Stf.
 Lei. ne.Nhp.+*wiā(r)*, n.Hrf. n.
 Oxf., Bdf.+*wiā(r)*, nw.Hrt.
 Cmb., but n.Cmb. *wā(r)*, ne.
 nw. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*wiā(r)*,
 w.Suf.s.Sur. Sus.Hmp.I.W.,
 w.Wil.+*wā(r)*, e.Dor. w.Som.
 n.Dev., sw.Dev.+*wiā(r)*.

wiā(r) n.Dur. ne. snw. e. m.
 se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m.

Where (contd.)—

sm. se. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+
wē(r), Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em.
 wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
 e. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n. ne.
 m. & se.Shr., e.Hrf.+*wē(r)*,
 nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.
 Hnt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.
 Ken. Dor., but e.Dor. *wea(r)*,
 w.Dor. *wē(r)*, nw.Som. sw. &
 s.Dev. Cor.

woa(r) w.Cum.

wō(r) n.Wm. es.Yks.

wē(r) s.Lan.s.Wor. e.Hrf. Brks.
 nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

wē(r) em.Lan. Glo. w. & s.Oxf.
 w.Wil. e.Dev.

Whether, 314.

Whey, 133, 240—*fai* ne.Sc. +
hwai.

hwai Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.
 +*hwēi*, w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
 Ant.

hwēi Inv.+*hwē*, sn.wm. & sm.Sc.
hwē Inv. s.Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.
 I.Ma.

wē nnw.Yks. w.Wil. Dor., but
 e.Dor. *wī*.

wei e. m. & se.Yks. n. em. sw.
 & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. Rut.
 se.Ken. s.Som.

wea n.Stf.

wē s.Dur. snw.Yks. se.Lan. n.
 & nw.Der. Not. s.Lin., Lei.+
wī, s.Oxf.

wī s.Chs. Lei. e.Dor.

Which, 240, 341, 422, 423—*fēlk*
 ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fol*,
hwilk.

fil w.Frf. e.Per.+*fəl*.

fol Bch. Abd.

fəl w.Frf. e.Per.

hwilk Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Wm.

hwitf Inv. n. & s.Ayr., Kcb.+

hwotf, me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. sw.Wm.

hwitf I.Ma.

hwolk Lth. Edb.

hwotf Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

wilk ne.Yks.; nnw.Yks.+*witf*.

witf nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw.

es. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.

Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.

Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An.

Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.

nw. & s.Som. Dev. Cor.

witf w.Som.

Whiff, 240.**Whig**, 240.

While, *sb.*, 156—*fail*, *feil* ne.Sc.

hwail Sh. & Or.I. Lth. Edb. Ant.,
 n.Cum.+*weil*, m.Cum. n.Wm.

hweil me. se. & s.Nhb.

hweil w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.
 Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

wail e. & w.Cum. m.Wm. nnw.

& snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*wāl*, sw.

& es.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan.

n.Der.+*wail*, Not. Lin. n.Lei.

s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.

Sus. n.Dev.

wail w.Som.+*wiæl*.

wāl e.Yks.+*wail*, m. nm. & se.
 Yks. sm.Lan., ms.Lan.+*wail*,
 s.Lan.

wail e.Yks. nw. m. em. sw. &

ms.Lan., Chs.+*weil*, Dnb.wm.

Stf., s.Stf.+*woil*, n. ne. & nw.

Der., e.Der.+*woil*, w. & s.Der.,

m.Nhp.+*woil*, w.War. n.Cmb.

weil s.Dur. n.Cum. Chs., n.Stf.+
woil.

woil s.Yks. se.Lan. n. em. & s.

Stf.e.Der.Lei., but n.Lei. *wail*,

m.Nhp. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf.
se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*wail*, Ess. se.
Ken.

wail Flt. nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.
Ken., e.Dor.+*wail*, s.Dev.

waild e.Hrf.+*wail*.

waild m. Wil.

waild nw. & w.Wil. w.Som. e.
Dev.

wail e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.
Dor.

While, *gj*, 153, 240—*fail* Abd.
fel Cai.

hwail Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum.,
n. & w.Wm.+*hwal*, *hwel*, sw.
& s.Wm., n.Yks.+*wal*.

hwaild n.Cum.

hwal n. & w.Wm.

hweil s.Nhb. I.Ma.

hwel n. e. & w.Wm.

hweil Ay. Kcb. n.Nhb.

hwel s.Sc.

wail nw.Yks.+*wel*, snw.Yks.+
wal, *wel*, n. & nw.Lin. Lei.

wal n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*wāl*, snw.
Yks., e. & sm.Yks.+*wāl*, w.
Yks.+*woil*, *wol*, sw. & ms.Yks.
n.Der.+*wol*.

wal m. & nm.Yks.+*wāl*.

wāl ne. e. m. nm. & sm.Yks.

wail em.Lan.+*wāl*, sw.Lan., s.
Lan.+*wol*, ne.Chs. e.Der. m.
Nhp.

wāl em.Lan.

wel e.Cum. nw. & snw.Yks.

woil w.Yks. s.Stf. m.Bdf.

wol w. sw. & ms.Yks. se. & s.
Lan. n.Der.

wail Dor.

waild e.Dev.

Whims, 240.

Whine, 154, 240—*hwain* Lth.
Edb. Ant. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

hwein s.Nhb. I.Ma.

hweil Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Ay. Kcb.
wains.Cum., sw.Yks.+*woin*, ms.

Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. w.
Som.

wān m. & nm.Yks. sm.Lan.

wain m. em. & ms.Lan. s.Der.
m.Nhp.

wein s.Dur.

woin sw. & s.Yks. n. & s.Stf. s.
Lin. n.Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War.se.
Ken.

wvin nw.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor.
Dev. Cor.

wvin e.Hrf. Glo.

Whistle, 69, 233, 240—*fōsl* ne.
Sc.+*hwvsl*.

hwisl w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb., n.
Cum.+*hwvsl*, n.Wm. I.Ma.

hwvsl n. & m.Cum.

hwisl Ant.

hwvsl ne. & em.Sc. s.Ay. Kcb.

wisl w. & sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n.
em. & sw.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der.
Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf.
Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An. Ken.
Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil. s.Som. e.
& sw.Dev. Cor.

wizō me.Wil.

wvsl ne.Wm.

White, 154, 240—*fēit* ne.Sc. +
hweit.

hwail Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & m.Cum.
hweit s.Nhb. Dur. I.Ma.

hweit Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ay. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.

wait sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
nw.Lin. Sus. Som.

wāt sm.Lan.

wait em.Lan., se.Lan.+*woit*, Lei.
ne.Shr.

White (contd.)—

woit se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. se.Ken.*writ* s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Whither, 444.

Whittle, 242.

Who, 125, 240, 422, 423—*fā*Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*fā*, w.Frf.

e.Per.

fā sn.Sc.*hū* Uls., but Ant. *hwa*, s.Nhb.+*hwei*, n.Cum.+*hwē*, I.Ma.*hwa* Sh. & Or.I. s.Ayr. Ant.*hwà* em.Sc.+*hwō*, Kcb.*hwei* s.Nhb.*hwē* wm.Sc.+*hwō*, Lth. Peb. n.

Nhb. n.Cum.

hwis s.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm.*hwī* me.Nhb.*hwō* em.Sc., but Lth. Peb. *hwē*,

wm.Sc.

iū n.Stf.+*ū*, em.Stf. Lei., Bdf.+*ū*, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.+*ū*, w.Suf.*iū* ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*ū*.*uə* sw.Yks. em.Lan.+*wuə*, sm.Lan.+*ū*, sw. & s.Lan., Chs.+*ū*, Flt., n.Der.+*ū*, e.Der.+*wō*,

n.Lin.

ū sm.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.nw.

& s.Der. Not. Lin., but n.Lin.

uə, War. ne.Shr. Hrf. Glo.

Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ken.

Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.

e. & s.Som.

ē Brks., n.Dev.+*ū*, sw. & s.Dev.*ū* e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.*wā* n. & nw:Lan.*weə* s.Cum. m.Yks.*wī* e.Yks.+*wis*, *wō*.*wia* n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.*wis* s.Dur. e. & w.Cum.+*wī*, ne.& e.Yks., se.Yks.+*wō*.*wī* se.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e. & w.

Cum.

wō e. & se.Yks.*wō* es.Yks. e.Der.*wuə* sw. ms. & s.Yks. em. & se.

Lan. Dnb.

Whole, 123, 236, 248, 249—*aul*

se.Ken.

eal nm.Yks.+*jal*, *wol*.*heil* Ant.*hēl* ne.Sc. + *hēl*, w.Frf. e.Per.,wm.Sc.+*hēl*.*hēl* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *hēl*, em.

wm. & sm.Sc.

hial m.Cum. sw.Wm.*hiel* n.Cum.*hiəl* s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*hjel*, s.Nhb.*hīl* Or.I.*hjel* se.Nhb.*hōl* Uls., but Ant. *heil*, I.Ma.*ial* e.Cum.+*jel*, w.Cum., n. & m.Wm.+*isl*, s.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*jial*, snw.Yks.*isl* s.Dur. n. & m.Wm., n.Yks.+*jal*, ne.Yks.+*wisl*.*jal* w.Wm. n.Yks., e. & m.Yks.+*wol*, nm.Yks., nw.Lan.+*uəl*.*jel* e.Cum.*jial* nnw.Yks.*oəl* Glo.+*wul*, *wol*, n.Ken.*ōl* ms.Yks.+*uəl*, me.Wil. w.Dor.*ōl* m.Nhp.+*ul*, e.War. w.Suf.

Sus.

ōəl n. & nw.Lin. e.Dev.*ōl* s.Yks.+*uəl*, *wuəl*, n.Stf.+*wol*,*wōl*, Lei.+*vl*, *wul*, se.Hrt.+*uəl*,

sm.Hmp. n. & s.Dev.

ul Rut.+*vl*, *wul*, m.Nhp. s.Wor.Cmb. ne.Nrf., s.Nrf.+*vl*, e.

Suf.

uəl se.Yks.+*wol*, sw.Yks.+*wol*,*wuəl*, ms. & s.Yks., n. & nw.Lan. w.Chs., s.War.+*wōl*, w.

& se.Hrt. nw.Wil., e.Dor. +
wul.
ûl em.Stf., ne.Der.+*wûl*, n.Shr.,
 m.Bck.+*wul*.
vl s.Lin. Rut. Lei., e.Oxf. Bdf.
 +*wvl*, s.Nrf.
wial ne.Yks.
wole m. nm. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf.
wôl w.Som.+*wôl*.
wôl sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*wûl*, sw.
 Lan. n.Stf. nw.Nhp. s.War.
 w.Som.
wule m.Lan.+*wuâl*, s.Lan., s.Stf.
 +*wûl*, n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei.
 n.Nhp. n.War. m.Wor. Glo.
 s.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. e.Dor. e.
 Som.
wuâl sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan.
wûl se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs., but
 w.Chs. *uâl*, s.Stf. Der., but n.
 Der. *wul*, ne.Der.+*ûl*.
wvl w.War. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.
 Bdf. w.Wil.
Whom, 422, 423.
Whore, 236.
Whose, 422.
Whosen, 422, 423.
Why, 178, 240—*hwai* Sh. & Or.
 I., s.Ayr. Kcb.+*hwêi*, Ant. n.
 & s.Nhb. n.Cum. m.Wm.
hwei Uls.+*wei*, but Ant.*hwai*, me.
 & se.Nhb.
hwêi Cai. Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
 Kcb.
wai s.Dur. + *wei*, w.Wm. nm.
 Yks., sw.Yks. + *wā*, *woi*, es.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan.+
wài, n.Der.+*wāz*, *wài*, Lin. n.
 Lei. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf.
 w.Som. n.Dev.
wā m. sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan.,
 sm.Lan. + *wāz*, ms.Lan. ne.
 Der.+*wài*.

wāz sm.Lan. n.Der.
wài m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. wm.Stf.,
 s.Stf.+*woi*, n. ne. nw. w. & s.
 Der. Not. Rut. s.War. s.Cmb.
wai Uls. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. e.
 Yks. w. & s.Chs. n.Stf.
woi sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf.
 Lei., but n.Lei. *wai*, m.Nhp.
 e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.
 se.Ken. Sus.
wvi e.Hrf.+*wai*, nw. & e.Oxf. w.
 Hrt. n.Ken. nw. & w.Wil., e.
 Dor.+*wai*, e. sw. & s.Dev.
wai e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.
 Dor.
Wick, 58—*weik* sw.Yks.
wek Dor. nw.Dev.
wik ne.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. Dur.
 n. & sw.Wm. n. em. se. & sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. s.Som.
wik w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. n.
 Cum.
wik Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n.Nhb.
 m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Der.
wek n.Ayr.
Wide, 154—*waid* Or.I. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks., se.Yks.+*wād*, sw.Yks. n.
 nw. & sw.Lan., I.Ma.+*weid*, n.
 Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Suf. Sus.
wād e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.
wàid m. & em.Lan., se.Lan. +
woid, nw.Der.
weid ne.Sc. + *wèid*, sn.Sc. wm.
 Sc., but n.Ayr. *wèid*, s.Sc.
 Uls., but Ant. *waid*, me. se. &
 s.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Chs.
wèid Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 n.Ayr. Kcb.
woid se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin.
 Lei. m.Nhp., ne.Nrf. + *wèid*,
 Ess. se.Ken.

Wide (contd.)—*wid* w. Hrt. s. Oxf. me. & w. Wil.Dor., but e. Dor. *waid*, e. Dev.*waid* ne. Nrf. e. Dor.**Widow, 69, 229, 245—***widi* Brks.+*wida*, Sus.*wida* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. sw.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Glo. s. Oxf.

Brks. se. Ken. me. Wil. s. Som.

widi ne. Sc. nm. Sc., but w. Frf.e. Per. *wida*, em. Sc., but Lth.Edb. *wadi*, Peb. *wida*.*wida* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.*wida* n. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.

Nhb. w. Wm. w. Som.

wadi Lth. Edb.**Wife, 154, 280, 378—***waif* Sh.& Or. I. Cai., ne. Sc. +*weif*,

Lth. Edb. Ant. m. Cum., w.

Cum. +*weif*, Wm. nnw. snw.

sw. & es. Yks. n. nw. & sw.

Lan. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. n.

Wor. m. Shr. e. Suf. s. Sur. w.

Sus.

waiv w. Som. n. Dev.*wāf* ne. & m. Yks., se. Yks. +*weif*,sm. Lan., ms. Lan. +*wāif*, *wōf*,s. Lan. +*wāif*.*wāif* m. em. ms. & s. Lan. nm.Stf., em. Stf. +*woif*, wm. Stf.,s. Stf. +*woif*, ne. & nw. Der.,Rut. Lei. +*woif*, e. War., w.Wor. +*woif*, ne. em. & s. Shr.*weif* sn. Sc., wm. Sc. +*wāif*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *wēif*, s. Sc. +*wēif*,Uls., but Ant. *waif*, me. & s.

Nhb. Dur. n. & w. Cum. e. &

se. Yks. I. Ma. w. & s. Chs., n.

Stf. +*woif*, e. Stf.*wēif* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. n. Nhb.

woif se. Lan. n. em. & s. Stf. s.

Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. w. Wor.

n. Bck., ne. Nrf. +*wāif*, se. Ken.

e. Sus.

wōf ms. Lan.*wāif* em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *waif*,

wm. Sc. s. War. e. & s. Oxf. w.

Hrt. Ess. nw. me. & w. Wil.

Dor., but e. Dor. *wāif*.*wāiv* e. Som. sw. Dev.*wāif* ne. Nrf. e. Dor.**Wild, 73, 307—***wail* ne. Sc. +*wēild*, Ant., I. Ma. +*weil*.*wāild* Sh. & Or. I. Lth. Edb. m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.,

se. Yks. +*wāild*, n. & sw. Lan.

n. Der. nw. Lin. e. Suf. Sus.

wāild e. m. & se. Yks. sm. & s.

Lan.

wāild em. Lan. nw. Der., Rut. +*wōild*, w. War.*wæild* n. Cum.*weil* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *wēil* (d,sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *wēild*, Kcb.*wēil*, I. Ma.*wēild* sn. & s. Sc. Uls., but Ant.*wail*, me. & s. Nhb. Dur. s. Chs.,n. Stf. +*wōild*, ne. Shr.*wēil* n. Ayr. +*wēild*, Kcb.*wēild* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

n. & s. Ayr. n. Nhb.

wēild sw. Yks. e. Som.*wōild* se. Lan. n. & s. Stf. s. Lin.

Rut. Lei. se. Ken.

wōil w. Dor.*wōild* w. Hrt. me. Wil.*wōial* w. Wil. w. Som. +*wōild*.*wōild* s. Oxf. w. Wil. w. Som. e.

Dev.

wōild ne. Nrf.*wōild* e. Dor.**Will, aux. v., 69, 235, 236, 440**—*il* n. Dur. Dor.*ul* s. Lan. s. War. m. Shr. Hrf. s.

Pem. Glo. n.Oxf. Ess. Dor. s. Som.

wl Sh.I. Cai. Ayr. s.Dev.

al s.Nhb. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. nw. Der. e.Lin. e.War. n.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. n.Hrt. w.Suf. e. Ken. w.Som.

wil Or.I., ne.Sc.+*wul*, w.Frf. e. Per.+*wel*, s.Ayr.+*wul*, s.Nhb., m.Cum.+*wul*, Wm. ne. e. nm. sm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., but s.Chs. *wül*, n.Stf.+*wul*, s. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei., m.Nhp.+*wul*, *wül*, s.Oxf. s.Som.

wiö, *wö* me.Wil.+*wul*.

wul n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf. m. Nhp. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. s. Nrf. Ess. me.Wil. w.Som.

wül Ant. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. wm. Stf. ne.Der. m.Nhp. e.War.

wul Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Frf., but w.Frf. *wil*, *wel*, em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*wil*, sm. & s.Sc. nw.Dev. e.Cor.

wel w.Frf. e.Per.

[The unstressed forms are those without *w*. In combination with personal pronouns, the unstressed form is *-l* in all the dialects.]

Win, 425, 426, 427, 430, 432.

Wind, *sb.*, 75, 307—*waind* ne. Yks., nnw.Yks.+*wind*, es. Yks., n.Der.+*wind*, n.Lin., Lei.+*wind*.

wàind ne. & nw.Der.

weind s.Chs.

win ne.Sc.+*wen*, s.Ayr., n.Cum. +*wind*, I.Ma. w.Som. n.Dev.

wind Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.,

n.Ayr.+*won*, *wen*, Uls., but Ant. *wün*, Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Dur. w.Sus. s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.

wint se. & ms.Lan.

woind s. Lin. e.Sus.

wün Ant.

wuin w. Wil.

wwind ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

won n.Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*wvnd*, Kcb., s.Sc.+*wvnd*.

wvnd sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *win*, Kcb. *won*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc.

wen ne.Sc. n.Ayr.

wend e.Dor.

Wind, *v.*, 75, 302, 307, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*wain* I.Ma. +*wein*, w. Som. n.Dev.

waind wm.Sc.+*win*, *won*, but n. Ayr. *wèind*, me.Nhb., Wm.+*wind*, n.Der. nw.Lin. sw.Dev.

wāind sm.Lan.

wàind em.Lan., se.Lan.+*woind*, wm.Stf. nw.Der.

wein I.Ma.

weind sn.Sc., s.Nhb.+*wind*.

wèind Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

win ne. & wm.Sc. n.Cum.

wind—Sh.I. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin.

woind se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.

wönd s.Lan.

wuin e.Sus. w. Wil. e.Dev.

wwind s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Dor.

won wm.Sc. Kcb.

wvnd em.Sc.

Window, 69, 229—*windi* ne.
Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. Brks. Wil.
+*winds*.

winds w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der.
Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Shr. Glo. n.Hrf. Oxf.
Brks. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. Ken.
Wil. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.

winds Ant.

wvndi Lth. Edb.

wvnds n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

Wine, 154, 306—*wain* Sh.I. Lth.
Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw.
snw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*wān*,
sw. & es.Yks. n. & sw.Lan.
n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Suf.

waind m.Shr.

wān se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.

wain em.Lan., se.Lan.+*woin*,
I.Ma.+*wein*, nw.Der., Lei.+
woin, ne.Shr.

wein me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
I.Ma. s.Chs.

wēin Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

woin se. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
Lei. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.

wvin w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *wvin*, e.Dev.

wvind s.Oxf.

wvin e.Dor.

wvind ne.Nrf.

Wing, 55—*wey* s.Sc. me.Wil.
Dor., but e.Dor. *wiy*.

wiy Inv. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &
se.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.
Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

wing em. & sw.Lan.

wiy w.Frf. e.Per.

wiy ne.Sc.

wey Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Wire, 158—*wairs*.Ayr.Lth.Edb.
w.Wm.

wai(r) s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm.
nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n.
nw. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der.nw.
Lin. e.Suf.

wai(r) Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

wā(r) m.Yks.

wair n.Ayr.

wai(r) m. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
n.Wor.

wai(r) s.Sc.

weir me. & se.Nhb.

wei(r) e.&se.Yks., n.Stf.+*woi(r)*.

wēir Inv. ne.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+
wēr.

wēr w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*wēr*,
but n.Ayr. *wair*.

wēr Sh.I. wm.Sc. Kcb.

woi(r) se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin.
Lei., ne.Nrf.+*wai(r)*, se.Ken.

wv(i)r s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.
Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

wv(i)r ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Wisdom, 233.

Wish, 180, 343—*wif* Inv., w.
Frf. e.Per.+*waf*, s.Ayr.+*waf*,
s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan.
Chs. Stf. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bck.
Bdf. e.An. Ken. Sus. me.
Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

wif em. & sm.Lan. n.Der. w.Som.

wuf n.Nhb.

wif Ant. I.Ma.

waf em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb.

was ne.Sc.+*waf*.

waf ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Wisp, 69, 331.

Witch, 69—*witf* w.Frf. e.Per., s.

Ayr.+*wɪʃ*, me. se. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 Chs. n. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
 Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf.
 e.An. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. s.
 Som. e.Dev. Cor.
wɪʃ w.Som.
wɪʃ n.Nhb.
wɪʃ Ant. I.Ma.
wɪʃ Inv., ne. & sn.Sc.+*wɪʃ*, em.
 & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
 +*wɪʃ*, s.Sc.
wɪʃ ne. & sn.Sc.
With, 236, 312, 317—*uʃ* m.Shr.,
 Hrf.+*wɪd*.
əð e.Suf.+*wɪ*.
wei Ant., nw.Yks.+*wɪ*, *wɪv*, sm.
 Yks.+*wɪ*, ne. & w.Der.
wɛ n.Ayr. Kcb.+*wɪʃ*.
wɛ w.Som. n.Dev.
wɪ Sh.I.+*wɪ*, Or.I. Cai., ne.Sc.+
wɪ, but Bnff. *wɪ*, Bch. s.Abd.
wɪ, Frf., but w. & s.Frf. *wɪ*,
 s.Ayr. Edb., Uls.+*wɪʃ*, but
 Ant. *wei*, n. & me.Nhb., n.
 Cum.+*wɪð*, *wɪʃ*, n.Wm.+*wɪd*,
 w. & s.Wm. n. ne. nw. sm. w.
 & sw. Yks., ms. Yks.+*wɪ*, nw.
 & m.Lan., em.Lan.+*wɪ*, se.
 sw. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.+*wɪð*,
 I.Ma.+*wɪʃ*, Chs.+*wɪð*, n.Stf.+
wɪð, *wɪ*, w.Stf., s.Stf.+*wɪð*, n.
 & nw.Der.+*wɪ*, Not.+*wɪð*, n.
 Lin., nw.Lin.+*wɪ*, e.Lin. Lei.
 m.Nhp. e.War., Glo.+*wɪð*, n.
 Oxf. m.Bck. e.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.
 Suf. Hmp., nw.Wil.+*wɪ*, w.
 Wil. Dor., s.Dev.+*wɪð*, w.
 Cor.
wɪd m. & w.Cum. n. & e.Wm.,
 nnw.Yks. Hrf., se.Ken.+*wɪʃ*.
wɪð se.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*wɪʃ*, *wɪv*,

n.Dur.+*wɪv*, n.Cum., e. & nm.
 Yks.+*wɪv*, n.Lan.+*wɪ*, s.Lan.
 Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Not. n.
 Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. me.Nrf. w.
 Ess. s.Som. e. & s.Dev. se.Cor.
wɪʃ n.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb. n.
 Cum. I.Ma. se.Ken.
wɪv s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. snw. e.
 m. & nm.Yks.
wɪ Sh.I. Bnff. w. & s.Frf. e.Per.,
 Lth.+*wɪ*, Wgt.
wɪ ne.Sc. Lth. Peb. ms.Yks. n.
 & em.Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw.Der.
 nw.Lin. Bdf. nw.Wil.
wɔ s.Sc.+*wæ*, *wæ*.
wɔd Sus.
wæ, *wæ* s.Sc.
wɪ Bch. s.Abd. em.Sc., but Lth.
wɪ, *wɪ*, Edb. *wɪ*, Peb. *wɪ*, wm.
 Sc., but n.Ayr. *wɛ*, *wɪʃ*.

Within, 236.**Wives**, 378.**Wizened**, 303.**Woe**, 124—*wau* se.Ken.

wæ ms.Yks.
wæ m.Yks.
wɛ ne. sn. & em.Sc. wm.Sc., but
 n.Ayr. *wɔ*, sm.Sc., but Kcb.
wɔ, n.Cum., se.Yks.+*wɔ*, *wɔ*.
wɪa nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*wɔ*.
wɪa s.Sc.+*wɔ*, s.Dur.+*wɪ*, w.Wm.
 ne.Yks.
wɪ me.Nhb., n.Dur.+*wɔ*, s.Dur.
wou s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som.
wɔ m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. me.
 Wil. Dor.
wɔu Rut.
wɔ n.Lin., nw.Lin.+*wɔ*.
wɔ w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.
 Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw.
 e. & se.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw. &
 s.Lin. Lei.

Woe (contd.)—*wuə* sw. Yks. em. Lan.*wū* e. Suf.**Wolf, 236, 378.****Woman, 153, 236, 381—***ōman*
m. Bck.*uman* s. War. w. & s. Wor. m.

Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Glo. nw. e.

& s. Oxf. Brks. n. Bck. Bdf. w.

Suf. Ess. n. & e. Ken. s. Sur.

Sus. I. W. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.

e. sw. & s. Dev.

ūman w. War. n. Wor.*vmən* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. + *woman*, e. & w. Som.,n. Dev. + *wuman*.*wimən* Uls., but Ant. *wūmən*.*womən* wm. & s. Sc. + *womən*.*wumən* Sh. I. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. nw. & se. Lan.,

s. Lan. + *wūmən*, w. Chs., n.wm. & s. Stf. + *wūmən*, Not.

Lin. n. Lei., m. Nhp. e. War. +

wūmən, se. Hrt., ne. Nrf. +*womən*, s. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.

n. Dev.

wūmən Ant. m. em. sm. sw. ms.

& s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. n. wm.

& s. Stf. Der., Lei. + *womən*,but n. Lei. *wumən*, m. Nhp. e.

War. ne. Shr.

womən Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. nm.Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. + *vmən*,

em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. Lei. n.

Shr. ne. Nrf.

Womb, 34.**Women, 153, 236—***umin* Dor.,
but e. Dor. *wimin*.*umən* Glo.*wimen* e. Suf., w. Wil. + *wimən*.*wimin* n. Cum. + *wumen*, sw. Wm.,nnw. & snw. Yks. + *wumin*, m.

se. sw. es. & s. Yks. n. em. se.

sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. nw.

Der. Lin. Lei. m. Bck. ne. Nrf.

se. Ken. e. Dor. e. & s. Som.

wimən Sh. I. wm. Sc. s. Nhb. w.

Wm. e. Yks. Sus. me. & w.

Wil. e. Dev.

wimen Ayr. s. Sc.*wimən* ne. Sc. + *wimin*, nm. Sc.

Kcb.

wimin ne. Sc. Ant.*wimən* Inv., sn. Sc. + *woman*, em.& sm. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *wimin*.*wumen* n. Cum.*wumin* s. Dur. nnw. & snw. Yks.*wumən* me. Nhb.*womin* w. Som.*womən* sn. Sc.**Wonder, 100, 101, 236, 301, 304—***undə(r)* e. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.*windər* w. Frf. e. Per.*winir* Bch. Abd.*wondə(r)* n. Lan.*wondər* Ant.*wundə(r)* sw. Wm.*wundər* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.

sw. Yks. em. se. & s. Lan. n. &

s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. nw. Hrt.

wunder n. Cum. + *wunər*, w. Wm.*wundə(r)* ne. Yks.*wunər* n. Cum. n. Wm.*wündə(r)* m. sm. & sw. Lan. e.

Der.

wündər I. Ma.*wondə(r)* s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. s.

Som. Dev. Cor.

wundər Inv. s. Sc.*wunə(r)* Brks.*wunər* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*wünder* nm. Sc.**Wong, 323.****Won't, 236, 253.****Woo, 236.****Wood, 99, 236—***ud* w. Wor. m.

Shr., n.Hrf.+*wūd*, Glo. nw.
 e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Wil.
 Dor. nw.Som. sw.Dev.
ūd Sus. s.Wil.
ūd n.Wor.
ād, *ād* w.Som.
wed w.Frf. e.Per.+*wid*.
wid ne.Sc.+*wæd*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 s.Ayr.
wūd s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*wūd*,
 se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 m.Nhp. se.Ken.
wūd em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
wūd nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
wed, *wid*, em.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.
 n.Hrf. ne.Nrf.
wæd ne.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *wid*.
wūd e.Dev.
Wool, 99, 236, 255—*ul* s.Sc.+*ū*,
 s.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo.
 Brks. n.Bck. n.Ken. e.Sus.,
 me.Wil.+*wl*, nw.Som.
uəl w.Wil.+*wuəl*, e.Som.
ū Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*wū*, sm.
 & s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb., n.Cum.
 +*wū*, *uūl*.
ūl s.Oxf. Dor.
ūl n.Wor.
wl me.Wil.
æl w.Som.
wul Uls., but Ant. *wūl*, me. &
 s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum.+*wū*,
 e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*wūl*, es.
 Yks., n.Lan.+*wū*, em.Lan.+
wūl, n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
 Rut. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken.
 n.Dev.
wuəl w.Wil.
wū wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., se.
 Lan.+*wūl*.

wūl n.Cum. snw. se. & sw.Yks.
 se.Lan. Sus., but e.Sus. *ul*.
wūl Ant. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei.
wvl ne.Shr. ne.Nrf.
wvu s.Dur.
Word, 87, 88, 234—*wad* ne.Nrf.
 +*wvd*.
wād e.Suf.+*wvd*.
werd ne.Sc.+*wird*, *wvrd*, Uls.+
wvrd, but Ant. *wærd*.
wird ne.Sc.
wod ne. e. m. nm. se. & es.Yks.
 n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor., se.Hrt.
 +*wvd*.
word sm.Sc., but Kcb. *wvrd*,
 me. & se.Nhb.
worəd nne.Nhb.
wōd n.Dur.
wōd s.Nhb. m. & sm.Lan., sw.
 Lan.+*wōd*.
wuəd s.Dur.
wūd nnw.Yks.+*wæd*, snw.Yks.
 +*wæd*.
wvd wm.Stf. s.Lin., Lei.+*wōd*,
 n.Hrf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf.
 e. & w.Suf., Sus.+*wōd*, s.Dev.
wvrd Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm.
 & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.
 Sc. Uls.
wōd Not. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp.
 e.War. e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf.
 Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp.
 I.W. nw.Wil. w.Dor. e. & w.
 Som. e.Dev. Cor.
wæd n. & w.Cum. nnw.Yks.
wəd s.Yks.
wærd Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.
wōd m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. sw.
 & ms.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut.
 Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Wil. e.
 Dor.

Work, sb., 56—*wak* Ess.+*wnk*.

work Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. nm.Sc.,
but w.Frf. e.Per. *work*, wm.
Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *work*,
Edb. Ant. me. & se.Nhb.

waak em.Lan.+*wāk*.

wāk s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.

Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. nm.

se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. nw. m.

se. ms. & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.

Lin. e.Suf.

wārk Peb. s.Sc.

weak Rut.+*wuk*.

wvk e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Ess. Sus.

work w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Kcb.

wōk sw.Nhp. e. & w.Oxf. me.

Wil. Dor.

wōrk n.Cum. I.Ma.

wōk em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. &

nw.Der. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.se.Ken.

w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

Work, v., 115, 340, 428, 433—

wak ne.Nrf.+*wvk*.

waak n.Dur., em.Lan.+*wāk*.

wāk se.Lan. nw.Lin.

wātf m.Lan.+*wōk*,

wōk Lei.+*wvk*.

wōk s.Nhb.

wuak e.Yks.

wūk nnw. & snw.Yks.

wvk Not. Lei., m.Bck.+*wōk*, nw.

& se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf.

work Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc.

w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc.

Lth. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *wōrk*,

me.Nhb.

wōk m.Lan. e.Der. ne.Shr. m.

Bck. Dor.

wōrk Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

wōk s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n em. sw. & s.Lan. n.

& s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

World, 92, 234, 298, 307—*wald*
ne.Nrf.+*wvld*.

wardl ne.Sc.+*warl*, *wordl*.

warl Cai. ne.Sc. Kcb.

warld em.Sc., but Lth. *wōrl*(d,

Edb. *wārl*(d.

warlt wm.Sc.+*wārlt*, *wōrl*.

warəld sn.Sc.+*wārlđ*, e.Cum., n.

Wm.+*wərlđ*.

waəld e.Suf.+*wvld*.

wādl s.Cum., n.Lin.+*wāld*, *wold*.

wāld w.Cum.+*wārləld*, ne.Wm.,

m. & nm.Yks. +*wold*, se. & s.

Lan. n.Lin., nw.Lin.+*wold*.

wārl Edb.+*wārlđ*.

wārlđ Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Edb.

wārl n.Cum.+*wərləld*.

wārləld w.Cum.

wārlđ s.Sc.+*worəld*, *worəlt*.

wārlt wm.Sc.

wəəld s.Nrf.+*wōld*.

wold, m. nm. & se.Yks., Chs.+

wald, n.Stf.+*wēld*, n. & nw.

Lin., Ess.+*wvld*.

wordl ne.Sc.

world me. & se.Nhb.

worəld s.Sc. nne.Nhb.

worəlt s.Sc.

worəld n.Dur. e.Yks.

wōld s.Nhb. m. & sm.Lan., ms.

Lan.+*wōlt*, *wōld*.

wōlt ms.Lan.

wōrl(d Lth.

wōrl wm.Sc.

wōld nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wēld*.

wūrl Ant.

wvld Chs. wm.Stf., s.Stf. n.Der.

+*wēld*, ne. nw. e. & s.Der. s.

Lin. Lei., se.Hrt. +*wōld*, ne.

Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken., e.

Dor.+*wōl*.

wvlōd me.Wil.+*wōdl*.

worl sm.Sc., but Kcb. *warl*.
world Sh.I. Uls., but Ant. *würl*.
worold w.Sus.

worl m.Bck.

wödl sm.Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. e.
 & w.Som. sw.Dev.

wödd Glo.+*wäld*, ne.Dev.

wöl nw.Wil.+*wäl*, e.Dor. s.Dev.

wöld nw. & ms.Lan. w.Der. m.

Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf.

nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.

Nrf. s.Sur. e.Sus.

worl I.Ma.

worold n.Cum. n. & m.Wm.

wödl w.Wil.

wäl nw.Wil.

wäld m.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw.
 snw. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. em.
 & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
 Rut. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. se.
 Ken.

Worm, 234.

Worry, 349.

Worse, 398—*wars* Sh. & Or.I.
 s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Wm.

was se.Yks.+*wäs*, *wos*.

wäs s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.
 Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.
 Yks.+*wos*, m. se. & ms.Yks.
 n. nw. & se.Lan., nw.Lin.+
wos, ne.Nrf.+*wws*.

wes, *wis* w.Som.

wose e. & se.Yks., sw.Lan.+*wüs*,
 s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin.

wöas n.Dur.

wus s.Lan., s.Stf.+*wws*, n.Der.
 +*wäs*, Rut. Glo.

wüs sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Nhp.

wvrs Uls.

wws e. & s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin.
 Lei. w. & s.War. n.Wor. Bck.
 Bdf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

s.Sur. Sus. I.W. me. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Som.
 nw.Dev.

wösa(r) n.Shr.

wäs n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Worst, 398.

Worsted, 236.

Worth, 50—*waþ* ne.Nrf.

weþ w.Som.

worþ me. & se.Nhb.

woþ e. m. & se.Yks., em.Lan.+
wüþ, se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
wüþ, s.Chs. n. & nw.Lin.

wöþ s.Nhb.

wuþ n. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*wäþ*, s.
 Lin.

wuþ s.Dur.

wüþ snw.Yks.

würþ Ant.

wüþ em. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

wvrþ Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
 Uls., but Ant. *würþ*.

wvþ Lei. s.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf.
 m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf.
 Sus. w.Wil. nw.Som. n. &
 nw.Dev. Cor.

wvþ me.Wil.

wvrþ s.Ayr.

wäþ w.Wm.+*wäþ*.

wäþ m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & sw.
 Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der.
 Rut. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.

Would, 86, 235, 236, 440—*id*
 sw.Dev.+*wid*.

ud s.Sc.+*wäd*, *wöd*, w.Wor. m.
 Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Ess.
 Hmp. I.W. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. s.Som.

uad nw.Wil.

üd e.Som.

üd n.Wor.

ad sw.Yks. ne.Chs. Stf. Der.

Would (contd.)—

Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Glo.
Bdf. Hrt. Wil.
wad Or.I.+*wod*, sn.Sc., wm.Sc.
+*wid*, *wod*, Edb., se. & s.Nhb.
+*wud*, n.Dur., s.Dur.+*wud*,
n. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. n.
ne. & nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
wud, e. & m.Yks.
wād s.Sc.
wed s.Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*wid*,
sm.Sc.+*wud*, *wod*, n.Dev.
wid Sh.I.+*wod*, ne.Sc.+*wod*,
but s.Abd. *wed*, w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. sw. & s.Dev.
wod w. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., nw.
Lan.+*wud*, m.&s.Lan.e.War.
wud sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant.
wūd, me. se. & s.Nhb. n. & s.
Dur. n.Cum. snw. & es.Yks.
nw.Lan. n.Der. Lin. m.Nhp.
e. & se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*wod*,
s.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken.
wūd Ant. em. se. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. nw.
e. & s.Der. Lei.
wod Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc.
Frf., but w.Frf. *wed*, *wid*, nm.
Sc., but e.Per. *wed*, *wid*, em.
wm. sm. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb.
ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Som.
wæd ne.Sc.+*wūd*.
wūd ne.Sc. e.Dev.
wəd Or.I. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lei. n.Dev.
[The unstressed forms are *əd*,
wæd, *wūd*, *wəd*, but -*d* when
used enclitically in combin-
ation with personal pro-
nouns.]
Wound, 104—*ünd* sn.Sc., s.Sc.
+*wund*, me. & se.Nhb. s.Oxf.
w.Wil.

waind nw.Der.+*waund*.
waund Ant. sw.Wm., snw.Yks.
+*wünd*, es.Yks. n. & se.Lan.
n. & nw.Der., nw.Lin.+*wünd*,
w.War. ne.Cmb.
wānd sw.Yks.+*wund*, s.Lan.
wæund s.Nrf.
weun w.Som.
wrund s.Lin., Lei.+*wünd*.
woun I.Ma.
wound ne.Yks. nw.Lan.
wun ne.Sc.+*wünd*, n.Cum. s.
Sur. w.Sus.
wund w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc.
sw.Yks. n.Stf.
wünd Sh.I. Inv. ne. & wm.
Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls.,
but Ant. *waund*, s.Nhb. n.
Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. e.
m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan. nw.Lin.
se.Ken.
wünd Lei.
wpun Dor.
wpund ms.Lan. sw.Lin. m.Nhp.
n.Wor. Glo. e.Suf. e.Dev.
wæund ne.Nrf.
wäund sw.Dev.
Woven, 95.
Wrap, 237.
Wreath, 237.
Wreck, 237—*rak* Bch., Abd.+
vrak, wm.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma.
Sus.
ræk Sur. Dor., w.Som.+*vræk*,
nw.Dev.
rek Inv., w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrak*,
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Som., but w.Som. *ræk*, *vræk*.
vrak Abd.
vræk w.Som.
wrak (obsol.) w.Frf. e.Per.

Wren, 237—*ran* Bch., Abd.+
uran, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.
rān Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ran*.
rān se.Ken.+*ren*, Dor. nw.Dev.
ren Inv. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. m.
 Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
 Som.
uran Abd.

Wrench, 237.

Wrestle, 140, 237, 263—*rasl*
 w.Frf. e.Per.+*warsl*, s.Ayr.,
 Kcb.+*warsl*, Ant. sw.Yks.,
 em.Lan.+*resl*, I.Ma. nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. nw.Dev.
rāsl se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.
 Dev.
rāsō me.Wil.
resl Inv. em. & sw.Lan., n.Stf.+
rosl, Som., but w.Som. *urāsl*,
vrāsl.
rosl se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.
 Stf. n.Der. :
rusl s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Wm., w.
 Wm.+*rāsl*.
rāsl w.Wm. n.Lan.
vrāsl, *vrāsl* w.Som.
warsl w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.
 Kcb. n.Cum.
wārs Lth. Edb.
wōrs Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rasl*.

Wretch, 51, 234, 237—*ratf*
 Bch. Abd.+*uratf*, w.Frf. e.
 Per.+*uratf*, Ayr., but s.Ayr.
retf, Ant. n.Nhb., m.Cum. n.
 Der.+*retf*, se.Ken.+*ræt*.
ræt m.Shr. se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
retf Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som.,
 but w.Som. *uratf*.

uratf ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*ratf*,
 w.Som.

uratf w.Frf. e.Per.

warāt s.Sc.

Wright, 116, 234, 237, 358—
rait n.Lan. nw.Lin.

rāt em.Lan., se.Lan.+*roit*, s.
 Lin., m.Nhp.+*roit*.

rext nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
rixt, *wrext*.

reit me. se. & s.Nhb. nw.Yks.
 I.Ma., n.Stf.+*roit*.

rixt wm.Sc.

rixt w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrext*, s.Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant.

rit Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. se. sw.
 & ms.Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan.
 n.Der.

roit se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.
 se.Ken.

roit s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor. *rait*,
 e.Dev.

rāxt Bch. Abd.+*vrāxt*, Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *rixt*, Lth.+*vrāxt*, Edb.

rait ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

vrait w.Som.+*vrōit*.

vrext ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rāxt*,
vrāxt.

vrōit w.Som.

vrāxt Bch. Abd. Lth.

wrāixt s.Sc.+*wāreixt*.

wrext w.Frf. e.Per.

wāreixt s.Sc.

wōvxt sn.Sc.

Wring, 425, 427, 429, 432.

Write, 154, 155, 237, 425, 426,
 429, 430—*rait* Ayr., but s.Ayr.
reit, Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm.
 nw. & sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.
 Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.
 Suf. Sus. n.Dev.

rāt m.Yks., se.Yks. + *reit*, sm.
 Lan.

Write (contd.)—

ràit em.Lan., se.Lan. + *roul*, s.

Lan. + *rât*, s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.

Shr.

rât s.Lan.

ræit n.Cum.

reit wm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.

Dur. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.

rèit Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.

+*wrèit*, s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.

roit se.Lan. Stf. s.Lin. Rut.

Lei. n.Bck. se.Ken.

roit s.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor.

e.Dev.

rait ne.Nrf.

rat Lth. + *vrât*.

vrait w.Som. + *vrvit*.

vreit ne.Sc. + *vrît*, but Bch. Abd.

rèit, sm.Sc. + *wæreit*, but s.Ayr.

Kcb. *rèit*.

vrît ne.Sc.

vrvit w.Som.

vrât Lth.

wreit s.Sc. + *wæreit*.

wrèit w.Frf. e.Per.

wæreit sm.Sc.

wæreit s.Sc.

wærit Sh.I.

Writhe, 425, 429.

Written, 269.

Wrong, 32, 234, 237—*ray* ne.

Sc. + *vray*, nm.Šc., but w.Frf.

e.Per. + *wray*, em.Sc. + *wæray*,

but Peb. *wray*, wm.Sc., sm.

Sc. + *wiray*, Uls. Nhb., but w.

Nhb. *wray*, Dur., n.Cum. +

roy, *wray*, e. m. & w.Cum.

Wm.ne.Yks., nw.Yks. + *wray*,

m. & se.Yks., sw.Yks. + *rey*,

ms. & s.Yks., n.Lan. + *run*, nw.

Lan., m.Lan. + *roy*, se.Lan. +

rayk, s.Lan. + *rang*, *rûn*(g, s.

Chs. + *royg*, *rûn*, Dnb. + *run*g,

n.Der. + *run*, *rûng*, n.Shr. +

rûn, Glo. e.Dor. + *roy*, n.Dev.

+ *roy*, sw.Dev. e.Cor. + *roy*.

rang s.Lan., w.Chs. ne.Der. +

rûng.

rayk se.Lan., nw.Der. + *rûn*(g.

ræy m.Shr. + *roy*, e. & s.Dev.

rey sw.Yks.

roy n.Cum. es.Yks. m.Lan.,

I.Ma. + *rûn*, Flt. + *rûng*, s.Stf. +

run, *rûng*, Not. + *rûn*, Lin.,

Rut. + *run*, Lei., Nhp. e.War.

+ *rûn*, s.War., n.Hrf. + *roy*, e.

Hrf. + *rþn*, *roy*, s.Pem. Glo.

Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck., Bdf. +

roy, Hrt. Hnt. m. se. & s.Cmb.

Nrf., e.Suf. + *rþn*, w.Suf. Ess.

e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.

Wil. e.Dor. Som., but w.Som.

væy, *vroy*, *vþy*, sw.Dev. e.

& w.Cor.

rong s.Chs. em.Stf. + *rûng*, e.

Der. + *rûn*, se.Shr. + *rûng*.

rþn e.Hrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.

run n.Lan., n.Stf. + *rûng*, s.Stf.

n.Der. Rut.

*run*g Dnb.

rûn sw.Lan. + *rûng*, s.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. Not. Nhp.

e.War. Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.

+ *rûng*.

rûng em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.,

but w.Chs. + *rang*, s.Chs. *ray*,

royg, *rûn*, Flt. n. e. em. & s.

Stf. n. ne. nw. w. & s.Der. ne.

& se.Shr.

roy m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. n.

Cmb. n.Dev.

vray ne.Sc., sn.Sc. + *wvray*,

wæray.

væy, *vroy*, *vþy* w.Som.

wiray sm.Sc.

wray Cai., w.Frf. e.Per. + *ray*,

Peb. w.Nhb. (*obsol.*) n.Cum.
nw.Yks.

wrày s.Sc.+*wəray*.

wræy Sh.I.+*wəray*, *wəræy*.

wəray sn.Sc.

wəray Sh.I. sn. em. & s.Sc.

wəræy Sh.I.

Wrote, 120, 425, 426, 429, 430
—*rat* Bch. Abd.+*vrat*.

rest m.Yks., se.Yks.+*rēt*, n.Lan.

rēt wm.Sc., Lth.+*rōt*, e. & se.
Yks.

riat w.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

riat s.Dur.

rot w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrot*, n.Dev.

rout s.Oxf. Som.

roast e.Dev.

rōt Wm., but w.Wm. *riat*, Wil.
Dor. sw.Dev.

rōst se.Lan. nw.Lin.

rōt Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*wrōt*,
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. me. & s.
Nhb., em.Lan.+*rust*, sm.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Lin. Lei. ne.
Nrf.

rut n.Der. e.Suf.

rust em. & s.Lan. s.Lin.

rūt s.Lan.

vrat ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*rat*.

wrist s.Sc.

wrot w.Frf. e.Per.

wrōt s.Ayr.+*rōt*.

wərot Sh.I. sn.Sc.

Wrought, 90, 237, 358—*raut* n.
Cum.+*rout*, Wm., but n.Wm.
+*rout*, snw.Yks.+*wraut*, em.
Lan. n.Lin.

rāt Brks. Dor.

rāt Uls.+*rōt*, but Ant. *rox̄t*, I.Ma.
+*rōt*.

rox̄t Or.I., Bch. Abd.+*vrox̄t*, w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

rout Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.,

n.Wm.+*raut*, ne. nnw. e. se.
& sw.Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan.

rōx̄t Lth. Edb.

rōt n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.

Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.
Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

rōt Uls. e.Suf.

vrox̄t n.Sc. ne.Sc., but Bch.
Abd.+*rox̄t*.

wraut snw.Yks.

wroux̄t s.Sc.

wrout m.Yks.

wrōx̄t Peb.

wəraut Sh.I.

wərox̄t sn.Sc.

Yard, 346, 382.

Yarn, 346.

Yarrow, 245, 346.

Yawn, 346.

Ye, 151, 235, 409, 411—*i* ne.
nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. nnw.
Yks. Stf. sw.Lin. Hrf. Glo.
Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev. Cor.

i Cai.+*jī*, ne.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., s.
Nhb.+*jī*, Lei. Oxf. Brks. Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev. Cor.

jē Nhb., but me.Nhb. *jī*, s.Nhb.
i, *jī*, e.Wm.

jē n.Cum., sm.Yks.+*jei*, *jī*.

jei s.Dur., ne.Yks.+*jī*, nw.Yks.,
nnw.Yks.+*jī*, snw.Yks., m.
Yks.+*jī*, sm.Yks.

jē s.Chs.

jī Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. s.Frf. Fif.
wm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
nnw. snw. nw. e. m. nm. sm.
w. & sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs.
Hrf. w.Ess. n.Ken. Som.

jī Cai. wm.Sc. Ayr. me. & s.
Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur. *jei*, Cum.

Ye (contd.)—

Wm., but e.Wm: *jā*, n. ne.
nnw. e. m. nm. sm. w. sw.
es. ms. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
Chs., but s.Chs. *jē*, nw.Lin.
ne.Nrf.

jə ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em.Sc.s.Ayr.Nhb.Dur.Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der.
Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.
& s.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. e.
Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck.
Hrt. e.An. Sus.

ə Bnff. Abd. e.Lin. s.Wor. Wil.
[The unstressed forms are *i*, *ji*,
jə, *ə*.]

Year, 134, 248—*ia(r)* s.Nhb., n.
Dur.+*jiā(r)*, m. & w.Cum. m.
& nm.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. n.
wm.&s.Stf., n.Der.+*jiā(r)*, ne.
e. w. & s.Der. Lei., War.+
jiā(r), s.Wor. Shr.Oxf.Brks.s.
Nrf. Dor. Cor.

iər n.Cum.+*jiər*.

ir ne.Sc.+*jiṛ*, wm.Sc., Ayr.+*jiṛ*,
Kcb. s.Sc.

jeā(r) ne. & nw.Nrf.

jiā(r) n.Dur. e.Cum. n. m. & s.
Wm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. &
m.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
War. n. & se.Ken. Sus. me.
Wil., w.Som.+*jū(r)*, s.Som.

jiār Uls., but Ant. *jiṛ*, n.Cum.
sw.Wm. I.Ma.

jiṛ Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant.

jū(r) w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

jā(r) em. sm. & se.Lan.

Yearn, 50, 248, 346—*ian* Dor.

jān s.Nhb. se.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.
Suf. Sus.

jen ne.Yks.

jern n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

jian m. sw. & s.Yks. s.Som.

jörn s.Ayr.

jān n.Stf.

jörn ne.Sc. I.Ma.

jān m.Cum. Wm. em.Lan. s.Stf.
se.Ken.

Yeast, 50, 248—*iəs* Dor.

iäst snw.Yks.+*jäst*, n. & s.Lin. s.
Oxf.

īst Sus.

jast w.Wm.

jěst s.Sc. Ant. n. & me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb.+*jist*, s.Nhb., s.Dur.+
jīst, n.Cum. ne.Yks., nnw. &
e.Yks.+*jīst*, se.Yks. nw. & s.
Lan. m.Nhp. Glo., ne.Nrf.+
jist, se.Ken.+*jīst*.

jeäst se.Lan. n.Stf.

jěst s.Ayr. Peb.

jēs I.Ma.+*jīst*.

jěst Kcb. s.Stf.

jīst se.Nhb. m.Cum. m. & es.
Yks. em.Lan. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

jīst s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. nnw. &
e.Yks. sw.Lan. I.Ma. se.Ken.
s.Som.

jüst w.Wil.

jäst sw.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks.

Yees, 409.

Yellow, 58, 229, 346—*jali* w.
Wor.

jalə ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Peb.Ant.n.&s.Nhb.Cum.Wm.
e.Yks. n. & ne.Lan., em.Lan.
+*jolə*, sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Not.
n. & nw.Lin., Lei.+*jolə*, Glo.
s.Oxf. n. & e.Ken. w.Som.

jələ Brks. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*jvlə*,
se.Ken. Sus. s.Som. e.Dev.
w.Cor.

jeli Lth. Edb.

jelə s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. n.Stf. me. Wil.
jolə w. & sw.Yks. e. & em.Lan. Lei.
julə ne.Nrf.
Yelp, 346.
Yes—*eəs* nw.Wil.
ēs w.Som.+*īs*, *jəs*.
is s.War. n. & s.Wor., Shr.+*īs*, but ne.Shr. *jes*, Hrf., Glo.+*īs*, s.Oxf., se.Ken.+*jes*, Sus., but e.Sus. *jās*, e.Som. n.Dev. Cor. *ias* Brks.+*īs*, e.Suf.
īs Nhp., but m.Nhp. *jīs*, Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Sus. Ess., Hmp.+*jās*, I.W. s. Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.
jas w.Wor., e.Sus.+*jās*.
jās e.Sus. s.Dev.
jəs w.Som.
jes s.Sc. ne.Shr. se.Ken. s.Som.
jis Sh. & Or.I. n.Ir. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. e.War. s.Pem. ne.Nrf.
jīs s.Lin.
jəs Wm. w. & sw.Yks. se.Wor. n.Ken.
jəs Hmp.
Yesterday, 50, 229, 231, 248, 284, 346—*istadə* w.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. sw.Dev.
istədi s.Chs.+*jistədi*, n.Shr. e. & s.Oxf. w.Wil. Dor.
jæstədē ne.Nrf.+*jistədē*.
jæstədi se.Ken. e.Dev.
jestədi ms.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Som.
jestadə nw.Lan.+*jistadə*.
jestərdē ne.Sc.+*jəstərdē*, *jəstərđi*, n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum.
jestərđi w.Sc., but n.Ayr. *jes-tərdē*, s.Ayr.
jespədə ne.Yks.

jistadə ne.Nrf.
jistədē sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. m. Bck. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
jistədi s.Dur. s.Chs. s.Stf. e.Der. n.Lin. Lei. Glo. n.Bck. e.Suf.
jistadə s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*jispədə*, m. & es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin.
jistərdē se.Nhb.
jistərdē w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
jistərdə me.Nhb.
jispədə e. & se.Yks. s.Lan.
jispərdə I.Ma.
jüstədi em. & se.Lan.
jüstədə m. & sm.Lan.
jüstərdē sn.Sc.
jəstədə sw.Yks.
jəstərdē ne.Sc. Uls.
jəstərđi ne.Sc.

Yet, 50, 248—*it* Nhp., but n. Nhp. *jit*, se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf., but w.Oxf. *jit*, Brks. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. e. & w. Som. Dev., but n.Dev. *jit*, nw.Dev. *it*, e.Dev. *jet*, sw.Dev. *jit*.

it Dor. sw.Som. nw.Dev.
jet ne.Sc.+*jət*, w.Frf. e.Per. w.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., n. Cum. nw.Lan.+*jit*, sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der., nw.Lin. se.Ken. +*jit*, Sus. e.Dev.
jit Sh.I. sn.Sc. Kcb. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. sw.Wm. ne.Yks., n.w.Yks. + *jət*, snw. e. m. se. es. & ms. Yks. nw. & em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s. Stf. nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & s. Lin. Lei. n.Nhp. War. Shr., but m.Shr. *it*, w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. n. & w. Dev.

Yet (contd.)—*jət* s. Chs.*jət* ne.Sc. Uls.; but Ant. *jīt*, n. Nhb. w. Wm. nnw. sw. & s. Yks. n. & se. Lan.**Yew**, 193—*iu* n. Nhb. sw. Yks. m. Lin.*jeu* nnw. Yks. n. Lan.*jiu* wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & s. Nhb. w. Wm. se. Yks. nw. & s. Lan. wm. & s. Stf. nw. & s. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. Hnt. se. Ken.*jia* m. Yks.*jū* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., s. Sc. + *jou*, Ant. n. & m. Cum. n. Wm. snw. Yks. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. s. Oxf. e. Suf. Sus. me. & w. Wil.*jou* s. Sc.**Yield**, 52, 248, 307, 346, 425, 429—*ild* m. Shr.*iəl* Dor. w. Som.*iəld* nw. Der. + *ild*, *jild*, *jild*.*il* wm. Sc. + *ild*, but n. Ayr. *jild*.*ild* ne. Sc. + *ild*.*ild* ne. sn. & wm. Sc.; Kcb. + *jild*, s. Sc., s. Nhb. + *jild*, n. Dur. nw. Der. s. Oxf.*jeild* nnw. Yks.*jeld* n. Stf.*jeld* Lei.*jild* s. Chs. nw. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.*jiaid* m. Yks. se. Lan., nw. Lin. + *jild*, s. Lin. e. Dev.*jild* w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb.*jil* I. Ma.*jild* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s. Yks. n. em. & sm. Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin. se. Ken. Sus. s. Som.**Yoke**, 92—*jauk* se. Ken.*jok* Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. Ant. m. Cum. ne. Lan. I. Ma. Not. m. Lin. Nhp. Shr.*jōk* me. Wil.*jōak* n. Nhb. n. Cum. se. Lan. nw. Lin. e. Dev.*jōk* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. s. Nhb. Wm., em. Lan. + *juak*, sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der., w. Som. + *juk*.*juk* w. Som.*juak* sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.**Yolk**, 52, 346—*jauk* se. Ken.*jāk* w. Wil.*jelk* s. Lin. Glo. ne. Cmb.*jok* w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. Ant. n. & m. Cum.*jouk* se. Nhb.*jōk* I. Ma. me. Wil.*jōk* wm. Sc.*jōak* e. Yks. + *jōk*, se. Lan., n. Der. + *jōk*, nw. Lin. e. Dev.*jōk* Inv. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *juak*, snw. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. em. Lan. + *juak*, sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lei. m. Shr., ne. Nrf. + *jolk*, w. Som. + *juk*.*juk* w. Som.*juak* nnw. se. & sw. Yks. n. em. & s. Lan.*jolk* ne. Nrf. e. Suf.**Yon**, 55, 306, 417, 420—*jan* se. Ken. + *jon*.*jen* Cai.*jon* Sh. & Or. I. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw. Yks. + *jond*, n. em. sm. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. n. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.

War. s.Oxf. s.Cmb. s.Nrf. se.
 Ken. e.Dev.
jond sw.Yks.+*jon*, m. & ms.Lan.
 nw.Der.
jvn w.Som.
Yonder, 55, 248, 300, 417—
endæ(r) se.Brks. + *indæ(r)*, m.
 Bck.+*indæ(r)*, *jendæ(r)*, *jindæ(r)*,
 Bdf.+*jendæ(r)*, *jondæ(r)*.
indæ(r) Rut. se.Brks., m.Bck. +
jendæ(r), *jindæ(r)*, *jondæ(r)*, se.
 Hrt.+*jendæ(r)*, *jondæ(r)*, e.Suf.,
 Ess.+*jondæ(r)*.
jandæ(r) s.Chs.+*jondæ(r)*, Flt. em.
 & s.Stf. m.Nhp., War. s.Wor.
 +*jondæ(r)*, n. ne. & m.Shr., n.
 Hrf.+*jændæ(r)*, Oxf., but e.Oxf.
jendæ(r), nw.Hrt.Hnt.+*jindæ(r)*,
jondæ(r), e.Ken. +*jendæ(r)*, se.
 Ken., e.Sus.+*jendæ(r)*, *jondæ(r)*,
 m.Hmp.
jændæ(r) n.Hrf.nm.Brks., w.Sus.
 +*jendæ(r)*, w.Wil. +*jondæ(r)*, e.
 Dev.
jændæ(r) sm.Hmp.
jendæ(r) e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.
 Hrt. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.
jindæ(r) m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Hnt.,
 ne.Nrf.+*jondæ(r)*.
jondæ(r) sw.Wm. n.Lan.
jondæ(r) s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*jonðæ(r)*,
 m.Cum. snw. & e.Yks., se.
 Yks.+*jonðæ(r)*, sw. & ms.Yks.
 nw. em. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.
 & wm.Stf. ne. & e.Der. Not.
 Lin. Lei., ne.Nhp. +*jondæ(r)*,
 War. s.Wor. Glo. m.Bck. Bdf.
 ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. nw. & se.
 Hrt. Hnt. w.Wil. e.Dor.
jondæ(r) Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm.
jonðæ(r) n.Dur. ne. & se.Yks. s.
 Lan.

jonæ(r) ne. wm. & sm.Sc. se.Nhb.
 n.Cum.

jondæ(r) ne.Nhp. se.Cmb. nw.
 Nrf.

You, 193, 235, 409, 411—*jau*
 nne.Nhb.+*jū*, n.Lan., m.Lan.
 +*jā*, e. & m.Lin. n. & nw.Oxf.

jā m.Lan., s.Lan.+*jō*, s.Lin.

jeu se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb., e.Suf.
 +*jvu*, Ess. e.Ken.

jeū e.Cor.

jū s.Nhb., em.Lan.+*jō*, e.Oxf.
 Bdf. Hrt., but se.Hrt. *jeu*, e.
 Sus.

jū n.Dev., sw. & s.Dev.+*jū*.

jō w.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. w.Stf.
 nw.Der.

jou s.Sc.+*jvu*, se.Nhb., snw.
 Yks.+*jū*, w.Yks.+*jō*, *jō*, sw.
 Lan.+*jō*, se.Cmb.

jō w. & sw.Yks.

jō se.Nhb. se. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
 Not. Lei. n.Wor. n. m. & w.
 Shr.

jō Kcd. nw. w. & ms.Yks. em.
 sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. w.
 & wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*jvu*, n.Der.
 +*jū*, nw. & e.Der., Nqt. Rut.
 +*jū*, Lei.+*jvu*, e.War., n.Wor.
 +*jvu*, m.Shr.

jū Sh.I. s.Frf. Uls., me. & s.
 Nhb. e.Yks. nnw.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Der. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.
 Hrf. Glo. n.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.
 Hrt. s.Hnt. s.Cmb. n.Nrf. n.
 Ken. e.Sus. e.Cor.

jū Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. sn.Sc., but
 Kcd. *jō*, nm. em. wm. & sm.
 Sc. Uls. nne. & me.Nhb. n.
 m. & w.Cum. nnw. snw. e.
 nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. Not. n.
 & nw.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Hrf.
 Glo. n. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken.

You (contd.)—

- s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil.
Dor.
jou s.Sc. s.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. n.
& se.Cmb. ne. me. & s.Nrf. e.
& w.Suf., w.Som.+*jæ*.
jæ sw.Dev.
jæ w.Som.
jū m.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Som. n. &
s.Dev. se.Cor.
jū Bnff. se.Nrf. w.Som. n. e.
sw. & s.Dev. se.Cor.
[The unstressed forms are *jo*,
jö, *ju*, *jü*.]
Young, 398—*jeŷ* Glo. nw.Wil.
joŷ Uls., but Ant.*jün*, I.Ma.+*jün*.
joŷ se.Shr.+*jün*.
jün ne.Sc.+*joŷ*, se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. m. nm. w.
sw. ms. & s.Yks. n.Lan., nw.
Lan.+*jünk*, em.Lan.+*jung*, n.
Stf.+*jüng*, n.Der.+*jünk*, n.
nw. m. & s.Lin.
jung em.Lan., ne.Der.+*jünk*,
jüng.

- jünk* nw.Lan. ne.Der.
jün Ant., se.Lan.+*jünk*, ms. &
s.Lan.+*jüng*, I.Ma. s.Chs.
Dnb. n.Lei. ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.
+*joŷ*, sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.
n. & s.Wor., n.Shr.+*joŷ*,
se.Shr.
jüng sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan., w.
Chs.+*jünk*, Flt. n. wm. & s.
Stf. ne. nw. e. w. & s.Der.
jünk m. & se.Lan. w.Chs. n.
Der.
joŷ Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. &
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. sm.
& s.Sc. m.Nhp. n.Shr. Hrf.
Oxf. se.Hrt. e.An. se.Ken.
Hmp. I.W. Wil., but nw.
Wil. *jeŷ*, Dor. Som. Dev.
Cor.
Youngermer, 398.
Your, 411, 412.
Yourn, 413.
Yours, 413.
Yous, 409.
Yule, 248.

